





Ed, Holmead.

THESAURUS

OF

ENGLISH WORDS AND PHRASES;

SO

CLASSIFIED AND ARRANGED AS TO FACILITATE THE EXPRESSION OF IDEAS AND ASSIST IN LITERARY COMPOSITION.

BY

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REVISED AND EDITED,

WITH A LIST OF

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BY

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SECRETARY OF THE MASSACHUSETTS BOARD OF EDUCATION.

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PUBLISHERS' ADVERTISEMENT

TO

THE NEW AMERICAN EDITION.

Ir has been the design of the Publishers, in preparing the present edition of Roget's Thesaurus, to reproduce from the new and stereotyped London edition the subject-matter of the original work, UNABRIDGED AND ENTIRE, though with variations of arrangement, and with numerous and valuable additions. In the first American edition, which was especially intended to subserve the ends of education, all the phrases, and some of the words, contained in the English edition, were omitted, for reasons stated in the American Editor's Preface. These omitted portions have been restored in the present volume in an Appendix; not merely from a deference to the views of critics and hose opinions are entitled to respect, but from a conviction that uch a c se accords will nature of the work as an English Thesaurus, nd also will greatly entrace its usefulness, without diminishing its value as an instrument of education. In addition to the obvious impossibility of etting up an absolute standard of purity for the conduct of such a work as th 3,-a consideration already suggested in the Preface of the first edition,it is evident that the words and phrases now restored, however obnoxious many of them may be to the censure of the classical reader, have nevertheless an admitted currency both in life and in certain departments of literature. Hence they certainly have some legitimate place in a complete Thesaurus of the language; and, by rendering service to certain classes of writers and readers, necessarily contribute to promote the objects of the work. These remarks seem applicable even to such expressions as may be entitled vulgarisms. For "if a novelist or a dramatist," - to adopt the words of the author in his Introduction, - "proposed to delineate some vulgar personage, he would wish to have the power of putting into the mouth of the speaker expressions that would accord with his character; just as the actor, who had to personate a peasant, would choose for his attire the most homely garb, and would have just reason to complain if the theatrical wardrobe furnished him with no suitable costume." On the other hand, it is believed that any apprehended injury to the taste of students and younger readers is obviated by the method used to incorporate into the present American edition the expressions now under consideration. Standing, as these expressions now do, apart from the rest of the work, in a separate list, with their position in the language clearly defined, they can only enrich the resources, without misleading the judgment, of all who have arrived at sufficient maturity of age and character to engage in any form of literary composition, and to need, therefore, the aid and guidance of such a work.

In printing the new portions of this edition in an alphabetical instead of a logical or scientific order, the publishers believe that they have adopted a method at once the most correct, and the most practical and useful. It was found, upon examination, to be clearly inexpedient to repeat from the body of the work all the details of the author's ingenious system of classification. No one of the leading divisions could have been repeated without repeating all, and these would in turn have required all the subdivisions; and so the entire system would have been reinstated in the Appendix, with all the classes and their numerous categories, -a process most inconvenient and cumbrous, and withal unnecessary. Resort was therefore had to the alphabetical method, as being simple, economical of space, and entirely adequate to the purpose. At the same time, as will appear upon a moment's reflection, the logical method is in reality so far retained as to secure all the really practical uses of the author's classification, inasmuch as the leading words of the list are identical with the minor divisions of the work, termed by the author "topics or heads of signification," and which, it may be added, are the most directly valuable of all the parts of his elaborate system. Thus the leading words of the Appendix serve the same purpose as the headings of the kindred groups of expressions in the earlier parts of the volume, as both of them designate topics, and include in themselves the general ideas which the words and phrases ranged under them variously express. To facilitate references which the reader may wish to make, the number is affixed to each leading word which designates the kindred heading and group of expressions contained in the body of the work.

In preparing the Appendix, many words and phrases have been added to the very copious collection of the author; such additional expressions are enclosed in brackets.

The publishers have noticed, with some interest, that the author of the work has, in his new and stereotyped edition, adopted the form of the American edition, as being "more portable and convenient;" and also that he has incorporated, though silently, various additions which were introduced by the American Editor.

It is proper here to state, that the present edition has been prepared under the editorial care of Prof. John L. Lincoln, of Brown University.

With these remarks, the volume is submitted to the public, in the hope that, in its enlarged and improved form, it will reach a still wider range of circulation and usefulness.

Boston, July 2, 1855.

PREFACE

OF THE

AMERICAN EDITOR.

The Thesaurus of Roget is justly held in high estimation both in England and in America. Though it is the first work of its kind that has appeared in the history of our language, the completeness of its plan, and its fulness of details, are such as to leave little to be supplied by others. The book may, in fact, be advantageously taken up by the student of English composition as an ample vocabulary furnished for his special use. The body of our noble language is, in this invaluable manual, anatomized, as it were, and distributed, not under any merely philological arrangement, connected with the mechanism and structure of language, but classified by the wants of the mind with reference to the purposes of expression, and the actual demands of oral or written communication.

The greatest fault of the work is that of incorporating so

(5)

many objectionable words and phrases, which ought never to meet the eye or tempt the tongue. Judged from his own point of view, the author must be pronounced successful in the execution of his design; but the design itself is faulty from its superfluity, embracing as it does words that had better be suppressed. Indeed, it is not easy to discover any advantage arising from so copious a collection of vulgar words and phrases, except to the few who, as professed authors, have frequent occasion to represent the language of low life, whom we do not undertake to aid. It was, therefore, thought advisable, in issuing an American edition, to omit all words of this character; and as the greater part of the phrases are either low or trite, and as the residue are of doubtful utility, they have all been dropped. Only those complex terms have been retained which are frequently employed in the place of single words. Of the large number of unusual words, borrowed mostly from the Latin, and unknown to our purest and best writers, only a few, and such as are without any equivalents in the language, have been allowed a place in the present edition. The purely foreign words which are intermingled with the English throughout the work have been placed at the end, with an extensive list of others most frequently occurring in our present literature; to all of which definitions have been added, for the benefit of those who understand only the English language.

With the classification of topics by the author it was deemed nexpedient to interfere, though his distinctions are not always

clear, and though he found it necessary to employ in his synoptical table many terms which are hardly English. These terms may be regarded as merely technical when they occur in the body of the work, being uniformly printed in small capitals, and standing at the head of the groups to which they respectively belong.

Apprehending that many who may consult this work would regard the plan of the author for the distribution of his topics as too obscure for ordinary reference, the editor has caused the *index to be greatly enlarged and its numerous errors to be corrected*. This laborious task has been diligently and accurately performed by Messrs. S. Talbot and Samuel Richardson, members of the Newton Theological Institution. Néarly every word standing singly in this vast collection of synonymes will be found in its appropriate place in the index, with distinct references to all the paragraphs in which it occurs. The additional words inserted by the editor of the American edition are distinguished from those of the author by being put in parentheses.

As the parenthetical words of the author are but occasional explanatory terms, or mere variations in orthography, they are easily distinguishable from the additions above mentioned. A few paragraphs of the author's introduction, not applicable to this edition, have been omitted.

In the preparation of the edition now offered to the public the editor has received important assistance from William Russell, Esq., principal of the Normal Institution at Lancaster, and Professor S. S. Greene, superintendent of the public schools of Providence, R. I. The former, with pencil in hand, carefully examined the whole work twice; the latter went through it once in the same way. As there is no absolute standard by which one can pass judgment upon words with reference to their admission into such a collection as this, it is to be expected that different persons, influenced by their individual tastes and associations, will judge differently. Whether the editor and his literary advisers have always judged wisely in this respect, it is not their province to decide. In the nice matter of drawing a line of distinction between vulgarisms and what is merely familiar and common, and between words resting on no good authority and those that are only unusual or scientific or of but recent currency, it is hoped that the united opinions of three individuals of different pursuits and mental habits will diminish the chances of any great deviations from the right course.

B. S.

Boston, February 1, 1854

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AUTHOR'S PREFACE.

It is now nearly fifty years since I first projected a system of verbal classification similar to that on which the present work is founded. Conceiving that such a compilation might help to supply my own deficiencies, I had, in the year 1805, completed a classed catalogue of words on a small scale, but on the same principle, and nearly in the same form, as the Thesaurus now published. I had often, during that long interval, found this little collection, scanty and imperfect as it was, of much use to me in literary composition. and often contemplated its extension and improvement; but a sense of the magnitude of the task, amidst a multitude of other avocations, deterred me from the attempt. Since my retirement from the duties of secretary of the Royal Society, however, finding myself possessed of more leisure, and believing that a repertory of which I had myself experienced the advantages might, when amplified, prove useful to others, I resolved to embark in an undertaking which, for the last three or four years, has given me incessant occupation, and has, indeed, imposed upon me an amount of labor very much greater than I had anticipated. Notwithstanding all the pains I have bestowed on its execution, I am fully aware of its numerous deficiencies and imperfections. and of its falling far short of the degree of excellence that might be attained. But in a work of this nature, where perfection is placed at so great a distance, I have thought it best to limit my ambition to that moderate share of merit which it may claim in its present form; trusting to the indulgence of those for whose benefit it is intended, and to the candor of critics, who, while they find it easy to detect faults, can, at the same time, duly appreciate difficulties.

P. M. ROGET.

INTRODUCTION.

THE present work is intended to supply, with respect to the English language, a desideratum hitherto unsupplied in any language; namely, a collection of the words it contains and of the idiomatic combinations peculiar to it, arranged, not in alphabetical order as they are in a dictionary, but according to the ideas which they express. The purpose of an ordinary dictionary is simply to explain the meaning of words; and the problem of which it professes to furnish the solution may be stated thus: the word being given, to find its signification, or the idea it is intended to convey. The object aimed at in the present undertaking is exactly the converse of this; namely, the idea being given, to find the word or words by which that idea may be most fitly and aptly expressed. For this purpose the words and phrases of the language are here classed, not according to their sound or their orthography, but strictly according to their signification.

The communication of our thoughts by means of language, whether spoken or written, like every other object of mental exertion, constitutes a peculiar art, which, like other arts, cannot be acquired in any perfection but by long and continued practice. Some, indeed, there are more highly gifted than others

with a facility of expression, and naturally endowed with the power of eloquence; but to none is it, at all times, an easy process to imbody, in exact and appropriate language, the various trains of ideas that are passing through the mind, or to depict, in their true colors and proportions, the diversified and nicer shades of feeling which accompany them. To those who are unpractised in the art of composition, or unused to extempore speaking, these difficulties present themselves in their most formidable aspect. However distinct may be our views, however vivid our conceptions, or however fervent our emotions, we cannot but be often conscious that the phraseology we have at our command is inadequate to do them justice. We seek in vain the words we need, and strive ineffectually to devise forms of expression which shall faithfully portray our thoughts and sentiments. The appropriate terms, notwithstanding our utmost efforts, cannot be conjured up at will. Like "spirits from the vasty deep," they come not when we call; and we are driven to the employment of a set of words and phrases either too general or too limited, too strong or too feeble, which suit not the occasion, which hit not the mark we aim at; and the result of our prolonged exertion is a style at once labored and obscure, vapid and redundant, or vitiated by the still graver faults of affectation or ambiguity.

It is to those who are thus painfully groping their way, and struggling with the difficulties of composition, that this work professes to hold out a helping hand. The assistance it gives is that of furnishing on every topic a copious store of words and phrases, adapted to express all the recognizable shades and modifications of the general idea under which those words and phrases are arranged. The inquirer can readily select, out of the ample collection spread out before his eyes in the following pages, those

expressions which are best suited to his purpose, and which might not have occurred to him without such assistance. In order to make this selection, he scarcely ever need engage in any critical or elaborate study of the subtile distinctions existing between synonymous terms; for if the materials set before him be sufficiently abundant, an instinctive tact will rarely fail to lead him to the proper choice. Even while glancing over the columns of this work, his eye may chance to light upon a particular term which may save the cost of a clumsy paraphrase, or spare the labor of a tortuous circumlocution. Some felicitous turn of expression thus introduced will frequently open to the mind of the reader a whole vista of collateral ideas, which could not, without an extended and obtrusive episode, have been unfolded to his view; and often will the judicious insertion of a happy epithet, like a beam of sunshine in a landscape, illumine and adorn the subject which it touches, imparting new grace, and giving life and spirit to the picture.

Every workman in the exercise of his art should be provided with proper implements. For the fabrication of complicated and curious pieces of mechanism, the artisan requires a corresponding assortment of various tools and instruments. For giving proper effect to the fictions of the drama, the actor should have at his disposal a well-furnished wardrobe, supplying the costumes best suited to the personages he is to represent. For the perfect delineation of the beauties of nature, the painter should have within reach of his pencil every variety and combination of hues and tints. Now, the writer, as well as the orator, employs, for the accomplishment of his purposes, the instrumentality of words; it is in words that he clothes his thoughts; it is by means of words that he depicts his feelings. It is therefore essential to his success that he be provided with a copious vocabulary, and that he

possess an entire command of all the resources and appliances of his language. To the acquisition of this power no procedure appears more directly conducive than the study of a methodized system such as that now offered to his use.

The utility of the present work will be appreciated more especially by those who are engaged in the arduous process of translating into English a work written in another language. Simple as the operation may appear, on a superficial view, of rendering into English each of its sentences, the task of transfusing, with perfect exactness, the sense of the original, preserving, at the same time, the style and character of its composition, and reflecting, with fidelity, the mind and the spirit of the author, is a task of extreme difficulty.

* * * *

The use of language is not confined to its being the medium through which we communicate our ideas to one another; it fulfils a no less important function as an instrument of thought, not being merely its vehicle, but giving it wings for flight. Metaphysicians are agreed that scarcely any of our intellectual operations could be carried on, to any considerable extent, without the agency of words. None but those who are conversant with the philosophy of mental phenomena can be aware of the immense influence that is exercised by language in promoting the development of our ideas, in fixing them in the mind, and detaining hem for steady contemplation. In every process of reasoning, language enters as an essential element. Words are the instruments by which we form all our abstractions, by which we fashion and imbody our ideas, and by which we are enabled to glide along a series of premises and conclusions with a rapidity so great as to leave in the memory no trace of the successive steps of the process; and we remain unconscious how much we owe to this potent auxiliary of the reasoning faculty. It is on this ground, also, that the present work founds a claim to utility. The review of a catalogue of words of analogous signification will often suggest by association other trains of thought, which, presenting the subject under new and varied aspects, will vastly expand the sphere of our mental vision. Amidst the many objects thus brought within the range of our contemplation, some striking similitude or appropriate image, some excursive flight or brilliant conception, may flash on the mind, giving point and force to our arguments, awakening a responsive chord in the imagination or sensibility of the reader, and procuring for our reasonings a more ready access both to his understanding and to his heart.

It is of the utmost consequence that strict accuracy should regulate our use of language, and that every one should acquire the power and the habit of expressing his thoughts with perspicuity and correctness. Few, indeed, can appreciate the real extent and importance of that influence which language has always exercised on human affairs, or can be aware how often these are determined by causes much slighter than are apparent to a superficial observer. False logic, disguised under specious phraseology, too often gains the assent of the unthinking multitude, disseminating far and wide the seeds of prejudice and error. Truisms pass current, and wear the semblance of profound wisdom, when dressed up in the tinsel garb of antithetical phrases, or set off by an imposing pomp of paradox. By a confused jargon of involved and mystical sentences, the imagination is easily inveigled into a transcendental region of clouds, and the understanding beguiled into the belief that it is acquiring knowledge and approaching truth. A misapplied or misapprehended term is sufficient to give rise to fierce and interminable disputes; a misnomer has turned the tide of popular opinion; a verbal sophism has decided a party question; an artful watchword, thrown among combustible materials, has kindled the flames of deadly warfare, and changed the destiny of an empire.

In constructing the following system of classification of the ideas which are expressible by language, my chief aim has been to obtain the greatest amount of practical utility. I have accordingly adopted such principles of arrangement as appeared to me to be the simplest and most natural, and which would not require, either for their comprehension or application, any disciplined acumen or depth of metaphysical or antiquarian lore. Eschewing all needless refinements and subtilties, I have taken as my guide the more obvious characters of the ideas for which expressions were to be tabulated, arranging them under such classes and categories as reflection and experience had taught me would conduct the inquirer most readily and quickly to the object of his search. Commencing with the ideas expressing mere abstract relations, I proceed to those which relate to the phenomena of the material world, and, lastly, to those in which the mind is concerned, and which comprehend intellect, volition, and feeling; thus establishing six primary classes of categories.

- 1. The first of these classes comprehends ideas derived from the more general and Abstract Relations among things, such as Existence, Resemblance, Quantity, Order, Number, Time, Power.
- 2. The second class refers to SPACE and its various relations, including *Motion*, or change of place.
- 3. The third class includes all ideas that relate to the MATERIAL WORLD; namely, the Properties of Matter, such as Solidity, Fluidity, Heat, Sound, Light, and the Phenomena they

present, as well as the simple Perceptions to which they give rise

- 4. The fourth class embraces all ideas of phenomena relating to the INTELLECT and its operations; comprising the Acquisition, the Retention, and the Communication of Ideas.
- 5. The fifth class includes the ideas derived from the exercise of Volition; embracing the phenomena and results of our Voluntary and Active Powers; such as Choice, Intention, Utility, Action, Antagonism, Authority, Compact, Property, &c.
- 6. The sixth and last class comprehends all ideas derived from the operation of our Sentient and Moral Powers; including our Feelings, Emotions, Passions, and Moral and Religious Sentiments.*

The further subdivisions and minuter details will be best understood from an inspection of the Tabular Synopsis of Categories prefixed to the work; in which are specified the several topics, or heads of signification, under which the words have been arranged. By the aid of this table, the reader will, with a little practice, readily discover the place which the particular topic he is in search of occupies in the series; and on turning to the page

^{*} It must necessarily happen, in every system of classification framed with this view, that ideas and expressions arranged under one class must include also ideas relating to another class; for the operations of the Intellect generally involve also those of the Will, and vice versa; and our Affections and Emotions, in like manner, generally imply the agency both of the Intellect and of the Will. All that can be effected, therefore, is to arrange the words according to the principal or dominant idea they convey. Teaching, for example, although a Voluntary act, relates primarily to the Communication of Ideas and is accordingly placed at No. 537, under Class IV. Division II. On the other hand, Choice, Conduct, Skill, &c., although implying the cooperation of Voluntary with Intellectual acts, relate principally to the former, and are therefore arranged under Class V.

in the body of the work which contains it, he will find the group of expressions he requires, out of which he may cull those that are most appropriate to his purpose. For the convenience of reference, I have designated each separate group or heading by a particular number; so that if, during the search, any doubt or difficulty should occur, recourse may be had to the copious alphabetical index of words at the end of the volume, which will at once indicate the number of the required group.*

* * * *

For the purpose of exhibiting with greater distinctness the relations between words expressing opposite and correlative ideas, I have, whenever the subject admitted of such an arrangement, placed them in two parallel columns in the same page, so that each group of expressions may be readily contrasted with those which occupy the adjacent column and constitute their antitheses. By carrying the eye from the one to the other, the inquirer may often discover forms of expression, of which he may avail himself advantageously, to diversify and infuse vigor into his phrase-ology. Rhetoricians, indeed, are well aware of the power derived from the skilful introduction of antitheses in giving point to an argument, and imparting force and brilliancy to the diction. A too frequent and indiscreet employment of this figure of rhetoric may, it is true, give rise to a vicious and affected style; but it is unreasonable to condemn indiscriminately the occasional

^{*} It often happens that the same word admits of various applications, or may be used in different senses. In consulting the index, the reader will be guided to the number of the heading under which that word, in each particular acceptation, will be found, by means of supplementary words printed in Italies; which words, however, are not to be understood as explaining the meaning of the word to which they are annexed, but only as assisting in the required reference.

and moderate use of a practice on account of its possible abuse.

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In many cases, two ideas which are completely opposed to each other admit of an intermediate or neutral idea, equidistant from both; all these being expressible by corresponding definite terms. Thus, in the following examples, the words in the first and third columns, which express opposite ideas, admit of the intermediate terms contained in the middle column, having a neutral sense with reference to the former:—

Identity,Difference,Contrariety.Beginning,Middle,End.Past,Present,Future

In other cases, the intermediate word is simply the negative to each of two opposite positions; as, for example, —

Convexity, Flatness, Concavity.

Desire, Indifference, Aversion.

Sometimes the intermediate word is properly the standard with which each of the extremes is compared; as in the case of

Insufficiency, Sufficiency, Redundance;

for here the middle term, Sufficiency, is equally opposed, on the one hand to Insufficiency, and on the other to Redundance.

These forms of correlative expressions would suggest the use of triple instead of double columns, for tabulating this three-fold order of words; but the practical inconvenience attending such an arrangement would probably overbalance its advantages.

It often happens that the same word has several correlative terms, according to the different relations in which it is considered. Thus, to the word Giving are opposed both Receiving and Taking; the former correlation having reference to the persons concerned in the transfer, while the latter relates to the mode of transfer. Old has for opposite both New and Young, according as it is applied to things or to living beings. Attack and Defence are correlative terms; as are also Attack and Resistance. Resistance, again, has for its other correlative Submission. Truth in the abstract is opposed to Error; but the opposite of Truth communicated is Falsehood. Acquisition is contrasted both with Deprivation and with Loss. Refusal is the counterpart both of Offer and of Consent. Disuse and Misuse may either of them be considered as the correlative of Use. Teaching, with reference to what is taught, is opposed to Misteaching; but with reference to the act itself, its proper reciprocal is Learning.

Words contrasted in form do not always bear the same contrast in their meaning. The word *Malefactor*, for example, would, from its derivation, appear to be exactly the opposite of *Benefactor*; but the ideas attached to these two words are far from being directly opposed; for while the latter expresses one who confers a benefit, the former denotes one who has violated the laws.

Independently of the immediate practical uses derivable from the arrangement of words in double columns, many considerations, interesting in a philosophical point of view, are presented by the study of correlative expressions. It will be found, on strict examination, that there seldom exists an exact opposition between two words which may at first sight appear to be the counterparts of one another; for, in general, the one will be found to possess in reality more force or extent of meaning than the other with which it is contrasted. The correlative term sometimes assumes the form of a mere negative, although it is really endowed with a considerable positive force. Thus Disrespect is not merely the absence of Respect; its signification trenches on the opposite idea, namely, Contempt. In like manner, Untruth is not merely the negative of Truth; it involves a degree of Falsehood. Irreligion, which is properly the want of Religion, is understood as being nearly synonymous with Impiety. For these reasons, the reader must not expect that all the words which stand side by side in the two columns shall be the precise correlatives of each other; for the nature of the subject, as well as the imperfections of language, renders it impossible always to preserve such an exactness of correlation.

There exist comparatively few words of a general character to which no correlative term, either of negation or of opposition, can be assigned, and which, therefore, require no corresponding second column. The correlative idea, especially that which constitutes a sense negative to the primary one, may, indeed, be formed or conceived; but, from its occurring rarely, no word has been framed to represent it; for in language, as in other matters, the supply fails when there is no probability of a demand. Occasionally we find this deficiency provided for by the contrivance of prefixing the syllable non; as, for instance, the negatives of existence, performance, payment, &c., are expressed by the compound words, non-existence, non-performance, non-payment, &c. Functions of a similar kind are performed by the prefixes, dis-,** anti-, contra-, mis-, in-, and un-.† With respect to all these, and

^{*} The word disannul, however, has the same meaning as annul; and inebriety is synonymous with ebriety.

[†] In the case of adjectives, the addition to a substantive of the terminal syllable less gives it a negative meaning; as taste, tasteless; care, careless; hope, hopeless; friend, friendless; fault, faultless; &c.

especially the last, great latitude is allowed according to the necessities of the case — a latitude which is limited only by the taste and discretion of the writer.

On the other hand, it is hardly possible to find two words having in all respects the same meaning, and being therefore interchangeable; that is, admitting of being employed indiscriminately, the one or the other, in all their applications. The investigation of the distinctions to be drawn between words apparently synonymous forms a separate branch of inquiry, which I have not presumed here to erter upon; for the subject has already occupied the attention of much abler critics than myself, and its complete exhaustion would require the devotion of a whole life. The purpose of this work, it must be borne in mind, is, not to explain the signification of words, but simply to classify and arrange them according to the sense in which they are now used, and which I presume to be already known to the reader. I enter into no inquiry into the changes of meaning they may have undergone in the course of time.* I am content to accept them at the value of their present currency, and have no concern with their etymologies or with the history of their transformations; far less do I venture to thread the mazes of the vast labyrinth into which I should be led by any attempt at a general

^{*} Such changes are innumerable; for instance, the words tyrant, parasite, sophist, churl, knave, villain, anciently conveyed no opprobrious meaning. Impertinent merely expressed irrelative; and implied neither rudeness nor intrusion, as it does at present. Indifferent originally meant impartial; extravagant was simply digressive; and to prevent was properly to precede and assist. The old translations of the Scriptures furnish many striking examples of the alterations which time has brought in the signification of words. Much curious information on this subject is contained in Trench's Lectures on the Study of Words.

discrimination of synonymes. The difficulties I have had to contend with have already been sufficiently great, without this addition to my labors.

The most cursory glance over the pages of a dictionary will show that a great number of words are used in various senses, sometimes distinguished by slight shades of difference, but often diverging widely from their primary signification, and even, in some cases, bearing to it no perceptible relation. It may even happen that the very same word has two significations quite op posite to one another. This is the case with the verb to cleave, which means to adhere tenaciously, and also to separate by a blow. To propugn sometimes expresses to attack; at other times, to defend. To let is to hinder, as well as to permit. To ravel means both to entangle and to disentangle. Priceless may either mean invaluable or of no value. Nervous is used sometimes for strong, at other times for weak. The alphabetical index at the end of this work sufficiently shows the multiplicity of uses to which, by the elasticity of language, the meaning of words has been stretched, so as to adapt them to a great variety of modified significations in subservience to the nicer shades of thought, which, under peculiarity of circumstances, require corresponding expression. Words thus admitting of different meanings have, therefore, to be arranged under each of the respective heads corresponding to these various acceptations. There are many words, again, which express ideas compounded of two elementary ideas belonging to different classes. It is therefore necessary to place these words respectively under each of the generic heads to which they relate. The necessity of these repetitions is increased by the circumstance, that ideas included under one class are often connected by relations of the same kind as the ideas which belong to another class. Thus we find the same relations

of order and of quantity existing among the ideas of Time as well as those of Space. Sequence in the one is denoted by the same terms as sequence in the other; and the measures of time also express the measures of space. The cause and the effect are often designated by the same word. The word Sound, for instance, denotes both the impression made upon the ear by sonorous vibrations, and also the vibrations themselves, which are the cause or source of that impression. Mixture is used for the act of mixing, as well as for the product of that operation. Tuste and Smell express both the sensations and the qualities of material bodies giving rise to them. Thought is the act of thinking; but the same word denotes also the idea resulting from that act. Judgment is the act of deciding, and also the decision come to. Purchase is the acquisition of a thing by payment, as well as the thing itself so acquired. Speech is both the act of speaking and the words spoken; and so on with regard to an endless multiplicity of words. Mind is essentially distinct from Matter; and yet, in all languages, the attributes of the one are metaphorically transferred to those of the other. Matter, in all its forms, is endowed by the figurative genius of every language with the functions which pertain to intellect; and we perpetually talk of its phenomena and of its powers, as if they resulted from the voluntary influence of one body on another, acting and reacting, impelling and being impelled, controlling and being controlled, as if animated by spontaneous energies, and guided by specific intentions. On the other hand, expressions, of which the primary signification refers exclusively to the properties and actions of matter, are metaphorically applied to the phenomena of thought and volition, and even to the feelings and passions of the soul; and in speaking of a ray of hope, a shade of doubt, a flight of fancy, a flash of wit, the warmth of emotion, or the ebullitions

of anger, we are scarcely conscious that we are employing metaphors which have this material origin.

As a general rule, I have deemed it incumbent on me to place words and phrases which appertain more especially to one head, also under the other heads to which they have a relation, whenever it appeared to me that this repetition would suit the convenience of the inquirer, and spare him the trouble of turning to other parts of the work; for I have always preferred to subject myself to the imputation of redundance, rather than incur the reproach of insufficiency.* When, however, the divergence of the associated from the primary idea is sufficiently marked, I have contented myself with making a reference to the place where the modified signification will be found. But in order to prevent needless extension, I have, in general, omitted conjugate words, which are so obviously derivable from those that are given in the same place, that the reader may safely be left to form them for himself. This is the case with adverbs derived from adjectives by the simple addition of the terminal syllable -ly; such as closely, carefully, safely, &c., from close, careful, safe, &c., and also with adjectives or participles immediately derived from the verbs

^{*} Frequent repetitions of the same series of expressions, accordingly, will be met with under various headings. For example, the word Relinquishment, with its synonymes, occurs as a heading at No. 624, where it applies to intention, and also at No. 782, where it refers to property. The word Chance has two significations, distinct from one another; the one implying the absence of an assignable cause; in which case it comes under the category of the relation of Causation, and occupies the No. 156; the other, the absence of design, in which latter sense it ranks under the operations of the Will, and has assigned to it the place No. 621. I have, in like manner, distinguished Sensibility, Pleasure, Pain, Taste, &c., according as they relate to Physical or to Moral Affections; the former being found at Nos. 375, 377, 378, 390, &c., and he latter at Nos. 622, 827, 828, 850, &c.

which are already given. In all such cases, an "&c." indicates that reference is understood to be made to these roots.

* * * * *

The same verb is frequently used indiscriminately either in the active or transitive, or in the neuter or intransitive sense. In these cases I have generally not thought it worth while to increase the bulk of the work by the needless repetition of that word; for the reader, whom I suppose to understand the use of the words, must also be presumed to be competent to apply them correctly.

There are a multitude of words of a specific character, which, although they properly occupy places in the columns of a dictionary, yet, having no relation to general ideas, do not come within the scope of this compilation, and are consequently omitted. The names of objects in natural history, and technical terms belonging exclusively to science or to art, or relating to particular operations, and of which the signification is restricted to those specific objects, come under this category.

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TABULAR SYNOPSIS OF CATEGORIES.

CLASS I. ABSTRACT RELATIONS.

OLAGO X.	ALDOLIULOL RUMAN.	LIZOTIO.
EXISTENCE.		
1. Abstract,	. 1. Existence.	2. Inexistence.
2. Concrete,	0 0 1 1 11	4. Unsubstantiality
Z. CONCRETE,	. 3. Substantiality.	External.
3. FORMAL,	5. Intrinsicality.	
•		6. Extrinsicality.
4. Modal,	Absolute.	Relative.
	7. State.	8. Circumstance.
II. RELATION.		
AL ARMALION.	9. Relation.	10. Irrelation.
		10. Ifferation.
2 4	11. Consanguinity.	
1. Absolute,	. { 12. Reciprocality.	
	13. Identity.	14. Contrariety.
		15. Difference.
2. Continuous, .	. 16. Uniformity.	
	17. Similarity.	18. Dissimilarity.
3. PARTIAL,	. 19. Imitation.	20. Non-imitation. Variation.
o. Lanital,		Variation.
	{ 21. Copy.	22. Prototype.
4. GENERAL,	. 23. Agreement.	24. Disagreement.
III. QUANTITY.		
	Absolute.	Relative.
1. SIMPLE,	. 25. Quantity.	26. Degree.
	(27. Equality.	28. Inequality.
	29. Mean.	T. C.
	30. Compensation.	
		with a Standard.
2. Comparative,	. 31. Greatness.	32. Smallness.
,		ith a similar Object.
	33. Superiority.	34. Inferiority.
		in Quantity.
	35. Increase.	36. Decrease.
	7	38. { Non-addition.
	37. Addition.	38. Subduction.
	39. Adjunct.	40. Remainder.
	41. Mixture.	42. Simpleness.
S. CONJUNCTIVE,	43. Junction.	
		44. Disjunction.
	45. Vinculum.	AR Youth
	46. Coherence.	47. Incoherence.
	48. Combination.	49. Decomposition.

			(=0	Whole.	E 7	D
				Completeness.		Part.
	4. CONCR	ETE,		Composition.		Incompleteness.
				Component.		Exclusion.
rν	ORDER.		00.	Сошронень	57.	Extraneousness.
LV	Old Dill.		170	Order.	50	Disordon
	1. GENER	AL,		Arrangement.		Disorder.
			60.	Precedence.	01.	Derangement.
				Precursor.		Sequence. Sequel.
				Beginning.		End.
	2. Conse	2. Consecutive, .	68	Middle.	07.	Eug.
			60	Continuity.	70	Discontinuity.
				Term.	10.	Discontinuity.
			}			(Non-assamblece
	3. Colle	OTTVE	72.	Assemblage.	73.	Non-assemblage. Dispersion.
	o. Collin	OTT VIII	74	Focus.		(Disheratore
				Class.		
	4. Drawn	IBUTIVE, .		Inclusion.	77	Exclusion.
	T. DISIR.	IBUILVE, .		Generality.	70	Speciality.
				Rule.	23.	Multiformity.
	5. CATEG	ORICAL, .		Conformity.		Unconformity.
V	NUMBER	2.	(02.	Comormity.	00.	Cheomormity.
٠.	I O DILD III	••	6 84	Number.		
	1. ABSTR	ACT.		Numeration.		
	21 222022	2021		List.		
				Unity.	88	Accompaniment.
			89	Duality.	00.	27ccombanimons.
		90.	Duplication.	91	Bisection.	
			92	Triality.	01.	201000110111
	2. DETER	EMINATE,	93.	Triplication.	94.	Trisection.
		95.	Quaternity.		222000000	
			96.	Quadruplication.	97.	Quadrisection.
			98.	Five, &c.	99.	Quinquesection,&c.
			100.	Plurality.	101.	Zero.
	0 T		102.	Multitude.	103.	Fewness.
3. Indeterminate,		104.	Repetition.			
105. Infinity.						
VI.	TIME.		`			
			[106.	Duration.	107.	Non-duration.
				Definite.		Indefinite.
1. Absolute,	1 Aprox rom	108.	Period.	109.	Course.	
	110.	Diuturnity.	111.	Transientness.		
	112.	Perpetuity.	113.	Instantaneity.		
1			Chronometry.	115.	Anachronism.	
	1	116.	Priority.	117.	Posteriority.	
		(to Succession -	118.	Present time.	119.	Different time.
		La Car cession 4	120.	Synchronism.		
				Futurity.		Preterition.
	to an Effe			Newness.		Oldness.
			125.	Morning.		Evening.
		to a Period {			128.	Age.
				Infant.	130.	Veteran.
				Adolescence.		T .
						Lateness.
	or Purpose,		134	Occasion.	135.	Intempestivity.
		3*				

S. RECURBENT,	{ 136. Frequency. 138. Periodicity.	137. Infrequency. 139. Irregularity.
VII. CHANGE.	-	[change.
	140. Change.	140.a. Absence of
	141. Cessation.	142. Permanence.
1 SIMPLE,	~	143. Continuance.
, , , , , , ,	144. Conversion.	145. Reversion.
	146. Revolution.	
	147. Substitution.	148. Interchange.
0 0	(149. Changeableness.	
2. Complex,	Present.	Future.
	(151. Eventuality.	152. Destiny.
VIII. CAUSATION.		
	[Constant Ante-	(Constant Se-
	153. { cedent.	154. { quent.
1. CONSTANCY OF SE-	Cause.	/ Effect.
QUENCE,	Assignment of	(Absence of As-
	155. { Cause.	156. \ signment.
	Attribution.	(Chance.
2. Connection Be-	(157. Power.	158. Impotence.
TWEEN CAUSE AND	? Degrees o	
Effect,	(159. Strength.	160. Weakness.
	161. Production.	162. Destruction.
	163. Reproduction.	
	164. Producer.	165. Destroyer.
S. Power in Opera-	166. Paternity.	167. Posterity.
TION,	168. Productiveness.	169.Unproductiveness.
	170. Agency.	
	171. Energy.	172. Inertness.
	173. Violence.	174. Moderation.
4. Indirect Power,	175. Influence.	177 Tichilian
	176. Tendency.	177. Liability.
5. Combinations of	178. Concurrence.	179. Counteraction
CAUSES,	l .	

CLASS II. SPACE.

Į.

SPACE IN GENERAL	1.	
1. Abstract Space,	180. { Indefinite. Space.	181. { Definite. Region. Limited. Place.
2. RELATIVE SPACE,	183. Situation.	185. Displacement.
3. Existence in Space	186. Presence. 188. Inhabitant. 190. Contents.	187. Absence. 189. Abode. 191. Receptacle.

II LIMENSIONS.		
d differentiations.	(G:	Tivi
	192. Size.	193. Littleness.
1. GENERAL.	194. Expansion.	195. Contraction.
as Castanaay s v .	196. Distance.	197. Nearness.
	198. Interval.	199. Contiguity.
	200. Length.	201. Shortness.
	202. S Breadth.	Narrowness
	Thickness.	Thinness.
	204. Layer.	205. Filament.
	206. Height.	207. Lowness.
0 Y	208. Depth.	209. Shallowness.
2 LINEAR,	210. Summit.	211. Base.
	212. Verticality.	213. Horizontality
	214. Pendency.	215. Support.
	216. Parallelism.	217. Obliquity.
	218. Inversion.	or oundard.
	219. Crossing.	
	220. Exteriority.	221. Interiority.
	222. Centrality.	ALL. IMMINITING.
	223. Covering.	224. Lining.
	225. Investment.	226. Divestment.
[General,	227. Circumjacence.	228. Interjacence.
	229. Circumscription.	
	230. Outline.	
3. Centri-	231. Edge.	
CAL,	232. Enclosure.	
	233. Limit.	
	234. Front.	235. Rear.
(Special, .	236. Laterality.	237. Anteposition.
	238. Dextrality.	239. Sinistrality.
III. FORM.		
di. a Olthi.	/ 040 Ti	042 4 11
1. GENERAL,	§ 240. Form.	241. Amorphism.
ar damaga, a da	242. Symmetry.	243. Distortion.
	244. Angularity.	
2. SPECIAL,	245. Curvature.	246. Straightness.
a. Officially	247. Circularity.	248. Convolution.
	249. Rotundity.	
	250. Convexity.	251. Flatness.
		252. Concavity.
	253. Sharpness.	254. Bluntness.
	255. Smoothness.	256. Roughness.
8. SUPERFICIAL,	257. Notch.	
	258. Fold.	
	259. Furrow.	
	260. Opening.	261. Closure.
	262. Perforator.	263. Stopper.
	(T. S. W. P. P. P.
IV. MOTION.		
	264. Motion.	265. Quiescence.
	266. Journey.	267. Navigation.
1. Motion in gen-	268. Traveller.	269. Mariner.
ERAL,	270. Transferrence.	- O - ATACARALAÇÃO
Estates o o o	271. Carrier.	
	271. Carrier.	070 Chin
	272. Vehicle.	273. Ship.

2. Degrees of Mo-274. Velocity. 275. Slowness. TION. 3. CONJOINED WITH 276. Impulse. 277. Recoil. FORCE, . . . 278. Direction. 279. Deviation. 281. Sequence. 283. Regression. 285. Traction. 280. Precession. 282. Progression. 284. Propulsion. 286. Approach. 287. Recession. 288. Attraction. 289. Repulsion. 290. Convergence. 291. Divergence. 292. Arrival. 294. Ingress. 293. Departure. 295. Egress. 296. Reception. 297. Ejection. 4 WITH REFERENCE 299. Excretion. 298. Food. TO DIRECTION, . 300. Insertion. 301. Extraction. 302. Passage.
303. Transcursion. 304. Shortcoming. 305. Ascent. 306. Descent. 307. Elevation. 308. Depression. 309. Leap. 310. Plunge. 311. Circuition. 312. Rotation. 313. Evolution. 314. Oscillation. 315. Agitation.

	CLA	ss III. MATTER	10
I. MATTER IN	GEN-	316. Materiality. 318. World. 319. Gravity.	317. Immateriality.
Tarata, .		(319. Gravity.	320. Levity.
II INORGANIC	MATT	ER.	
		321. Density. 323. Hardness. 325. Elasticity. 327. Tenacity. 329. Texture. 330. Pulverulence 331. Friction.	326. Inelasticity.
		- 333. { Fluidity. Liquidity. 335. Liquefaction. 337. Water. 339. Moisture.	334. Gaseity. 336. Vaporization. 338. Air. 340. Dryness. 342. Land.
2. FLUIDS. 2.		(345. Marsn. (347. Stream.	344. Plain. 346. Island. 349. Wind.
(tion,	350. Conduit.	851 Airpipe.

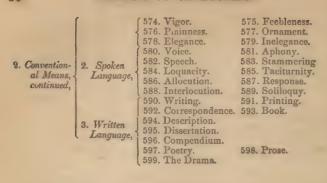
			(352. Semiliquidity.	353. Bubble.
	3. IMPERFEC	T FLUIDS.	354. Pulpiness.	355. Unctuousness.
	0. 2322 2322 270	2 2 20120.)	356. Oil.
II.	ORGANIC	MATTER		
			357. Organization.	358. Inorganization.
			359. Life.	360. Death.
	(In general .	{	361. Killing.
				362. Corpse.
	1. VITAL-			363. Interment.
	ITY, 7		364. Animality.	365. Vegetability. 367. Vegetable.
			366. Animal.	367. Vegetable.
		Special,	368. Zoölogy.	369. Botany.
	,	,	370. Cicuration.	371. Agriculture.
			372. Mankind.	274 Waman
			373. Man.	374. Woman.
4	(1) General,		375. Sensibility.	376. Insensibility.
			377. Pleasure.	570. I alli.
		(1. Touch,	Perceptions of	
		1. Louch,	380. Touch.	381. Numbness.
			382. Heat.	383. Cold.
			384. Calefaction.	385. Refrigeration.
		2. Heat,	386. Furnace.	387. Refrigeratory.
			388. Fuel.	
N.			389. Thermometer.	
DENBATION			390. Taste.	391. Insipidity.
₹.			392. Pungency.	* *
E A		3. Taste,	393. Condiment.	
DE.			394. Savoriness.	395. Unsavoriness.
		1	396. Sweetness.	397. Sourness.
vi		4. Odor,	§ 398. Odor.	399. Inodorousness.
		4. 000,	400. Fragrance.	401. Fetor.
				in general.
			402. Sound.	403. Silence.
			404. Loudness.	405. Faintness.
		{	2. Specij	fic Sounds.
	(0) Same		406. Snap.	407. Roll.
1	(2) Special,		408. Resonance.	409. Sibilation.
			410. Stridor.	412. Ululation.
		6. Sound,	411. Cry.	al Sounds.
			Melody.	
			413. Concord.	414. Discord.
			415. Music.	
			416. Musician.	
			417. Musical Instrum	nents.
		1	4. Percent	tion of Sound.
			418. Hearing. 1. Light is	419. Deafness.
			1. Light i	n general.
			420. Light.	421. Darkness.
				422. Dimness.
		6. Ligh	423. Luminary.	424. Shade.
			425. Transparency.	426. Opacity.
				427. Semitransparency.

	2. Speci	fic Light.
	428 Color.	429. Achromatism.
	430. Whiteness.	431. Blackness.
	432. Gray.	433. Brown.
	434. Redness.	435. Greenness.
	436. Yellowness.	437. Purple.
	438. Blueness.	439. Orange.
6. Light, continued, ?	440. Variegation.	
	3. Percepti	ions of Light.
	441. Vision.	442. Blindness.
		443. Dimsightedness
	444. Spectator.	
	445. Optical Instrum	ents.
	446. Visibility.	447. Invisibility.
	448. Appearance.	449. Disappearance.

CLASS IV. INTELLECT. Division I. FORMATION OF IDEAS.

		[tellect
I. OPERATIONS OF INTEL-	450. Intellect.	450. a. Absence of In
	451. Thought.	452. Incogitancy.
LECT IN GENERAL, .	453. Idea.	454. Topic.
	455. Curiosity.	456. Incuriosity.
	457. Attention.	458. Inattention.
II. PRECURSORY CONDI-	459. Care.	460. Neglect.
TIONS AND OPERA-	461. Inquiry.	462. Answer.
TIONS,	463. Experiment.	464. Comparison.
	465. Discrimination.	465. a. Indiscrimina-
	466. Measurement.	[tion.
	467. Evidence.	468. Counter evidence.
		469. Qualification.
III. MATERIALS FOR REA-	Degrees o	f Evidence.
SONING,	470. Possibility.	471. Impossibility.
	472. Probability	473. Improbability.
	474. Certainty.	475. Uncertainty.
***	476. Reasoning.	477. { Intuition. Sophistry.
IV. REASONING PROCESSES,		
	478. Demonstration.	479. Confutation.
	480. Judgment.	481. Misjudgment.
	482. Over-estimation.	483. Under-estimation.
	484. Belief.	485. Unbelief. Doubt.
	486. Credulity.	487. Incredulity.
V RESULTS OF REASON-	488. Assent.	489. Dissent.
ING,	490. Knowledge.	491. Ignorance.
	492. Scholar.	493. Ignoramus.
	494. Truth.	495. Error
	496. Maxim.	497. Absurdity.
		ulties.
	498. Intelligence. Wisdom.	499. Imbecility. Folly.
	(wisdom.	(Folly.

VI. Extension of Theorem 1. To the Past, 2. To the Future, 505. Memory. 506. Oblivion. 508. Insanity. 504. Madman. 505. Memory. 506. Oblivion. 508. Inexpectation. 509. Disappointment. 509. Disappoin		(= 0.0	FOI TOO!
VI. Extension of Thought, 2. To the Future,. 505. Memory. 506. Oblivion. 508. Inexpectation. 509. Disappointment.	V. RESULTS OF REASON-	500. Sage.	501. Fool.
VI. Extension of Thought, 2. To the Future,		502. Sanity.	
VII. CREATIVE THOUGHT, 2. To the Future, . THOUGHT, 510. Foresight. 511. Prediction. 512. Omen. 512. Omen. 513. Oracle. 514. Supposition. 515. Imagination. 515. Imagination. 515. Imagination. 516. Meaning. 518. Intelligibility. 519. Unintelligibility. 520. Equivocalness. 521. Metaphor. 522. Interpretation. 524. Interpreter. 525. Manifestation. 527. Information. 527. Information. 528. Missinterpretation. 529. Disclosure. 530. Ambush. 530. Ambush. 531. Publication. 532. News. 534. Messenger. 535. Affirmation. 536. Megation. 537. Teaching. 539. Learning. 53		FOR 35.	
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	966. Tribunal.	
	967. Judge.	
	968. Lawyer. 969. Lawsuit.	
		251 C 1
	970. Acquittal.	971. Condemnation.
	- T	972. Punishment.
	973. Reward.	974. Penalty.
		975. Scourge.
RELIGIOUS		
20222441000		
	976. Deity.	
1. SUPERHUMAN BE-	977. Angel.	978. Satan.
INGS AND REGIONS,	979. Jupiter.	980. Demon.
	981. Heaven.	982. Hell.
0 Document	983. Theology.	984. Heterodoxy.
2. Doctrines,	985. Revelation.	986.Pseudo-revelation.
e C	987. Piety.	988. Irreligion.
3. SENTIMENTS,	1	989. Impiety.
	990. Worship.	991. Idolatry.
4 5		992. Sorcery.
4. Acts,	1	993. Spell.
		994. Sorcerer
	995. Churchdom.	
	996. Clergy.	997. Laity.
5. Institutions,	998. Rite.	or. Day.
	999. Canonicals.	
	1000. Temple.	
4.6	(roos, rempie.	

ABBREVIATIONS.

Adj. Adjectives, Participles, and words having the power of Adjectives. Adv. Adverbs and adverbial expressions.

V. Verbs.

(42)

THESAURUS

OF

ENGLISH WORDS AND PHRASES.

CLASS I.

WORDS EXPRESSING ABSTRACT RELATIONS.

SECTION I. EXISTENCE.

1. Being, in the Abstract.

1 Existence, being, entity, 120.

Reality, actuality, positiveness, absoluteness, fact, matter of fact; see Truth, 494.

Science of existence, Ontology. Existence in space; see 186.

V. To be, to exist, have being, subsist, live, breathe, stand, obtain, occur.

To consist in, lie in.

To come into existence, 141, to arise, come out, come forth, appear, 448.

To bring into existence; 161. Adj. Existing, being, subsisting, in being, in existence, ex- blank.

2. INEXISTENCE, non-exist subsistence: - coexistence, see ence, nonentity, no such thires negativeness; vacuity, 4.

Annihilation, abeyance, extinction, see Destruction, 162, and Disappearance, 449.

V. Not to be, not to exist, &c., to have no existence.

To cease to be, pass away vanish, fade, dissolve, melt away perish, disappear, 449, to be annihilated, extinct, &c., to be no more, to die, 360.

Adj. Inexistent, non-existent, non-existing, (that which does not exist, has no existence, or is without existence,) &c., negative,

^{*} The heavy figures indicate the articles to which the figures in the index refer.

tant, living, breathing, obtaining,

current, undestroyed.

Real, actual, positive, absolute, virtual, substantial, substantive, self-existing, self-existent, — not ideal, not imagined, unimagined, not supposititious, not potential, true, 494.

Adv. Actually, really, absolutely, positively, &c., in fact, in re-

ality.

Unreal, potential, virtual, baseless, unsubstantial, 4, imaginary, ideal, vain, supposititious, shadowy, (imagined, dreamy.)

Unborn, uncreated, unbegotten.
Annihilated, destroyed, extinct,
gone, lost, perished, (passed
away, abolished, nullified, done
away with,) melted, dissolved,
faded, exhausted, vanished, missing, disappeared, departed, defunct, 360.

Absence, 187, removal, 185. Adv. Negatively, virtually, &c.

2. Being, in the Concrete.

3. SUBSTANTIALITY, thing, something, a being, an existence, creature, a body, substance, object, article, matter, material, stuff, 316.

Totality of existences, see

World, 318.

Adj. Substantive, substantial,

bodily, material.

Adv. Substantially, bodily, &c., essentially.

4. Unsubstantiality, nothingness, nothing, nought, nullity, zero; nothing at all; nothing whatever; nothing on earth.

Nobody, 187.

A shadow, phantom, phantasm, vision, dream, air, thin air.

Void, vacuum, vacuity, vacancy, inanity, emptiness, hollowness, blank, chasm, gap, hiatus, &c., 198.

Adj. Unsubstantial, void, vacuous, blank, null, inane, vacant, hollow.

3. FORMAL EXISTENCE.

Internal conditions.

5. Intrinsicality, inbeing, inherence, inhesion, essence, essentialness, essential (nature, character, or) part, quintessence,

gist, pith, marrow.

Constitution, character, quality, 157, temperament, temper, spirit, humor, grain, endowment, capacity, capability, mood, features, aspects, specialities, peculiarities, 79, (characteristics,) idiosyncrasy.

External conditions.

6. Extrinsicality, extrane ousness, objectiveness, accident

Adj. Derived from without; objective, extrinsic, extrinsical, extraneous, modal, adventitious, adscititious, incidental, accidental, non-essential, 220.

Implanted, ingrafted. Adv. Extrinsically, &c.

Adj. Derived from within; subjective, intrinsic, intrinsical, inherent, essential, natural, internal, innate, inborn, inbred

ingrained, inherited, immanent, congenital, indigenous, in the grain, bred in the bone, instinctive, 221.

Characteristic, peculiar, special, diagnostic, 79.

Adv. Intrinsically, &c.

4. MODAL EXISTENCE.

Absolute.

7. STATE, condition, category, estate, case, constitution, habitude, mood, plight.

Frame, fabric, structure, texture, contexture, 329, conforma-

10n.

Mode, modality, form, shape, figure, cut, cast, mould, stamp, set, fit, tone, tenor, turn, trim, guise, fashion, aspect, complexion, character.

V. To be in a state, condition,

&c., on a footing.

To fare; to have, possess, enjoy, &c., a state, &c.

To bring into a state, &c., 144.

Adj. Conditional, modal, formal, structural, textural.

Adv. Conditionally, &c.

Relative.

8. CIRCUMSTANCE, situation, phase, position, posture, attitude, place, point, terms, fare, footing, standing, predicament, contingency, occasion, juncture, conjuncture, emergence, emergency, exigency, crisis, pinch, pass, push.

Adj. Circumstantial, — given, conditional, provisional, critical, contingent, incidental, 6, 151.

Adv. In, or under the circumstances, conditions, &c. — Thus, accordingly, being so, such being the case, since, seeing that, as matters stand, as things go.

Conditionally, provided, if, if so, if so be, if it be so; if it so happen, or turn out, provisionally,

unless, without.

SECTION II. RELATION.

1. Absolute Relation.

9. Relation, bearing, reference, concern, cognation, correlation, analogy, affinity, alliance, homogeneousness, association, approximation, filiation, &c., 166, interest, habitude.

Relevancy, pertinency, fitness,

&c., 23, 646.

Aspect, point of view, comparison, 464, — ratio, proportion.

V. To be related, have a relation, &c.; to relate to, refer to, bear upon, regard, concern, touch; to have to do with, pertain to, belong to, appertain to, answer to, inte est.

10. IRRELATION, want, or ab sence of relation, disconnection, disconnection, disconnection, independence, isolation 44, disproportion;—incommensurability, irrelevancy;—heterogeneousness, irreconcilableness, 24, impertinence.

V. To have no relation, &c. to; to have nothing to do with; not

to concern, &c.

To isolate, separate, detach,

segregate, 44.

Adj. Irrelative, irrespective, un related, without reference, &c. to, arbitrary, remote, out of place, irrelevant, foreign to, alien, imper-

To bring into relation with, | tinent, extraneous to, stranger to, connect, affiliate, link, 43, bring together, bring near, approximate; to bring to bear upon.

Adj. Relative, correlative, cognate, relating to, relative to, relevant, in relation with, referable (or referrible) to, pertinent, 23; belonging, pertaining, or appertaining to.

Implicated, associated, con-

nected, affiliated.

Approximative, approximating, proportional, proportionate, proportionable; comparable, &c., 23.

independent, outlandish, exotic, unallied, unconnected, disconnected, adrift, isolated, insular.

Not comparable, incommensurable, inapplicable, 24, irrecon-

cilable, heterogeneous,

Foreign to the purpose, nothing to the purpose, neither here nor there; beside the mark.

Adv. Parenthetically, by the

way, by the by, incidentally.

Adv. Relatively, thereof, as to, as for, about, concerning, touching, as relates to, with relation to, relating to; as respects, with respect to, in respect of, respecting; as regards, with regard to, regarding, with reference to, while speaking of, in connection with, inasmuch as, in point of, as far as, on the part of, on the score of, pertinently, &c.

In various ways, in all manner of ways, under the head, category, class, &c. of, 75.

11. Relations of kindred.

CONSANGUINITY, relationship, kindred, blood, parentage, filiation, lineage, connection, alliance, family connection, family tie; see Paternity, 166.

A kinsman, relation, relative, connection, cousin, brother, sister,

&c., &c.; — a near relation, a distant relation.

Family, fraternity, brotherhood, sisterhood, cousinhood, &c.; race, stock, generation, &c.

V. To claim relationship with.

Adj. Related, akin, (germane), consanguineous, family, allied, collateral, fraternal, &c., nearly or closely related, remotely or distantly related.

12. Double relation.

RECIPROCALNESS, reciprocity, correlation, (mutual) dependence, interchange, reciprocation, &c., 148, interchangeableness, 149.

V. To reciprocate, alternate, interchange, exchange, counterchange.

Adj. Reciprocal, mutual, correlative, alternate.

International, interchangeable.

13. IDENTITY, sameness, coone; iden fication.

V. To be identical; to be the sion, 218.

same, &c., to coincide, coalesce.

To render the same; to identify.

14. Non-coincidence.

CONTRARIETY, contrast, antithincidence, coalescence, convertibility; self, one's self, number esis, contradiction, opposition, antagonism, 708, inversion, rever-

> The opposite, the reverse, inverse, converse, antipodes, 237, counterpart.

To recognize the identity of; | V. To be contrary, apposite, to identify; see to compare, 464.

Adj. Identical, same, self, very same, selfsame, no other, one and the same, unaltered, coincident, coinciding, coalescing, coalescent, indistinguishable, equivalent, convertible.

Adv. All one, all the same,

identically, &c.

&c., to contrast with, contradict, contravene, oppose, antagonize, invert, reverse.

Adj. Contrary, opposite, counter, converse, reverse, diametrically opposite, opposed, antagonistic, opposing, inconsistent, con-

tradictory.

Adv. Contrarily, contrariwise, oppositely, on the contrary, quite the contrary.

15. DIFFERENCE, variance, variation, variety, diversity, modifica-

tion, shade of difference, deviation, divergence, divarication, 290, disagreement, 24.

Distinction, discrimination, 465, contradistiction. A nice, fine, or

cubtle distinction.

V. To be different, &c.; to differ, vary, mismatch, contrast. To render different, &c., to vary, change, modify, &c., 140.

To distinguish, 465.

Adj. Different, differing, heterogeneous, varying, distinguishable, discriminative, varied, modified, diversified, deviating, diverging, devious, disagreeing, 24, various, divers, all manner of, multifarious, multiform, &c., 81.

Other, another, not the same, quite another thing, unmatched,

widely apart, changed, 140.

Adv. Differently, variously, &c., otherwise.

2. CONTINUOUS RELATION.

16. Uniformity, homogene-ousness, consistency, conformity, ty, 83. 82, accordance, see Agreement, 23, and Regularity, 80.

V. To be uniform, &c., to accord with.

To become uniform, to conform to.

To render uniform, to assimilate, level, smooth, &c., 255. Adj. Uniform, homogeneous, homologous, of a piece, consistent, connatural.

Adv. Uniformly, uniformly with, conformably, consistently with, in unison with, in conformity with, according to, 23.

3. PARTIAL RELATION.

17. SIMILARITY, resemblance, 18. DISSIMILARITY, unlikelikeness, similitude, affinity, ness, dissimilitude, diversity: semblance, approximation, paral-novelty, 123, originality, 515. Jelism, 216, analogy, brotherhood, family likeness; alliteration, rep-

etition, 104.

The like, match, fellow, pair, mate, twin, parallel, counterpart, brother, sister; simile, metaphor,

V. To be similar, like, resembling, &c.; to resemble, bear resemblance, approximate, par-allel, match, imitate, 19, represent, simulate, personate.

To render similar, assimilate, approximate, bring near,

&c.

Adj. Similar, like, alike, resembling, twin, analogous, analogical, parallel, allied to, of a piece, such as, matching.

Near, something like, a show of, mock, simulating, repre-

senting, approximating.

Exact, accurate, true, faithful, close, speaking. Adv. As if, so to speak, as it were, as if it were.

19. IMITATION, assimilation, copying, transcribing, transcription, repetition, 104, duplication, reduplication, quotation, repro-

Mockery, mocking, mimicry, echoing, simulation, counterfeiting, acting, personation, representation, parody, (travesty.)

Result of imitation, see Copy, 21. An imitator, echo, cuckoo, par-

rot, ape, monkey, mocking bird.

V. To imitate, copy, repeat, 104, do like, echo, reëcho, transcribe, match, parallel, emulate; to take off, hit off; to model after.

V. To be unlike, &c., to vary,

To render unlike, to diversify,

vary, &c.

Adj. Dissimilar, unlike, of a different kind, class, &c., 75; diversified, novel, new, unmatched, 123, cast in a different mould.

20. Non-imitation.

Adj. Unimitated, uncopied, unmatched, unparalleled, inimitable, 648.

Variation, alteration, modification, see Difference, 15, Change, 140, Deviation, 279, Divergence, 281.

V. To vary, modify, diversify,

change, &c., 140.

Adj. Varied, modified, diversified, &c.

To mock, mimic, ape, simulate, personate, 554, act, represent, adumbrate, counterfeit, parody, travesty, caricature, burlesque.

To take after; to follow, or tread in the steps, or footsteps of; to follow in the wake of; to follow the footsteps, strike in

Adj. Imitated, copied, matched, repeated, paralleled, mimic, parodied, &c., modelled after, moulded on, paraphrastic, imitative, second-hand, imitable.

Adv. Literally, verbatim, word for word, 562.

21. Result of imitation.

Copy, fac-simile, counterpart, form, likeness, similitude, semblance, cast, imitation, representation, 554, adumbration.

Duplicate, transcript, repetition, 104, reflection, shadow.

Rough copy, rough cast,

draught, proof, reprint.

Counterfeit, parody, caricature, burlesque, (travesty,) para-

phrase.

4. GENERAL RELATION.

cordance, unison, harmony, union, concord, concert, concordance, 714, conformity, consonance, consentaneousness, consistency, congruity, congruence, congeniality, correspondence, parallelism.

Fitness, (concinnity,) pertinence, suitableness, adaptation, relevancy, aptitude, propriety, appositeness, reconcilableness, applicability, applicableness, admissibility, commensurability, compati-

Adaptation, adjustment, graduation, accommodation, recon-

ciliation, reconcilement.

V. To be accordant, to agree, accord, correspond, tally, respond, harmonize, fall in with, chime in with, square with, quadrate with, comport with, dovetail, assimilate, unite with.

To render accordant; to fit, suit, adapt, accommodate, adjust, reconcile, dovetail, square, regulate, accord, comport, graduate.

Adj. Agreeing, accordant, concordant, consonant, congruous, consentaneous, corresponding, correspondent, harmonizing, harmonious with, tallying with, conformable with, in harmony with, in unison with, in keeping with, equaring with, falling in with, sive, unfit, unfitting, unbefitting,

22. Thing copied.

PROTOTYPE, original, model, pattern, type, archetype, autitype, exemplar, example.

Text, copy, design; keynote. Mould, matrice, last, mint.

23. AGREEMENT, accord, ac- | 24. DISAGREEMENT, discord, discordance, dissonance, discrepancy, unconformity, disconformity, non-conformity, incongruity, incongruence, jarring, clashing, jostling, 713, inconsistency, disparity, disproportion, disproportionateness, variance.

Unfitness, repugnance, unsuitableness, unaptness, inaptitude, inaptness, impropriety, inapplicability, inadmissibility, irreconcilableness, incommensurability, inconcinnity, incompatibility, interference, intrusion; see Irrela-

tion, 10.

V. To disagree, belie, clash, jar, oppose, 708, interfere, jostle

713, intrude.

Adj. Disagreeing, discordant, discrepant, at variance, clashing, repugnant, incompatible, irrecon. cilable, inconsistent with, unconformable, incongruous, disproportionate, (disproportioned,) unproportioned, unharmonious, misjoined, unconsonant, unconformable, incommensurable, divergent, 291.

Unapt, inappropriate, improper, unsuited, unsuitable, inapposite, inapplicable, irrelevant, not pertinent, impertinent, out of place, (not in keeping,) ill-timed, intruconsistent with, compatible, rec-|unbecoming, forced, unseason

oncilable with.

Apt, apposite, pertinent, germane, to the purpose, to the point, bearing upon, 9; applicable, relevant, fit, fitting, suitable, proper, meet, appropriate, suiting, befitting, seasonable, accommodating.

able, far-fetched, inadmissible, uncongenial, ill-sorted, repugnant to, unaccommodating, irreduci-

Adi. At variance with, in defiance of, in contempt of, in spite

SECTION III. QUANTITY.

1. SIMPLE QUANTITY.

25. Absolute Quantity.

QUANTITY, magnitude, 192, amplitude, mass, amount, measure.

Science of quantity; Mathe-

matics.

Adj. Quantitative.

26. Relative quantity.

DEGREE, grade, extent, measure, ratio, standard, height, pitch, reach, amplitude, range, scope, gradation, shade, compass, sphere, rank, standing, rate.

Point, mark, stage, step, posi-

tion, peg; term, 71.

Intensity, might, fulness, (maximum.)

Adj. Comparative, gradual, shading off. Adv. By degrees, gradually, step by step, little by little, by inches, by slow degrees.

2. Comparative Quantity.

27. Sameness of quantity or | degree.

EQUALITY, parity, coextension, evenness, level, balance, poise.

Equivalence, equipoise, equilibrium, equiponderance, par, tie.

Equalization, equation, equilibration, coördination, adjustment.

A match, peer, compeer, (equal,) mate, fellow, brother, &c., 17, a makeweight.

V. To be equal, &c.; to equal, match, come up to, come to, amount to; be or lie on a level with, to balance, to cope with.

To render equal, equalize, level, balance, equate, trim, ad-

28. Difference of quantity or degree.

INEQUALITY, disparity, odds, difference, 15, unevenness.

Preponderance, preponderation, inclination of the balance, advantage, prevalence; - superiority, 33; a casting weight.

Shortcoming, 304.

V. To be unequal, &c., to preponderate, outweigh, outbalance, overbalance, prevail, countervail, predominate, overmatch,

To fall short of, to want, 304,

not to come up to, 34.

Adj. Unequal, uneven, urbalanced, overbalanced, topheavy, just, poise; to strike a balance, preponderating, prevailing, &c.; par; below par.

to establish or restore equality, more than a match for; above

to readjust.

Adj. Equal, even, level, coequal, coordinate, on a par with, on a level with, up to the mark.

Equivalent, tantamount, as broad

as long, as good as, equiponderant, equiponderous.

Rendered equal, equalized, equated, drawn, poised, lev-

elled, balanced, trimmed, &c.

29. MEAN, medium, average, balance, middle, 68, the golden mean. Neutrality, middle course, 628.

V. To split the difference, take the average, reduce to a mean,

strike a balance.

Adj. Mean, intermediate, middle, average.

Adj. On an average; in the long run; half way; taking the one with the other, taking all things together, taking all in all.

30. Compensation, equation, indemnification, neutralization,

counteraction.

A setoff, offset, (equivalent,) makeweight, casting weight, counterpoise, amends. See Counteraction, 179, Recoil, 277, Atonement,

V. To compensate, 973, indemnify, countervail, counterpoise, balance, outbalance, overbalance, counterbalance, set off, recompense, make up for, cover, fill up, redeem, make amends, neutralize; 28.

Adj. Cempensating, compensatory, countervailing, &c., in the

opposite scale.

QUANTITY BY COMPARISON WITH A STANDARD.

31. GREATNESS, largeness, magnitude, size, 192, fulness, vastness, immensity, enormity, infinity, 105, intensity, 26.

A large quantity, deal, world, mass, heap, 72, pile, cartload, cargo, shipload, flood or spring tide, abundance, 639, wholesale, store, 636.

The greater part, 52.

V. To be great, &c., run high, soar, tower, transcend, rise, or carry to a great height, &c., 305.

Adj. Great, large, considerable, big, huge, ample, full, saturated, plenary, deep, extensive, goodly, heavy, mighty, 157, arrant, downright, utter, gross, arch, consum-

32. SMALLNESS, littleness, minuteness, 193, tenuity, scantiness, slenderness, meanness, medioc

rity.

A small quantity, atom, particle, molecule, corpuscle, jot, iota, minutiæ, whit, tittle, shade, shadow, touch, cast, grain, scruple, spice, drop, sprinkling, dash, scantling, scrap, mite, bit, morsel, crum, trifle, 51.

Finiteness, a finite (or liu.ited)

quantity.

V. To be small, &c., to run low, diminish, shrink, dwinale, &c., 195.

Adj. Small, little, inconsider. able, diminutive, minute, 193, mate, rank, thorough-going, sov- tiny, puny, petty, sorry, miseraextraordinary, unapproached.

Vast, immense, enormous, towering, inordinate, excessive, extravagant, outrageous, preposterous, egregious, monstrous. overgrown, stupendous, prodigious, astonishing, 870, incredible, marvellous, transcendent, incomparable, tremendous.

Indefinite, boundless, bounded, unlimited, incalculable, illimitable, immeasurable, infinite, 105, unapproachable, unutterable, unspeakable, inexpressible, beyond expression, unconscionable.

Undiminished, unabated, un-

reduced, unrestricted.

Absolute, positive, decided, unequivocal, serious, essential, perfect, finished, abundant, 639.

Adv. In a great degree; much, well, considerably, largely, greatly, very, very much, a deal, not a little, pretty, pretty well, enough, to a large or great extent, mainly, ever so, ever so much, insomuch, wholesale, in all conscience.

In a positive degree; truly, 494, purely, positively, verily, really, indeed, actually, in fact, fairly, assuredly, decidedly, unequivocally, absolutely, seriously, essentially, fundamentally, radically, downright.

In a comparative degree; comparatively, as good as; to say the least of, above all, most, preëm-

inently.

In a complete degree; altogether, quite, entirely, wholly, totally, in toto, utterly, thoroughly, out and out, completely, outright, to the full, in every respect, in all respects, on all accounts, nicely, perfectly, fully, amply, richly, wholesale, abundantly, consummately, widely, as as can be every not, far and wide.

ereign, above par, unparalleled, ble, wretched, paltry, 643, weak. 160, slender, feeble, faint, slight, trivial, scanty, light, trifling, mod-

> Below par, below the mark, under the mark, at a low ebb, im-

perfect, 651.

Inappreciable, evanescent, infinitesimal, atomic.

Mere, simple, sheer, stark,

Adv. In a small degree; something, somewhat, next to nothing, little, inconsiderably, slightly, so-so, minutely, faintly, feebly, lightly, imperfectly, perceptibly, moderately, scantily, miserably, sparingly, tolerably, passably, weakly, pretty well, well enough, slenderly, modestly.

In a limited degree; partially, in part; in a certain degree, to a certain degree or extent, some, somewhat, rather, in some degree, in some measure, something, simply, purely, merely, in a manner, at the most, at least, at the least, at most, as little as may be, next to nothing, in ever so small a degree.

Almost, nearly well nigh, all but, short of, not quite, scarcely, hardly, barely, near the mark.

In an uncertain degree; about, thereabouts, somewhere about,

nearly.

In no degree; not at all, not in the least, not a bit, not a whit, not a jot, by no means, nowise, in nowise, in no respect, by no manner of means, on no account.

In a greater degree; even, yea,

still more.

In a high degree; highly, deeply, strongly, mightily, powerfully, 157, profoundly, superlatively, ultra, in the extreme, extremely, exceedingly, excessively, intensely, exquisitely, acutely, soundly, vastly, hugely, immensely, enormously, stupendously, surpassingly, supremely, beyond measure, immoderately, monstrously, inordinately, extraordinarily, exorbitantly, indefinitely, immeasurably, unspeakably, inexpressibly, inetfably, unutterably, incalculably, infinitely.

In a marked degree; particularly, remarkably, singularly, uncommonly, unusually, peculiarly, notably, signally, egregiously, prominently, glaringly, emphatically, strangely, wonderfully, amazingly, surprisingly, astonishingly, incredi-

bly, marvellously, awfully, stupendously.

In a violent degree; violently, furiously, desperately, tremendously, outrageously, extravagantly, confoundedly, with

a vengeance; 173.

In a painful degree; sadly, grossly, sorely, bitterly, grievously, cruelly, wofully, lamentably, shockingly, frightfully, dreadfully, fearfully, terribly, horribly.

QUANTITY BY COMPARISON WITH A SIMILAR OBJECT.

33. Superiority, majority, supremacy, advantage, excess, subordinacy, shortcoming, 304. 641.

Maximum, acme, climax, zenith, summit, utmost height, culminating point, 210, the height of.

V. To be superior, &c.; to exceed, excel, outweigh, surpass, overtop, cap, beat, cut out, override, (outdo,) out-Herod, overbalance, 30, overweigh; to render larger, 194.

Adj. Superior, greater, major, higher, exceeding, excelling, surpassing, ultra, vaulting, transcending, (transcendent,) unequalled,

Supreme, greatest, utmost, paramount, preëminent, culminating, superlative, topmost, highest. 34. INFERIORITY, minority, Minimum.

V. To be less, inferior, &c., to fall, or come short of; not to surpass, 304.

To become smaller, (36), to

render smaller, 195.

Adj. Inferior, smaller, minor, less, lesser, lower, subordinate, subaltern.

Least, smallest, minutest, &c.,

193: lowest.

Adv. Less; under or below the mark; below par; at the bottom of the scale; at a low ebb.

At a disadvantage.

Adv. Beyond; over or above the mark; above par, over and above; at its height.

In a superior degree; eminently, egregiously, preëminently, prominently, superlatively, supremely, above all, principally, especially, particularly, peculiarly, &c.

CHANGES IN QUANTITY.

35. INCHEASE, augmentation, enlargement, extension, dilatation, 194, increment, accretion, development, growth, swell, swelling, aggrandizement, aggravation, rise, spread, diffusion, 73,

flood tide, accession, 37.

V. To increase, augment, enlarge, amplify, extend, dilate, swell, expand, grow, stretch, shoot up, rise, run up, sprout, advance, spread, aggrandize, add, raise, heighten, strengthen, exalt, enhance, magnify, redouble, aggravate, exaggerate, exasperate, exacerbate.

Adj. Increased, augmented, enlarged, bloated, &c.; undimin-

ished.

36. Non-increase.

Decrease, diminution, lessening, reduction, abatement, bating, declension, falling off, dwindling, contraction, 195, shrinking, attenuation, extenuation, abridgment, curtailment, 201, narrowing.

Subsidence, wane, ebb, dec-

rement.

V. To decrease, diminish, lessen, dwindle, shrink, contract, shrivel, fall away, waste, wane,

ebb, decline, wear off.

To abridge, reduce, curtail, cut down, pare down, cut short, dock, &c., 201, bate, abate, extenuate, lower, weaken, dwarf; to mitigate, &c., 174.

Adj. Unincreased, decreased, diminished, lessened, &c., shorn, short by; decreasing, on the wane.

3. Conjunctive Quantity.

37. Addition, annexation, (adjunction,) superposition, superaddition, accession, supplement, accompaniment, 88.

V. To add, annex, affix, superadd, subjoin, clap on, tack to, append, saddle on, tag, ingraft, sad-

dle with.

To become added, to accrue.

Adj. Added, annexed, &c., additional, supplementary, suppletory, (subjoined,) adscititious, additive, accessory.

Adv. In addition, more, plus, extra. And, also, likewise, too, furthermore, and also, besides, to boot, et cetera, and so forth, into the bargain, over and above, moreover.

With, together with, withal, along with, including, inclusive, as well as; not to mention; conjointly 43.

38. Non-addition, subtraction, deduction, retrenchment, removal, curtailment, &c., 36, garbling, mutilation, truncation, abscission, excision, amputation, 789

V. To subduct, deduct, subtract, retrench, remove, withdraw, bate, detract, deduce, take away, deprive of, curtail, &c., 36, garble, truncate, mutilate, amputate, cut off, cut out, dock, lop, prune, pare, clip, thin, shear, decimate; to abrade, &c., 330.

Adj. Subtracted, deducted,

&c.; subtractive.

Adv. In deduction, &c., less, minus, without, except, excepting, with the exception of, barring, save, exclusive of, 83.

39. Thing added.

ADJUNCT, addition, affix, appendage, suffix, augment, increment, augmentation, accessory, supplement, complement, contin-

Sequel, postscript, codicil, rider, trappings, tail, train, suite, ac-

companiment, 88.

40. Thing remaining.

REMAINDER, residue, remains, remnant, the rest, relic, leavings, odds and ends.

Residuum, ashes, cinders, slay, sediment, alluvium, stubble, re-

sult.

Surplus, overplus, surplusage, superfluity, excess, 641, balance, complement, fag-end, ruins, wreck.

V. To remain, be left, be left behind, to survive, to exceed.

Adj. Remaining, left, left behind, residual, residuary, outstanding, unconsumed.

Superfluous, over and above, exceeding, redundant, super-

numerary.

41. Forming a whole without

MIXTURE, admixture, commixture, admixtion, commixtion, mixtion, intermixture, al-

Impregnation, infusion, diffusion, suffusion, interspersion, transfusion, seasoning, sprinkling, interlarding, interpolation, interposition, 228, intrusion, adulteration, sophistication.

Thing mixed. A touch, spice, tinge, tincture, dash, smack, sprinkling, seasoning, infusion,

Compound resulting from mixlany, medley, patchwork, odds and ends: - farrago, jumble, 59, mess, salad, sauce, hash, hodgepodge, salmagundi, mosaic, 440.

ture. Alloy, amalgam, miscel-

V. To mix, commix, intermix, mingle, commingle, intermingle, interlard, intersperse, interpolate, shuffle together, huddle together, pound together, stir up, knead, brew, jumble, 59.

To be mixed, to get among, to be entangled with.

To instil, imbue, in use, infiltrate, dash, tinge, tincture, season, sprinkle, besprinkle, suffuse, transfuse, attemper, medicate, blend, alloy, amalgamate, compound, 48, adulterate, sophisticate.

Adj. Mixed, mingled, intermixed, &c.; composite, mixed

42. Freedom from mixture.

SIMPLENESS, singleness, purity, clearness, homogenousness.

Purification, 652, elimination,

sifting, winnowing.

V. To render simple, simplify, sift, winnow, eliminate; to separate, disjoin, 44.

To purify, 652.

Adj. Simple, uniform, of a piece, homogeneous, single, pure, clear, sheer, neat, elementary: -unmixed, unmingled, untinged, unblended, uncombined, uncompounded, undecomposed, unadulterated, unsophisticated.

Free from, exempt from, exclu

sive.

up with, half and half, linsey-woolsey, hybrid, mongrel, heterogeneous.

Adv. Among, amongst, amid, amidst, with, in the midst of,

in the crowd.

43. Junction, joining, connection, connecting, conjunction, conjugation, annexation, annexment, attachment, compagination, alligation, fastening, linking, coupling, matrimony, 903, grafting, infibulation; inosculation, confluence, association, 72, communication, approach, 197.

Joint, joining, juncture, pivot, hinge, articulation, commissure, seam, stitch, suture, meeting, re-

union, mortise.

Closeness, firmness, tightness,

compactness.

V. To join, conjoin, connect, associate, imbody, reimbody, hold together, pack, fix together, attach, affix, saddle on, fasten, bind, secure, make fast, tie, pinion, strap, sew, lace, stitch, tack, knit, lutton, buckle, hitch, lash, truss, bandage, braid, splice, swathe, gird, tether, picket, harness.

Chain, enchain, shackle, pinion, manacle, handcuff, lock, leash, couple, link, yoke, hang together, pin, nail, bolt, hasp, clasp, clamp, screw, rivet, mortise, dovetail, enchase, ingraft, interlink, inosculate, intwine, interlace, intertwine, intertweave.

To be joined, &c., to hang to-

gether.

**Adj. Joined, conjoined, coupled, &c., bound up together, conjunct, (joint,) corporate, compact.

Firm, fast, close, tight, secure, set, impacted, locked, &c., intervolved, inseparable, indissoluble, insecable, inseverable.

Adv. Conjointly, jointly, &c.
With, along with, together
with, in conjunction with.

Fast, firmly, closely, &c.

44. Disjunction, disconnection, disunity, disunion, disassociation, disengagement, abstractedness, isolation, insularity, separateness.

Separation, parting, detachment, discerption, division, subdivision, dismemberment, disintegration, dislocation, laxation, severance, disseverance, severing, scission, rescission, abscission, laceration, dilaceration, wrenching, disruption, avulsion, divulsion, tearing asunder, section, cutting, resection, cleavage, fissure, breach, rent, split, crack, slit, dispersion, 73, dissection, anatomy.

V. To be disjoined, separated,

&c.

To disjoin, disconnect, disunite, dispart, detach, separate, segregate, dissociate, isolate, disengage, set apart, loose, set free, unloose, unfasten, untie, unbind, unfix, unlace, unclasp, undo, unbuckle, unchain, unfetter, untack, unharness, ungird, unbolt, unlateh, unlock, unlink, uncouple, unpin, unclinch, unscrew, unhook, unrivet, untwist, unshackle, unyoke, unsolder, unravel, disentangle, unglue.

Sunder, divide, sever, dissever, abscind, cut, incise, cleave, rive, rend, slit, split, splinter, chip, crack, snap, rend, break, or tear asunder, shiver, chop, cut up, rip up, hack, hew, slash, whittle, hackle, tear, lacerate, mangle.

Dissect, anatomize; take, pull, or pick to pieces; tear to tatters; tear piecemeal, divellicate, disintegrate; dismember, dislocate, disjoint, mince, break up.

Adj. Disjoined, disconnected,

disjoin ed, &c., multipartite; abstract, disjunctive, isolated, separate, apart, asunder, loose, free, liberated, disengaged, unattached, unannexed, distinct, unassociated, adrift, straggling, dispersed, segregated.

Cut off, &c., rift.

Adv. Separately, one by one, severally, &c., apart, adrift; in the abstract, abstractedly.

45. Connecting medium.

VINCULUM, link, connective, copula.

Bond, filament, fibre, 205, hair, cordage, cord, thread, strings, packthread, twine, twist, tape, line, ribbon, rope, cable, hawser, wire, chain.

Fas.ening. tie, ligament, ligature, strap, tackle, rigging, traces, harness, band, brace, bandage, tillet, thong, braid, girder, girth, hal-

ter, noose, lasso, surcingle.

Pin, corking pin, nail, brad, skewer, staple, clamp, cramp, screw, button, clasp, hasp, hinge, latch, latchet, tag, hook, tooth, hook and eve, lock, locket, padlock, rivet, grappling iron, stake, post, shackle, &c., 752.

Cement, glue, gum, paste, size, solder, lute, putty, birdlime, mor-

tar, stucco, plaster, grout.

46. COHERENCE, cohesion, adnerence, adhesion, concretion, agglutination, conglutination, aggregation, consolidation, cementation, soldering, welding.

Sticking, clinging, adhesiveness, stickiness, gumminess, glutinousness, cohesiveness, density, 321, inseparability, insepara-

Clot, concrete, cake, lump,

solid, conglomerate, 321.

V. To cohere, adhere, stick, cling, cleave, hold, take hold of, held fast, grow or hang together, twine round.

To concrete, curdle, cake.

To glue, agglutinate, conglutinate, consolidate, solidify, 321, cement, lute, paste, gum, glue, solder, weld.

Adj. Cohesive, adhesive, cohering, &c.; inseparable, infrangible.

Sticky, glutinous, gluey, gummy, viscous, 352.

United, unseparated, inseparable, 321.

48. Combination, union, syn- 49. Decomposition, analysis, ton, coalescence, fusion, blend- tion. ng, absorption, centralization. V. To decompose, analyze, de-

47. Want of adhesion, non-ad hesion, immiscibility.

Incoherence, looseness, laxity, slackness, relaxation, freedom.

V. To loosen, slacken, relax, unglue, unsolder, &c., detach, untwist, unravel, unroll, &c., 44, 313. To comminute, &c., 330.

Adj. Incoherent, detached, non-adhesive, loose, slack, lax, relaxed.

Segregated, flapping, stream ing, dishevelled, unincorporated, unconsolidated, uncombined, &c.

hesis, incorporation, amalgama- resolution, dissolution, corrup-

nation.

V. To combine, unite, incorporate, amalgamate, imbody, absorb, reimbody, blend, merge, fuse, melt into one, consolidate, coalesce, centralize, to impregnate, to put together, to lump together.

Adj. Combined, &c., impreg-

nated with, ingrained.

Compound, amalgam, impreg- | compound, resolve, take to pieces, separate into its elements, dissect, unravel, &c., break up.

Adj. Decomposed, &c.

4. CONCRETE QUANTITY.

50. WHOLE, totality, integrity, totalness, collectiveness, individuality, unity, 87, indivisibility, indissolvableindiscerptibility, ness; - integration.

All, the whole, total, aggregate, integer, gross, amount, sum, sum total, upshot, root and branch, trunk, hull, skeleton, lump, heap,

72.

The principal part, bulk, mass, tissue, staple, body, the main, the greater part, major part, essential part, best part, the marrow, soul, pith, nucleus.

V. To form, or constitute a

whole, to integrate, imbody, aggregate, amass, 72; to amount to,

Adj. Whole, total, integral, entire, one, unbroken, uncut, undivided, unsevered, unclipped, uncropped, unshorn, undiminished, undemolished, undissolved, unbruised, undestroyed, indivisible, indissoluble, indissolvable, indiscerptible.

Wholesale, sweeping.

Adv. Wholly, altogether, totally, entirely, all, all in all, wholesale, in the mass, in the lump, on the whole, in toto, in the gross, to the full, throughout, every inch, in the long run, in the main.

51. Part, portion, division, subdivision, section, segment, fraction, fragment, detachment, piece, bit, scrap, whit, morsel, mouthful, scantling, slip, crum, fritter, tatter, splinter, cutting, slice, shiver, sliver, driblet, clipping, scale, lamina.

Part and parcel, share, dividend, particular, article, chapter,

clause, count, paragraph.

Member, limb, lobe, lobule, arm, branch, bough, joint, link, ramification, twig, bush, spray, sprig, leaf, leaflet, stump.

V. To part, divide, subdivide,

break, &c., 44; to partition, parcel out, portion, apportion, 786.

Adj. Fractional, fragmentary, lobular, sectional, aliquot, divid-

ed, partitioned, &c.

Adv. Partly, in part, partially, piecemeal, in detail, part by part, by driblets, by inches; inch by inch.

52. Completeness, fulness, completion, 729, perfection, 650, solidity, filling up, integration, absoluteness.

Complement, supplement, 39.

V. To be complete, &c.

To render complete, or whole, to complete, perfect, finish, make up, fill up, make good, piece out, eke out.

Adj. Complete, entire, perfect, full, thorough, plenary, solid, un-

divided, with all its parts.

54. Composition, constitu-

tion.

Inclusion, admission, compre-Lension, reception, (receptivity.) Inclusion in a class, 76.

V. To be composed of, to consist of, be made of, formed of, made up of, be resolved into.

To contain, include, hold, comprehend, také in, admit, embrace, involve, implicate.

To compose, constitute, form, make, make up, fill up, build up,

put together, imbody.

To enter into the composition of, to be, or form part of, 51, to merge in, be merged in.

Adj. Comprehending, containing, including, comprising, &c.

Forming, constituting, composing, &c., entering into, being or forming part of, &c., belonging to, appertaining to, inclusive.

56. COMPONENT, component part, element, constituent, ingredient, member, limb, 51, part and parcel, contents, appurtenance.

53. Incompleteness, deficiency, defectiveness, failure, imperfection, 651, hollowness.

Part wanting, defect, deficit,

caret.

V. To be incomplete, &c., to

fail, fall short, 304.

Adj. Incomplete, imperfect, defective, deficient, wanting, failing, short by, hollow.

Mutilated, garbled, docked.

Adv. Completely, entirely, to the full, thoroughly.

55. Exclusion, non-admission, exception, rejection, repudiation, exile, banishment, excommunication.

Separation, segregation. Exclusion from a class, 77. V. to be excluded from, &c.

To exclude, shut out, bar, leave out, omit, reject, repudiate, neglect; lay, put, or set apart, or aside; segregate, pass over, throw overboard, slur over, neglect, 460, excommunicate, banish, expatriate, ostracize, relegate.

To eliminate, weed, winnow, garble, bar, separate, 44, strike

Adj. Excluding, omitting, &c., exclusive.

Excluded, omitted, &c.

Adv. Exclusive of, barring, &c.

57. Extraneousness, foreign body, alien, stranger, intruder, in. terloper, foreigner.

SECTION IV. ORDER.

1. ORDER IN GENERAL.

58. ORDER, regularity, orderliness, uniformity, even tenor, der, &c. symmetry.

59. Absence, or want of or-Disorder, irregularity, anomadination, course, array, routine.

Method, disposition, (arrangement, combination,) system, economy, discipline.

Rank, station, place, stand, scale, step, stage, period, term,

footing; rank and file, 71.

V. To be, or become in order, to form, fall in, draw up, arrange itself, place itself, range itself, fall into its place, fall into rank.

Adj. Orderly, regular, in order, arranged, &c., 60, in its proper place, well regulated, methodical, uniform, symmetrical, systematic, unconfused, undisturbed, untangled, unruffled, unravelled, &c., 265.

Adv. Orderly, &c., in turn, in

its turn.

Step by step, by regular (gradation,) steps, stages, periods, or

At stated periods, 138.

Gradation, progression, subor- ly, confusion, confusedness, dis array, jumble, litter, lumber, far rago, mess, hodgepodge, anarchy chaos, 41.

> Complexedness, complexity, complexness, complication, intricacy, intricateness, implication, perplexity, involution, ravelling, entanglement, knot, coil, Gordian

> Turmoil, tumult, ferment, fermentation, pother, riot, rumpus, scramble, vortex, whirlpool, hurly burly, Babel.

Tumultuousness, riotousness,

inquietude, 173.

Derangement, 61, inversion of order.

Topsyturvy, 218.

V. To be out of order, irregular, disorderly, &c., to ferment.

To put out of order, 61.

Adj. Disorderly, out of order, deranged, 61, irregular, anomalous, unarranged, immethodical, unsymmetric, unsystematic, unmethodical, undigested, unsorted, unclassified, unclassed.

Disjointed, out of joint, confused, tangled, (disarranged,)

involved, inextricable, irreducible.

Mixed, scattered, promiscuous, indiscriminate, straggling. Tumultuous, turbulent, riotous, troublous, tumultuary, 173. Adv. Irregularly, &c., pellmell; at sixes and sevens; helter skelter; in a ferment.

60. Reduction to order.

ARRANGEMENT, disposal, disposition, collocation, distribution, sorting, assortment, allotment, apportionment, marshalling, gradation, organization.

Analysis, sifting, classification. Result of arrangement, digest, synopsis, analysis, table, register,

Instrument for sorting; sieve, iddle, screen.

V. To reduce to order, bring nto order, introduce order into.

To arrange, dispose, place, form; to put, set, place, &c., in 61. Subversion of order, bring.

DERANGEMENT, disarrangement, misarrangement, displacement, misplacement, discomposure, disturbance, disorganization, perturbation, shuffling, embroilment, corrugation, 258, inversion,

V. To derange, disarrange, misplace, mislay, discompose, disorder, embroil, unsettle, disturb, confuse, perturb, jumble, tumble, bring, put, or throw into disorder, confusion, &c., to break the ranks.

To unhinge, put out of joint

order; to set out, collocate, pack, turn over, invert, turn topsyturmarshal, range, rank, group, parcel out, allot, distribute, assort, sort, sift, riddle; to put or set to rights; to assign places to.

To class, classify, file, string,

To methodize, digest, regulate,

graduate, organize, settle.

To unravel, disentangle, disembroil. Adj. Arranged, methodical, &c., see 58.

vy; turn inside out, 218.

To complicate, involve, perplex, tangle, entangle, ravel, ruffle, dishevel, litter, scatter.

Adj. Deranged, &c., see 59.

Irreducible, &c.

CONSECUTIVE ORDER.

62. PRECEDENCE, coming before, antecedence, priority, anteriority, antecedency.

Superiority, 33, precession, 280. V. To precede, come before, introduce, usher in; to lead, to

get the start.

To place before; to prefix, affix, premise, prelude, preface.

To prepare, 673.

Adj. Preceding, precedent, antecedent, anterior, prior, previous, before, ahead of.

Former, foregoing; coming or going before; precursory, precursive, preliminary, prefatory, introductory, prelusive, prelusory, proemial, preparatory.

Adv. In advance, ahead, &c.,

in front of, see 234.

64. PRECURSOR, antecedent, predecessor, forerunner, (harbinger,) vancourier, outrider.

Prelude, preamble, preface, prologue, prolusion, proem, prolegomena, prefix, introduction, trontispiece, groundwork, 673.

66. BEGINNING, commencement, outset, incipience, inception, initiative, overture, exordium, inauguration, onset.

Origin, source, rise, birth, bud, embryo, rudiment, start, cradle, part, rear, 28t, peroration.

63. Sequence, coming after, consecution, succession, posteriority, secondariness.

Continuation, order of succes-

sion, successiveness.

Subordination, inferiority, 34.

Alternation, 138.

V. To succeed, come after, follow, come nexí, ensue, tread close upon; to alternate.

Adj. Succeeding, coming after, following, subsequent, ensuing, sequent, consequent, next; con-

secutive; alternate, 138. Latter, posterior.

Adv. After, subsequently, since, behind, in the wake of, in the train of, in the rear of, see 235.

- 65. SEQUEL, afterpart, suffix, successor, train, wake, trail, rear, retinue, suite, appendix, 39. postscript, epilogue, afterpiece, after-
- 67. End, close, termination, conclusion, finish, finale, period, term, terminus, last, extreme, extremity, turning point, but-end, tag, fag-end, tail, tip, nib, after-

starting point, see Departure, 293.

Van, vanguard, titlepage, heading, front, 234, fore part, head, 210.

Dawn, morning, 125.

Opening, entrance, entry, inlet, orifice, porch, portal, gateway, door, gate, postern, wicket, threshold, vestibule, mouth.

V. To begin, commence, rise, arise, originate, initiate, open, dawn, set in, take its rise, enter upon, set out, 293, to recommence.

To usher in, lead off, lead the way, take the lead, or the initiative; head, stand at the head, stand first; broach, set on foot, 676, set a-going, set up, institute, launch, break ground, break the ice.

Completion, 729, winding-up catastrophe, consummation, finishing stroke, upshot, issue.

V. To end, close, finish, terminate, conclude; come, or draw

to an end, close or stop.

To bring to an end, close, &c., to put a period, &c., to; to close, finish, seal, &c., to wind up, complete, achieve, 729, crown, deter-

Adj. Ending, closing, &c., final, terminal, definitive, crowning.

Last, ultimate, hindermost, rear,

caudal, conterminous.

Ended, closed, terminated, &c. Unbegun, fresh, uncommenced. Adv. Once for all.

Adj. Beginning, commencing, arising, initial, initiatory, initiative, incipient, proemial, inaugural, inchoative, primogenial, aboriginal, rudimental, nascent, opening, dawning, entering.

First, foremost, leading, heading.

Begun, commenced, &c.

Adv. At, or in the beginning, (at the outset;) first, in the first place, first and foremost, in the bud.

From the beginning.

68. MIDDLE, mean, medium, middle term, centre, 222, nave, nucleus.

Equidistance, midst; bisection, 91.

Interjacence, intervention, 228, mid-course, 628.

Adj. Middle, medial, mean, mid, middlemost, midmost, mediate, intermediate, 29, intervening, interjacent, 228, central, 222, equidistant, imbosomed, merged.

Mediterranean, equatorial.

Adv. In the middle, mid-way, half-way, in the thick of.

69. Uninterrupted sequence. CONTINUITY, consecution, succession, suite, progression, series, train, chain, catenation, concatenation, scale, gradation, course, procession, column, retinue, cavalcade, rank and file, line of battle, array, pedigree, genealogy, lineage, race.

File, line, row, range, tier, string, thread, sui, olonnade.

70. Interrupted sequence. Discontinuity, interruption,

break, interval, (cut,) gap, chasm, hiatus, 198.

Intermission, alternation, see Periodicity, 138.

V. To be discontinuous, &c.;

to alternate, intermit.

To discontinue, pause, interrupt, break, interpose, 228; to break in upon, disconnect, 44.

V. To follow in a series, &c.; to form a series, &c.; to fall in.

To arrange in a series, to marshal, &c., 60; to string together,

Adj. Continuous, consecutive, serial, successive, continued, uninterrupted, unbroken, entire, linear, in a line, in a row, &c., gradual, unintermitting, 110.

Adj. Discontinuous, unsuccessive, broken, interrupted, desultory, disconnected, unconnected,

Alternate, every other, intermitting, alternating, 138.

Adv. At intervals, by snatches.

Adv. Continuously, consecutively, &c.; in a line, in a string, in a row, series, &c., in succession, &c., running, gradually, step by step.

71. TERM, rank, station, stage, step, degree, 26, remove, grade, link, place, point, period, pitch, stand, standing, footing, range.

V. To hold, occupy, find, fall into a place, station, &c.

COLLECTIVE ORDER.

72. ASSEMBLAGE, collection, collocation, levy, gathering, ingathering, muster, colligation, association, concourse, conflux, meeting, assembly, congregation, levee, club, array, accumulation, cumulation.

Congress, convocation, convention, quorum, conclave, synod,

caucus, conventicle.

Miscellany, museum, menag-

cry, portfolio.

Amultitude, 102, crowd, throng, rabble, mob, press, horde, body, tribe, crew, gang, knot, band, party, bevy, galaxy, drove, corps, troop, squad, squadron, phalanx, platoon, company, regiment, bat73. Non-assemblage.

DISPERSION, scattering, dissemination, diffusion, dissipation, spreading, distribution, sprinkling, circumfusion, interspersion, divergence, 290.

V. To disperse, scatter, sow, disseminate, diffuse, shed, spread, overspread, disperse, disband, distribute, dispel; strew, sprinkle, issue, deal out, retail, intersperse.

Adj. Unassembled, uncollected, dispersed, scattered, diffused, sparse, spread, broadcast, &c., adrift, dishevelled, streaming, &c

talion, legion, host, army, myrmidons.

Clan, brotherhood, (fraternity,) sisterhood, party, 712.

Volley, shower, storm, cloud, &c. Group, cluster, clump, set, batch, lot, pack, budget, assortment, bunch, parcel, packet, package, bundle, pencil, fagot, truss, tuft, shock, rick, fardel, stack, sheaf.

Accumulation, congeries, heap, lump, pile, tissue, mass, bale, drift, acervation, agglomeration, conglomeration, conglomerate, coagmentation, aggregation, concentration.

V. To assemble, collect, muster, meet, unite, cluster, flock, herd, crowd, throng, associate, congregate, rendezvous, resort, flock together, reassemble.

To bring, or gather together, collect, draw together, group,

convene, convo atc. (convoke,) scrape together, rake up, dredge, bring in o a focus, amass, accumulate, heap up, pile, pack, stack, truss, pack together, agglomerate, garner up, lump together.

Adj. Assembled, collected, &c., unscattered, met together, closely packed, dense, crowded, huddled together, teeming,

swarming, populous.

74. Place of meeting.

Focus, point of convergence, rendezvous, head quarters, centre, 222, gathering, resort, museum, repository, depot, 636.

4. DISTRIBUTIVE ORDER.

75. Class, division, category, head, order, section, department, province.

Kind, sort, genus, species, family, race, tribe, caste, clan, breed,

sect, set, assortment, suit, range.

Gender, sex, kin, manner, description, denomination, designation.

76. Inclusion, comprehension under a class, reference to a class.

Inclusion in a compound, 54.

V. To be included in, to come under, to fall under, to range under; to belong, or pertain to; to range with, to merge in.

To include, comprise, comprehend, contain, admit, embrace, enumerate among, reckon among, 77. Exclusion from a class,* rejection, &c., proscription, no-

Exclusion from a compound,

V. To be excluded from, &c.; to exclude, proscribe, &c.

Adj. Exclusive, excluding, &c.

number among, refer to, place under, arrange under, or with.

Adj. Including, &c., inclusive, congener, congenerous, of the same class, &c.

Included, merged, &c.

78. GENERALITY, universality, catholicism, (bulk.)

Miscellaneousness, miscellany,

generalization, prevalence,.

V. To be general, &c., to pre-

vail.
To render general, to generalize.
Adj. General, generic, collective, comprehensive, sweeping, universal, catholic, common, ecumenical, prevalent, prevailing.

Every, every one, all, to a man, whatever, whatsoever, unspeci-

fied, impersonal.

79. Speciality, particularity, individuality, peculiarity, (specific difference,) personality, characteristic, mannerism, indiosyncrasy, specificness, singularity, 83.

Particulars, details, items, counts.

V. To specify, particularize, individualize, specialize, designate, determine, to descend to particulars, to enter into detail.

Adj. Special, particular, individual, specific, proper, personal,

^{*} The same set of words are used to express exclusion from a class and exclusion from a compound. Reference is therefore here made to the former at 55. This identity does not occur with regard to inclusion, which, therefore, required to be made a separate heading.

private, respective, definite, determinate, especial, certain, esoteric, endemic, partial, party, peculiar, characteristic, diagnostic, exclusive, singular, exceptional, 83.

Adv. Specially, specifically, &c., in particular, respec-

tively, personally.

Each, apiece, one by one, severally.

ORDER AS REGARDS CATEGORIES.

80. Rule, regularity, uniformity, constancy, standard, model, nature, the order of things, rou-

Form, formula, law, canon, irregular, diversified.

principle.

Type, pattern, precedent; the normal, natural, ordinary, or model state or condition.

82. CONFORMITY, conform. ance, observance, naturalization.

Example, instance, specimen, sample, exemplar, exemplification, illustration, case in point, quotation — the rule.

V. To conform to rule, be regular, &c., to follow, observe, go by, bend to, obey rules, to be regulated (or guided) by, be wont, &c., 613, to naturalize.

To exemplify, illustrate, cite, quote, put a case, produce an in-

stance, &c.

Adj. Conformable to rule, regular, uniform, constant, steady, according to rule, normal, formal, canonical, strict, rigid, positive,

Ordinary, natural, usual, common, wonted, accustomed, habitual, every day, current, prevailing, prevalent, established, received, acknowledged, recognized, hackneyed, well-known, familiar, vernacular, commonplace, trite, of daily or everyday occurrence, in the order of things, naturalized.

Exemplary, illustrative,

point.

81. MULTIFORMITY, variety, diversity, multifariousness.

Adj. Multiform, manifold, multine, prevalence, practice, usage, tifarious, heterogeneous, motley, custom, use, habit, 613, regulation. of all sorts and kinds, desultory,

> 83. Unconformity, informality, arbitrariness, abnormity, anomaly, anomalousness, lawlessness, peculiarity, exclusiveness; infraction, breach, violation, &c., of law, or rule; eccentricity, aberration, irregularity, singularity, exemption, salvo.

Exception, nondescript, nonesuch, monster, prodigy, 872, mongrel, half caste, cross breed, hybrid, mule, mulatto, hermaphro-

dite.

Phænix, chimera, hydra, sphinx, minotaur, griffin, centaur, hippocentaur, sagittary, hippogriff, kra ken, dragon, sea serpent, mer maid, unicorn, &c.

V. To be unconformable to

rule, to be exceptional; to stretch

a point.

Adj. Unconformable, excertional, abnormal, anomalous, anomalistic, out of order, irregular, arbitrary, informal, aberrant, stray, peculiar, exclusive, unnatural, eccentric; desultory.

Unusual, unaccustomed, unwonted, uncommon, rare, singular, unique, curious, odd, extraordinary, strange, out of the way, eg larly, &c., agreeably to.

Usually, generally, ordinarily,

commonly, as usual.

Of course, as a matter of course. For example, for instance, to wit, namely, that is to say.

Azv. Conformably, by rule, unheard of, queer, quaint, nondescript, undescribed, none such, unprecedented, unparalleled, unfamiliar, fantastic, new-fangled, grotesque, outlandish, exotic, preternatural, denaturalized.

> Heterogeneous, heteroclite, amorphous, out of the pale of, mongrel, amphibious, epicene,

half-blood, hybrid.

Adv Except, unless, save, barring, beside, without, save and except.

However, yet, but, unusually, &c.

SECTION V. NUMBER.

NUMBER IN THE ABSTRACT.

84. Number, symbol, numeral, figure, cipher, digit, integer, coun-

ter, a round number, a formula; notation.

Sum, difference, complement, product, multiplicand, multiplier, multiplicator, coefficient, multiple, dividend, divisor, factor, quotient, submultiple, fraction, numerator, denominator, decimal, circulating decimal, repetend, common measure, aliquot part, reciprocal, prime number, permutation, combination, election.

Ratio, proportion, progression, (arithmetical, geometrical, harmoni-

cal,) figurate, pyramidal, and polygonal numbers.

Power, root, exponent, index, logarithm, antilogarithm; - differ-

ential, integral, fluxion, fluent.

Adj. Numeral, complementary, divisible, aliquot, reciprocal, prime, fractional, decimal, figurate, &c., fractional, mixed, incommensurable.

Proportional, series, exponential, logarithmic, logometric, differ-

ential, fluxional, integral.

Positive, negative, rational, irrational, surd, radical, real, imagi-

nary, impossible.

85. NUMERATION, numbering, counting, tale, telling, calling over, recension, enumeration, summation, reckoning, computation, supputation, calculation, calculus, algorithm.

Arithmetic, analysis, algebra, fluxions, differential and integral

calculus.

Statistics; dead reckoning, muster, poll, census, capitation, roll

call, muster roll, account, score, recapitulation.

Operations; addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, reduction, involution, evolution, approximation, interpolation, differentiation, integration.

Instruments; abacus, swan-pan, logometer, sliding rule, tallies,

Napier's bones, &c.

V. To number, count, tell, call over, take an account of, enume-

rate, muster, poll, run over, recite, recapitulate,—sum, sum up, tell off, score, compute, calculate, suppute,—add, subtract, &c., to amount to.

To check, prove, demonstrate, balance, audit.

Adj. Numerical, arithmetical, numeral, analytic, algebraic, statistical, computable, calculable, commensurable, incommensurate.

86. List, catalogue, inventory, schedule, register, record, 551, registry, syllabus, roll, file, muster roll, calendar, index, table, book, syuopsis, contents, invoice, bill of lading, red book, prospectus, programme. Registration, &c., 551.

2. DETERMINATE NUMBER.

87. Unity, oneness, individuality, singleness, solitariness, solitude, 893, isolation, abstraction.

One, unit, ace.
Some one, somebody, no other,

none else, an individual.

V. To be one, to be alone, &c.;

to isolate, insulate.

Adj. One, sole, single, individual, apart, alone, lone, isolated, solitary, lonely, lonesome, dreary, insular, insulated, disparate, discrete, detached, 44.

Unaccompanied, unattended, singular, odd, unique, unrepeated.

Insecable, inseverable, irre-

solvable, indiscerptible.

Adv. Singly, &c., alone, by itself, only, apart, in the singular number, in the abstract; one by one.

One and a half.

88. ACCOMPANIMENT, coexistence, concomitance, company association, companionship, partnership, coefficiency.

Concomitant, accessory, coefficient, 39, companion, attendant, fellow, associate, consort, spouse, colleague, partner, copartner, satellite, escort, hanger on.

V. To accompany, coexist, attend, be associated with, hang on, wait on, go hand in hand with, to join, tie together, &c., 43.

Adj. Accompanying, coexisting, attending, &c., concomitant, fellow, joint, associated with, accessory.

Adv. With, together with, along with, in company with, hand in hand, side by side, cheek by jowl, &c.; therewith, herewith.—And, &c., see 37.

89. DUALITY, dualism, duplicity, biformity.

Two, deuce, couple, brace, pair, twins, fellows, yoke, conjugation, polarity.

V. To unite in pairs, to pair, couple, bracket, yoke.

Adj. Two, dual, binary, dualistic, duplex, twofold, bifold, biform bifarious, duplicate, binomial, twin.

Coupled, bracketed, paired, &c., conjugate.

Both, the one and the other.

90. Duplication, doubling, gemination, reduplication, ingemination, repetition, iteration, 104, renewal.

V. To double, redouble, gemi-

91. Divisien into two parts.

Bisection, bipartition, dichot omy, halving, dimidiation, bifurcation, forking, branching, ramification, divarication splitting, cleaving, fork, prong.

nate, reduplicate, repeat, iterate, reëcho, renew.

Adj. Doubled, redoubled, biform, bifold, bifacial, ingeminate,

Adv. Twice, once more, over again, anew, as much again, twofold, 104, 136.

Secondry, in the second place,

again.

92. TRIALTY, trinity.*

Three, triad, triplet, trey, trio, ternion, trinominal, leash.

Third power, cube.

Adj. Three, triform, trinal, trinominal, tertiary. 93. TRIPLICATION, triplicity, 94. Division

trebleness, trine.

V. To treble, triple, triplicate. Adj. Treble, triple, tern, ternary, triplicate, threefold, trilogistic.

Adv. Three times, thrice, three-

fold, in the third place, thirdly.

95. QUATERNITY, four, quartet, quaternion, square, quadrature

V. To reduce to a square, to square.

Adj. Four, quaternary, quaternal, quadratic, quartile.

96. QUADRUPLICATION.
V. To multiply by four, quad-

ruplicate, biquadrate.

Adj. Fourfold, quadruple, quadruplicate, quadrible.

Adv. Four times, in the fourth place, fourthly.

98. Five, cinque, quint, quincunx.

Adj. Five, quinary, quintuple.

SIX.

Adj. Senary, sextr ple.

EIGHT, octuple.

TEN, a decade. Adj. Decimal, denary, decuple.

TWELVE, a dozen. Adj. Duodenary.

TWENTY, a score.

SIXTY.

EIGHTY, fourscore.

HUNDRED, centenary, heca-

Half, moiety, semi-, demi

hemi-.

To bisect, halve, divide, cut in two.

To separate, fork, bifurcate, branch out, ramify, to split, cleave.

Adj. Bisected, halved, divided, &c., bipartite, biconjugate, bicuspid, bifurcated, bifid, bifurcous, bifurcate, cloven, cleft, split, &c.

94. Division into three parts. TRISECTION, tripartition, tri-

chotomy; third part, third.

V. To trisect, divide into three parts.

Adj. Trifid, trisected, tripartite.

97. Division into four parts. QUADRISECTION, quadripartition, quartering, a fourth, a quar-

V. To quarter, to divide into

four parts, &c.

Adj. Quartered, &c., quadri partite.

99. Quinquesection, &c. Adj. Quinquepartite.

Octofid.

DECIMATION.

V. To decimate.

Adj. Decimal, tenth, tithe. DUODECIMAL, twelfth.

Sexagesimal, sexagenary.

HUNDREDTH, centesimal.

^{*} Trinity is hardly ever used, except in a theological sense, 976.

tomb, century. — One hundred and forty-four, gross

V. To centuriate.

Adj. Centuple, centuplicate, centennial, centenary, centurial.

THOUSAND.

MILLION, billion, trillion, &c.

Millesimal, &c.

3. INDETERMINATE NUMBER.

100. More than one.

PLURALITY, a number, a certain number, a round number.

Adj. Plural, more than one, some, certain, some one, some-

102. MULTITUDE, numerousness, numerosity, multiplicity, legion, host, a great or large number, numbers, army, sea.

A shoal, swarm, draught, bevy, flock, herd, drove, covey, hive, brood, litter, teem, fry, nest, crowd, ac., 72.

Increase of number, multipli-

Valion.

V. To be numerous, &c., to swarm, teem, crowd, come thick upon, outnumber, multiply.

Adj. Many, several, sundry, divers, various, full many, ever so many, numerous, manifold, multiplied, multitudinous, multiple, multinominal, endless, 105.

Frequent, repeated, reiterated, outnumbering, thick, crowd-

ing, thickcoming, many more.

104. REPETITION, iteration, reiteration, recurrence, 136, tautology, monotony, chimes, repetend, echo, burden of a song, refrain, renewal, rehearsal.

Cuckoo, mocking bird.

Periodicity, 138. Frequency, 136.

V. To repeat, iterate, reiterate, renew, reproduce, echo, reecho, drum, rehearse, redouble.

Adj. Repeated, 136, repetitional, repetitionary, recurrent, recurring, reiterated, renewed, ever-recurring, thickcoming, monotonous, harping, mocking, chimir.g, aforesaid.

Adv. Repeatedly, often, 136, again, anew, over again, afresh,

101. Zero, nothing, 4, nought, cipher, a solitude, a desert.

Adj. None, not one, not any, nobody, not a soul.

103. Fewness, paucity, a small number, scantiness, rareness, rarity, thinness.

Diminution of number, reduction, weeding, elimination, thinning.

V. To be few, &c.

To render few, reduce, diminish the number, weed, eliminate, thin, decimate.

Adj. Few, scanty, rare, thinly scattered, hardly or scarcely any reduced, thinned, weeded, &c., unrepeated.

again and again, in quick s accession, over and over again, ditto. See Twice 90.

105. Infinity, infinitude.

Adj. Infinite numberless, innumerable, countless, sumless, untold, unnumbered, incalculable, unlimited, limitless, illimited, illimitable, immeasurable, unmeasured, measureless, unbounded, boundless, endless, interminable, unfathomable, exhaustless, termless, indefinite.

Adv. Infinitely, &c., without measure, limit, &c.

SECTION VI. TIME.

ABSOLUTE TIME.

106. DURATION, period, term, space, span, spell, season, era.

Intermediate time, the while, interval, interim, pendency, intervention, intermission, interregnum, interlude, intermittence, respite.

Long duration, 110.

V. To continue, last, endure,

remain, to take, take up, fill or occupy time, to persist, to intervene.

To pass, spend, employ, (while away.) or consume time. Adj. Continuing, lasting, enduring, remaining, persistent,

permanent, 150.

Adv. While, whilst, during or pending, till, until, during the time or interval; the whole time or period; all the time, in the long run, all along, throughout.

Pending, meantime, meanwhile, in the mean time, in the interim, from day to day, for a time, for a season, for good.

108. Definite duration or portion of time.

Period, second, minute, hour, day, week, month, quarter, year, lifetime, (generation.)

Century, age, millennium.

Adj. Hourly, horary; diurnal, juotidian; (weekly,) hebdomadal, menstrual, monthly, annual, secular, (centennial, semi-centennial.)

Adv. From day to day, from nour to hour, &c., till, until, up

110. Long duration.

107. Non-duration, absence, of time, no time.

Short duration, 111.

Adv. Never, at no time, on no occasion, at no period, nevermore. Hardly ever, scarcely ever.

109. Indefinite duration.

Course, progress, process, succession, lapse, flow, flux, stream, tract, current, tide, march, step, flight, &c., of time.

Indefinite time, aorist.

V. To elapse, lapse, flow, run, proceed, roll on, advance, pass, slide, press on, flit, fly, slip, glide.

Adj. Elapsing, passing, &c., aoristic.

Adv. In course of time; in due time or season; in process of time; in the fulness of time.

111. Short duration.

DIUTURNITY, a long time, an age, a century, an eternity.

Durableness, durability, persistence, continuance, permanence, 150, longevity.

Survival, survivance.

Distance of time, protraction, extension or prolongation of

time, 133.
V. To last, endure, stand, &c.; tarry, protract, prolong, outlast, outlive, survive; spin out, draw out, eke out, linger, loiter, lounge,

wait.

Adj. Durable, of long duration, permanent, enduring, chronic, lasting, persistent; livelong, longeval, longlived, diuturnal, evergreen, perennial, unintermitting, unremitting.

Protracted, prolonged, spun out,

longwinded, surviving, &c.

Adv. Long, a long time, all the day long, all the year round, the livelong day, permanently, for good, till doomsday, for many a long day.

112. PERPETUITY, eternity, aye, sempiternity, immortality, everlastingness, perpetuation.

V. To last or endure forever, to have no end, to eternize, per-

petuate.

Adj. Perpetual, eternal, everlasting, (everduring, unending,) sempiternal, coeternal; endless, ceaseless, incessant, indesinent, unceasing, interminable, having end, unfading, evergreen, never fading, deathless, immortal, undying, never dying, imperishable.

Adv. Always, ever, evermore, aye, forever, for aye, forevermore, perpetually, eternally, &c., in (or to) all ages, from age to age, to the end of time, every day.

114. Estimation, measurement and record of time.

TRANSIENTNESS, transitoriness, evanescence, transitiveness, fugitiveness, caducity, mortality, span, shortness, brevity.

Quickness, promptness, 132,

suddenness, abruptness.

V. To be transient, &c., to flit, pass away, fly, gallop, vanish, in-

Adj. Transitory, transient, passing, evanescent, fleeting, fuga-cious, fugitive, flitting, shifting, flying, temporary, provisional, provisory, temporal, cursory, galloping, shortlived, ephemeral, deciduous, vanishing.

Brief, sudden, quick, prompt, brisk, abrupt, extemporaneous, summary, hasty, precipitate.

Adv. Temporarily, &c.

In a short time, soon, a while, anon, by and by, briefly, apace, straight, straightway, quickly, speedily, promptly, directly, immediately, incontinently, presently, forthwith.

113. Point of time.

INSTANTANEITY, instantaneousness, moment, instant, second, minute, twinkling, trice, flash, breath, span, jiffy, flash of lightning, stroke of time, epoch, the twinkling of an eye, suddenness, see 111.

V. To twinkle, flash, to be in-

stantaneous, &c.

Adj. Instantaneous, momenta-

ry, extempore.

Adv. Instantly, momentarily, suddenly, in a moment, in an instant, in a second, in no time, in a trice, in a twinkling, at one jump, in a breath, extempore, on the spur of the moment; on the spot; on the instant.

115. False estimate of time. Anachronism, prolepsis, ne-

CHRONOMETRY, chronology, ho- tachronism, prochronism, parachrology, horometry, registry, date, ronism, misdate. epoch, style.

Almanac, calendar, ephemeris, chronicle, annals, register, jour-

nal, diary, chronogram.

Instruments for the measurement of time; clock, watch, chronometer, timepiece, dial, sun-dial, horologe, pendulum, hourglass, clepsydra.

Chronographer, chronologer, chronologist, annalist.

V. To fix or mark the time, date, register, &c., to bear date. to measure time, to beat time, to mark time.

Adj. Chronological, chronometrical.

RELATIVE TIME.

Time with Reference to Succession.

116. PRIORITY, antecedence, anteriority, precedence, preëxistence.

Precursor, predecessor, prelude, forerunner, &c., 64, harbinger,

dawn, introduction.

V. To precede, come before, preëxist, prelude, usher in, dawn, forerun, announce, &c., 511.

Adj. Prior, previous, preceding, anterior, antecedent, preëxisting,

former, foregoing.

Precursory, prelusive, prelusory, proemial, introductory, pref-

.Adv. Before, prior to, previously, anteriorly, antecedently,

118. The PRESENT TIME, the existing time, the time being, the present moment, the present juncture, the nonce, crisis, epoch, day,

Adj. Present, actual, instant,

current, existing, that is.

Adv. At this time, moment, &c., now, at present, at this time of day, at the present time, day, upon which occasions,

Anticipation, antichronism.

V. To misdate, antedate, postdate, overdate, anticipate.

Adj. Misdated, &c., undated, overdue.

117. Posteriority, succession, sequence, subsequence, su-

pervention, sequel, successor, 65. V. To follow, come or go after,

succeed, supervene.

Adj. Subsequent, posterior, following, after, later, succeeding, postliminious, postdiluvial, postdiluvian, posthumous.

Adv. Subsequently, (at a later period,) after, afterwards, since, later, next, in the sequel, close upon, thereafter, thereupon, upon

which.

afore, ere, erewhile, ere now, before now, already, vet.

119. Time different from the present.

DIFFERENT TIME, other time. Indefinite time, aorist.

Adj. Aoristic.

Adv. At that time, moment, &c., then, at which time, &c., on that occasion, upon.

When, whenever, whensoever,

&c., to-day, nowadays, already, at another or a different time, &c., even now, but now, just now, upon at various times.

120. SYNCHRONISM, coexistence, coincidence, simultaneousness, contemporaneousness, concurrence, concomitance, contemporariness.

Having equal times, isochronism.

A contemporary, coetanian.

V. To coexist, concur, accompany.

Adj. Synchronous, synchronal, synchronical, synchronistical, simultaneous, coexisting, coincident, concomitant, concurrent, coeval, contemporary, coetaneous, contemporaneous, coeternal, isochronous.

Adv. At the same time, simultaneously, &c., together, during the same time, &c., in the same breath, meantime, 106. While, whilst.

121. Prospective time.

FUTURITY, the future, futurition, hereafter, the time to come, after time, after age, the coming time, the morrow, after days, hours, years, &c., after life, millennium, doomsday, the day of judgment.

The approach of time, advent, time drawing on, the womb of

ime.

Prospection, anticipation, prospect, perspective, expectation, 507, heritage, heirs, posterity, descendants, heir apparent, heir presumptive.

Future existence, future state,

post-existence.

V. To look forwards, anticipate, have in prospect, keep in view, wait, 133, expect.

To impend, hang over, lie over, approach, await, threaten, draw

near, prepare.

Adj. Future, to come, coming, going to happen, approaching, impending, instant, at hand, about to be or happen, next, hanging, awaiting, forthcoming, near, near at hand, imminent, threatening, brewing, preparing, in store, eventual, ulterior, in view, in plospect, prospective, in perspective, in the horizon, in the wind, that will be.

122. Retrospective time.

PRETERITION, the past, past time, days of yore, time gone by, former times, old times, the olden time, ancient times, antiquity, antiqueness, time immemorial.

Archæology, paleology, archaism, retrospection, looking back.
Ancestry, 166, preëxistence.

V. To pass, lapse, go by, elapse, run out, expire, blow over, to look back, cast the eyes back.

Adj. Past, gone, gone by, over, by-gone, foregone, pristine, quondam, lapsed, preterlapsed, expired, late, run out, blown over, that has been.

Former, foregoing, late, last, latter, recent, overnight, forgotten, irrecoverable, out of date.

Looking back, retrospective,

retroactive.

Preëxisting, preëxistent.

Adv. Formerly, of old, erst, whilom, erewhile, before now, time was, ago, over, in the olden time, anciently, in days of yore, long since, retrospectively, ere now, before now, till now, once, hitherto, heretofore.

The other day, yesterday just now, recently, lately, of late

(latterly.)

Long ago, a long while or time ago, some time ago; from time

Unborn, in embryo, in the immemcial, in the memory of womb of time.

Adv. Prospectively, hereafter, by and by, anon, in future, tomorrow, in course of time, in process of time, sooner or later.

man, time out of mind. Already, yet, a length, at last.

On the eve of, soon, ere long, on the point of, beforehand,

against the time. After a time, from this time, henceforth, henceforwards, thence, thenceforth, thenceforward, whereupon, upon which.

Time with Reference to a particular Period.

123, Newness, novelty, recentness, recency, freshness, greenness, immaturity, rawness.

Innovation, renovation, (re-

newal.)

Adj. New, novel, recent, fresh, green, raw, immature, untrodden, late, modern, new-fangled, vernal, renovated.

Adv.Newly, recently, &c.,

afresh, anew.

124. OLDNESS, age, antiquity primitiveness, maturity, cecline, decay, seniority, first-born, eldest, eldership, primogeniture.

Adj. Old, ancient, antique, after-age, antiquated, out of date, of long standing, time-honored, primitive, diluvian, antediluvian, primeval, primordial, primordinate, prime, preadamite.

Immemorial, inveterate, rooted.

Mediæval.

Senior, elder, eldest, oldest,

first-born.

Obsolete, stale, time-worn, faded, decayed, effete, declin-

126. EVENING, eve, decline of day, fall of day, eventide, nightfall, curfew, dusk, twilight, eleventh hour, sunset, afternoon,

Autumn, the fall, (winter.) Adj. Nocturnal, autumnal.

going down of the sun. Midnight, the dead of night.

128. Age, old age, senility, senescence, oldness, years, anility, gray hairs, climacteric, decrepitude, hoary age, caducity, superannuation, dotage, seniority, green old age, eldership, elders.

Adj. Aged, old, elderly, senile, matronly, anile, in years, advanced in life or in years, stricken in years, ripe, mellow, gray, grayheaded, hoary, hoar, venerable,

ing, &c., crumbling, decrepit, 128.

125. MORNING, morn, forenoon, prime, dawn, daybreak, peep of day, break of day, aurora, first blush of the morning, prime of the morning, twilight, crepuscule, sunrise, cockcrow.

Noon, noontide, meridian, noonday, prime, spring, (summer.)

Adj. Matutinal, vernal.

127. Youтн, infancy, baby-hood, juvenility, childhood, juniority, minority, nonage, teens, tender age, bloom.

Cradle, nursery, leading strings,

puberty, (juvenescence.)

Adj. Young, youthful, juvenile, sappy, beardless, under age, in one's teens.

timeworn, declining, antiquated, rusty, effete, decrepit, su perannuated.

Patriarchal, ancestral, primitive, preadamite, antediluvian,

Older, elder, senior, turned of. Eldest, oldest, first-born, firstling.

(Junior, younger.)

129. INFANT, babe, baby, nursling, suckling.

Child, little one, brat, chit, ur-

thin, bantling, elf.

Youth, boy, lad, stripling, youngster, younker, whipster, schoolboy, cadet, minor.

Scion, sapling, seedling, tendril, mushroom, nestling, chicken, larva, chrysalis, tadpole, whelp,

130. VETERAN, old man, seer, patriarch, graybeard, grandsire, grandam, crone, sexagenarian, octogenarian, centenarian. Preadamite, Methuselah, Nestor.

Elders, forefathers, fathers, an-

cestors, ancestry.

cub, pullet, fry, callow, codling, calf, colt, pup, foal, kitten. Girl, lass, lassie, miss, damsel, maid, maiden, virgin.

Adj. Infantine, infantile, puerile, boyish, girlish, childish, baby, babyish, unfledged, new fledged, kittenish, callow.

131. ADOLESCENCE, majority, adultness, manhood, virility, matu-

Years of discretion; man's estate; the flower of age; the prime of life; the meridian of life.

A man, adult, 373, a woman, matron, 374.

Adj. Adolescent, of age, out of one's teens, grown up, mature, middle-aged, manly, virile, adult. Womanly, matronly.

3. Time with Reference to an Effect or Purpose.

132. EARLINESS, timeliness, hastening, 684, anticipation.

Suddenness, abruptness, 111. V. To be early, to be in time,

&c., to keep time.

To anticipate, forestall.

To expedite, hasten, haste, quicken, press, despatch, accelerate, precipitate, hurry, bustle.

Adj. Early, prime, timely, punctual, matutinal, forward, ready, quick, expeditious, precipitate, summary, prompt, premature, precocious, prevenient, anticipatory.

Sudden, abrupt, 111, unexpect-

133. LATENESS, tardiness, slowpunctuality, readiness, prompt-ness, delay, procrastination, deness, promptitude, expedition, ferring, postponement, adjournquickness, haste, acceleration, ment, prorogation, the Fabian policy.

Protraction, prolongation, lee-

V. To be late, &c., tarry, wait,

stay, bide, take time, dally, dawdle, linger, loiter, bide one's time; to take one's time, 275.

To stand over, lie over.

To put off, defer, delay, lay over, suspend, shift off, stave off, waive, remand, postpone, adjourn, procrastinate, prolong, protract, draw out, prorogue.

Adj. Late, tardy, slow, behind

ed, (unanticipated, unlooked for,) hand, postliminous, posthu 508, subitaneous, extempore.

Adv. Early, soon, anon, betimes, apace, in time, ere long, punctu-

Beforehand, prematurely, be-fore one's time, in anticipation.

Suddenly, abruptly, (hastily, precipitately,) on the point of, at short notice, extempore; on the spur of the moment.

134. Occasion, opportunity, opening, room, suitable or proper time or season, high time, the nick of time, opportuneness, seasonableness, crisis, turn, juncture, conjuncture, golden opportunity, well-timed opportunity.

Spare time, leisure, holiday, 685, spare moments, hours, &c.,

time on one's hands.

V. To take the opportunity, to

temporize, to time well.

To use, make use of, employ, profit by, avail one's self of, lay hold of, embrace, catch, seize, snatch, clutch, pounce upon, grasp, &c., the opportunity, 677.

To give, offer, present, afford,

&c., the opportunity.

To spend or consume time. Adj. Opportune, timely, well-timed, seasonable, happy, lucky,

fortunate, favorable, propitious, auspicious, critical.

Adv. Opportunely, &c., on the spot, in proper or due time or season, high time; all in good time.

By the way, by the by.

3. RECURRENT TIME.

136. FREQUENCY, oftness, recurrence, repetition, 104, reitera- seldomness. tion, iteration, run, reappearance, renewal, burden.

V. To recur, revert, return, re- quent. peat, reiterate, reappear, renew.

coming, recurring, recurrent, &c. ever.

mous, backward, unpunctual, be

Delayed, &c., suspended, in

abeyance.

Adv. Late, after time, too late. At length, at last, backward. Slowly, leisurely, deliberately.

135. INTEMPESTIVITY, unsuitable time, improper time, unseasonableness, inopportuneness, evil

V. To be ill-timed, out of time,

&c., to mistime, intrude.

To lose, omit, let slip, let go, neglect, pretermit, allow or suffer the opportunity or occasion to pass, slip, go by, escape, lapse, slip through the fingers, lose time, 683, to fritter away time.

Adj. Ill-timed, untimely, intrusive, mistimed, unseasonable, out of season, unpunctual, (tardy,) inopportune, intrusive, too late, 133, unlucky, inauspicious, unpropitious, unfortunate, unfavorable.

Adv. Inopportunely, &c.

137. Infrequency, rareness,

V. To be rare, &c.

Adj. Infrequent, rare, unfre-

Adv. Seldom, rarely, scarcely, Frequent, many times, hardly ever; not often, unfrenot rare, repeated, reiterated, thick- quently, scarcely ever, hardly Adv. Often, oft, ofttimes, frequently, oftentimes, repeatedly, not unfrequently, (not seldom,) many times, several times.

Again, anew, afresh, ditto, over again, again and again, over and over; ever and anon; many times over; time after

time; repeatedly, 104.

Perpetually, continually, constantly, (incessantly, unceasingly, without cessation.)

Sometimes, occasionally, at times, now and then, from time

rence, uncertainty, &c.

skippingly, by skips.

Adj. Irregular, uncertain, un-

Adv. Irregularly, &c., by fits, by snatches, by starts, by catches,

punctual, capricious, desultory,

to time, there are times when, &c.

Most often, for the most part, (most frequently.)

138. REGULARITY of recur- 139. IRREGULARITY of recur-

138. REGULARITY of recurrence, punctuality.

Periodicity, intermittance,

beat, alternation, alternity, pulsa tion, alternateness, alternativeness, bout, round, revolution, rotation, alternativeness, bout, round, revolution, rotation, alternative and alternative a

urn.

Anniversary, centenary.

Regularity of return, cycle, pe-

V. To recur in regular order or succession, to come round, return,

revolve, alternate, come in its turn, beat, pulsate, intermit.

Adj. Periodic, periodical, recurrent, cyclical, revolving, intermittent, remittent, alternate, alternating, diurnal, quotidian, annual, &c., regular, steady, (stated, settled, established,) punctual.

Adv. Periodically, at regular intervals, at stated times, at fixed periods, punctually; from day to day.

By turns, in turn, in rotation, alternately.

SECTION VII. CHANGE.

1. SIMPLE CHANGE.

140. Difference at different 140. a. Absence of change, see times.

CHANGE, alteration, mutation, permutation, variation, modifica-

tion, modulation, mood, qualification, innovation, deviation, turn, inversion, reversion, reversal, eversion, subversion, organic change, revolution, 146, transit, transition, 144.

Transformation, transmutation, transfiguration, metamorphosis, transmigration, transubstantiation, metempsychosis.

Vicissitude, flux, unrest, 149.

V. To change, alter, vary, modify, modulate, qualify, tam-

per with, turn, shift, veer, tack, chop, shuffle, swerve, warp, deviate, turn aside, turn topsyturvy, invert, reverse, subvert, evert, turn inside out.

Form, fashion, mould, model, vamp, warp, work a change, superinduce, disturb, 61, innovate, reform, remodel, refound, new model, revolutionize.

Transform, transmute, transfigure, metamorphose, to ring the changes, pass to, leap to, transfer, 270.

Adj. Changed, altered, new fangled, warped, &c.

141. Change from action to rest. Cessation, discontinuance, desistance, desinence, quiescence, 265.

Intermission, remission, suspension, interruption, suspense, stop, stoppage, pause, rest, respite, truce, drop, interregnum, abeyance.

Comma, colon, semicolon, &c.

V. To discontinue, cease, desist, stay, break off, leave off, hold, stop, pause, rest, drop, give over, relinquish, 624, surcease, intermit, remit.

To come to a stand or standstill, suspend, cut short, cast off, go out, be at an end; intromit, interrupt; put an end or stop to. 142. PERMANENCE, persistence, endurance, maintenance, preservation, conservation, rest, sleep, &c., 265, establishment, fixture.

V. To remain, stay, stop, tarry hold, last, endure, bide, abide, maintain, keep, hold on, stand, subsist, live, stand still, outlive, survive.

Adj. Persisting, &c.,unchanged, unmodified,unrenewed, unaltered, fixed, settled, unvaried, intact, persistent, stagnant, rooted, monotonous, conservative, undestroyed,unrepealed,unsuppressed, unfailing.

To pass away, go off, pass off, die away, wear away, wear off.

143. CONTINUANCE in action, continuation, perseverance, repetition, 104, persistence, run.

V. To continue, persist, go on, keep on, abide, keep, pursue, hold on, run on, carry on, keep up, uphold, hold up, persevere, keep it up, maintain, maintain one's ground, harp upon, repeat, 104.

Adj. Continuing, &c., uninterrupted, unintermitting, unreversed, unstopped, unrevoked, unvaried, unshifting.

144. Gradual change to something different.

Conversion, reduction, transmutation, resolution, assimilation chemistry, alchemy; progress, growth, lapse.

Passage, transit, transition, transmigration, flux, shifting, sliding,

running into, &c.; phase, conjugation; convertibility.

Laboratory, alembic, &c., 691.

V. To be converted into; to become, to wax, come to, turn to, assume the form of, pass into, slide into, glide into, lapse, shift, run into, fall into, merge into, melt, grow, grow into, open into, resolve itself into, settle into, mature, mellow; assume the form, shape, state, nature, character, &c., of.

To convert into, make, render, form, mould, reduce, resolve into; fashion, model, remodel, reorganize, shape, mould, modify; assim-

ilate to; reduce to; bring to.

A'i. Converted into, become, &c., convertible.

As v. Gradually, by degrees, step by step, by inches, inch by inch, by little and little, by slow degrees, consecutively.

145. Reversion, reversal, return, reconversion, relapse, reaction,

recoil, rebound, revulsion, alternation, 138, inversion.

Reinstatement, reestablishment, &c., 660.

V. To revert, return to, relapse, recoil, rebound, react; to restore, &c., 660, to undo, unmake.

Adj. Reverting, &c., restored, &c., placed (back,) revulsive.

146. Sudden or violent change.

REVOLUTION, counter-revolution, transilience, jump, leap, plunge, jerk, start, spasm, convulsion, throe, storm, earthquake, cataclysm, 173.

Legerdemain, conjuration, sleight of hand, hocus-pocus, harle-

quinade, witchcraft, &c., 992.

V. To revolutionize, new model.

147. Change of one thing for

another. SUBSTITUTION, commutation, enallage, metonymy, supplanting,

synecdoche.

Thing substituted. Substitute, 634, makeshift, representative, proxy; deputy, 759, vice, double, dummy, changeling, stopgap, jurymast, palimpsest, metaphor,

To substitute, commute, supplant, supersede, change

To give place to; to replace, supersede, cut out, serve as a substitute, &c., take the place of, supply the place of.

Adj. Substituted, &c., vicari-

ous, subdititious.

Adv. Instead, in place of, in lieu of, in the mom of.

148. Double and mutual change.

INTERCHANGE, exchange, commutation, reciprocation, transpesition, permutation, intermutation, shuffling, interchangeable-

Reciprocity, 12, retaliation, 719,

barter, 794.

V. To interchange, exchange, bandy, transpose, shuffle, change hands, swap, permute, reciprocate, commute, counterchange.

Adj. Interchanged, &c., reciprocal, mutual, commutative, interchangeablé, intercurrent.

Adv. In exchange.

COMPLEX CHANGES.

oscillation, 314 flvx, ebbing and insusceptibility, irrevocableness.

149. CHANGEABLENESS, mu- | 150. STABILITY, immutability, tability, inconstancy, variable- unchangeableness, constancy, ness, mobility, instability, un- permanence, persistence, 106, insteadiness, vacillation, unrest, variableness, durability, steadiness, slipperiness, imperness, immobility, fixedness, standard imperness, immobility, fixedness, standard imperness, immobility, fixedness, standard imperness, immobility, fixedness, standard imperness, immobility, steadiness, im manence, fragility, fluctuation, bleness, stabiliment, firmness, vicissitude, alternation, vibration, stiffness, solidity, incommutability, flowing, ebbs and flows, ups and downs, fidgets, fugitiveness, disquiet, disquietude.

A Proteus, chameleon, quicksilver, weathercock, a harlequin,

see Tergiversation, 607.

Alternation, the times being

changed.

V. To fluctuate, vary, waver, flounder, vibrate, flicker, flitter, shuffle, shake, totter, tremble, ebb and flow, turn and turn about, change and change about.

To fade; pass away like a

cloud, shadow, or dream.

Adj. Mutable, changeable, variable, checkered, ever-changing, inconstant, unsteady, unstable, unfixed, fluctuating, vacillating, versatile, restless, erratic, unsettled, mobile, fickle, wavering, flickering, flitting, flittering, fluttering, oscillating, vibratory, vagrant, wayward, desultory, afloat, alternating, disquiet, alterable, plastic.

Frail, tottering, shaking, trembling, fugitive, ephemeral, transient, 111, fading, fragile, decid-

uous, slippery, unsettled, irresolute, 605.

Present Events.

151. EVENTUALITY, event, occurrence, incident, affair, transaction, proceeding, fact, matter of fact, phenomenon, advent.

Business, concern, circumstance, particular, casualty, accident, adventure, passage, crisis, pass, emergency, contingency,

consequence.

The world, life, things, doings, course of things; the course, tide, stream, current, run, &c., of

events.

V. To happen, occur, take place, take effect, come, come of, become of, come about, pass, come to pass, fall, fall out, run, he on foot, fall in, befall, betide,

Rock, pillar, tower, foundation V. To be permanent, &c., 265 to stand, remain.

To settle, establish, stablish, fix, set, stabilitate, retain, keep, hold, make sure, nail, clinch rivet, fasten, 43, settle down.

Adj. Immutable, unchangea ble, unaltered, unalterable, not to be changed, constant, permanent, invariable, undeviating, stable, durable, 265, perennial, 110.

Fixed, steadfast, firm, fast, steady, confirmed, immovable, irremovable, rooted, stablished, established, inconvertible, stereotyped, indeclinable, settlled, &c.,

stationary, stagnant.

Indefeasible, irretrievable, intransmutable, irresoluble, irrevocable, irreversible, inextinguishable, irreducible, indissoluble, indissolvable, indestructible, undying, imperishable, indelible, indeciduous, insusceptible of change.

Future Events.

152. Destiny, fatality, fate, doom, destination, lot, fortune, star, planet, stars, preordination, forcordination, predestination, fatalism, inevitableness, see Futurity, 121, and Necessity, 601.

V. To impend, hang over, be in store, await, come on, approach, stare one in the face, foreordain, preordain, predestine, doom, must

be.

Adj. About to happen, impending, coming, &c., inevitable, (unavoidable,) inexorable fate, doomed, devoted, spellbound.

chance turn out, prove, eventuate, draw on, turn up, cast up, supervine issue, arrive, ensue, arise, spring, start, come into existence.

Pass off, wear off, blow over.

To experience, meet with go through, endure, 821, suffer, fare. Adj. Happening, occurring, &c., current, incidental, event-

ful, stirring, bustling.

Adv. Eventually, in the event of, on foot, as it may happen; happen what may; at all events; sink or swim.

SECTION VIII. CAUSATION.

1. Constancy of Sequence in Events.

153. Constant antecedent.

CAUSE, origin, source, principle, element, occasioner, prime mover, spring, mainspring, agent, seed, leaven, groundwork, fountain, well, font, fountain head, spring head.

Pivot, hinge, turning point,

key, lever.

Final cause, ground, reason, the reason why, the why and the wherefore, rationale, occasion, derivation.

Rudiment, germ, embryo, bud, root, radical, etymon, nucleus, seed, stem, stock, trunk.

Nest, cradle, nursery, womb,

birthplace, hotbed.

Causality, origination, causa-

tion, production, 161.

V. To be the cause of, to originate, give origin to, cause, occasion, give rise to, kindle, suscitate, bring on, bring to pass, give occasion to, bring about, found, ay the foundation of, lie at the root of, procure, induce, draw down, realize, entail, develop, see 161.

154. Constant sequent.

Effect, consequence, product, result, resultant, resultance, issue, end, 67, fruit, crop, harvest, development.

Production, produce, work, performance, creature, creation, fabric, first fruits, firstlings, deriva-

tion.

V. To be the effect, work, fruit, result, &c., of, to be owing to, originate in or from, rise from, to take its rise from, arise, spring, proceed, come of, emanate, come, grow, bud, sprout, issue, flow, result, follow, accrue, &c., from, come to, to come out of, be deprived from, be caused by, depend upon, hinge upon, turn upon, result from, to be dependent upon, hang upon.

Adj. Owing to, resulting from, through, &c., derivative, heredi-

tary

Adv. Of course, consequently, necessarily.

To conduce, contribute, tend to, 176.

Adj. Caused, occasioned, &c., causal, original, primary, primordial, having a common origin, connate, radical, embryonic, embryotic.

155. Assignment of cause. 156. Absence of assignable ATTRIBUTION, theory, etiology, cause.

ascription, reference to, rationale, accounting for, imputation, derivation from, filiation, genealogy, pedigree, paternity, 1 aternity.

V. To attribute, ascribe, impute, refer to, derive from, lay to, point to, charge on, ground on, invest with, assign as cause, trace to, father upon, account for, theorize.

Adj. Attributable, imputable, ascribable, (assignable,) referable, (or referrible,) owing to, derivable from, &c.

Putative, attributed, imputed,

&c.

Adv. Hence, thence, therefore, because, from that cause, for that reason, on that account, owing to, forasmuch as, whence.

Why? wherefore? whence? how comes it? how is it? how happens it? how does it hap-

pen?

In some way, somehow, somehow or other; in some such way.

CHANCE,* indetermination, accident, fortune, hazard, haphazard, chance medley, random, lot, fate, 152, casualty, contingence, adventure, venture, hit.

A lottery, toss up; game of chance; a cast, a throw of the dice, hazard; heads or tails, &c.

Possibility, contingency, odds. V. To chance, happen, to fall to one's lot, to be one's fate, &c., 152, to light upon.

To take one's chance, to game, gamble, cast lots, toss up for, raf-

fle, play for.

Adj. Casual, fortuitous, random, accidental, adventitious, causeless, incidental, contingent, uncaused, undetermined, indeterminate, possible, 470.

Adv. By chance, by accident, perchance, peradventure, perhaps, may be, mayhap, haply, possibly.

Casually, &c., at random, at a venture, as it may be, as it may chance, as it may turn up, as it may happen, as chance, luck, fortune, &c., would have it.

2. Connection between Cause and Effect.

157. Power, potentiality, potency, puissance, might, force, metal, dint, right hand, ascendency, sway, control, ability, ableness, competency, efficiency, effectiveness, efficacy, efficaciousness, validity, cogency, agency, 170, causality, 153, influence, see 175.

Capability, capacity, faculty, quality, attribute, endowment,

virtue, gift, property.

V. To be powerful, &c., to exercise power, sway, &c., to con-

strain.

158. IMPOTENCE, inability, disability, disablement, imbecility, inaptitude, incapacity, incapability, invalidity, inefficacy, inefficiency, inefficaciousness, ineffectualness, disqualification, help-lessness, incompetence.

V. To be impotent, powerless,

&c.

To render powerless, &c., to deprive of power, disable, disenable, incapacitate, disqualify, invalidate, deaden, cripple, cramp, paralyze, muzzle, hamstring, clip the wings of. See Weaken, 160

^{*} The word Chance has two distinct meanings: the first, the absence of assignable cause as above; and the second, the absence of design. For the latter, see 621.

To be the property, virtue, attribute, &c., of; to belong to, per-

tain to.

To give or confer power, to empower, enable, invest, indue, endow, arm, &c., see Strengthen, 159.

To gain power, to take root.

Adj. Productive, prolific; see nerveless.

168, powerful, potent, puissant, potential, capable, able, cogent, forcible, valid, effective, effectual, efficient, efficacious, adequate, competent.

Forcible, energetic, vigorous, vivid, sturdy, all-powerful, resistless, irresistible, inextinguishable, sovereign, invincible,

unconquerable.

Adv. Powerfully, &c. 159. Degree of power.

STRENGTH, energy, 171, vigor, force, main force, physical force, brute force, spring, elasticity, tone, tension.

Stoutness, sturdiness, lustiness, stamina, nerve, muscle, sinews, pith, pithiness.

Adamant, steel, iron, oak, heart

of oak.

Strengthening, invigoration, bracing, recruiting, refreshment, 689.

Science of forces; Dynamics,

Statics.

V. To be strong, &c., to be

stronger, to overmatch.

To render strong, &c., to give strength, tone, &c., to strengthen, invigorate, brace, nerve, fortify, harden, caseharden, steel, gird, screw up, wind up, set up.

To reenforce, refit, recruit, vivify, restore, 660, refect, 689.

Adj. Strong, mighty, vigorous, robust, sturdy, powerful, puissant, adamantine.

Able-bodied, athletic, Herculean, Cyclopean, muscular, brawny, sinewy, made of iron, strapping, stalwart, gigantic.

Manly, manlike, masculine,

male, virile, manful

Adj. Powerless, impotent, unable, incapable, incompetent, inadequate, unequal to, inefficient, inefficacious, ineffectual, ineffective, incapacitated, imbecile, disqualified, disabled, armless, disarmed, unarmed, weaponless, defenceless, unnerved, paralyzed, nerveless.

160. Weakness, feebleness, debility, atony, relaxation, help-lessness, languor, slackness, enervation, nervousness, faintness, faintishness, infirmity, emasculation, effeminacy, feminality, softness, defencelessness.

Childhood, &c., 127, 129, an

orphan.

Declension, loss, failure, &c., of strength, invalidation, decrepitude, palsy, paralysis, exhaustion, collapse, prostration, syncope, apoplexy.

V. To be weak, &c., to droop, fade, faint, swoon, languish, de-

cline, fail, droop.

To render weak, &c., to weaken, enfeeble, debilitate, deprive of strength, relax, enervate, unbrace, unman, emasculate, castrate, geld, maim, lame, hamstring, disable, unhinge, cripple, cramp, paralyze, sprain, exhaust, prostrate, blunt the edge of, deaden.

Adj. Weak, feeble, strengthless, nerveless, imbecile, helpless, unnerved, relaxed, unstrung, unbraced, enervated, nervous, sinewless, effeminate, feminine, womanly, unmanned, &c., shattered, broke 1, halting, shaken, crazv, shaky paralyzed, palsied, withered, unshaken, unworn, unexhausted.

Adv. Strongly, forcibly, &c., by main force, by might and main,

tooth and nail.

Unweakened, unallayed, un- paralytic, decrepit, drocping, lan guid, faint, sickly, flagging, dull, slack, spent, effete, weather-beaten, worn, seedy, exhausted, languishing, wasted, washy, unten-

> Unstrengthened, unsustained, unsupported, unaided, unassisted, unfortified, unfriended, father-

less, &c.

POWER IN OPERATION.

161. Production, creation, formation, construction, fabrication manufacture, building, architecture, edification, coinage, organization, putting together, performance, 729, workmanship.

Development, genesis, generation, procreation, propagation, bringing forth, parturition; growth.

V. To produce, effect, perform, do, make, form, construct, fabricate, frame, manufacture, weave, forge, coin, carve, chisel, build, raise, edify, rear, erect, put together, set up, run up, establish.

To constitute, compose, organize, institute, work out, realize, bring to bear, bring to pass, ac-

complish.

To create, beget, generate, en-gender, bring into being, breed, bear, procreate, bring forth, give birth to, hatch, develop, bring

To induce, superinduce, susci-

tate, see Cause, 153.

Adj. Produced, &c., producing, productive of, &c., parturient.

163. Reproduction, renovation, revival, regeneration, revivification, resuscitation, reanimation, resurrection, reappearance, phænix.

V. To reproduce, revive, renovate, regenerate, revivify, resuscitate, quicken; come again into

life, reappear.

162. Non-production.

DESTRUCTION, waste, dissolution, breaking up, consumption, disorganization, falling to pieces, crumbling, &c.

Fall, downfall, ruin, perdition, crash, smash, havoc, desolation, wreck, shipwreck, extinction, annihilation; doom, destruction of

life, see Death, 360.

Demolition, demolishment, overthrow, subversion, suppression, dismantling, cutting up, corrosion, erosion, crushing, upsetting, abolition, abolishment, sacrifice, immolation, holocaust, dilapidation, devastation, extermination, eradication, extirpation, rooting out, sweeping, &c., deathblow.

V. To be destroyed, &c., perish, fall to pieces, break up,

To destroy, do away with, nullify, demolish, overturn, upset, throw down, overthrow, overwhelm, subvert, put an end to uproot, eradicate, extirpate, rook out, grub up, break up, pull down, crumble, smash, crash, crush, quell, quash, cut up, shatter, shiver, batter, tear or shake to pieces, nip, tear to tatters, pick to pieces, put down, suppress, strike out, throw or knock down, cut down, knock on the head, stifle, dispel, fell, sink, swamp, scuttle, ingulf, corrode, erode, consume,

Adj. Reproduced, &c., renascent, sacrifice, immolate, blow down, reappearing.

erase, expunge, sweep away, mow down.

To waste, lay waste, ravage, dilapidate, dismantle, disorganize, devour, swallow up, desolate, devastate, sap, mine, stifle, blast, despatch, extinguish, quench, annihilate, kill, 361, unroot, root out.

Adj. Unproduced, unproductive, destroyed, &c., done for,

dished, &c.

164. PRODUCER, originator, auther, founder, workman, (maker,) doer, performer, &c., forger, agent,

690, builder, architect.

166. PATERNITY, parentage, parent, father, sire; procreator, progenitor, ancestor, ancestry, forefathers, grandsire; house, parent, stem, trunk, stock, pedigree.

Motherhood, maternity; mother,

168. PRODUCTIVENESS, fecundity, fruitfulness, fertility, prolific-

Pregnancy, pullulation, fructification, inultiplication, propagation, procreation.

V. To procreate, multiply, pul-

lulate, fructify, generate.

Adj. Productive, prolific, teeming, teemful, fertile, fruitful, fecund, pregnant.

Procreant, procreative, genera-

tive, propagable, lifegiving.

170. AGENCY, operation, force, working, function, office, hand, intervention, exercise, work, swing, play, interworking, causation, 153, mediation, 631.

Quickening power, maintaining power, home stroke.

V. To be in action, to operate, work, act, perform, play, support, sustain, strain, maintain, take effect, quicken, strike, strike hard, strike home.

Adj. Acting, operating, &c., operative, efficient, efficacious, effectnal.

Acted upon, wrought upon.

ticity, acrimony, causticity, viru- ity, dulness, deadness, heaviness, lence, corrosiveness, acritude, flatness, slackness, tameness,

exterminator, assassin, 361, executioner, 975, ravager, annihilator, subverter, &c.

165. DESTROYER, extinguisher,

167.

Posterity, progeny, breed, issue, offspring, brood, seed, spawn, scion, offset, child, son, daughter, bantling, shoot, sprout, branch, offshoot, ramification, descendant.

Straight descent, sonship, line,

lineage, filiation, primogeniture.
169. UNPRODUCTIVENESS, infertility, barrenness, sterility, unfruitfulness, unprofitableness, infecundity, see Inutility, 645, nonagency.

V. To be unproductive, &c.,

Adj. Unproductive, inoperative, barren, addle, unfertile, unprolific, sterile, unfruitful, teemless, infecund, issueless, unprofitable, 645.

171. Physical Energy, activ- | 172. Physical Inertness, inity, keenness, intensity, sharpness, ertia, passiveness, inertion, inacpungency, vigor, strength, elas- tivity, 683, torpor, latency, torpidpoignancy, harshness, severity, slowness, languor, quiescence edge, point, raciness, metal.

Seasoning, mordant, pepper, mustard, cayenne, caviare, 392, cantharides.

Mental energy, see 604, mental excitation, 824, voluntary en-

ergy, 682.

Exertion, activity, stir, bustle, agitation, effervescence, fermentation, ferment, ebullition, splutter, pertubation, briskness, voluntary activity, 682, quicksilver.

Adj. Strong, energetic, active, keen, vivid, intense, severe, sharp, acute, irritating, pungent, poignant, mordant, acrid, acrimoni-

ous, virulent, caustic, corrosive, racy, brisk, harsh, stringent, double-edged, drastic.

173. VIOLENCE, inclemency, vehemence, might, impetuosity,

boisterousness, abruptness, ebullition, turbulence, bluster, uproar, riot, fierceness, rage, wildness, fury, heat, exacerbation, exasperation, malignity, fit, paroxysm, orgasm, force, brute force, strain, shock, spasm, convulsion, throe.

Outbreak, burst, dissilience, discharge, volley, explosion, blow up, blast, detonation, eruption,

displosion, torrent.

Turmoil, storm, tempest, squall, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, volcano, thunder storm, typhoon.

V. To be violent, &c., to run high, ferment, effervesce, run wild, run riot, rush, tear, rush headlong, bluster, rage, riot, storm, boil, fume, foam, wreak, bear down.

To break out, fly out, bounce, explode, displode, fly, detonate, blow up, flash, flare, burst, burst out, outburst, shock, strain.

tate, urge, accelerate, foment, ag- teract, 179.

265, sleep, 683; suspense, intermission, 141.

V. To be inert, inactive, passive, &c.; to hang fire, to let

alone.

Adj. Inert, inactive, passive, torpid, sluggish, dull, heavy, flat, slack, tame, slow, blunt, life less, &c.

Latent, dormant, smouldering,

unexerted, uninfluential.

Adv. Inactively, &c., in suspense, in abeyance.

V. To give energy, energize, stimulate, excite, exert, 173. 174. MODERATION, gentleness. temperateness, calmness, mildness, softness, sobriety, slowness, tameness, quiet, 740, reason.

Relaxation, remission, measure, mitigation, tranquilization, assuagement, soothing, allaying, &c., contemperation, pacification, 723, restraint, check, 751, lullaby

Sedative, lenitive, demulcent, opiate, anodyne, milk, opium.
V. To be moderate, &c., to

keep within bounds or within compass, to settle down, to keep the peace, to sober down, remit, relent.

To moderate, soften, soothe, mitigate, appease, temper, attemper, contemper, mollify, tame, dull, take off the edge, blunt, obtund, sheathe.

To tranquillize, assuage, appease, lull, smooth, compose, still, calm, quiet, hush, quell, sober, pacify, damp, lay, allay, rebate, slacken, smooth, soften, alleviate, To render violent, sharpen, stir rock to sleep, deaden, check, reup, quicken, excite, incite, stimu- strain, slake, curb, bridle, rein in, late, inflame, kindle, lash, susci- hold in, repress, smother, coun

gravate, exasperate, exarcerbate, | Adj. Moderate, gentle, mild, soinfuriate, madden, lash into fury,

explode, let off, discharge.

Adj. Violent, vehement, warm, acute, rough, rude, boisterous, impetuous, ungentle, abrupt, rampant, bluff, turbulent, blustering, riotous, thundering, obstreperous, uproarious.

Savage, fierce, ferocious, fiery, fuming, excited, unquelled, unquenched, unextinguished, unrepressed, boiling, boiling over, fu-

ber, temperate, reasonable, tempered, calm, unruffled, tran-quil, smooth, untroubled, unir-ritating, (unexciting,) soft, bland, oily, demulcent, lenitive, cool, quiet, anodyne, sedative, peaceful, peaceable, pacific, lenient, tame, halcyon.

Adv. Moderately, gently, softly,

&c.

rious, outrageous, frantic, raging, running riot, storming, hysteric, wild, headstrong, running wild, ungovernable, unappeasable, unmitigable, uncontrollable, insuppressible, irrepressible, raging, desperate, mad, infuriate, exasperated.

Tempestuous, stormy, squally, spasmodic, convulsive, bursting, explosive, detonating, &c., volcanic, meteoric.

Adv. Violently, &c., by force, by main force, &c.

INDIRECT POWER.

175. INFLUENCE, weight, pressure, prevalence, sway, predominance, predominancy, dominance, reign, ableness, capability, &c., 157.

Footing, hold, purchase, leverage, vantage ground, ascendence. Independence, voluntary influence, 737, protection, patronage, aus-

pices.

V. To have influence, &c., to have a hold upon, &c., to gain a footing, work upon, take root, take hold, prevail, dominate, predominate, outweigh, overweigh, to bear upon, to be in the ascendant.

Adj. Influential, valid, weighty, prevailing, prevalent, rife, domi-

nant, regnant, predominating, predominant, in the ascendant.

176. TENDENCY, aptness, proneness, proclivity, conduciveness, beat, bias, quality, inclination, propensity, conducement, subservience, 631.

V. To tend, contribute, conduce, lead, dispose, incline, verge, bend to, affect, carry, promote, redound to, subserve to, 644, to bid

Adj. Tending, contributing, con- Adj. Unconducing, unconduducing, conducive, working to- cive, unconducting. wards, calculated to, disposing, inclining, bending, leading, carrying to, subservient, subsidiary, 644, 707.

177. LIABILITY, liableness, subjection to, dependence on, expos ure to, contingency, see Chance, 156, susceptivity, susceptibility, obnoxiousness.

V. To be liable, &c., incur, to lay one's self open to, lie under, ex-

pose one's self, &c., stand a chance, to open a door to.

Adj. Liable, subject, open to, incident to, exposed to, dependent on, obnoxious to.

Contingent, incidental, guardless, 665.

5. Combinations of Causes.

178. CONCURRENCE coöperation, (harmony of action, combined taction,) union, agreement, pulling together, alliance.

Voluntary concurrence, 709.

V. To concur, coöperate, conspire, agree, conduce, contribute, unite; to pull together, to join forces.

Adj. Concurring, concurrent, coöperating, conspiring, agreeing, pulling together, &c., in alliance with; with one consent.

179. COUNTERACTION, opposition, antagonism, (contravention,) polarity, clashing, &c., collision, resistance, interference, friction.

Neutralization, nullification,

compensation, 30.

Reaction, retroaction, 277, repercussion, rebound, recoil, counterblast.

Check, obstacle, hinderance, 706. Voluntary counteraction, 708.

V. To counteract, oppose, contravene, antagonize, interfere with, run counter, clash, neutralize, nullify, render null, withstand, resist, hinder, &c., 706, repress, control, curb, check, rein in, 174.

To react, 277, countervail, counterpoise, &c., 30, overpoise. Adj. Counteracting, opposing, &c., antagonistic, opposite, conflicting, retroactive, cohibitive, counter, contrary, 14.

Adv. Counter, notwithstanding, nevertheless, yet, still, although, though, albeit, howbeit, maugre, at all events.

But, even, however, in spite of, in defiance of, in the teeth of, in despite of, against, see 708.

CLASS II.

WORDS RELATING TO SPACE.

SECTION I. SPACE IN GENERAL.

1. ABSTRACT SPACE.

180. Indefinite space.
Space, extension, extent, expanse, room, scope, range, lati-

180, a. Inextension.
181. Definite space.
REGION, sphere, ground, area.

tude, field, way, expansion, com-realm, hemisphere, quarter, dispass, sweep, play, swing, spread, spare room, freedom, house room, ment, domain, tract, department, stowage, roomage.

Open space, void space, vacuity, 2, opening, waste, wildness,

moor, moorland.

Abyss, unlimited space, the four winds, see Infinity, 105, Ubiquity,

Adj. Spacious, roomy, extensive, expansive, capacious, ample.

Boundless, unlimited, unbounded, limitless, infinite, ubiquitous, shoreless, trackless, pathless.

Adv. Extensively, &c., wherev-

er, every where.

trict, orb, circuit, circle, compartterritory, country, canton, county, shire, province, parish, township, principality, duchy, kingdom.

Arena, precincts, walk, patch,

Clime, climate, zone, meridian. 182. Limited space, locality.

PLACE, lieu, spot, point, dot, nook, corner, angle, recess, hole, niche, compartment, premises, precinct, station, venue, latitude and longitude, abode, 189.

Somewhere, in

place.

RELATIVE SPACE.

183. SITUATION, position, locality, latitude and longitude, footing, standing, post, stage, bearings, aspect, attitude, posture.

Place, sight, station, seat, venue, the whereabouts, direction, azi-

muth, &c., 278.

Topography, Geography, Chorography.

A map, chart, plan, 554.

V. To be situated, to lie; to have its seat in.

Adj. Local, topical.

184. LOCATION, localization, lodgment, deposition, reposition, package, collocation, stowage, packing, lading, establishment, grafting, insertion, 301, encampment, installation.

A colony, settlement, canton-

ment.

A habitation, residence, dwell-

ing, cohabitation, 189.

V. To place, situate, locate, put, lay, set, seat, station, lodge, post, install, house, stow, establish, fix, root, plant, graft, stick in, insert, wedge in, shelve, pitch, camp, deposit, reposit, cradle, encamp, moor, pack, tuck in, embed, or imbed, vest.

To billet on, quarter upon.

To pocket, put up; to load, lade, freight, pack.

houseless.

185. DISPLACEMENT, (dislocation,) dislodgment, ejectment, 297, deportation, exile.

Removal, remotion, transposition, &c., relegation, see Transferrence, 270, and Exhaustion, 638.

V. To displace, dislodge, displant, unkennel, break bulk, take off, eject, expel, &c., 297, exile, relegate, oust, ablegate, ostracize, remove, transfer, transplant, transport, transpose, 270, sweep off, sweep away; do away with, root out, unpeople, depopulate.

To vacate, leave, to get out, heave out, bale, lade, pour out.

Adj. Displaced, &c., unhoused,

To inhabit, reside, 186, colonize, replace, reinstate, restore, 660.

Adj. Placed, located, &c., situate, situated, posted, nestled, imbosomed, housed, moored, rooted, unremoved.

3. EXISTENCE IN SPACE.

186. PRESENCE, occupancy, occupation, attendance.

Diffusion, permeation, pervasion, dissemination, 73.

Ubiquity, omnipresence.

V. To exist in space, to be present, attend.

To occur in a place, lie, stand,

occupy.

To inhabit, dwell, reside, stay, sojourn, live, abide, lodge, nestle, perch, roost, put up at, squat, plant one's self, hive, burrow, camp, encamp, bivouac, anchor, settle, ake up one's quarters, pitch one's tent, get a footing, resort to, frequent, haunt, tenant, take root, strike root, revisit.

To fill, pervade, permeate, be diffused through, be disseminated through, overspread, run through.

Adj. Present, occupying, inhabiting, &c., moored, at anchor,

resident, residentiary.

Ubiquitous, omnipresent.

Adv. Here, there, where? every where, aboard, on board,

at home, a-field, &c.

188. INHABITANT, resident, residentiary, dweller, indweller, occupier, occupant, lodger, inmate, tenant, sojourner, commorant, settler, squatter, colonist, denizen, citizen, cit, townsman, burgess, villager, cotter, compatriot.

Native, indigene, aborigines. Garrison, crew, population, colony, settlement; household.

Adj. Indigenous, native, domestic, (domiciled,) domiciliated, domesticated.

187. ABSENCE, non-existence, 2, non-residence, non-attendance, absenteeism.

Void, vacuum, voidness, vacui-

ty, vacancy, vacuousness.

An absentee, nobody.

V. To be absent, not present, &c., to keep away, to keep out of the way, absent one's self, take one's self off, vacate.

Adj. Absent, not present, away, gone, from home, missing, lost,

non-resident.

Vacant, untenanted, tenantless, empty, uninhabited, deserted, void, devoid, unoccupied, unhabitable.

Adv. Without, nowhere, elsewhere.

189. Place of habitation or re-

ABODE, dwelling, lodging, domicile, residence, address, habitation, local habitation, berth, seat, lap, sojourn, housing, quarters, head quarters, tabernacle.

Nest, lair, haunt, eyry, den, hole, aerie, rookery, hive, resort, retreat, perch, roost; - nidifica-

Bivouac, camp, encampment, cantonment, castrametation, tent,

wigwam, awning.

Cave, cavern, cell, grove, grot, grotto, alcove, bower, arbor, cove, chamber, &c., 191.

Home, fatherland, country, homestead, homestall, fireside, snuggery, hearth, household gods, roof, household, housing.

Building, structure, edifice, fabric, erection, pile, tenement, messuage, farm, farm house, grange.

Cot, cabin, hut, shed, booth, stall, hovel, outhouse, barn,

hole, kennel, sty, coot, stable.

House, mansion, villa, cottage, box, lodge, bungalow, hermitage, folly, rotunda, tower, temple, castle, pavilion, hotel, court, hall, palace.

Inn, hotel, tavern, (public house,) caravansary, hospice,

barrack.

Hamlet, village, borough, burgh, town, city, metropolis.

Street, place, terrace, parade, road, row, lane, alley, court, close, yard, passage, square, polygon, circus, crescent, mall, piazza, arcade.

Anchorage, roadstead, dock, basin, wharf, quay, port.

190. Things contained.

CONTENTS, cargo, lading, freight, load, burden, ware, 798.

191. RECEPTACLE, recipient, receiver, reservatory, compartment. Cell, cellule, hole, corner, niche, recess, nook, crypt, stall, pigeon hole, lodging, see 189, bed, berth, &c., 215, pew; store room.

Capsule, vesicle, cyst, utricle, bladder, utensil, alembic. Stomach, paunch, ventricle, crop, craw, maw, gizzard.

Pocket, pouch, fot, sheath, scabbard, socket, bag, sac, (or sack,) wallet, porte monnaie, scrip, knapsack, haversack, sachel, reticule, budget.

Chest, box, coffer, caddy, case, casket, pyx, or (pix,) desk, bureau, cabinet, reliquary, trunk, portmanteau, carpet bag, bandbox, valise,

boot, imperial, creel, crate, cage, portfelio.

Vessel, vase, bushel, barrel, canister, jar, can, pottle, basket, pan-

nier, corbeille, hamper, dosser.

For liquids; cistern, tank, vat, caldron, barrel, cask, keg, rundlet, firkin, kilderkin, carboy, amphora, bottle, jar, decanter, ewer, cruise, crock, canteen, flagon, flask, flasket, noggin, vial, (or phial,) cruet, caster, urn.

Tub. bucket, pail, pot, tankard, jug, pitcher, mug, pipkin, galipot, (or gallipot,) matrass, receiver, alembic, bolthead, capsule, retort.

Bowl, basin, jorum, punch bowl, cup, goblet, chalice, tumbler, glass, can, pan, plate, platter, dish, trencher, patera, calabash, porringer, saucepan, skillet, tureen, potager, saucer, hod, scuttle, shovel, trowel, spoon, spatula, ladle.

Closet, commode, cupboard, cellaret, chiffonnier, locker, bir,

buffet, press, safe, sideboard, drawer, chest of drawers, till.

Chamber, story, apartment, room, cabin, bower, office, court, hall, saloon, parlor, (dining room, sitting room.) state room, presence chamber, drawing room, gallery, cabinet, closet, boudoir, lumber room, dormitory, refectory.

Attic, loft, garret, cockloft, cellar, vault, hold, cockpit, ground floor,

basement, kitchen, pantry, scullery.

Portico, porch, veranda, balcony, lobby, court, hall, vestibule, cor-

ridor, passage, anteroom, antechamber.

Adj. Capsular, recipient, ventricular, cystic, vascular, cellular, camerated, locular, multilocular.

SECTION II. DIMENSIONS.

GENERAL DIMENSIONS.

192. S.ze, magnitude, dimension, bulz, volume, largeness, greatness, 31, expanse, amplitude, mass, massiveness.

Capacity, capaciousness, tonnage, (or tunnage,) calibre, scar :-

Turgidity, turgidness, expansion, 194, corpulence, obesity, plumpness, stoutness, brawni-

Hugeness, vastness, enormousness, enormity, immensity, monstrousness, monstrosity; infinity,

A mountain, mound, heap, 72. V. To be large, &c., to become large, see Expansion, 194.

Adj. Large, big, great, considerable, bulky, voluminous, ample, massive, massy, capacious,

comprehensive.

Corpulent, stout, fat, plump, lusty, strapping, bouncing, portly, burly, brawny, fleshy, goodly, in good case, chopping, jolly, chubby, full-grown, chubfaced, lubberly, hulky, unwieldy, lumpish, gaunt, stalwart.

bloated, tumid. Overgrown, turgid, hypertrophied, swoln, potbellied, puffy, distended, drop-

sical.

Squab, dumpy, squat, squabby,

pursy, blowzy.

Huge, immense, enormous, mighty, unbounded, vast, stupendous, inordinate, monstrous, monster; gigantic, giant-like, colossal, Cyclopean; indefinite, infinite.

Expansion, enlarge-194. ment, extension, augmentation, increase of size, amplification,

193. LITTLENESS, smallness, minuteness, diminutiveness, inextension, puniness, dwarfishness, undersize, epitome, rudiment, microcosm.

Leanness, emaciation, thinness, macilency, flaccidity.

Animalcule, mite, insect, emmet, fly, gnat, shrimp, minnow, worm, grub, tit, tomtit, small fry, mushroom, millet seed, mustard seed, grain of sand.

Atom, point, speck, dot, mote, ace, jot, iota, tittle, whit, particle, corpuscule, molecule, monad, granule, grain, crum, globule, nutshell, minim, drop, bit, thimbleful, sprinkling, dash, minipowder, 330, mum, patch, scrap, chip, inch, mathematical point; minutiae.

V. To be small, &c., to become

small, see Contraction, 195.

Adj. Little, small, minute, diminutive, inconsiderable, puny, tiny, petty, miniature, pygmy, undersized, dwarf, stunted, dwarfed, dwarfish, Liliputian; pocket, portative, portable.

Microscopic, evanescent, impalpable, imperceptible, invisible, inappreciable, infinitesimal, homeopathic, atomic, corpuscular, molecular, rudimentary, ru-

dimental.

Lean, thin, meagre, emaciated, lank, macilent, fallen away, scrubby, reduced, shrunk, extenuated, shrivelled, flaccid, starved, skinny, stunted.

195. Contraction, reduction, diminution or decrease of size, defalcation, lessening, decreaggrandizement, spread, incre-ment, shrinking, collapse, emaciment, growth, development, pul- ation, attenuation, tabefaction, lulation, swell, dilatation, rarefaction, turgescence, turgidity, tumefaction.intumescence,swelling, distension, puffing, inflatation.

Overgrowth, over-distension,

tympany.

Bulb, knot, knob, 249.

Superiority of size.

V. To become larger, to expand, enlarge, extend, grow, increase, swell, gather, fill out, deploy, dilate, stretch, spread, mantle, bud, shoot, (put forth,) spring up, sprout, germinate, vegetate, pullulate, open, burst forth, gather flesh, outgrow.

To render larger, to expand, aggrandize, &c., distend, develop, amplify, magnify, rarefy, inflate, puff, blow up, stuff, pad,

cram.

To be larger than, to surpass, exceed, be beyond, cap, overtop, see Height, 206, and Superiority, 33.

Adj. Expanded, enlarged, increased, &c., swelled out, bulbous; exaggerated, bloated, &c., full-blown, full-grown, full-formed.

196. DISTANCE, remoteness, farness, longinquity, elongation, offing, parallax, reach, span.

Antipodes, outpost, outskirt,

aphelion, horizon.

Separation, 44, transferrence, 270.

Diffusion, dispersion, 73.

V. To be distant, &c.; to extend to, stretch to, reach to, spread to, go to, get to, stretch away to; outgo, outstep, to go great lengths.

To remain at a distance, keep away, stand off, keep off, stand

aloof.

Adj. Distant, far, far off, remote, wide of, stretching to, yonder, at arm's length, apart, asunder, ulterior, ultramontane, transdane, hyperborean.

consumption, marasmus, atrophy.

Condensation, compression, squeezing, cramping; friction, corrugation; contractility; astringency.

Inferiority of size.

V. To become smaller, to lessen, diminish, decrease, grow less, dwindle, shrink, contract, shrivel, collapse, wither, flesh, fall away, decay, waste, wane, ebb.

To render smaller, to contract, lessen, &c., to draw in, condense, reduce, clip, compress, squeeze, cramp, attenuate, chip, dwarf, bedwarf, cut short, 201, corru-

gate.

To be smaller than, to fall short

of, not to come up to.

Adj. Contracting, &c., astringent, contracted, &c., stunted, waning, ebbing, &c., neap, condensed, compact.

Unexpanded, contractile, com-

pressible.

197. Nearness, nighness, provicinity, pinquity, vicinage. neighborhood, adjacency, closeness; perihelion.

A short distance, a step, an earshot, close quarters, a stone's throw, a hair's breadth, a span,

bowshot, gunshot.

Purlieus, neighborhood, vicinage, environs, suburbs, borderland, the whereabouts.

A bystander, neighbor.

Approach, approximation, appropinquation, appulse, 286, junc tion, 43, concentration.

Meeting, (encounter.)

V. To be near, &c., to adjoin, hang about, trench on, border upon, stand by, approximate, montane, transalpine, ultramun-tread on the heels of, cling to, Inaccessible, out of the way, unapproachable; incontiguous.

Adv. Far, away, far away, afar, off, a long way off, afar off, wide away, aloof, wide of, clear of, out of the way, a great way off, out of reach, abroad, yonder, farther, beyond.

Apart, asunder, wide apart,

wide asunder.

clasp, hug, get near, approach, 286, to meet, 290.

To bring near, to crowd, pack,

iddle together.

Adj. Near, nigh, close at hand, neighboring, proximate, adjacent, adjoining, bordering upon, close upon, hard upon, trenching on, treading on the heels of, verging to, at hand, handy, near the mark, home, intimate.

Adv. Near, nigh, hard by, fast by, close to, close upon, within

call, within hearing, within an ace of, but a step, at hand, on the verge of, near the mark, in the environs, &c., a stone's throw, &c., cheek by jole, (or jowl,) beside, alongside, at the heels of.

About, hereabouts, thereabouts, in the way, in presence of,

in round numbers, approximatively.

198. INTERVAL, interspace, see Discontinuity, 70, break, gap, opening, 260, chasm, hiatus, interstice, cleft, foss, mesh, crevice, chink, cranny, crack, chap, slit, fissure, scissure, rift, flaw, gash, cut, leak, dike, fracture, solution of continuity, breach, rent, rime, oscitation, gaping, yawning, pandiculation, insertion, 300.

Gorge, defile, ravine, inlet,

frith, furrow, see 259.

Thing interposed, a go-between, see Interjacence, 228.

V. To separate, 44, gape, 260.

199. Contiguity contact, proximity, apposition, no interval, juxtaposition, touching, abutment, osculation, meeting, 294, coincidence, coexistence, adhesion, 46.

Confine, frontier, demarcation,

233.

V. To be contiguous, &c., to touch, meet, adhere, 46, osculate, coincide, coexist, abut on, graze.

Adj. Contiguous, touching, meeting, in contact, conterminous, osculating, osculatory, proximate.

2. LINEAR DIMENSIONS.

200. LENGTH, longitude, span. A line, bar, rule, stripe, streak, spoke, radius.

Lengthening, elongation, prolongation, production, producing, protraction, extension, stretching.

V. To be long, &c., to extend

to, reach, stretch to.

T: render long, lengthen, extend elongate, prolong, produce, stretch, draw out, protract, spin out, drawl. 201. SHORTNESS, brevity, briefness, a span, &c., see Smallness,

Shortening, abbreviation, abbreviature, abridgment, epitome, curtailment, decurtation, reductior, contraction, compression, 195, retrenchment, elision, ellipsis, compendium, 596, conciseness in style, 572.

V. To be short, brief, &c.

To render short, to shorten, curtail, abridge, abbreviate, epito-

outstretched, lengthened, produced, &c., Alexandrine, sesquipedalian, interminable.

Linear, lineal, longitudinal, ob-

Adv. Lengthwise, longitudinally, in a line, along, from end to end, fore and aft, from head to foot, from top to toe.

202. BREADTH, width, tude, amplitude, diameter, bore, calibre, superficial extent, expanse.

THICKNESS, crassitude, 192, expansion, dilatation, &c., 194.

V. To be broad, thick, &c.

To become broad, to render broad, to swell, dilate, expand, outspread, &c., 194, to incrassate.

Adj. Broad, wide, ample, extended, fan-like, outstretched, &c. Thick, dumpy, squab, squat.

Adj. Long, lengthy, wiredrawn, mize, reduce, contract, compress,

To retrench, cut short, cut down, pare down, clip, dock, lop, prune, crop, snub, truncate, cut, hack, hew, &c.; (in drawing,) to foreshorten.

Adj. Short, brief, curt, (truncated,) compendious, compact, stubby, scrimp, stumpy, thickset, pug, oblate, elliptical, concise, 572, summary.

203. NARROWNESS, slenderness, closeness, scantiness, exility, lankness, incapaciousness.

A line, 205, a hair's breadth, a finger's breadth, streak, vein.

THINNESS, tenuity, leanness,

meagreness, emaciation.

A shaving, a slip, 205, a mere skeleton, a shadow.

A middle constriction, stricture, neck, waist, isthmus, wasp, hourglass, ridge, ravine, defile, gorge, pass.

Narrowing, tapering, compres-

sion, squeezing, &c., 195.

V. To be narrow, &c., to taper, contract, shrink.

To render narrow, &c., to narrow, contract, coarctate, attenuate, constrict, constringe, cramp, pinch, squeeze, compress, corrugate.

To shave, shear, &c., see 195.

Adj. Narrow, slender, thin, fine, (thread-like,) filiform, filamentous, fibrous, funicular, capillary, stringy, wire drawn, finespun, anguilliform, taper, dapper, slim, slight-made, scant, spare, delicate, unenlarged, incapacious.

Meagre, lean, macilent, emaciated, lank, starveling, atten-

uated, skinny, seraggy, gaunt, raw-boned.

204. LAYER, stratum, bed, 205. FILAMENT, line, fibre, zone, substratum, floor, flag, stage, story, tier.

Plate, lamina, lamella, sheet, flake, scale, coat, pellicle, membrane, film, leaf, slice, shive, cut, shaving, board, plank.

Stratification, scaliness, a nest of boxes, coats of an onion.

V. To slice, shave, &c.

Adj. Lamellar, laminated, lam-

fibril, hair, capillament, gossamer, wire, thread, cord, rope, yarn, &c., see 45.

Strip, shred, slip, spill, list, string, band, fillet, ribbon, (or ribband;) roll, lath, splinter, shiver, shaving; arborescence, see 256.

ellated, lamelliform, scaly, filmy, membranous, flaky, foliated, foliaceous, stratified, stratiform, tabular.

208. Height, altitude, elevation, eminence, pitch, loftiness, sublimity.

Stature, tallness, procerity, culmination, see Summit, 210.

A giant, grenadier, giraffe.

Alps, mountain, mount, hill, hillock, monticle, fell, moorland, hummock, knap, knoll, cape, headland, foreland, promontory, ridge, pike, uplands, highlands, rising ground, downs, mound, mole, steeps, bluff, cliff, crag, vantage ground.

Tower, pillar, column, obelisk, monument, steeple, spire, minaret, turret, dome, cupola, pilas-

Pole, pikestaff, maypole, (liberty pole,) flag staff, topmast, topgallant mast, housetop.

Ceiling, roof, awning, canopy,

see 210, attic, loft, garret. Growth, upgrowth, 194.

V. To be high, &c., to tower, soar, ride, beetle, hover, cap. overtop, culminate, overhang, hang over, impend, bestride, mount, surmount, to cover, 223.

To become high, grow, upgrow, soar, tower, rise, 305. To render high, to heighten, exalt, see Elevate, 307, to

perch up, to perk up.

Adj. High, elevated, eminent, exalted, lofty, supernal, tall. topping, towering, beetling, soaring, stalwart, colossal, gigantic, Patagonian, culminating, raised, &c., perched up, hanging (gardens,) crowning.

Upland, moorland, hilly, mountainous, alpine, cloud-

touching, cloud-topped, cloud-capped, aerial.

Upper, uppermost.

Overhanging, impending, incumbent, superincumbent,

(overlying,) superimposed, hovering.

Adv. On high, high up, aloft, above, aloof, overhead, in the clouds, on tiptoe, on stilts, on the shoulders of.

Over, upwards, from top to bottom, from top to toe, from

head to foot.

203. DEPTH, deepness, profundity, profoundness, depres- ness, shoals. sion, bathos, anti-climax, depth of water, draught.

A pit, shaft, well, crater, gulf,

abyss.

207. LOWNESS, lowlands. (flats,) depression, recumbency, prostration, see Horizontality, 213, a molehill.

A ground floor, 191, basement

V. To be low, &c., crouch, slouch, lie flat; to lie low; to underlie.

To lower, depress, 306.

Adj. Low, neap, debased, nether, prostrate, flat, level with the ground, grovelling, crouched, crouching, subjacent, underlying, squat.

Adv. Under, beneath, underneath, below, down, adown, down wards, underfoot, at the foot of,

underground.

209. SHALLOWNESS.

Adj. Shallow, skin-deep, superficial, shoaly.

Soundings, submersion, plunge, dive, 210.

V. To be deep, &c.

To render deep, &c., to deepen.

To sink, submerge, plunge, dip, dive, 310. To dig, scoop out, hollow, sink, delve, 252.

Adj. Deep, deep-seated, profound, sunk, buried, submerged, &c., subaqueous, submarine, subterranean, underground, subterrene.

Bottomless, soundless, fathomless, unfathomed, unfathom-

able.

Adv. Beyond one's depth, out of one's depth, underground.

210. Summit, top, vertex, apex, 211. Base, basement, printed across climar foundation, substratum

zenith, pinnacle, acme, climax, culminating point, pitch, water shed, meridian, sky, pole.

Tip, tiptop, crest, peak, turning

point, crown, brow.

Head, pate.

Capital, cornice, sconce, pediment, entablature, frieze.

Roof, ceiling, thatch, tiling, slating, awning, canopy, see Cover, 223.

Adj. Top, topmost, uppermost, tiptop, culminating, meridian, capital, head, polar, supreme, crowning.

212. VERTICALITY, erectness, uprightness, perpendicularity; right angle, normal.

Wall, precipice, cliff. Erection, raising, rearing.

V. To be vertical, &c., to stand up, to stand on end, to stand erect, to stand upright, to stick up.

To render vertical, to set up, stick up, erect, rear, raise up,

cock up, raise on its legs.

Adj. Vertical, upright, erect, perpendicular, straight, standing up, &c., up on end, bolt upright, rainpant.

Rectangular, normal, orthog-

onal.

Adv. Up, vertically, &c., on end, endwise.

211. Base, basement, plinth, foundation, substratum, ground, earth, pavement, floor, paving,

flag, ground floor, deck, substructure, footing, groundwork.

The bottom, nadir, foot, sole,

toe, root, keel.

Adj. Bottom, undermost, nether-

most, fundamental.

213. Horizontality, a level, plane, dead level, flatness, 251.

Recumbency, lying, lying down, reclination, decumbence, decumbency, discumbency, accubation, prostration.

A plain, floor, platform, bowling green, plateau, terrace, estrade, esplanade, offset, parterre,

table land

V. To be horizontal, recumbent, &c., to lie, recline, lie down, couch, lie flat, lie prostrate, sprawl, loll.

To render horizontal, &c., to lay, lay down, level, flatten, pros-

trate, knock down, floor.

Adj. Horizontal, level, plane, flat, even.

Recumbent, decumbent, pro-

cumbent, accumbent, lying, prone, supine, couchant, couching, jacent, prostrate, sitting, re-

clining.

Adv. Horizontally, &c.

214. Pendency, dependency, suspension, hanging.

A pedicle, peduncle, tail, flap,

skirt, pendulum.

A peg, knob, button, hook, nail,

ring, staple, knot, 45, tenterhook.
V. To be pendent, &c., to hang, swing, dangle, swag, daggle, flap, trail.

To suspend, hang, sling, hook

up, hitch, fasten to.

Adj. Pendent, pendulous, pensile, hanging, swinging, &c., suspended, &c., loose, flowing.

Having a peduncle, &c., pedun-

culate, tailed, caudate.

215. Stroat, ground, foundation, base, basis, fulcrum, landing, landing-place, resting-place, groundwork, substratum, ficer, bed. stall, berth.

A supporter, prop, stand, stay shore, truss, sleeper, staff, stick,

crutch, stilts.

Post, pillar, shaft, column, pediment, pedicle, pedestal, plinth,

A frame, framework, scaffold, skeleton, beam, rafter, joist, travis, trave, shaft, corner stone, stanchion, girder, tiebeam, 45, keystone, axletree, axle; axis.

A board, form, ledge, platform, stage, shelf, hob, bracket, arbor, rack, mantel, counter, dresser,

flange, corbel, lintel, table, trestle, shoulder, perch, truss,

horse, easel, desk.

A seat, throne, divan, chair, bench, sofa, settee, couch, woolsack, ottoman, settle, bench.

Bed, pillow, bolster, mattress, shakedown, tester, pallet,

hammock, crib, cradle.

Cushion, stool, footstool, hassock, tabouret, tripod, trevet.

V. To be supported, &c.; to lie, sit, recline, lean, abut, bear, rest, repose, &c., on; be based on, to bestride, straddle. To support, bear, carry, hold, sustain, shoulder, uphold, hold up, prop, underprop, shore up, underpin.

To give, furnish, afford, supply, lend, &c., support; to bot-

tom, to found.

Adj. Supported, &c., fundamental.

216. PARELLELISM, coextension.

V. To be parallel, &c.

Adj. Parallel, coextensive.

Adv. Alongside, abreast, beside.

217. OBLIQUITY, inclination, slope, leaning, slant, crookedness, bias, bend, bevel, tilt, swag, cant,

Acclivity, uphill, rise, ascent, rising ground, bank. Declivity, downhill, dip, fall, a gentle or rapid slope, an easy ascent or descent.

Steepness, precipitousness, cliff, precipice, escarpment.

Measure of inclination, clinometer.

Diagonal, zigzag, distortion, hypothenuse, see Angle, 244. V. To be oblique, &c., to slope, slant, lean, incline, shelve, stoop, bend, sag, slouch, cant.

To render oblique, &c., to slope, tilt, bend, incline, &c.,

distort.

Adj. Oblique, inclined, leaning, recumbent, sloping, sl elv-

ing, askew, aslant, slanting, indirect, distorted, wry, awry, crooked, canted, tilted, biased, swagging, bevel, slouched, slouching, &c.

Uphill, rising, ascending.

Downhill, falling, descending, declining. Steep, abrupt, precipitous, breakneck.

Diagonal, transverse, athwart, transversal, anti-parallel. Adv. Obliquely, &c., on one side, askew, askant.

Sidewise, slopewise, all on one side.

218. Inversion, contraposition, overturn, overset, somerset, subversion, retroversion, reversion, eversion, transposition, supination, anticodes, 237.

V. To be inverted, &c.

To render inverted, &c., to invert, reverse, upset, overset, overturn, turn over, upturn, subvert, retrovert, transpose, turn topsyturvy, tilt over, topple over, capsize.

Adj. Inverted, inverse, upside down, topsyturvy, toplieavy.

Adv. Inversely, topsyturvy, hurdy gurdy, &c.

219. Crossing, intersection, decussation, transversion.

Reticulation, network, interweaving, twining, intertwining, matting, plaiting.

Net, web, mesh, twill, skein, felt, lace, wicker, trellis, lattice,

grating, tracery, fretwork, filigree.

Cross, chain, wreath, braid, St. Andrew's cross.

V. To cross, intersect, decussate, interlace, intertwine, intertwist, intwine, weave, interweave, inweave, twine, twist, wreathe, inos-

To mat, plait, plat, braid, felt, twill, tangle, entangle, ravel, net,

knot, dishevel.

Adj. Crossing, intersecting, &c., crossed, intersected, matted, &c., crucial, cruciform.

Retiform, reticulated, cancellated, grated, barred, streaked.

Adv. Across, thwart, athwart, transversely.

3. Centrical Dimensions.*

1. General.

ficies, superstratum, eccentricity, extremity.

Disk, face, facet, front, 234, skin,

&c., see 223.

V. To be exteror, &c.

To place exteriorly or outward- &c., 191. y, to turn out.

Alj. Exterior, external, outer, in, &c.

220. Exteriority, the out- 221. Interiority, the inside, side, the exterior, surface, super- interior, interspace, substratum, subsoil.

Vitals, viscera, pith, marrow, heart, bosom, breast, entrails, bowels, intestines, lap, backbone, inmost recesses, cave, cavern,

V. To be interior, internal, with-

^{*} That is, dimensions having reference to a centre.

outward, outlying outside, superficial, skin-deep, frontal, eccen-

Adv. Externally, &c., out, with-

out, outwards.

To place or keep within, to en. close, circumscribe, see 231, 232.

Adj. Interior, internal, inner, inside, inward, inmost, innermost, deep-seated, intestine, intestinal, inland, interstitial, subcutane-0118.

Home, domestic, in-door, 191.

Adv. Internally, inwards, inwardly, within, inly, therein, withinside, in-doors, within doors, at home,

222. CENTRALITY, 68, centre, middle, focus, core, kernel, nucleus, heart, pole, axis, nave, concentration.

V. To be central, &c.

To render central, centralize, concentrate; bring to a focus. Adj. Central, centrical, middle, median, focal, umbilical, concentric.

Adv. Midst, centrally, &c.

223. Covering, cover, roof, canopy, awning, tilt, tent, lid, covercle, 263.

Integument, skin, tegument, pellicle, fleece, cuticle, scarfskin, hide, pelt, peel, crust, bark, rind, cortex, busk, scale, shell, capsule, coat, tunic, tunicle, sheath, case, sheathing, wrapping, wrapper, envelope, vesicle, veneer.

224. LINING, coating, facing, internal, incrustation, stalactite, stalagmite.

Wainscot, wall.

V. To line, stuff, incrust, face. Adj. Lined, stuffed, incrusted.

Superposition, coating, paint, varnish, anointing, incrusta-

tion, plaster, stucco.

V. To cover, superpose, overspread, wrap, lap, overlap, case, incase, veneer.

To coat, paint, varnish, daub, bedaub, incrust, stucco, dab, smear, anoint, do over, gild, plate, japan, lacquer.

Adj. Covering, &c., cutaneous, dermal, cortical, cuticular,

tegumentary, skinny, scaly, squamous, imbricated.

225. Investment, dress, clothing, raiment, drapery, costume, bareness, nakedness, baldness, attire, trim, habiliment, vesture, apparel, wardrobe, fancy dress, accoutrement, outfit, uniform, regimentals, equipment, livery, gear, harness, turnout, caparison, suit, rigging, trappings, frippery.

Dishabille, morning dress, undress, rags, tatters, old clothes.

Clothes, garment, garb, robe, tunic, habit, gown, coat, frock, stole, blowze, bodice, dreadnaught, &c.

Mourning, weeds.

undress, dishabille, threadbareness.

Denuding, nudation, denudation, stripping, uncovering, decortication, peeling, flaying, excori-

ation, moulting, exfoliation.

V. To divest, uncover, denude, bare, strip, unclothe, undress, unrobe, disrobe, disarray, take off, doff, cast off, peel, pare, excoriate, skin, flay, expose, exfoliate, lay open, unroof, uncase, moult.

Adj. Bare, naked, nude, stripped,

wrappet, veil, tippet, kirtle, plaid, uncovered, exposed, in dishabille, chlamys, mantilla, tabard, bor- in buff, bald, threadbare, roofnouse, greatcoat, surtout, spencer, less. surplice, cassock, pallium, &c., mask, domino, cardinal, pele-

Cloak, mantle, mantlet, shawl, | denuded, undressed, unclothed,

Jacket, vest, jerkin, waistcoat, doublet, gabardine, stays, corslet, corset, cestus, petticoat, farthingale, kilt, stomacher, kirtle, apron.

Trousers, breeches, pantaloons, overalls, inexpressibles,

smalls, tights,

Headdress; cap, hat, beaver, castor, bonnet, hood, kerchief, scarf, coiffure, coif, tartan, skullcap, cowl, capote, calash, pelt, wig, peruke, periwig, turban, helmet.

Body clothes; shirt, chemise, drawers, (flannels,) collar,

cravat, neckcloth, stock, handkerchief, scarf.

Shoe, boot, jackboot, slipper, legging, buskin, greaves, galligaskins, moccason, gaiter, spatterdash, stocking, sock, sandal.

Glove, gauntlet, mitten.

V. To invest, cover, envelop, lap, involve, inwrap, wrap up, sheathe, vest, clothe, array, enrobe, dress, attire, apparel, accoutre, trick out, rig, fit out,

To wear, caparison, don, put on, slip on, roll up in, muffle,

mantle, swathe, swaddle, circumvest, equip, harness.

Adj. Invested, clothed, habited, arrayed, &c., clad, shod, &c.

227. CIRCUMJACENCE, CICCUMambiance, encompassment, atmosphere, medium, outpost, skirt, outskirts, suburbs, purlieus, precinct, faubourgs, environs.

V. To lie around, surround, be-

set, compass, encompass, environ, enclose, encircle, embrace, circumvent, lap, gird, begird, en-

gird, skirt, twine, round.

Adj. Circumjacent, circumambient, surrounding, &c., circumfluent, circumferential, suburban, begirt, buried in, 363, immersed in, 301, imbosomed, in the bosom of, landlocked.

Adv. Around, about, without, on every side, on all sides, right

and left.

228. INTERJACENCE, intervention, intervenience, interlocation, insertion, interposition, interdigitation, interpolation, interlineation, intercurrence, intrusion, obtrusion, insinuation, intercalation, interference, permeation, infiltra-

An intermedium, a go-between, intruder, interloper, flyleaf, see Mean, 68, a partition, diaphragua, midriff, party wall, panel, veil.

V. To lie, come, or get between, intervene, intrude, slide in, per meate, to put between, interpose, interject, throw in, wedge in, thrust in, foist in, insert, intercalate, interpolate, interline, interleave, interlard, interdigitate, dovetail, worm in, insinuate, obtrude 301, intersperse, infiltrate.

Adj Interjacent, intervening, &c., intermediate, intercalary, in erstitial, parenthetical, mediterranean.

Adv. Between, betwixt, among, amongst, amid, amidst,

midst; betwixt and between.

229. Circumscription, limitation, enclosure, confinement, shutting up, circumvallation, intombment. Imprisonment, incarcera-

tion, 751.

V. To circumscribe, limit, bound, confine, enclose, surround, 227, compass about, impound, restrict, restrain, imprison, &c., see 751, shut in, shut up, lock up, bottle up, hem in, hedge in, wall in, rail in, fence, picket, pen, infold, coop, incage, cage, intomb, bury, immure, incase, pack up, box up, seal up, wrap up, 223, &c.

Adj. Circumscribed, &c., imprisoned, pent up, 754, landlocked.

230. Outline, circumference, perimeter, periphery, ambit, cir-

cuit, lines, contour, profile, silhouette.

Zone, belt, girth, band, baldric, zodiac, girdle, cingle, clasp, girt. 231. Edge, verge, brink, brow, brim, margin, border, skirt, rim, side, mouth, jaws, lip, muzzle, door, porch, portal, 260.

Frame, flounce, frill, list, fringe, edging, hem, selvage, welt, furbelow. 232. ENCLOSURE, envelope, case, box, &c., 191, pen, penfold, pad-

dock, pound, wall, hedge.

Barrier, bar, gate, door, barricade, cordonet.

Dike, ditch, foss, moat.

Fence, pale, paling, balustrade, rail, railing, palisade, battlement,

rampart, &c., 717, circumvallation, contravallation.

233. Limit, boundary, bounds, confine, term, bourn, curbstone, line of demarcation, termination, frontier, precinct, marches, line of circumvallation, the pillars of Hercules, the Rubicon, the turning point.

Adj. Definite, conterminate, conterminable.

2. Special.

234. FRONT, forepart, face, anteriority, forerank, foreground, van, vanguard, advanced guard, outpost, frontispiece, disk.

Forehead, visage, physiognomy, countenance, beak, bow,

stem, prow.

In a medal, the obverse.

V. To be in front, &c., to front, face, confront, bend forwards, &c.

Adj. Fore, anter or, front.

Adv. Before, in front, ahead, right ahead, in the van, foremost, in the foreground, face to face, nefore one's eyes.

235. REAR, back, posteriority, the rearrank, rearguard, the background, heels, tail, rump, croup, breech, dorsal region, stern, poop, afterpart.

In a medal, the reverse.

V. To be in the rear, behind, &c., to fall astern, to bend backwards, turn the back upon.

Adj. Back, rear, postern, hind, hinder, hindermost, posterior, dor-

sal, after.

Adv. Behind, in the rear, in the background, behind one's back, at the back of, after, aft, abaft, astern, sternmost, aback, rearward.

236. LATERALITY, side, flank, quarter, hand, cheek, wing, pro-file, temple, loin, haunch, hip, broadside, leeside.

East, orient; west.

V. To be on one side, &c., to flank, outflank, to sidle.

Adj. Lateral, sidelong, collateral, sideling, many-sided.

Eastern, orient, oriental.

Western, occidental.

Adv. Sidewise, side by side, 216, abreast, alongside, aside, by the side of, to windward, or to

238. DEXTRALITY, right, right hand, off side, starboard.

Adj. Dextral, right-handed, am-

bidextral.

237. ANTI-POSITION, opposite side, contraposition, reverse, inverse, antipodes, opposition, inversion, 218.

Polarity, opposite poles, north,

V. To be opposite, &c., to sub-

Adj. Opposite, (over against,) reverse, inverse, antipodal, sub-

Fronting, facing, diametrically

opposite.

Boreal, arctic; austral, antarc-

Adv. Over, over the way, over against, facing, against, fronting, 234, subtending.

239. SINISTRALITY, left, left hand, sinister, near side, larboard,

Adj. Sinistral, left-handed.

SECTION III. FORM.

1. GENERAL FORM.

240. Form, figure, shape, configuration, make, formation, frame, construction, conformation, cut, set, build, trim, stamp, cast, mould, fashion, see Structure,

Feature, lineament, phase, turn, attitude. Outline, 229.

Formation, figuration, sculp-

V. To form, shape, figure, fashion, carve, cut, chisel, hew, roughhew, cast, roughcast, hammer out, trim, lick into shape,

mould, sculpture, cast, stamp. Adj. Formed, &c., receiving form, plastic, fictile.

Giving form, plasmatic.

242. Regularity of form. SYMMETRY, (proportion,) shapeliness, uniformity, finish, see tortion, contortion, see Ugliness, Beauty, 845, arborescence, 256. 846.

241. Absence of form.

Amorphism, disfigurement, defacement, mutilation, informity, see Deformity, 846.

V. To destroy form, deface, deform, disfigure, mutilate.

Adj. Shapeless, amorphous, formless, unhewn, rough, unfashioned, unshapen.

243. Irregularity of form.
DISTORTION, twist, wryness, de-

Adj. Symmetrical, regular, shapely, well set, uniform, finished, &c., arborescent, 256.

V. To distort, twist, wrest,

writhe, contort.

Adj. Irregular, unsymmetric, distorted, twisted, awry, askew, crooked, on one side, hunchbacked.

SPECIAL FORM.

244. Angularity, angularness, angle, cusp, bend, elbow, knee, knuckle, groin, crinkle, crotch, crutch, crane, fluke, scythe, sickle, zigzag, kimbo. Fold, see 258.

Fork, bifurcation, dichotomy.

A right angle, see Perpendicularity, 212, salient and reëntering

A polygon, square, triangle, &c., lozenge, diamond, rhomb, &c.,

wedge.

V. To bend, fork, bifurcate, crinkle.

Adj. Angular, bent, aduncous, aquiline, jagged, serrated, falciform, furcated, forked, bifurcate, zigzag; dovetailed, crinkled, kimbo, geniculated, polygonal, &c., fusiform, wedge-shaped, cuneiform.

245. CURVATURE, curvation, incurvation, bend, flexure, flex- earity, directness. ion, crook, bending, deflexion, inflexion, arcuation, turn, deviation, sweep, sinuosity, curl, curling, winding, recurvity, recurvation, flexibility, 324.

A curve, arc, arch, arcade, vault, bow, crescent, half moon, lunule, horseshoe, loop, crane-

neck, conchoid, &c.

V. To be curved, &c., to decline, turn, trend, deviate, re-

enter, sweep.

To render curved; to bend, curve, incurvate, deflect, inflect, crook, turn, arch, arcuate, bow, curl, recurve, frizzle.

Adj. Curved, bent, &c., curvilinear, (or curvilineal,) recurved,

bowed, crooked, arched, vaulted, arcuated, hooked, falciform, falcated, semicircular, luniform, lunular, semilunar, conchoidal, cordiform, cardioid, heart-shaped, lenticular, renif:rm; devious.

247. Simple circularity. CIRCULARITY, roundness

roundlet, annulet, bracelet, ring- uosity, involution, sinuation, cirlet, eye, loop, wheel, cycle, orb, cumvolution, meandering, twist

246. STRAIGHTNESS, rectilin-

A straight line, a right line direct line; inflexibility, a 324.

V. To be straight, &c.

To render straight, to straighten, rectify, unbend, unfold, uncurl, uncoil, unroll, unwind, unravel, untwist, untwine, unwreathe, unwrap.

Adj. Straight, rectilinear, (or rectilineal,) direct, even, right, in a line; not inclining, bending, turning, or deviating to either side; undeviating, unturned, undistorted, unswerving.

248. Complex circularity.

Convolution, winding, wave, A circle, circlet, ring, hoop, undulation, circuit, tortuosity, sin-

sash, girdle cestus, cincture, bal- inosculation, reticulation, dric, fillet, fascia, wreath, garland, 219. crown, corona, coronet, chaplet, necklace; noose, lasso.

An ellipse, oval, ellipsoid, cycloid, epicycloid, epicycle, &c.

V. To encircle, environ, &c.,

Adj. Round, circular, annular,

orbicular. Oval, elliptical, elliptic, ovate, egg-shaped; cycloidal, &c., mo-

orbit, rundle, zone, belt, band, twirl, windings and turnings,

A coil, spiral, helix, corkscrew, worm, volute, rundle, scallop.

Maze, labyrinth.

V. To be convoluted, &c.

To wind, twine, turn and twist, twirl, wave, undulate, meander, scallop, inosculate, intwine, twist together, 219.

Adj. Convoluted, winding, twisting, contorted, waving, waved, wavy, undulating, serpentine, anguillitorm, mazy, tortuous, sinuous, flexuous, involved, sigmoidal, snaky, vermiform, vermicular,

meandering; scalloped, wreathed, wreathy, crisped, ravelled, twisted, dishevelled.

Spiral, coiled, heliacal, turbinated.

249. ROTUNDITY; cylinder, barrel, drum, cylindroid, roll, roller, rouleau, column.

Cone, conoid; pear-shape, bell-shape.

Sphericity, spheroidity; a sphere, globe, ball, spheroid, ellipsoid, drop, spherule, globule, vesicle, bulb, bullet, pellet, pill, clew, marble, knob, pommel.V. To form into a sphere, (to render spherical,) to roll into a ball,

give rotundity, &c.

Adj. Rotund, cylindric, cylindrical, columnar; conic, conical. Spherical, globular, globated, globous, globose, ovoid, egg-shaped, oviform, gibbous, bell-shaped, campanulate, fungiform.

SUPERFICIAL FORM.

250. Convexity, prominence, projection, swelling, (swell,) gibbosity, bulge, protuberance, intumescence, tumor, tuberosity, tubercle, tooth, knob, excrescence, process, bulb, node, nodule, nodosity, boss, embossment, clump, sugar loaf, point, 253.

Pimple, wen, wheal, pustule, caruncle, (boil,) corn, wart, furun-cle, fungus, fungosity, blister,

Papilla, nipple, teat, pap, mammilla, proboscis, nose, neb, beak, snout, nozzle, belly, back, shoulder, elbow, lip, flange.

251. FLATNESS, plane; see Horizontality, 213, Layer, 204, and Smoothness, 255, plate, plat-

V. To render flat, flatten, smooth, level.

Adj. Flat, plane, level, &c., flush, scutiform.

252. CONCAVITY, depression, hollow, hollowness, indentation, cavity, dent, dint, dimple, follicle, honeycomb, excavation, trough, 259.

Cup, basin, crater, chalice, &c.,

191, bowl, socket.

Valley, vale, dale, dell, dingle,

snag, eaves.

Cupola, dom a, ba cony.

Mount, hill, &c., 206; cape, promontory, foreland, headland, point of land, mole, jetty, hummock.

V. To be prominent, &c., to project, bulge, jut out, protrude, barrow, stand out, start up, shoot up, swell, to hang over, beetle, bend over.

To render prominent; to raise, see 307.

Adj. Prominent, projecting, salient, in relief, bulging, &c., bowed, arched, bold, tuberous, bellied, tuberculous, tumerous, bossed, bossy, embossed, gibbous, mammiform.

253. SHARPNESS, pointedness, acuteness, acumination, spinosi- dullness.

ty, prickliness.

A point, spike, spine, needle, pin, prickle, prick, spear, bayonet, spur, rowel, barb, spit, cusp, horn, barb, snag, tag, thorn, brier, bramble, thistle, nib, tooth, tusk, spoke, cog, staple, bristle, beard, crag,

Peg, button, stut, ridge, rib, glade, glen, cave, cell, cavern, cove, grotto, alcove, gully.

V. To be depressed, &c., to re-

To depress, hollow, scoop, dig, delve, excavate, dent, mine, undermine, burrow, tunnel.

Adj. Depressed, concave, hollow, stove in, retiring, retreating, cavernous, honeycombed, funnel-

shaped, bell-shaped.

254. BLUNTNESS, obtuseness.

V. To be blunt, &c., to render blunt, &c., to obtund, dull, take off the point or edge, turn.

Adj. Blunt, obtuse, dull, bluff.

crest, cone, peak, spire, pyramid, steepte, porcupine, hedge-

Cutting edge, wedge, edge tool, knife, razor, scalpel, axe,

adze, &c.
V. To be sharp, &c., to taper to a point, to bristle with. To render sharp, &c., to sharpen, point, aculeate, whet,

barb, speculate, bristle up.

Adj. Sharp, pointed, conical, acute, aculeated, needleshaped, spiked, spiky, ensiform, peaked, acuminated, salient, cusped, cornuted, prickly, spiny, spinous, thorny, bristling, pectinated, studded, thistly, briery, cragged, craggy, snaggy, digitated, barbed, spurred, twoedged, tapering, fusiform, denticulated, toothed, cutting, sharpedged.

Starlike, stellated, stelliform.

255. Smoothness, evenness, level, &c., 213, polish, glassiness, sleekness, slipperiness, lubricity, lubrication, down, velvet.

V. To smooth, plane, polish, burnish, calender, glaze, iron,

file, lubricate, 332.

Adj. Smooth, even, level, plane, sleek, polished, glazed, glossy, silken, silky, velvety, glabrous, tress lock, curl, ringlet.

256. Roughness, unevenness, asperity, rugosity, ruggedness, scabrousness, scragginess, cragginess, craggedness, corrugation, nodosity, crispness.

Arborescence, branching, rami-

fication.

Brush, hair, hairiness, beard, shar, mane, whisker, mustache,

wrinkled.

slippery, oily, soft, lubricated, un- | Plumage, plumosity, plume, crest; feather, tuft, fringe, wool, velvet, plush, nap, pile, floss, down; byssus, moss, burr. V. To be rough, &c.

To render rough, to roughen, crisp, crumple, corrugate,

rumple. Adj. Rough, uneven, scabrous, rugged, rugose, rugous, unsmooth, roughhewn, craggy, cragged, scraggy, prickly,

Arborescent, dendriform, arboriform, branching, dendroid. Feathery, plumose, tufted, hairy, ciliated, hirsute, bushy, hispid, downy, velvety, villous, bearded, pilous, shaggy, fringed, befringed.

257. Norch, dent, nick, indent, indentation, dimple.

Embrasure, battlement, saw, tooth.

V. To notch, nick, cut, dent, indent, jag.

Adj. Notched, &c., jagged, crenate, dented, dentated, denticulated,

toothed, palmated, indented, serrated.

258. FOLD, plicature, plait, ply, crease, flexion, flexure, joint, elbow, doubling, duplicature, gather, wrinkle, rivel, ruffle, corrugation.

V. To fold, double, plait, crease, wrinkle, curl, frizzle, rivel, twill,

corrugate.

Adj. Folded, &c.

259. Furrow, groove, rut, scratch, streak, crack, score, rib. Channel, gutter, trench, ditch, dike, foss, trough, ravine, see 198.

V. To furrow, &c., flute, plough.

Adj. Furrowed, &c., ribbed, striated, sulcated, bisulcate, trisulcate, &c., corduroy.

260. OPENING, hole, perforation, window, eye, eyelet, keyhole, loophole, porthole, pigeonhole, pinhole, puncture.

Aperture, yawning, oscitancy, dehiscence, patefaction, pandicu-

lation, see Interval, 198.

Orifice, mouth, throat, inlet, muzzle, throat, gullet, nozzle, portal, porch, gate, gateway, door,

doorway, arcade.

Channel, passage, tube, pipe, vessel, canal, thoroughfare, gut, ajutage, chimney, flue, funnel, gully, tunnel, pit, adit, shaft, gallery, alley, aisle, glade, vista, bore, mine, calibre, pore, follicle,

Sieve, cullender, cribble, rid-

dle, screen.

261. CLOSURE, occlusion. blockade, shutting up, filling up, plugging, sealing, obstruction, impassableness, blocking up, obsti-pation, blind alley, blind corner.

Imperforation, imperviousness,

impermeability.

V. To close, occlude, plug, block up, fill up, blockade, obstruct, stop, bung up, seal, plumb, cork up, shut up, choke, throttle,

dam up, cram. Adj. Closed, shut, unopened, occluded, &c., impervious, imperforate, impassable, path ess, untrodden, (impenetrable,) imper meable, imporous, ope:culated

air-tight.

Apertion, perforation, piercing, boring, mining, drilling, &c., impalement, pertusion, puncture, penetration, 302.

V. To open, gape, yawn.

To perforate, lay open, pierce, bore, mine, drill, scoop out, tunnel, transpierce, transfix, enfilade, impale, spike, spear, gore, stab, pink, puncture, stick, prick, riddle, punch.

To uncover, rip, stave in.

Adj. Open, pierced, perforated, &c., wide open, unclosed, unstopped, oscitant, gaping, yawning, patent.

Tubular, cannular, fistulous, pervious, permeable, forami-

nous, follicular, honeycombed.

262. Perforator, borer, auger, gimlet, stylet, drill, wimble, cork, bung, spigot, spike, stopawl, scoop, corkscrew, dibble, trepan, probe, bodkin, needle, stiletto, warder, lancet, punch.

263. STOPPER, stopple, pl: g, cock, tap, rammer, ramrod, piston, wadding.

Cover, lid, covering, covercle,

door, &c., see 223, valve.

A janitor, doorkeeper, porter, warder, beadle.

SECTION IV. MOTION.

1. MOTION IN GENERAL.

264. Successive change of place.

Motion, movement, transit, transition, move, going, &c., passage, course, stir, evolution.

Step, gait, post, footfall, carriage, transferrence, 270, locomo-

tion, 266.

Mobility, restlessness, unrest, movableness, inquietude, flux.

V. To be moving, &c., to move, go, hie, budge, stir, pass, flit, shift, roll, roll on, flow, 347, 348, sweep along, wander, 279, change or shift one's place or quarters, dodge.

Adj. Moving, in motion, on the move, going, &c., transitional.

Shifting, movable, 270, mobile, restless, nomadic, wandering, vagrant, discursive, excursive, erratic, 279, mercurial.

265. QUIESCENCE, rest, stillness, stagnation, stagnancy, fixedness, immobility.

Quiet, tranquillity, calm, calm-

ness, sedentariness.

Pause, suspension, suspense, lull, stop, stoppage, interruption, stopping, stand, standstill, standing still, lying to, repose, 687, respite.

Lock, dead lock, dead stop, em-

Resting-place, anchorage, post, 189, 666, bed, pillow, &c., 215.

V. To be quiescent, &c., to remain, stand, stand still, lie to, pull up, hold, halt, stop, stop short, rest, pause, repose, keep quiet, take breath.

To stay, tarry, sojourn, dwell, 186, pitch one's tent, cast anchor, settle, encamp, bivouac, moor, tether, picket, plant one's self, alight, land, &c., 292, ride at anchor

To stop, suspend, arrest, interrupt, intermit, discontinue,

142, put a stop to, quell, becalm, hush.

Adj. Quiescent, still, motionless, moveless, at rest, stationary, untravelled, at a stand, stock still, standing still, sedentary, undisturbed, unruffled, fast, stuck fast, rooted, moored, aground, at anchor, tethered, becalmed, stagnant, quiet, unmoved, immovable, restful, irremovable, stable, steady, steadfast.

Adv. At a stand, at a stand still, &c.; at anchor.

266. Locomotion by land.

Journey, travel, travelling, excursion, expedition, tour, trip, circuit, peregrination, discursion, ramble, pilgrimage, course, ambulation, march, marching, walk, walking, promenade, stroll, saunter, perambulation, ride, equitation, drive, airing, jaunt.

Roving, vagrancy, flit, flitting, migration, emigration, immigra-

Plan, itinerary, road book,

Procession, cavalcade, caravan. Organs and instruments of locomotion; legs, feet, pegs, pins;

arms; locomotive.

V. To travel, journey, ramble, roam, rove, course, wander, stroll, range, straggle, expatiate, gad about; to go or take a walk, journey, tour, turn, trip, &c.; to prowl, stray, saunter, make a tour, emigrate, flit, migrate.

the wing.

To walk, march, step, tread, pace, wend, wend one's way, promenade, perambulate, circumambulate, take a walk, take the air, trudge, stalk, stride, strui, tramp, traverse, bend one's steps, thread one's way, make one's way, find one's way,

take a course.

Ride, jog on, trot, amble, canter, gallop, take horse, prance,

To drive, slide, glidé, skim, skate. To go to, repair to, resort to, hie to.

To march in procession, to file off, defile.

Adj. Travelling, &c., ambulatory, itinerant, peripatetic, dis-

ager, itinerant, passenger, tourist, man, sailor, seafarer, shipnian, wanderer, rover, straggler, rambler, bird of passage, vagrar*, vagaboatman, ferryman, midshipman, bond, nomad, pilgrim, palmer, &c.

267. Locomotion by water or air NAVIGATION, VOYAge, cruise, boating, circumnavigation.

Natation, swimming, drifting. Flight, volitation, aeronautics,

aerostatics, balloonry.

Wing, pinion, fin; oar, sail,

paddle, screw.

V. To sail, make sale, put to sea, navigate, take ship, get under way, spread sail, spread canvas, carry sail, plough the waves, plough the deep, scud, boom, drift, course, cruise, coast, circumnavigate.

To row, paddle, scull.

To swim, float, buffet the waves, skim, dive, wade.

To fly, be wafted, hover, soar.

Adj. Sailing, &c., seafaring, nautical, volant, aerostatic.

Adv. Under way, under sail, on

cursive, migratory, nomadic, on the wing, &c. 268. Traveller, wayfarer, voy- | 269. Mariner, navigator, sea-

runner, courier, pedestrian, peripatetic, emigrant, fugitive.

An aerial navigator, aeroraut, balloonist.

Rider, horseman, equestrian, cavalier, jockey, postilion.

270. TRANSFERRENCE, displacement, transposition, 148, removal, 185, relegation, deportation, extradition, conveyance, carriage, carrying.

Transmission, passage, transit, ferry, transport, portage, porterage, cartage, carting, shipment, freight, transportation, transplantation,

translation, shifting, dispersion, 73, traction, 285.

V. To transfer, convey, transmit, transport, carry, bear, carry over, pass, remove, &c., 185, transpose, shift, convey, conduct, convoy, send, relegate, turn over to, deliver, waft, ship, embark, ferry over.

To bring, fetch, reach, draft. To load, lade, ship, charge.

To unload, (unlade,) decant, empty.

Adj. Transferred, &c., movable, portable, portative. 271. Carrier, porter, bearer, conveyor, conductor.

Beast of burden, cattle, horse, steed, nag, palfry, galloway, charger, courser, racer, racehorse, pony, colt, roan, jade, hack, packhorse, drafthorse, carthorse, posthorse, bayard, mare, stallion, gelding, stud.

Pegasus, Bucephalus, Rozinante.

Ass, donkey, jackass, mule, sumpter mule.

Camel, dromedary, lama, elephant; carrier pigeon.

272. Vehicle, conveyance.
Carriage, wagon, baggage wagon, cariole, wain, dray, cart, sledge, sted truck tumbrel barrow.

sied, truck, tumbrel, barrow, wheelbarrow, hand barrow.

Equipage, turnout, carriage, coach, chariot, chaise, phaeton, curricle, post chaise, diligence, stage, stage coach, car, omnibus, gig, cabriolet, cab, calash, buggy, tandem, sedan chair, palanquin, litter, velocipede.

Shovel, spoon, spatula, ladle,

hod.

273. Ship, vessel, shipping, marine, craft, bottom.

Navy, fleet, flotilla, squadron,

armada.

Man-of-war, ship of the line or line-of-battle-ship, first rate, flag ship, frigate, sloop of war, transport, fire ship, bomb vessel, store ship, tender.

Ship, bark, brig, brigantine, schooner, sloop, cutter, corvette, clipper, skiff, yawl, smack, lugger, barge, lighter. Sailer, steamer, steamboat, (steamship,)

ug.

Merchant ship, merchantman,

packet, whaler, slaver, collier, coaster, lighter.

Boat, longboat, pinnace, launch, shallop, jollyboat, fly-boat, wherry, cockboat, fishing boat, lifeboat, gondola, fe-lucca, canoe, float, raft.

Galley, brigantine, galleon, galliot, junk.

Balloon, air balloon, aerostat, pilot balloon, kite.

Adv. Afloat, aboard.

DEGREES OF MOTION.

274. VELOCITY, speed, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, fleetness, expedition, speediness, quickness, nimbleness, briskness, agility, promptness, promptitude, despatch, acceleration.

Haste, precipitation, posthaste, hurry scurry, precipitancy, &c.,

684, forced march, race.

Rate, pace, step, gait, course,

progress.

Gallop, canter, trot, run, rush, scamper, amble; flight, dart, bolt, flying, &c.

Lightning, light, rocket, arrow, dart, telegraph, express train.

An eagle, antelope, courser, racehorse, gazelle, greyhound,

hare, squirrel.

V. To move quickly; to trip, speed, haste, hie, hasten, press, press on, press forward, post, push on, scamper, run, scud, scour, shoot, tear, whisk, sweep, skim, brush, glance, cut along, dash on, dash forwards, trot, gallop, amble, troll, rush, bound, bolt, flit, spring, dart, boom.

To haste, hurry, scramble, hasten, accelerate, expedite, urge,

275. SLOWNESS, tardiness, dilatoriness, slackness, languor, drawl, see Inactivity, 683.

Retardation, slackening.

Hobbling, creeping, lounging, &c., claudication, halting, jog trot, dog trot, mincing steps.

A slow goer, lingerer, slow coach, drone, tortoise, snail, slug.

V. To move slowly, to creep, crawl, lag, drawl, dawdle, linger, loiter, plod, trudge, flag, saunter, lounge, lumber, trail, grovel, glide, steal along, jog on, rub on, halt, hobble, limp, shamble, mince, falter, totter, stagger.

To retard, slacken, relax, check, rein in, curb, strike sail, reef.

Adj. Slow, slack, tardy, dilatory, easy, lazy, languid, drowsy, sleepy, heavy, drawling, sluggish, snail-like, creeping, crawling, &c., lumbering, hobbling.

Adv. Slowly, &c., gingerly, softly, gently, leisurely, deliberately, gradually, &c., 144, lamely, &c.; at a foot's pace; at a snail's

pace.

whip forward, hurry, precipitate, quicken pace, ride hard.

To keep up with, keep pace with, outrun, outstrip, gain ground.

Adj. Fast, speedy, swift, rapid, full drive, quick, fleet, nimble, agile, expeditious, prompt, brisk, frisky, hasty, hurried, flying, &c., lightfooted, nimble footed, winged, electric, tele-

Adv. Swiftly, with speed, speedily, trippingly, &c., apace, posthaste, by express, by telegraph, headlong.

Motion conjoined with Force.

shove, jog, jolt, brunt, booming, cussion, rebuff, reverberation, rethrow; volley, explosion, 173.

276. IMPULSE, momentum, im- | 277. RECOIL, retroaction, repetus, push, impulsion, thrust, vulsion, reaction, rebound, reper-

Percussion, collision, concus- Aspring, &c., see Elasticity, 325

sion, clash, encounter, appulsē,

shock, bump.

Blow, stroke, knock, pat, rap, hit, thump, pelt, kick, lunge, calcitration, recalcitration, beating,

Hammer, mallet, flail, cudgel, bludgeon, cane, stick, club,

&c., ram, battering ram, catapult, balistes, rammer, sledge hammer.

Propulsion, 284; Science of mechanic forces, Dynamics. V. To impel, push, give impetus, &c., drive, urge, thrust, elbow, shoulder, jostle, justle, hustle, jolt, encounter, clash, fall foul of.

To strike, knock, tap, pat, smite, butt against, impinge, thump, beat, batter, pelt, patter, drub, buffet, belabor, whip, &c., see 972, lunge, kick, calcitrate, recalcitrate.

To throw, &c., see Propel, 284, to shy.

Adj. Impelling, &c., impulsive, impellent, impelled, &c., booming.

MOTION WITH REFERENCE TO DIRECTION.

DIRECTION, bearing, course, bent, inclination, drift, tenor, tendency, incidence, set, leaning, bending, trending, dip, steerage, tack, steering, aim.

A line, path, road, aim, range, quarter, point of the compass, 236,

237, rhomb, azimuth.

V. To tend towards, go to, point to or at; trend, verge, in-

cline, dip, conduct to.

To make for or towards, aim at, take aim, level at, steer for, keep or hold a course, be bound for, bend one's steps towards, direct one's course.

Adj. Directed, &c., direct,

straight, undeviating.

Adv. Towards, to, thither, directly, straight, straightforwards, 628, point blank, before the wind, near the wind, close to the wind, whither, in a line with.

280. Going before.

PRECESSION, leading, heading. Precedence in order, 62.

279. DEVIATION, swerving, aberration, bending, refraction, sweep, sideling, straying, straggling, warping, &c., digression, circuit, departure from, divergence, 291, desultory motion.

V. To recon, react, spring back, fly back, bound back, rebound, re-

Adj. Recoiling, &c., on the re-

coil, &c., refluent, repercussive.

verberate, repercuss.

Motion sidewise, sidling.

V. To alter one's course, deviate, depart from, turn, bend, curve, 311, swerve, shift, warp, stray, straggle, sidle, diverge, 291, digress, wander, meander, veer, tack, turn aside, turn a corner, turn away from, face about, wheel, wheel about, steer clear of, ramble, rove, go astray, step aside. Adj. Deviating, &c., aberrant,

discursive, devious, desultory, erratic, vagrant, undirected, cir-

cuitous, crab-like. Adv. Astray from.

281. Going after.

SEQUENCE, following, pursuit, chase, hunt.

V. To precede, lead, go ahead, to go in the van, take the lead.

Adj. Preceding, leading, &c. Adv. In advance; before, in the van, ahead, 62.

A follower, pursuer, attendant, satellite, shadow.

Sequence in order, see 63.

V. To follow, pursue, chase, hunt, go after, to fly after, to go in the rear or in the wake of, tread in the steps of, tread on the heels of, to follow as a shadow, to lag

Adj. Following, &c.

Adv. Behind, in the rear, &c., see 63, in the wake of, on the heels of.

282. Motion forwards.

Progression, advance, progress, progressiveness, progressive motion, floodtide, headway, advancing, &c., pursuit, see 622.

V. To advance, proceed, progress; go, move, bend or pass forwards; go on, pass on, get on, push on, go one's way, go ahead, make head, make way, make headway, work one's way, press forward, get over the ground, gain ground, make progress, keep or hold on one's course, keep up with, get forward, distance.

Adj. Advancing, &c., progressive, profluent, undeviating, un-

bending.

Adv. Forward, onward, forth, on, in advance, ahead, under way, straight forwards.

284. Motion given to an object

situated in front.

PROPULSION, push, pushing, projection, jaculation, throw, fling, toss, shot, discharge.

Things thrown; a missile, projectile, shot, ball, bolt, dart, arrow, jerk, twitch; to take in tow. bullet, stone, shaft, brickbat.

Bow, sling, catapult, &c., 727. V. To propel, project, throw,

fling, cast, pitch, toss, jerk, lance, tilt, ejaculate, hurl, bolt, drive, sling, dart, send, roll, send of, let off, discharge, fire off, shoot, launch, let fly.

Bowl, trundle, roll along, 312.

To put in motion, start, give an impulse, impel, 276, expel, 296.

Adj. Propelling, &c., propulsive, projectile, &c. 10*

283. Motion backwards.

REGRESSION, regress, (retrocession,) retrogression, retrogradation, crab-like motion, refluence, reflux, return, ebb, tergiversation, countermotion, countermarch, veering, regurgitation.

V. To recede, retrograde, return, rebound, fall back, fall or drop astern, lose ground, put about, go back, turn back, double, wheel, countermarch, draw back, get back, regurgitate.

Adj. Receding, &c., retrograde, retrogressive, regressive, refluent,

reflex, crab-like.

Adv. Backwards, reflexively, to the right about.

285. Motion given to an object situated behind.

TRACTION, drawing, draught,

pull, pulling.

V. To draw, pull, haul, lug drag, tug, tow, trail, train, wrench,

Adj. Drawing, &c., tractile.

286. Motion towards.

APPROACH, approximation, appropinguation, appulse, afflux, affluxion, pursuit, 622, collision,

V. To approach, draw near, approximate, to near, drift, come, get, go, draw near, &c., to set in towards, make up to, gain upon.

Adj. Approaching, &c., apprex-

imative.

Adj. Receding, &c., fugitive, run away, 671.

288. Motion towards, actively. ATTRACTION, drawing to, pulling towards, adduction, attractiveness.

A loadstone, magnet.

V. To attract, draw, pull, drag, &c., towards, adduce.

Adj. Attracting, &c., attrahent, adductive, attractive.

290. Motion nearer to.

Convergence, appulse, meeting, confluence, concourse, conflux, congress, concurrence, concentration.

Resort, assemblage, 72, focus,

V. To converge, come together, unite, meet, fall in with, close in upon, close with, centre in, enter in, to meet, come across.

To gather together, unite, con-

centrate, &c.

Adj. Converging, &c., convergent, confluent, concurring, concurrent, centripetal.

292. Terminal motion at. ARRIVAL, advent, reception, welcome, return.

Heme, goal, resting-place, des- barkation, flight.

287. Motion from.

Recession, retirement, withdrawal, retreat, retrocession, see 283, departure, 293, recoil, 277, decampment, flight.

A runaway, a fugitive.

V. To recede, go, move or fly from, retire, retreat, withdraw, come away, go or get away, draw back, shrink, move away.

To move off, stand off, fall back, march off, decamp, sheer off, bolt, slip away, run away, pack off, fly, remove, abscond, sneak off, slink away.

289. Motion from, actively. REPULSION, (repellency,) push,

driving from, repulse, abduction, see Impulse, 276.

V. To repel, push, drive, &c., from, (carry off,) abduct. Adj. Repelling, &c., repellent, repulsive, abducent, abductive.

Int. Begone! be off! &c., 293. 291. Motion farther off.

DIVERGENCE, aberration, divarication, radiation, separation, 44, dispersion, diffusion, dissemination, 73.

Oblique motion, sidling, devi-

ation, 279.

V. To diverge, divaricate, wander, radiate, branch off, file off, draw aside.

To spread, disperse, scatter, distribute, diffuse, disseminate, shed, sow broadcast, sprinkle.

To sidle, swerve, heel.

To part, part company, turn away from, wander from.

Adj. Diverging, &c., divergent, radiant, wandering, aberring, aberrant, centrifugal.

Adv. Broadcast.

293. Initial motion from.

DEPARTURE, outset, removal, exit, exodus, decampment, emtination, harbor, haven, port, landing-place.

Meeting, rencounter, encounter.

V. To arrive, get to, come, come to, reach, attain, come up with, come up to, make, fetch, over-take.

To light, alight, dismount, land, disembark, debark, put in, put

into, visit, cast anchor.

To come upon, light upon, pitch upon, hit, drop in, close with.

To come back, return.

To meet, encounter, rencounter, come in contact, 199.

Adj. Arriving, &c., here, hither.

294. Motion into.

INGRESS, entrance, entry, introgression, admission, admittance, intromission, introduction, insinuation, insertion, 300, intrusion, inroad, incursion, influx, irruption, invasion, penetration, interpenetration, infiltration, import, importation, immigration.

A mouth, door, &c., see Open-

ing, 260.

V. To enter, go into, come into, set foot in, intrude, break in, invade, flow into, insinuate itself, penetrate, interpenetrate, inflitate, to put into, &c., bring in, insert, drive in, run in, wedge in, 300, intromit, introduce, import, smuggle.

296. Motion into, actively.

RECEPTION, admission, importation, immission, absorption, ingurgitation, inhalation; see Insertion, 300.

Eating, swallowing, degluti-

tion, devouring, gorging.

Drinking, potation, sipping, suction, sucking, draught, libation.

*Mastication, manducation, chewing.

Valediction, adieu, farewell.

A starting point or post, place of departure or embarkation.

V. To depart, go, set out, set off, start, start off, issue, go forth, sally, sally forth, set forward, be off, move off, pack off, begone get off, sheer off.

To leave a place, quit, retire, withdraw, go one's way, take wing, take flight, flit, embark, go on board, set sail, put to sea, weigh anchor, slip cable, decamp,

671.

Adj. Departing, &c., valedictory.

Adv. Whence, hence, thence.

295. Motion out of.

Egress, exit, issue, emersion, emergence.

Exudation, 348, leakage, per colation, distillation, oozing, ef fluence, efflux, effusion, drain dropping, dripping, filtering, de fluxion, gush, trickling, eruption.

Export, expatriation, emigra-

An outlet, vent, spout, flue, chimney, pore, drain, sewer, 350.

V. To emerge, emanate, issue, go, come, move, pass, pour, flow,

&c., out of, pass off.

To transude, (exude,) leak, percolate, strain, distil, drain, ooze, filter, filtrate, dribble, trickle, drizzle, drip, gush, spout, run, flow out, effuse, disembogue, 348.

297. Motion out of, actively.

EJECTION, emission, effusion rejection, expulsion, detrusion, extrusion.

Discharge, ejection, evacua-

Deportation, exile, banishment, relegation, extradition.

V. To be let out, &c., to ooze, percolate, fall out, to emit, eject, expel, reject, discharge, give out, let out, cast out, clear out, sweep

import, absorb, imbibe, inhale, let in, take in, readmit, resorb, reabsorb, sn 'ff up, suck in, swallow, ingurgitate, ingulf.

To eat, fare, feed, devour, lay in, gorge, engorge, fall to, stuff, cram, eat heartily, do justice to,

gormandize, 957.

To feed upon, live on, feast upon, carouse, batten upon, fatten upon, dine, &c., browse, graze, crop, chew, champ, gnaw, nibble, masticate.

To drink, quaff, sip, lap, drain

the cup, tipple, 959.

orous.

298. Food, pabulum, aliment, nourishment, nutriment, sustenance, nurture, subsistence, provender, provision, prey, forage, pasture, pasturage, fare, cheer, diet, regimen.

Comestibles, eatables, victuals, meat, bread, breadstuffs, viands, delicacy, creature comforts, contents of the larder, pottage, pud-

ding, ragout.

Table, board, commons, good cheer, bill of fare, commis-

sariat, ordinary.

Meal, repast, mess, dish, plate, course, regale, regalement, refreshment, refection, picnic, entertainment, feast, banquet; breakfast, luncheon, lunch, dinner, supper, dessert.

Drink, beverage, liquor, broth, soups, &c.

Adj. Eatable, edible, esculent, alimentary, cereal, culinary, nutritive, succulent, potable.

300. Forcible ingress.

Insertion, putting in, implantation, introduction, interjection, insinuation, planting, intercalation, injection, inoculation, importation, intervention, 228, dovetailing, wedge.

Immersion, dip, plunge, bath,

submersion, duck, soak.

Interment, burying, burial, &c.,

V. To insert, introduce, put into, import, throw in, interlard, in-

V. To admit, receive intromit, jout, clean out, turn out, drive out, root out, pour out, shed, void, evacuate, disgorge, empty, drain, extrude, detrude, throw off, spit, spill.

> To vomit, spew, puke, cast up, eructate, belch, give vent to, tap, open the sluices, heave out, bale

out, shake off.

To unpack, unlade, unload,

To banish, exile, deport.

Adj. Emitting, &c., emitted, &c.

Adj. Admitting, &c., admitted, &c., admissible; omniv-

299. Excretion, emanation, exhalation, exudation, secretion, evacuation, fæces, excrement, 653, prespiration, &c., discharge.

V. To emanate, exhale, excrete, exude, effuse, secrete, evacuate, discharge, &c., 297.

301. Forcible egress.

Extraction, taking out, removal, elimination, extrication, evulsion, avulsion, wrench.

Expression, squeezing.

V. To extract, take out, draw, draw out, pull out, tear out, pluck out, wring from, wrench, rake up, grub up, root up, dredge, remove, get out, 185, educe, elicit, extricate, eliminate.

To express, squeeze out. Adj. Extracted, &c.

ject, interject, intercalate, infuse, instil, inoculate, impregnate, in bue, imbrue, graft, ingraft, bud, plant, implant, obtrude, worm in, thrust in, let in, dovetail, mortise, insinuate, wedge in, press in, impact, drive in, run in, 260.

To :mmerse, dip, steep, immerge, merge, submerge, bathe,

plunge, drop in, soak, duck. To inter, bury, &c., 363.

Adj. Inserting, inserted, &c.

302. Motion through.

Passage, transmission, permeation, penetration, interpenetration, infiltration, 294.

Terebration, impalement, &c., 260.

V. To pass, pass through, traverse, perforate, &c., see 260; pierce, impale, spear, spike, penetrate, permeate, thread, enfilade, go through, go across, go over, pass over, cut across, pass and repass, work, thread or worm one's way, force a passage.

Adj. Passing, intercurrent, &c.

303. Motion beyond.
TRANSCURSION, transilience, transgression, trespass, encroachment, infringement, transcendence.

V. To transgress, overstep, surpass, overpass, overgo, outgo, outstep, outrun, overleap, outleap, pass, go by, strain, overshoot the mark, overlap, go beyond, transcend, encroach, exceed, trespass, infringe, trench upon.

305. Motion upwards.

ASCENT, rise, ascension, upgrowth, leap, 309.

A rocket, skyrocket, lark, sky-

lark.

V. To ascend, rise, mount, arise, uprise, go up, get up, climb, clamber, scale, scramble, escalade, surmount, aspire, override, overreach, start up.

To tower, soar, hover, swim,

float, surge.

To leap, jump, hop, skip, vault, bound, dance, bob, curvet, romp,

caracole, caper.

Rising, &c., buo ant, floating, supernatant, leaping, &c., saltatory, frisky, rampant.

Adv. Cohill.

304. Motion short of.

SHORTCOMING, failure, falling, short, 732, defalcation, leeway, incompleteness, 53.

V. To fall short of, not to reach, keep within bounds, keep within

compass; to stop short.

Adj. Unreached, deficient, 53, short, minus.

Adv. Within the mark, within compass, within bounds, &c., behindhand.

306. Motion downwards.

DESCENT, fall, descension, declension, declination, drop, ca dence, subsidence, lapse, downfall, tumble, slip, tilt, toppling, trip, lurch.

Titubation, shambling, stum-

ble.

V. To descend, go down, fall, sink, drop, drop down, droop, come down, dismount, alight, settle, slide, slip.

To stoop, bend, bow, courtesy, bob, bend the head or knee, dip,

crouch, cower.

To recline, lie, lie down, sit,

sit down, couch, squat.

To tumble, slip, trip, stumble, lurch, swag, topple, topple over, swoop, tilt, sprawl, plump down To alight, dismount, get down.

307. El EVATION, raising, lift ing, erection, lift, sublevation,

sublimation.

V. To elevate, raise, lift, uplift, upraise, set up, erect, stick up, rear, uprear, upbear, upcast, hoist, uphoist, heave, upheave, weigh, exalt, sublimate.

To drag up, fish up, dredge.

Adj. Elevated, &c.

309. LEAP, jump, hop, spring, bound, vault, saltation.

Dance, caper, curvet, cara-

cole.

311. Curvilinear motion.

CIRCUITION, turn, wind, circuit, curvet, excursion, circumvention, circumnavigation, circulation.

Turning, winding, twist, twisting, wrench, evolution, twining, coil,

circumambulation, meandering.

V. To turn, bend, wheel, put about, go round, or round about, to turn or round a corner, double a point, wind, whisk, twirl, twist.

Adj. Turning, &c., circuitous.

Adv. Round about.

312. Motion in a continued circle.

ROTATION, revolution, gyration, roll, circumrotation, circumgyration, volutation, circumvolution, convolution, whirl, eddy, vortex, whirlpool, gurge, a dizzy round; Maelstrom, Charybdis.

A wheel, screw, whirligig, roll- &c.

ing stone, windmill; top.

Axis, spindle, pivot, pin, hinge, pole, swivel.

V. To rotate, roll, revolve, spin, turn, turn round, circumvolve, circulate, gyrate, wheel, whirl, twirl, trundle, troll, roll up, furl, wallow, welter.

Adj. Rotating, &c., rotatory, rotary, vertiginous, gyratory.

314. Reciprocating motion, motion to and fro.

OSCILLATION, vibration, undulation, pulsation, libration, nutation, swing, beat, shake, wag, seesaw, going and coming.

Adj. Descending, &c., descend-

308. Depression, lowering, abasement, detrusion, reduction.

Overthrow, upset, prostration, subversion, overset, overturn, precipitation.

V. To depress, lower, let down, let fall, sink, debase, abase, reduce, detrude, cast down.

Overthrow, overturn, upset, overset, subvert, prostrate, level, fell; cast, take, throw, fling, dash, pull, cut, knock, hew, &c., down. Adj. Depressed, sunk, pros-

trate, &c. 310. Plunge, dip, dive, duck-

V. To plunge, dip, duck, dive.

To submerge, submerse, sink,

313. Motion in a reverse circle. EVOLUTION, unfolding, &c., development, introversion, rever-

sion; eversion, 218.
V. To evolve, unfold, unroll, unwind, uncoil, untwist, unfurl,

develop, introvert, reverse.

Adj. Evolving, &c., evolved,

Fluctuation, vacillation, dance, lurch, rolling, pitching, tossing &c. V. To oscillate, vibrate, undulate, librate, wave, rock, swing, pul-

sate, beat, wag, nod, tick, play, dangle.

To fluctuate, vacillate, dance, curvet, reel, quake, roll, pitch, flounder, stagger, totter, brandish, shake, flourish; to move up and down, to and fro, backwards and forwards; to pass and repass.

Adj. Oscillating, &c., oscillatory, vibratory, undulatory, pulsatory,

libratory, pendulous.

Adv. To and fro, up and down, backwards and forwards, seesaw, zigzag.

315. Irregular motion.

AGITATION, stir. tremor, shake, ripple, jog, jolt, jar, trepidation,

quiver, dance, restlessness, flicker, flutter.

Disturbance, perturbation, commotion, turmoil, turbulence, tumult, tumultuation, jerk, throe, convulsion, staggers, epilepsy, writh-

ing, ferment, fermentation, effervescence, hurly burly.

V. To be agitated, to shake, tremble, quiver, quaver, shiver, writhe, toss about, tumble, stagger, reel, wag, dance, wriggle, stumble, flounder, shuffle, totter, flounce, curvet, prance, throb, pulsate, beat, palpitate, flutter, flitter, flicker.

To agitate, shake, toss, tumble, bandy, wield, brandish, flap, flourish, whisk, jerk, hitch, jolt, jostle, disturb, shake up, churn, ferment,

effervesce, boil.

Adj. Shaking, &c., agitated, tremulous, desultory, shambling, saltatory.

CLASS III.

WORDS RELATING TO MATTER.

SECTION I. MATTER IN GENERAL.

316. MATERIALITY, corporeity, corporality, materialness, sub- ality, spirit, &c., 450, immaterialstantiality, physical condition.

Matter, body, substance, brute

matter, stuff, element, principle, material, substratum, frame.

Experimental Philosophy, Mate-ly; spiritualist. rialism. Personal, subjective.

317. IMMATERIALITY, spiritu-

Personality, spiritualism. V. To disimbody.

Adj. Immaterial, incorporeal, Science of matter; Physics, immateriate, unextended, incor-Somatology, Somatics, Natural poral, unbodied, disimbodied, Philosophy, Physical Science, spiritual, extramundane unearth-

Adj. Material, bodily, corporeal or corporal, physical, sensible, tangible, ponderable; objective, materialistic.

318. WORLD, nature, universe; earth, globe; the wide world,

sphere, macrocosm.

The heavens, sky, welkin, empyrean, starry heaven, firmament; the vault or canopy of heaven; the celestial spaces, the starry host, the heavenly bodies, stars, asteroids, constellations, galaxy, milky way, nebulæ, &c. Sun, planets, satellites.

Science of the heavenly bodies: Astronomy, Uranography, Cos-

mography, Cosmogony; orrery.

An astronomer, stargazer.

Adj. Cosmical, mundane, terrestrial, terraqueous, terrene, sublunary, under the sun.

Celestial, heavenly, starry, stellar, nebular, &c., sidereal, astral.

319. GRAVITY, weight, heaviness, gravitation, ponderosity, ponderousness, pressure, load, burden, ballast, a lump, mass.

Science of gravity, Statics. V. To be heavy, to gravitate, weigh, press, cumber, load.

Adj. Weighty, heavy, ponderous, gravitating, weighing, &c., ponderable, cumbersome, massive, unwieldy, incumbent, superincumbent.

320. LEVITY, lightness, imponderability, buoyancy, airiness, portableness.

A feather, dust, mote, down, thistledown, flue, cobweb, gossamer, straw, cork, bubble; a

float, buoy.

V. To be light, to float, swim,

be buoyed up.

Adj. Light, subtile, airy, imponderable, etherial, sublimated, floating, swimming, buoyant, por-

SECTION II. INORGANIC MATTER.

SOLID MATTER.

321. DENSITY, solidity, solidness, impenetrability, incompres- of solidity, subtility, sponginess, sibility, cohesion, coherence, cohesiveness, 46, imporosity, impermeability, closeness, compactness, constipation, consistence, spissitude, thickness.

Specific gravity; hydrometer,

Condensation, consolidation, solidification, concretion, coagulation, petrifaction, lapidification, lapidescence, vitrification, crystallization, precipitation, inspissation, thickening.

Indivisibility, indiscerptibility,

indissolvableness.

322. RARITY, tenuity, absence (porosity,) compressibility; hollowness, 252.

Rarefaction, expansion, dilatation, inflation, subtillization.

Ether, vapor, air, gas, 334.

V. To rarefy, expand, dilate, subtillize.

Adj. Rare, subtile, thin, fine, compressible.

Porous, cavernous, spongy.

Rarefied, expanded, dilated, subtillized, unsubstantial, uncompact, uncompressed; hollow, 252.

A solid body, mass, block, lump, concretion, cake, clot, stone, curd, coagulum.

V. To be dense, &c.

To become or render solid; solidify, concrete, consolidate, congeal, coagulate, curdle, curd, fix, clot, cake, cohere, crystallize, petrify, vitrify, condense, thicken, inspissate, com-

press, squeeze, constipate.

Adj. Dense, solid, solidified, consolidated, &c., coherent, cohesive, compact, close, thickset, substantial, massive, lumpish, impenetrable, incompressible, impermeable, imporous, constipated, concrete, crystalline, crystallizable, vitreous, coagulated, thick, incrassated, inspissated, curdled, clotted.

Undissolved, unmelted, unliquefied, unthawed.

Indivisible, indiscerptible, infrangible, indissolvable, indis-

soluble, insoluble.

323. HARDNESS, rigidity, firmness, inflexibility, stiffness, starchness, starchedness, temper, callosity, induration, grittiness, petrifaction, &c., 321, ossification.

A stone, pebble, flint, marble, rock, granite, iron, steel, ada-

Tenseness, stretching, tension,

V. To render hard, harden, stiffen, indurate, petrify, temper,

ossify.

Adj. Hard, horny, corneous, rigid, stiff, firm, starch, unbend-ing, unyielding, inflexible, tense, indurate, indurated, gritty, &c., proof, adamantean, adamantine.

325. ELASTICITY, springiness, spring, resilience, contractility,

195, compressibility.

V. To be elastic, &c., to spring back, fly back, rebound, recoil, 277.

Adj. Elastic, tensile, springy,

resilient, buoyant.
327. TENACITY, toughness, strength, cohesion, 46, stubborn-

V. To be tenacious, &c., to re-

sist, fracture.

Adj. Tenacious, tough, stubborn, cohesive, strong, resisting.

tenderness, 324. Softness, flexibility, pliancy, pliableness, pliantness, pliability, suppleness, ductility, malleability, tractility, extensibility, plasticity.

Mollification, softening, &c. V. To render soft, soften, mol-

lify, relax, temper, mash, knead. To bend, yield, relent, relax.

Adj. Soft, tender, supple, pli-able, limber, flexible, flexile, lithe, pliant, plastic, ductile, tractile, tractable, malleable, extensile.

Yielding, bending, flabby, flocculent, downy, flimsy, spongy, argillaceous, mellow.

326. INELASTICITY, want or absence of elasticity, see 324.

328. BRITTLENESS, fragility, crispness, friability, frangibility.
V. To be brittle, break, crack,

snap, split, shiver, splinter, crum-

ble, fly, break short.

Adj. Brittle, frangible, fragile, frail, shivery, fissile, (shaky, splitting, splintery, crisp, crumbling.

329. Texture, structure, organization, anatomy, frame, mould,

fabric, framework, architecture, substance, constitution, intertexture, contexture, tissue, grain, web, woof, nap, 256, fineness or coarseness of grain.

Adj. Textural, structural, organic, anatomical. Fine, delicate, subtile. — Coarse, rough-grained.

Flimsy, unsubstantial, gossamery.

330. Pulverulence, state of powder, dust, sand, shingle, sawdust, grit, meal, bran, flour, limature, filings, flocculence, efflorescence, sandiness, friability.

Reduction to powder, pulverization, comminution, granulation, disintegration, contusion, trituration, levigation, abrasion, filing, &c.,

Instruments for pulverization; a mill, grater, rasp, file, pestle and mortar.

V. To reduce to powder, to pulverize, comminute, granulate, triturate, levigate, scrape, file, abrade, rub down, grind, grate, rasp, pound, bray, beat, crush, crumble, disintegrate.

Adj. Powdery, granular, mealy, floury, farinaceous, branny, floculent, dusty, sandy, gritty, efflorescent, impalpable, pulverizable, pulverulent, friable, crumbly, shivery, pulverized, &c., attrite.

331. Friction, attrition, confrication, rubbing, abrasion, contrition, rub, &c., scouring, lima- friction, oiling.

ture, filing, rasping.

V. To rub, abrade, &c., 330, scrape, fray, rasp, pare, scour, polish, rub out.

332. Absence of friction.

Lubrication, prevention of

V. To lubricate, smooth, 255. Adj. Lubricated, &c.

2. FLUID MATTER.

1. Fluids in general.

333. FLUIDITY, fluid, (including both inelastic and elastic fluids.) Inelastic fluid.

Liquidity, liquidness, a liquid. liquor, lymph, humor, juice, sap, serum, serosity. Solubility, solubleness.

Science of liquids at rest; Hydrology, Hydrostatics.

V. To be fluid or liquid, to

flow, run, 348.

Adj. Liquid, fluid, serous, juicy, succulent, sappy, fluent, running.

Liquefied, uncongealed, melted, &c., 335.

335. LIQUEFACTION fusion. melting, thaw.

Solution, dissolution, decoction, infusion, &c., liquescence.

334. Elastic fluid.

GASEOUSNESS, vaporousness, gas, air, vapor, ether, steam, fume, effluvium.

Smoke, cloud, 353.

Science of elastic fluids; Pneumatics, Aerostatics.

V. To emit vapor, see 336.

Adj. Gaseous, aeriform, etherial, aerial, airy, vaporous, volatile, evaporable.

336, VAPORIZATION, volatilization, vaporation, evaporation, distillation, sublimation, exhalation, volatility.

V. To render liquid, to liquefy, solve, resolve; to hold in solu-

Adj. Liquefied, &c., molten, liquescent, liquefiable, soluble.

V. To render gaseous, vaporrun, melt, thaw, fuse, solve, dis- ize, volatilize, evaporate, exhale, smoke, fume, steam, distil, subli-

Adj. Volatilized, &c., volatile, evaporable.

2. Specific Fluids.

337 WATER, serum, lymph, rheum.

Dilution, immersion, maceration, humectation, infiltration, sprinkling, affusion, irrigation, balneation, bath, inundation, deluge, see 348, a diluent.

V. To be watery, &c., to reek. To add water, to water, wet, moisten, 339, dilute, dip, immerse, plunge, merge, immerge, steep,

duck, submerge, drown, soak, macerate, pickle, wash, sprinkle, affuse, splash, drench, slop, irrigate, inundate, deluge.

To syringe, inject.

Adj. Watery, aqueous, wet, aquatic, lymphatic, diluted, &c., reeking, dripping, soaking, washy, sloppy, diluent.

339. Moisture, moistness, humidity, dampness, wetness, madefaction, dew, muddiness.

V. To be moist, &c.

To moisten, wet, damp, bedew, imbue, infiltrate, imbrue.

Adj. Moist, damp, watery, undried, humid, wet, dank, muggy, dewy, roral, (roriferous,) juicy; swampy.

341. OCEAN, sea, main, the deep, brine, salt water, tide, wave,

surge, &c., 348. Neptune, Thetis, Tritons, Naiads,

&c., trident.

Adj. Oceanic, marine, maritime, pelagic.

Adv. At sea, on sea.

338. Air, common air, atmospheric air.

The atmosphere, the sky, the

open air, weather, climate. Science of air; Aerology.

Exposure to the air or weather. Adj. Containing air, windy, flatulent, effervescent.

Atmospheric, airy, aerial, aeriform.

340. DRYNESS, aridity, drought, Exsiccation, desiccation, arefaction, drainage.

V. To be dry, &c.

To render dry, to dry, dry up, exsiccate, desiccate, drain, parch.

Adj. Dry, arid, dried, &c., undamped, husky, waterproof, juiceless, sapless.

342. LAND, earth, ground, con tinent, oasis, mainland, peninsular, delta, isthmus, tongue of land.

Cape, promontory, &c., 250, headland, point of land, highland. Coast, shore, seaboard, seaside, seabank, strand, beach, bank, lea.

Soil, glebe, clay, loam, marl, clod, rock, erag, &c., 206, mould, subsoil.

Adj. Terrene, earthy, continental.

Littoral, midland. Adv. Ashore, on shore, on land. 343. Gölf, bay, inlet, bight, estuary, arm of the sea, armlet, sound, frith, lagoon, cove, creek, strait.

LAKE, loch, mere, tarn, pond, pool, puddle, well, standing water, dead water, a sheet of water; fishpond, ditch, dike, &c.

345. Marsh, swamp, morass, fen, bog, quagmire, slough.

Adj. Marshy, swampy, boggy,

paludal.

teau,) open country, the face of the country, champaign country, basin, downs, waste, steppe, pampas, savanna, prairie, heath, common, moor, moorland.

Meadow mead pasturage park

344. PLAIN, table land, (pla-

Meadow, mead, pasturage, park, field, lawn, terrace, esplanade, sward, turf, sod, heather; lea,

grounds, pleasure grounds.

Adj. Campestrian, alluvial,

champaign.
346. ISLAND, isle, islet, reef,

breaker.

Adj. Insular.

3. Fluids in Motion.

347. Fluid in motion.

STREAM, flow, current, jet, undercurrent.

V. To flow, stream, issue. 348. Water in motion.

RIVER, running water, jet, spirt, spout, splash, gush, waterspout, sluice, waterfall, fall, cascade, cataract, inundation.

Rain, shower, driving rain, drizzle, dripping, flux, flow, profluence, effluence, efflux, efflux-

ion, effusion, defluxion.

Spring, fountain, rill, rivulet, streamlet, runnel, brook, stream, torrent, rapids, flood, tide, spring tide, high tide, freshet, current, eddy, gurge, whirlpool, regurgitation.

Confluence.

Wave, billow, surge, swell, ripple, ground swell, surf, breakers. Science of fluids in motion;

Hydrodynamics, Hydraulies.

V. To flow, run, gush, spout, roll, jet, well, drop, drip, trickle, ooze, 295, percolate, distil, transude, stream, sweat, perspire, overflow, flow over, splash, gurgle, spurt, regurgitate.

To rain, rain hard, pour with rain, drizzle, set in.

To flow into, fall into, open into, discharge itself, disemhogue, disgorge, meander.

To cause a flow, to pour, drop, distil, splash, squirt, spill

349. Air in motion.

Wind, draught, breath, air, breath of air, puff, zephyr, blow.

Gust, blast, breeze, squall, gale, storm, tempest, hurricane, whirlwind, tornado, simoom, monsoon, trade wind, sirocco, windiness.

Sufflation, blowing, fanning, ventilation, blowing up, inflation, afflation, sneezing, sternutation.

Bellows, fan, ventilator.
V. To blow, waft, blow hard,

blow a hurricane.

To breathe, puff, whiffle, wheeze, snuffle, sneeze, cough.

To fan, ventilate, inflate, per-

flate, blow up.

Adj. Blowing, &c., windy breezy, gusty, squally, stormy tempestuous, blustering.

125 OIL.

drain, empty, discharge, pour out, open the sluices or floodgates; shower down, 297.

To stop a flow, to stanch, dam, dam up, 261, intercept.

Adj. Fluent, profluent, affluent, tidal, flowing, &c., babbling, bubbling, purling, gurgling, meandering.

Fluvial, fluviatile, streamy, showery, rainy, pluvial.

350. Channel for the passage water. 351. Channel for the passage of water.

CONDUIT, channel, duct, waternal, sluice, gully, moat, ditch, trough, gutter, drain, sewer, culvert, siphon, pipe, gullyhole, artery, pore, spout, ajutage, waste pipe.

Floodgate, dam, watergate,

lock, valve.

AIRPIPE, airtube, shaft, flue, course, race, adit, aqueduct, ca- chimney, vent, blowhole, nostril, throat, weasand, trachea, windpipe, spiracle, ventiduct.

IMPERFECT FLUIDS.

352. SEMILIQUIDITY, viscidity, ropiness, sliminess, gumminess, siziness, clamminess, mucosity, spissitude, lentor, thickness, crassitude.

Inspissation, thickening, in-

Jelly, mucilage, gelatin, mucus, gum, albumen, size, milk, cream, soup, mud, slush.

V. To inspissate, thicken, incrassate, mash, squash, churn,

beat up.

Adj. Semi-fluid, semi-liquid, milky, emulsive, creamy, curdy,

thick, succulent.

Gelatinous, albuminous, gummy, mucilaginous, slimy, ropy, clammy, glutinous, 46, viscid, viscous, sticky, slabby, sizy.
354. PULPINESS, pulp, paste,

dough, curd, pap, jam, pudding,

poultice.

Adj. Pappy, pasty, pulpy, gru-

mous, doughy.

353. Mixture of air and water. Bubble, foam, froth, spume, lather, spray, surf, yeast, suds.

Cloud, vapor, fog, mist, haze, scud, nimbus, cumulus, &c.

Effervescence, foaming, man-

tling, fermentation, frothing, &c. V. To bubble, boil, foam, froth, mantle, sparkle, gurgle, effervesce, ferment.

Adj. Bubbling, &c., frothy, nappy, effervescent, sparkling.

355. Unctuousness, unctuosity, oiliness, greasiness, slipperiness, lubricity.

Lubrication, anointment.

V. To oil, grease, anoint, wax,

lubricate.

Adj. Unctuous, oily, oleaginous, adipose, sebaceous, fat, fatty,

greasy, waxy, soapy, saponaceous, pinguid.

356. OIL, fat, butter, cream, grease, tallow, suet, lard, dripping, blubber, pomatum, pleagine, soap, wax, spermaceti, ointment, unguent, liniment.

SECTION III. ORGANIC MATTER.

VITALITY.

1. Vitality in general.

gunized world, organized nature, Living nature, animated nature, living beings.

359. LIFE,* vitality, animation, the vital spark or flame; the

breath of life.

Vivification, revivification.

The science of life; Physiolo-

gy, the animal economy.

V. To be living, alive, &c., to live, breathe, respire, draw breath, to be born.

To come to life, to revive, to

come to.

To bring, restore, or recall to life, to vivify, revive, revivify.

Adj. Living, alive, in life, above ground, breathing.

Vital, vivifying, vivified, Pro-

methean.

357. Organization, the or- 358. Inorganization, the mineral world or kingdom, unorganized, inorganic, brute, or inanimate matter.

360. Death, decease, dissolution, demise, departure, expiration, termination, close or extinction of life, existence, &c., mortality, fall, doom, fate, release, rest, loss, bereavement.

Last breath, last gasp, last agonies, the death rattle, dying breath, agonies of death, dying

agonies.

V. To die, expire, breathe one's last, cease to live, depart this life, be no more, go off, drop off, lose one's life, drop down dead, resign, relinquish, or surrender one's life, drop or sink into the grave, close one's eyes.

Adj. Dead, lifeless, deceased, gone, departed, defunct, exanimate, inanimate, out of the

world, mortuary. Dying, expiring, in the agony of death, &c., going, lifeebbing, going off, life-failing.

361. Destruction of life, violent death.

KILLING, homicide, murder, assassination, blood, gore, bloodshed, slaughter, carnage, butchery, massacre.

Suicide, execution, see 972, deathblow.

Slaughter house, shambles.

A butcher, slayer, murderer, assassin, cutthroat, executioner,

see 975.

V. To kill, put to death, slay, murder, assassinate, slaughter, butcher, immolate, massacre, take away life, make away with, despatch.

To strangle, throttle, choak, stifle, suffocate, smother, drown, hang;

to commit suicide; to make away with one's self.

To cut down, sabre, cut to pieces, cut off, cut the throat, stab, shoot, behead, decapitate, execute, see 972.

Adj. Killing, &c., murderous, slaughterous, bloodstair ed.

Mortal, fatal, deadly, mortiferous, suicidal, 657.

^{*} Including the life both of plants and animals.

362. Corpse, corse, carcass, bones, skeleton, carrion, relic, remains, ashes, earth, clay, mummy, food for worms.

Shade, ghost.

363. INTERMENT, burial, sepulture, inhumation, obsequies, exequies, funeral, wake, pyre, funeral pile.
Funeral solemnity, knell, passing bell, tolling, dirge, requiem.

A shroud, graveclothes, winding sheet, pall, hearse, urn, coffin, bier.

Grave, pit, vault, sepulchre, sarcophagus, tomb, shrine, crypt, cenotaph, mausoleum, house of death, (the narrow house,) mortuary, cemetery, churchyard, graveyard, burial ground, burial-place, tumulus, catacomb, necropolis, ossuary, charnel house.

Exhumation, disinterment.

V. To inter, bury, lay in the grave, consign to the grave or tomb, intomb, inhume, lay out.

To exhume, disinter.

Adj. Buried, &c., funereal, mortuary, sepulchral.

2. Special Vitality.

364. Animality, animal life, animation, breath, animalization.

366. ANIMAL, the animal king-

dom, fauna.

A beast, brute, creature; created being; creeping or living thing; dumb creature; the beasts of the field; fowls of the air; denizens of the deep; flock, fold, herd, flight.

Mammal, quadruped, bird, reptile, fish, mollusk, worm, insect, zoöphyte, animalcule, &c., me-

nagerie, fossil remains.

Adj. Animal, zoölogical, piscaory, fishy, molluscous, vermicu-ar, &c.

368. The science of animals: Zoology, Anatomy, Comparative Anatomy, Animal or Comparative Physiology.

370. The economy or manage-

ment of animals:

Domestication, (training.)

V. To tame, domesticate, train, tend, &c.

365. VEGETABILITY, vegetable life, vegetation.

367. VEGETABLE, plant, the vegetable kingdom, flora, herb-

Tree, fruit tree, shrub, bush, creeper, herb, grass; a perennial, an annual, biennial, &c., an exotic.

Forest, wood, greenwood, bush, grove, copse, plantation, thicket, underwood, brushwood, jungle; clump of trees; garden, parterre.

Herbarium, herbal.

Adj. Vegetable, herbaceous, herbal, botan c, sylvan, woody, rural, verdant. 369. The science of plants:

BOTANY, Vegetable Physiol-

371. The economy or management of plants:

AGRICULTURE, cultivation, husbandry, farming, tillage, garden-

ing, horticulture, vintage, &c., arboriculture, floriculture.

Vineyard, garden, bed, nursery, arboretum, hothouse, orchard, conservatory.

A husbandman, horticulturist, gardener, florist, agriculturist, farmer.

Adj. Agricultural, agrarian, arable, pastoral, bucolic, (agrestic.)

372. MANKIND; the human race or species; man, human nature,

(humankind,) humanity, mortality, flesh, generation.

The science of man: Anthropology, Ethnology, Ethnography. Human being, person, individual, creature, fellow-creature, mortal, body, somebody, one, some one, a soul, living soul; party personage; inhabitant, see 188.

People, persons, population, the public, society, the world, community, nation, state, realm, coramonwealth, republic, common weal,

nationality.

Adj. Human, mortal, personal, individual, cosmopolitan; na-

tional, civic, public, social.

373. Man, manhood, virility. A gentleman, sir, master, yeo- ity, womanhood, muliebrity. man, citizen, cit, denizen, burgess, cosmopolite, wight, swain, fellow, blade.

Adj. Male, masculine, manly,

virile.

374. Woman, female, feminal-

Womankind, the sex, the fair, the fair sex, the softer (or gentler)

Dame, madam, mistress, lady,

belle, matron, dowager.

Damsel, girl, lass, lassie, maid, maiden, (young lady,) nymph.

Adj. Female, feminine, womanly, ladylike, matronly, maidenly, girlish.

2. SENSATION.

(1.) Sensation in general.

375. PHYSICAL SENSIBILITY, sensitiveness, feeling, perceptivity, acuteness, &c.

Sensation, impression, con-

sciousness, 490.

The external senses, sensation. V. To be sensible of, to feel, perceive, be conscious of.

To render sensible, to sharpen. To cause sensation, to impress,

excite, produce an impression. Adj. Sensible, conscious, sensitive, sensuous, æsthetic, percep-

Acute, keen, vivid, lively, im-

pressive.

377. PHYSICAL PLEASURE, bodily enjoyment, animal gratification, luxury, sensuality, vouptuousness.

376. PHYSICAL INSENSIBILI-TY, obtuseness, dulness, apathy, callousness, 823, paralysis.

V. To be insensible, &c.

To render insensible, to blunt, dull, benumb, paralyze.

Adj. Insensible, unfeeling, senseless, apathetic, callous, obtuse, dull, paralytic, &c., unaffected, untouched, &c.

378. PHYSICAL PAIN, bodily pain, suffering, sufferance, dolor, ache, aching, smart, smarting, shooting pain, twinge, twitch, V. To feel, experience, receive, gripe, griping, headache, &c.

&c, plea-ure; to enjoy, relish, Spasm, cramp, nightmare, luxuriate, revel, riot, bask, wal- crick, convulsion, throe.

To cause or give physical pleasure, to gratify, tickle, regale, &c., see 829.

Adj. Enjoying, &c.

Pang, anguish, agony, torment, torture, rack, cruciation, crucifix-

ion, martyrdom.

V. To feel, experience, suffer, &c., pain; to suffer, ache, smart, bleed, tingle, gripe, shoot, twinge, wince, writhe.

To give pain; to pain, hurt, chafe, sting, bite, gnaw, pinch, grate, gall, fret, prick, pierce, &c., wring, torment, torture, rack, agonize, excruciate, break on the wheel, &c., convulse. Adj. In pain, in a state of pain, &c., pained, &c.

Painful, aching, &c., sore, raw, agonizing, excruciating, &c.

(2.) Special Sensation.

1. Touch.

379. Sensation of pressure.

Touch, tact, taction, tactility, feeling, palpation, manipulation palpability.

V. To touch, feel, handle, finger, thumb, fumble, pass or run the

fingers over, manipulate.

Adj. Tactual, tangible, palpable, tactile.

380. PERCEPTIONS OF TOUCH. Itching, titillation, formication,

&c., creeping, tingling, thrilling. to tickle, titillate,

Adj. Itching, &c.

381. Insensibility to touch. Numbness, deadness.

V. To benumb, paralyze, to put V. To itch, tingle, creep, thrill; under the influence of chloroform (or ether.)

Adj. Numb, benumbed, intan-

gible, impalpable.

2. Heat.

382. Heat, (caloric,) temperature, warmth, calidity, incalescence, incandescence, (fervor, ardor,) glow, flush, fever, hectic.

Fire, spark, scintillation, flash, flame, blaze, bonfire, firework, wildfire, pyrotechny, ignition, 384.

Insolation, summer, dog days, tropical heat, sirocco, simoom.

V. To be hot, to glow, flush, sweat, swelter, bask, smoke, reek, broil, blaze, smoulder; to be in a quiver.

383. Cold, frigidity, (frigidness,) coolness, gelidness, chill-

ness, freshness, inclemency. Frost, ice, snow, sleet, hail, hailstone, rime, hoarfrost, icicle, iceberg, glazier, winter.

Incombustibility, incombustibleness.

Sensation of cold, (chill,) chilliness, shivering, shuddering, chattering of teeth, &c.

V. To be cold, &c., to shiver, stew, simmer, seethe, boil, burn, quake, shake, tremble, shudder,

heat, in a glow, in a fever, in a Adj. Cold, cool, chill, gelid,

zen, genial, tepid, lukewarm, cing, fresh, pinched, shivering, blood (warm,) thernial, calorific, sunny close, sultry, baking, boiling, proiling, torrid, tropical, unwarmed. canicular, glowing, piping, scalding, reeking, &c., on fire, afire, fervid, fervent, ardent, unquenched.

Igneous, fiery, incandescent, red-hot, white-hot, incalescent,

smoking, blazing.

Unextinguished, smouldering. 384. CALEFACTION, increase of

emperature, heating. Melting, fusion, liquefaction,

thaw, liquescence.

Burning, combustion, crema-tion, cautery, roasting, broiling, frying, torrefaction, scorification, oranding, incineration, cineration, carbonization.

coction, ebullition. Boiling, simmering, scalding, decoction,

smelting, incineration.

Ignition, inflammation, setting fire to, deflagration, arson, conflagration, (incendiarism.)

Inflammability, combustibility. Incendiary.

V. To heat, warm, fire, set fire to, set on fire, kindle, enkindle, light, ignite. To melt, thaw, fuse, liquefy.

To burn, inflame, roast, toast, broil, fry, singe, parch, scorch, brand, scorify, torrify, bake, cauterize, sear, char, calcine, incinerate, smelt, reduce to ashes.

To boil, stew, cook, seethe, scald, parboil, simmer.

To take fire, catch fire, kindle, light, ignite.

Adj. Combustible, heating, &c.

386. FURNACE, stove, kiln, oven, bakehouse, hothouse, conservatory, focus, fireplace, grate, (range,) salamander, heater, warming pan, stew pan, boiler, caldron, kettle, chafing dish, gridiron, frying pan, sudatory.

frigid, bleak, raw, inclement, bit-Adj. Hot, warm, mild, unfro- ter, biting, cutting, nipping, pier &c., aguish, frostbitten, frostnipped, frostbound, unthawed,

Icy, glacial, frosty, freezing, wintry, brumal, hibernal, boreal, arctic, hyemal, hyperboreal, ice-

385. REFRIGERATION, infrigidation, reduction of temperature, cooling, freezing, congealing, congelation, conglaciation.

V. To cool, refrigerate, congeal, freeze, benumb, refresh, damp, slack, quench, put out, blow out, extinguish, starve, pinch, out, pierce.

Adj. Cooled, frozen, benumbed.

&c.. frigorific.

387. REFRIGERATORY, ice-

388. Fuel, firing, coal, charcoal, peat, firewood, fagot, combustible, tinder, touchwood, lucifer, brand, match, firebrand, incendiary, embers.

389. THERMOMETER pyrometer, calorimeter, thermoscope; (iso thermal.)

Taste. 3.

390. TASTE, flavor, gust, savor, sapor, twang, smack, aftertaste, sapidity.

Tasting, gustation, degustation.

Palate, tongue, tooth, stomach. V. To taste, savor, smack, fla-

Adj. Sapid, gustable, gustatory,

saporific.

392. Pungency, strong taste, raciness, saltness, sharpness, roughness.

V. To be pungent, &c.

To render pungent, to season, spice, salt, pepper, pickle.

Adj. Pungent, high-flavored, sharp, piquent, racy, biting, mordant, spicy, seasoned, high-seasoned, hot, peppery.

Salt, saline, brackish.

393. CONDIMENT, salt, mustard, pepper, cayenne, curry, (catchup,

sauce,) seasoning, spice.

394. Savoriness, palatableness, daintiness, delicacy, relish,

A tidbit, dainty, delicacy, am-

brosia, nectar.

V. To be savory, &c. To render palatable, &c.

To relish, like.

Adj. Savory, well-tasted, pala-table, nice, dainty, delectable, delicate, delicious, exquisite, rich, luscious, ambrosial.

396. Sweetness, nectar, sugar, sirup, treacle, molasses, honey, manna, confection, conserve, jam, julep, sugar candy, plum, sugar plum, comfit, sweetmeat, nectar, honeysuckle.

V. To be sweet, &c.

To render sweet, to sweeten,

candy, dulcify.

Adj. Sweet, saccharine, dulcet, candied, honeyed, luscious, nectarious.

391. Insipidity, tastelessness, insipidness, vapidress, mawkish ness, mildness.

V. To be void of taste, to be

tasteless, &c.

Adj. Insipid, tasteless, gustless, savorless, ingustible, mawkish, flat, vapid, mild; untasted.

395. Unsavoriness, unpalatableness, bitterness, acrimony, acritude, roughness, acerbity, gall and wormwood.

V. To be unpalatable, &c.

To sicken, disgust, nauseate,

Adj. Unsavory, unpalatable, ill-flavored, bitter, acrid, acrimonious, rough.

Offensive, repulsive, nasty, sickening, nauseous, nauseating, disgusting, loathsome, palling.

397. Sourness, acid, acidity, tartness, crabbedness, hardness, roughness, the acetous fermenta-

Vinegar, verjuice, crab.

V. To be sour, &c., set the teeth on edge.

To render sour, turn sour, acid-

ify, acidulate.

Adj. Sour, acid, acidulous, sourish, tart, crabbed, acetous, acetose, hard, rough.

Odor.

398. Odor, smell, scent, efflu- | 399. Indorousness, absence vium, fume, exhalation, essence. or want o smell.

The sense of smell, act of

V. To have an odor, to smell ing smell, inodorate. of, to exhale, to give out a smell,

To smell, scent, snuff.

Adj. Odorous, odoriferous, smelling, strong-scented, pun-

Relating to the sense of smell; olfactory; quick-scented.

400. FRAGRANCE, aroma, redolence, perfume.

Incense, musk, frankincense, ottar, bergamot, balm, scentbag,

nosegay.
V. To perfume, scent, embalm. Adj. Fragrant, aromatic, redolent, balmy, scented, sweet-smelling, sweet-scented, perfumed, muscadine.

V. To be inodorous, &3. Adj. Inodorous, scentless, want-

401. FETOR, strong smell, stench, stink, mustiness, fusti-

ness, rancidity, foulness, putrescence, putridity.

V. To smell, to stink. Adj. Fetid, strong-smelling. noisome, offensive, rank, rancid, mouldy, musty, foul, frowzy, stinking, rotten, putrescent, putrid, putrefying, mephitic.

Sound.

(1.) Sound in General.

402. Sound, noise, strain, voice, 580, accent, twang, intonation, peace, calm, hush, lull; muteresonance; sonorousness, audibleness.

Science of Sound; Acoustics, Phonics, Phonetics, Phonology,

Diacoustics.

V. To produce sound; to sound; make a noise; give out or emit sound, to resound.

Adj. Sonorous, sounding, sonorific, sonoriferous, resonant, audi-

ble. 404. LOUDNESS, din, clangor,

clang, roar, uproar, racket, hubbub, flourish of trumpets, peal, blast, echo, chorus, clamor, hue and cry, larum, whoop, vociferation, lungs.

Stentor.

Artillery, cannon, thunder.

V. To be loud, &c., to resound, echo, reëcho, peal, clang, boom, thunder, fulminate, roar, whoop, shout, 411, deafen, stun, pierce, split or rend the ears or head.

403. SILENCE, stillness, quiet, ness, 581.

V. To be silent, &c.

To render silent, to silence, still, hush, stifle, muffle, gag.

Adj. Silent, still, noiseless, soundless, inaudible, hushed, &c., mute, mum, solemn, awful, deathlike.

Adv. Silently, softly, &c.

405. FAINTNESS, lowness, faint sounds, whisper, undertone, breath, murmur, mutter, hum.

Hoarseness, huskiness, raucity. V. To whisper, breathe, mur-

mur, purl, hum, gurgle, ripple,

babble, flow.

Adj. Inaudible, scarcely audi ble, low, dull, stifled, muffled, hoarse, husky, gentle, breathed, &c., soft, floating, purling, &c., liquid, mellifluous, du cet, flow-

ing, soothing.

high-sounding, big-sounding, breath, between the teeth, aside. deep, full, clamorous, vociferous, stunning, piercing, splitting, rending, deafening, ear-deafening, ear-piercing, obstreperous, open mouthed, trumpet-tongued, uproarious, stentorian.

Adj. Loud, resounding, &c., Adv. In a whisper, with bated

Adv. Loudly, aloud, at the top of one's voice, &c.

(2.) SPECIFIC SOUNDS.

Sudden and violent, 406. sounds.

SNAP, knock, click, clash, slam, crack, crackling, crepitation, decrepitation, report, pop, bang, clap, burst, explosion, discharge, crash, detonation, firing, salvo.

Squib, cracker, gun, popgun. V. To snap, knock, &c., brustle.

Adj. Snapping, &c.

408. RESONANCE, ring, ringing, jingle, chink, tinkle, chime.

Reverberation, echo.

V. To resound, ring, jingle, clink, &c.; echo, reverberate. Adj. Resounding, resonant,

ringing, &c.

Bass, low, flat or grave note, barytone, deep-toned, hollow, sepulchral.

407. Repeated and protracted sounds.

Roll, rumble, rumbling, hum, humming, shake, trill, chime, tick, beat, toll, tattoo, drumming, clatter, rattle, racket.

V. To roll, beat, tick, toll,

drum.

Adj. Rolling, rumbling, &c.

409. Hissing sounds.

SIBILATION, hiss, buzz, whiz, rustle, wheeze, whistle, sneeze,

V. To hiss, buzz, &c.

Adj. Sibilant, hissing, buzzing, &c.

HIGH notes, see 410.

• 410. Harsh sounds.

STRIDOR, jar, grating, creak, clank, twang, jangle, jarring, creaking, rustling, roughness, gruffness, sharpness.

High note, shrillness, acuteness, soprano, falsetto, treble. V. To creak, grate, jar, pipe, twang, jangle, rustle, clank.

Adj. Stridulous, jarring, &c., harsh, hoarse, discordant, 414, cacophonous, rough, gruff, sepulchral.

Sharp, high, acute, shrill, piping, screaming.

411. Human sounds, see Voice,

CRY, vociferation, outcry, roar, shout, bawl, brawl, halloo, whoop, yell, cheer, hoot, howl, chorus, scream, screech, shriek, squeak, squall, whine, pule, pipe, grumble, plaint, moan, groan, snore, snort.
V. To vociferate, roar, shout,

412. Animal sounds.

Ululation, latration, cry, roar, bellow, bark, yelp, howl, bay, baying, growl, grunt, snort, neigh, bray, croak, snarl, howl, mew, purr, pule, bleat, low, caw, coo, cackle, gobble, quack, chuckle, cluck, clack, chirp, chirrup, crow, twitter.

Insect cry, drone.

bawl, &c., raise or lift up the voice.

Adj. Vociferating, &c., see 404.

Cuckoo, screechowl.

V. To cry, bellow, rebellow, &c Adj. Crying, &c., b.atant, la ant.

(3.) Musical Sounds.

413. MELODY, rhythm.

Pitch, note, tone, intonation, treble, tenor, bass; high or low, acute or grave notes, alto, soprano,

barytone, falsetto.

Scale, interval, gamut; diatonic, chromatic and enharmonic scales; key, (or clef,) chords; modulation, temperament, syncopation.

Staff, lines, spaces, brace; bar,

rest

414. DISCORD, discordance, dissonance, jar, jarring, cacophony.

Hoarseness, croaking, &c., 410. V. To be discordant, &c., to

croak, grate, jar.

Adj. Discordant, dissonant, out of tune, unmusical, unharmonious, inharmonious, unmelodious.

Cacophonous, harsh, hoarse, croaking, grating, jarring, stridu-

lous, &c., 410.

Concord, harmony, unison, unisonance, concent, conso-

nance, chime; harmonics.

V. To harmonize, chime, symphonize; to be in unison, &c. Adj. Harmonious, harmonical, in concord, in unison, in tune, in concert, in harmony, unisonant, symphonizing.

Measured, rhythmical, diatonic, chromatic, enharmonic. Melodious, musical, tuneful, tunable, sweet, dulcet, canorous, mellow, mellifluous, silver-toned, euphonious, euphonic, euphonical, symphonious; enchanting, ravishing, &c.

415. Music, tune, air, overture, symphony, accompaniment variations; fugue, march, waltz, &c., serenade, opera, oratorio, &c.,

composition.

Instrumental music, solo, duet, trio, quartet, &c.; minstrelsy,

band, orchestra.

Vocal music, chant, psalmody, psalm, hymn, song, sonnet, canticle, canzonet, lay, ballad, ditty, pastoral, recitative: — Solo, duet, trio, &c.; glee, choir, chorus.

Dirge, requiem, lullaby, knell, lament.

Performance, execution, touch, expression, cadence.

V. To play, pipe, fiddle, strike, strike up, thrum, touch, sound the trumpet, &c., execute, perform.

To compose, to set to music.

To sing, chant, hum, warble, carol, chirp, chirrup, purl, quaver, trill, shake, twitter, whistle.

To put in tune, to tune, attune, accord, string.

Adj. Musical, harmonious, &c., 413, instrumental, vocal, choral, operatic, performing, playing, singing, &c.

416. Musician, performer, player, minstrel.

Organist, pianist, harper, violinist, fiddler, flutist, filer, trumpets, piper, drummer, &c.; band, orchestta.

Vocalist, singer, songster, songstress, chanter, chantress, troubadour, minnesinger.

Chorus, choir.

417. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

1. Stringed instruments; harp, lyre, lute, mandolin, guitar, cithern, rebec. &c.

Violin, fiddle, violoncello, bassviol, doublebass, psaltery, &c.

Piano forte, harpsichord, clavichord, spinet, virginal, dulcimer,

Æolian harp, &c.

2. Wind instruments; organ, siren, pipe, pitchpipe, Pandean pipes, flute, fife, clarionet, cornet, clarion, flageolet, hautboy, bassoon, horn, bugle, trumpet, trombone, accordeon, seraphina, bag

3. Vibrating surfaces, cymbal, bell, gong, tabor, tambourine, drum, kettledrum, timbrei; castanet, harmonica, sounding-board, &c.

(4.) PERCEPTION OF SOUND.

418. Sense of sound.

HEARING, auscultation, listen- hearing, surdity. ing, eavesdropping.

Acuteness, nicety, delicacy of

Ear, acoustic organs, auditory apparatus, eardrum, tympanum.

A hearer, auditor, listener, eavesdropper, auditory, audience.

V. To hear, overhear, hark, listen, hearken, give or lend an ear, give a hearing or audience to.

419. DEAFNESS, hardness of

V. To be deaf, to shut, stop, or

close one's ears.

To render deaf, to stun, to deafen.

Phr. To turn a deaf ear to.

Adj. Deaf, hard of hearing, surd, dull of hearing, deafmute, stunned, deafened, having no ear.

To become audible, to catch the ear, to be heard. Adj. Hearing, &c., auditory, auricular, acoustic.

6. Light.

(1.) LIGHT IN GENERAL.

420. Light, ray, beam, stream, gleam, streak, pencil, sunbeam.

Day, daylight, sunshine, sunlight, the light of day, the light of heaven, noontide, noonday, noontide light, broad daylight.

Glimmer, glimmering, phosphorescence, lambent flame, play

of light.

borealis, ignis fatuus, will-o'-the- fuscate, obumbrate, adumbrate, wisp.

421. DARKNESS, night, midnight, obscurity, dusk, duskiness, gloom, gloominess, shade, um brage, shadiness.

Obscuration, adumbration, obfuscation, caligation, extinction, eclipse, penumbra, gathering of the clouds, dimness, 422.

V. To be dark, &c.

Flush, halo, glory.

To darken, obscure, shade,
Meteor, northern lights, aurora dim, overcast, overshadow, ob-

scintillation, flame, flash, blaze, coruscation, fulguration, light-

Lustre, shine, sheen, gloss, tinsel, spangle, brightness, brilliancy, refulgence, dazzlement, resplendence, (splendor,) luminousness, lucidity, lucidness, radiance, transplendency, illumination, irradiation, glare, flare, glow, efful-

V. To shine, glow, glitter, glisen, glister, twinkle, gleam, flare, glare, beam, irradiate, shoot out Seams, shimmer, sparkle, scintillate, coruscate, flash, blaze, dazzle, hang out a light; to clear up,

brighten.

To illuminate, illume, illumine, enlighten, light, light up, irradiate, shine upon, cast lustre upon, cast, throw or shed a light upon;

to brighten, (relume.)

Adj. Luminous, shining, glowing, &c., sheen, glossy, lucid, lu-cent, luculent, lustrous, glassy, clear, bright, scintillant, unclouded, sunny, orient, noonday, noontide, beaming, vivid, splendent, radiant, radiating, cloudless, clear, unobscured.

Gairish, resplendent, transplendent, refulgent, effulgent, in a olaze, relucent, splendid, blazing, meteoric, burnished.

423. Source of light, self-lumi-

nous body.

LUMINARY, sun, Phæbus, (moon,) star, orb, meteor, galaxy,

blazing star, glowworm, firefly.

Artificial light, flame, torch, candle, flambeau, light, taper, lamp, (gaslight,) lantern, rushlight, firework, rocket, bluelights, electric light.

Chandelier, candelabra, girandole, lustre, sconce.

Lighthouse, beacon, watchfire, cresset.

'ucency,) pellucidness, lucidity, bidness, opaqueness, muddiness, limpidity, water.

Spark, sparkling, emication, cast in the shade, becloud, bedim, put out, extinguish.

To cast, throw, or spread a

shade or gloom.

Adj. Dark, unenlightened, obscure, darksome, tenebrious, rayless, beamless, sunless, pitch dark, pitchy, caliginous, Stygian, Cimmerian.

Sombre, dusky, unilluminated, nocturnal, dingy, lurid, overcast, cloudy, murky, shady, umbrage-

ous.

422. DIMNESS, paleness, glimmer, glimmering, nebulousness, nebulosity, cloud, film, mist, haze, fog, smoke, haziness, eclipse, cloudiness, dawn, twilight, crepuscule, moonlight.

V. To be dim, &c., to glimmer,

loom, lower, twinkle.

To grow dim, to render dim, to

dim, obscure, pale. Adj. Dim, dull, lacklustre, din-

gy, glassy, faint, confused.

Cloudy, misty, hazy, foggy, nebulous, lowering, overcast, crepuscular, lurid.

424. SHADE, screen, curtain, veil, mantle, mask; cloud, mist, gauze, blind.

A shadow, penumbra. Adj. Umbrageous, &c.

Adj Self-luminous, phosphoric, phosphorescent.

425. TRANSPARENCY, (trans- | 426. OPACITY, thickness, turcloud, film, haze.

transmit light.

aphanous, translucent, relucent, limpid, clear, crystalline, vitreous, transpicuous, glassy.

Glass, crystal, lymph. V. To be opaque, &c., to obstruct the passage of light.

Adj. Opaque, impervious to Adj. Transparent, pellucid, di- light, turbid, thick, muddy, obfuscated, fuliginous, cloudy, hazy, misty, foggy.

> 427. SEMI-TRANSPARENCY, OPalescence, gauze, milkiness.

> Adj. Semi-transparent, opaline, pearly, milky.

(2.) SPECIFIC LIGHT.

428. Color, hue, tint, tinge, dye, complexion, shade, tincture, cast, livery, coloration.

Science of color, Chromatics.

A pigment, coloring matter, paint, dye, wash, distemper, stain,

V. To color, dye, tinge, stain, paint, wash, illuminate, emblazon,

imbue. Adj. Colored, (tinted, tinged,) colorific, chromatic, prismatic,

full-colored.

Bright, florid, fresh, high-colored, unfaded, gay, showy, gaudy, gairish, flaunting, vivid, gorgeous, glaring, flaring, flashy, doubledyed.

430. WHITENESS, milkiness,

hoariness.

Snow, paper, chalk, milk, lily, ivory, silver, alabaster.
V. To be white, &c.

To render white, whiten, bleach,

whitewash, blanch.

Adj. White, milk-white, snowwhite, hoary, hoar, silvery, argent, pearly, fair, blonde.

432. GRAY, dun, drab, dingy, sombre, tawny, mouse-colored, ash, cinereous, slate, stone, grizzly, grizzled.

429. Absence of color.

ACHROMATISM, discoloration, paleness, pallidity, pallidness.— Neutral tint.

A spot, blot, &c., 846.
V. To lose color, to fade, become colorless.

To deprive of color, discolor,

bleach, tarnish.

Adj. Colorless, uncolored, untinged, achromatic, hueless, undyed, pale, pallid, pale-faced, faint, faded, dull, wan, sallow, dead, dingy, ashy, cadaverous, lacklustre, tarnished. bleached, discolored.

431. BLACKNESS, swarthiness, dinginess, lividness, inkiness, pitchiness.

Jet, ink, ebony, coal, pitch, charcoal, soot, smut, raven, negro.

V. To be black, &c.

To render black, to blacken, infuscate, denigrate, blot, blotch.

Adj. Black, sable, swarthy, sombre, inky, ebon, atramentous, livid, coal-black, fuliginous, dingy, Ethiopic, nocturnal, nigrescent.

433. Brown, bap, dapple, auburn, chestnut, nut-brown, fawn, russet, olive, hazle, tawny, chocolate, liver-colored, maroon, foxy, brunette, sallow. V. To render brown, to tan, &c. Adj. Brown, &c.

Primitive Colors.

434. REDNESS, scarlet, vermilion, crimson, pink, carnation, damask, ruby, carbuncle, rose, rubescence, rosiness, ruddiness, rubicundity, blush, color, flesh-V. To become red, to blush,

To render red, redden, rouge, rubify. Adj. Red ruby, crimson, pink, &c., ruddy, florid, roseate,

rose-colored, blushing, mantling, &c., erubescent, rubicund, blood-red, claret, rubiform, sorrel.

436. YELLOWNESS, buff color, flesh color, crocus, saffron, &c.

Adj. Yellow, citron, gold-colored, aureate, citrine, fallow, fulvous, saffron, lemon, sulphur, amber, straw-colored, sandy-colored, cream-colored.

438. BLUENESS, bluishness, azure, indigo, ultramarine, bloom. copper, brass, apricot color.

Adj. Blue, cerulean, sky blue, sky-colored, azure, bluish, sapComplementary Colors.

435. GREENNESS, verdure, (ver dancy,) emerald, verdantique.

Adj. Green, verdant, pea-green grass-green, apple-green, sea green, olive-green, bottle-green, virescent.

437. Purple, violet, plum, lavender, lilac, peach color; lividness.

Adj. Purple, violet, livid, &c.

439. ORANGE, gold, flame,

Adj. Orange, golden, &c.

440. Variegation, iridescence, play of colors, variegatedness, patchwork, maculation, spottiness.

A rainbow, iris, tulip, peacock, chamelion, butterfly, tortoise shell,

leopard, zebra, mother-of-pearl, opal, marble.

V. To be variegated, &c.

To variegate, speckle, stripe, streak, checker, bespeckle, inlay. Adj. Variegated, many-colored, many-hued, divers-colored, party-

colored, polychromatic.

Iridescent, prismatic, opaline, pearly, shot, pied, piebald, motley, mottled, veined, marbled, paned, dappled, clouded, all manner of colors.

Mosaic, inlaid, tesselated, checkered, tortoise shell.

Dotted, spotted, bespotted, spotty, speckled, bespeckled, macu-

lated, freckled, studded.

Striped, striated, streaked, barred, veined, brinded, brindled, tabby, grizzled, listed.

(3.) PERCEPTIONS OF LIGHT.

441 Vision, sight, optics, eye- | 442, Blindness, cataract, nicsight, view, look, espial, glance, tation, wink, blink.

glimpse, peep, gaze, stare, leer, perlustration, contemplation, regard, survey, introspection, inspecti :n, speculation, watch, ocular demonstration.

A point of view, vista, loophole, field of view, theatre, amphitheatre, horizon, arena, com-

manding view, periscope.

The organ of vision; the eye; the naked or unassisted eye,

retina, optics.

Perspicacity, lynx, eagle, Ar-

V. To see, behold, discern, have in sight, descry, catch a sight, glance, or glimpse of, spy,

away or avert the eyes, to wink, blink, nictate.

To render blind, &c., to put out the eyes, to blind, blindfold,

V. To be blind, &c., not to see,

Not to look, to close or shut the

eyes, to look another way, to turn

hoodwink, dazzle.

to lose sight of.

Adj. Blind, purblind, eyeless, sightless, dark, stone-blind, sandblind, stark-blind, dazzled, hoodwinked, blindfolded, undiscern-

Adv. Blindly, &c., blindfold.

To look, view, eye; to open one's eyes, glance on; cast or set one's eyes on; look on or upon; turn or bend one's looks upon; turn the eyes to; peep, peer, scan, survey, glance round, reconnoitre, inspect, recognize, mark, regard, watch, contemplate, speculate, discover, distinguish, see through, speculate.

To look intently, strain one's eyes, stare, gaze, pore over,

gloat on, leer; ogle, see 459.

Adj. Visual, ocular, optic, optical.

Seeing, &c., the eyes being directed to, fixed, riveted upon. Sharpsighted, quicksighted, eagle-eyed, hawk-eyed, lynx-eyed, keen-eyed, Argus-eyed, piercing, penetrating.

Adv. Visibly, &c., in sight of, to one's face, before one's face, with one's eyes open; at sight, at first sight, at a glance.

443. Imperfect vision.

DIMSIGHTEDNESS, confusion of vision, failing sight, shortsight edness, longsightedness, squint, strabism, cast of the eye.

Fallacies of vision; refraction, false light, phantasm, distortion,

looming, mirage, ignis fatuus, phantasmagoria, dissolving views, &c. V. To be dimsighted, &c., to see double, to squint, look askant or askance, to see through a prism, wink.

To glare, dazzle, loom.

Adj. Dimsighted, halfsighted, shortsighted, nearsighted, rangsighted, blear-eyed, winking.

444. SPECTATOR, looker on, bystander, inspector, spy, beholder, observer, stargazer, &c.

V. To witness, behold, &c., 441.
445. OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS, lens, magnifier, microscope, spec tacles, glasses, goggles, eyeglass, (opera glass,) telescope, spy glass, glass.

Mirror, reflector, speculum, looking glass, pier glass, kaleidoscope

Prism, camera obscura, magic lantern, phantasmagoria.

446. V SIBILITY, perceptibility, conspicuousness, distinctness,

conspicuity, appearance.

V. To be visible, &c, to appear, come in sight, come into view, heave in sight, open to the view, catch the eye, show its face, present itself, show itself, manifest itself, produce itself, discover itself, reveal itself, expose itself, betray itself, come out, come to light, come forth, come forward, arise, peep out, peer out, start up, loom, glare, butst forth.

Adj. Visible, perceptible, discernible, in sight, apparent, plain, manifest, patent, obvious, clear, distinct, definite, well-defined, well-marked, recognizable, evident, unmistakable, palpable, naked, bare, barefaced, ostensible, conspicuous, prominent, staring, glaring, notable, notorious, overt, above-board, exposed to

view, (phenomenal.)

Intelligible, &c., see 518.

448. APPEARANCE, phenomenon, sight, spectacle, show, premonstration, scene, view, lookout, prospect, vista, perspective, bird's eye view, scenery, landscape, picture, display, exposure.

Pageant, spectacle, raree show,

panorama, diorama.

Phantasm, phantom, apparition,

spectre, mirage, &c., 443.

Aspect, phase, seeming, guise, look, complexion, shape, mien, air, cast, carriage, port, demeanor, presence, expression, first blush.

Lineament, feature, trait, lines, outline, face, countenance,

physiognomy, visage, phiz, profile, (contour.)

V. To seen, look, appear, show; to present, wear, carry, have, bear, exhibit, take, take on, or assume the appearance of; to look like; to be visible, see 446.

To show, to manifest, &c., 525. Adj. Apparent, seeming, &c.

Adv. Apparently, to all appearance, &c., on the face of it; at the first blush; in full view.

447 Invisibility, indistinctness, imperceptibility, non-appearance, concealment, latency, 526.

V. To be invisible, &c., to lie hidden, concealed, &c., to be in or under a cloud, in a mist, in a haze, &c.; to lurk, lie in ambush, skulk.

Not to see, &c., to be blind to. To render invisible, to hide,

conceal, &c., 528.

Adj. Ínvisible, imperceptible, unseen, unbeheld, undiscerned, viewless, undiscernible, indiscernible, sightless, unapparent, non-apparent, hid, hidden, concealed, &c., 528, covert.

Confused, dim, obscure, dark, misty, hazy, foggy, indistinct, shadowy, ill-defined, indefinite, ill-marked, blurred, shadowy, nebulous, hazy, clouded, misty, shaded, screened, veiled, masked.

Unintelligible, &c., see 519.

449. DISAPPEARANCE, evanescence, eclipse, occultation.

V. To disappear, vanish, dissolve, fade, melt away, pass, be

lost, &c.

To efface, blot, blot out, erase,

rub out, expunge, 552.

Adj. Disappearing, &c., lost, vanishing, evanescent, missing, unconspicuous, inconspicuous.

CLASS IV.

WORDS RELATING TO THE INTELLECTUAL FACULTIES.

DIVISION I. FORMATION OF IDEAS.

Section I. OPERATIONS OF INTELLECT IN GENERAL.

standing, reason, thinking princi- tellect, see 499. p.e, (intellectual powers or faculties,) sense, common sense, consciousness, capacity, intelligence,

450. INTELLECT, mind, under-1 450. a. ABSENCE or want of in

intellection, intuition, instinct, conception, judgment, genius, parts, wit, wits, shrewdness, archness, intellectuality; see Skill, 698, and Wisdom, 498.

Soul, spirit, ghost, inner man, heart, breast, bosom. Organ or seat of thought; sensory, brain, head, skull. Science of mind: Metaphysics, Psychology, Idealism, Ideality, Pneumatology.

Adj Relating to intellect; intellectual, mental, spiritual, (rational,) subjective, metaphysical, psychological, ghostly, im-

material, 317, cerebral.

451. Thought, reflection, cogitation, consideration, meditation, study, lucubration, speculation, deliberation, pondering, headwork, application, attention, 457, contemplation, (mental activity.)

Abstraction, musing, revery, Platonism; depth of thought, workings of the mind, inmost thoughts, self-counsel, self-communing, self-consultation; succession, flow, train, current, &c., of thought or of ideas.

Afterthought, reconsideration, retrospection, retrospect, 505, examination, see Inquiry, 461.

Thoughtfulness, pensiveness, intentness, intentiveness.

452. Absence or want of

Incogitancy, vacancy, (stupidity,) fatuity, see 499, thoughtlessness, see Inattention, 458.

V. Not to think, to take no thought of, not to trouble one's self about, to think little of, to put away thought, to dismiss, discard, or discharge from one's thoughts or from the mind; to drop the subject, set aside, turn aside, turn away from; divert on turn one's attention from, abstract one's self, dream; to indulge in revery.

To unbend, relax, divert the

unbent, &c.

V. To think, reflect, cogitate, excogitate, consider, deliberate, speculate, contemplate, meditate, ponder, muse, ruminate, brood over, animadvert, con over, study, bend or apply the mind, digest, discuss, weigh, take into account, take into consideration.

To harbor, entertain, cherish, nurture, &c., an idea or a thought,

a notion, a view, &c.

To enter the mind, come into the head, occur, present itself, pass in the mind, suggest itself; to fancy, trow, dream

To make an impression; to sink or penetrate into the mind;

to fasten itself on the mind.

Adj. Thinking, &c., thoughtful, pensive, meditative, reflective, wistful, contemplative, speculative, (philosophical, abstract.) deliberative, studious, sedate, Platonic.

Close, active, diligent, mature, deliberate, labored, steadfast, deep, profound, intense, &c., thought, study, reflection,

Intent, engrossed, absorbed, deep-musing, rapt, abstracted.

453. Object of thought.

IDEA, notion, conception, thought, fancy, conceit, impression, perception, image, senti-ment, see Opinion, 484, fantasy, flight of fancy.

Point of view, light, aspect,

ield of view.

454. Subject of thought.

Adj. Vacant, unintellectual, unideal, 499, unoccupied, un-thinking, inconsiderate, thought-

less, absent, inattentive, 458, di-

verted, distracted, (abstracted,)

Unthought of, unconsidered, un-

Toric, subject, matter, theme, thesis, text, subject matter, point, proposition, theorem, business, affair, matter in hand, question, argument, motion, resolution, head, chapter; nice or subtile point, moot point, problem, see 461.

Adj. Thought of.

Section II. PRECURSORY CONDITIONS AND OPERATIONS.

455. The desire of knowledge. Curiosity, curiousness, inquisitiveness.

V. To be curious, &c., to take an interest in, to stare, gape; to see sights, to lionize.

Adj. Curious, inquisitive, inquiring, over-curious, staring, gap-

ing, agape.

457. ATTENTION, advertence, advertency, observance, observa- eration, inconsiderateness, inadtion, notice, heed, look, regard, vertence, inadvertency, non-ob-

456. Absence of curiosity. INCURIOSITY, incuriousness,

want of interest.

V. To be incurious, &c., to have no curiosity, take no interest in, &c., not to care, not to mind, &c.

Adj. Incurious, uninquisitive.

458. INATTENTION, inconsid-

view, remark, inspection, intro-servance, disregara, regardlessspection, mindfulness, lookout, ness, unmindfulness, giddiness, consideration, revision, review, revise, particularity, see Care, 459.

Close, intense, deep, profound, &c., attention, application or

study.

V. To be attentive, &c.; to attend, advert to, mind, observe, look, look at, see, view, look to, see to, remark, heed, notice, take heed, take notice, mark; give or pay attention to; give heed to, have an eye to; turn, (bend,) apply or direct the mind, the eye, or the attention to; look after, give a thought to, animadvert to, occupy one's self with.

To examine cursorily; glance at, upon, or over; cast or pass the eyes over, run over, turn over the leaves, dip into, per-

stringe; to revert to.

To examine closely or intently, (scrutinize;) to consider, give one's mind to, overhaul, pore over, note, mark, inspect, réview; to fix the eye, mind, thoughts, or attention on, keep in view, contemplate, &c., 451.

watch, vigilance, circumspection, thoughtlessness, see Neglect, 460, wandering, distracted, &c., atten-

> Absence of mind, abstraction, preoccupation, distraction, revery,

brown study.

V. To be inattentive, &c., to overlook, disregard, pass by, slur over, pass over, gloss over, blink, miss, skim, skim the surface, 460.

To call off, draw off, call away, divert, &c., the attention; to distract; to disconcert, put out, discompose, confuse, perplex, be-

wilder.

Adj. Inattentive, mindless, unobservant, unmindful, inadvertent, heedless, regardless, careless, see 460, unwatchful, listless, cursory, percursory, blind, deaf,

Absent, abstracted, lost, preoccupied, dreamy, napping.

Disconcerted, put out, &c., dizzy, see 460.

Adv. Inattentively, &c., cavelierly.

To fall under one's notice, observation, &c., to catch the eye; to catch, awaken, wake, invite, solicit, attract, claim, excite, engage, occupy, strike, arrest, fix, engross, absorb, rivet, &c., the attention, mind, or thoughts.

Adj. Attentive, mindful, heedful, regardful, alive to, bearing in mind, occupied with, engaged, taken up with, en-

grossed, rapt in, absorbed.

Awake, watchful, 459, broad awake, wide awake, intent on, with eyes fixed on, open-eyed, undistracted, upon the stretch.

CARE, caution, heed, fulness, vigilance, circumspection, watch and ward, deliberation, forethought, solicitude, precaution, 673, scruple, scrupulousness, scrupulosity, particularity.

460. NEGLECT, negligence, heedfulness, wariness, prudence, omission, heedlessness, carelessdiscretion, 698, watch, vigil, watch- ness, remissness, imprudence, secureness, indiscretion, incautiousness, indiscrimination, rashness, 863, recklessness.

V. To be negligent, &c., te neglect, pass over, omit, pre-

V. To be careful, &c., to take termit, set aside, cast or pu care, have a care, look to it, heed, take heed, keep watch, keep watch and ward, set watch, take

precautions.

Adj. Careful, cautious, heedful, wary, guarded, on one's guard, on the alert, on the watch, watchful, on the lookout, awake, vigilant, circumspect, broad awake, having the eyes open, Argus-

Discreet, prudent, surefooted, provident, scrupulous, particular.

&c.

Adv. Carefully, &c., with care,

Neglected, unheeded, unperceived, unseen, unobserved, unnoticed, unnoted, unmarked, unattended to, unthought of, overlooked, unmissed, unexamined, unstudied, unsearched, unscanned, unweighed, unsifted.

461. Inquiry, search, research, quest, pursuit, examination, scrutiny, investigation, inquest, inquisition, exploration, sifting, calculation, analysis, dissection, resolution, induction; the (inductive or) Baconian method; a searching inquiry.

Questioning, asking, interrogation, interrogatory, examination, cross examination, cross questioning, catechism; the Socratic

method.

Reconnoitring, prying, spying, espionage; the lantern of Di-

ogenes.

Subject of inquiry; QUESTION, moot-point, query, difficulty, problem, desideratum, point to be solved; point or matter in dis-

look over, look through.

pute; question at issue, plain question, fair question, open question, knotty point, vexed question. Enigma, riddle, conundrum, a bone to pick, Gordian knot.

An inquirer, (investigator,) querist, quidnunc, newsmonger. V. To inquire, seek, search, look for, look about for, look out for, east about for, beat about, grope for, feel for, reconnoitre, explore, sound, rummage, ransack, pry, look round,

aside.

To overlook, disregard, pass by, slight, pay no regard to, make light of, trifle with, wink at, connive at; gloss over, slur over, slip over, skip, jump over.

To render neglectful, &c., to put or throw off one's guard.

Adj. Neglecting, &c., unmindful, heedless, careless, negligent, neglectful, slovenly, remiss, perfunctory, thoughtless, uncircumspect, off one's guard, unwary, incautious, unguarded, indiscreet inconsiderate, imprudent, improvident, rash, headlong, reckless, witless, hairbrained, giddybrained, off hand, cursory.

462. Answer, response, reply,

tort, repartee, antiphony, acknowl-Explanation, solution, resolution, exposition, rationale, inter-

replication, rejoinder, rebutter, re-

pretation, 522. A key, master key, clew.

V. To answer, respond, reply, rebut, retort, rejoin, give or return for answer, acknowledge, echo.

To explain, solve, resolve, expound, decipher, spell, interpret, 522, to unriddle, unlock, cut the knot, unravel, discover; to find a clew to.

Adj. Answering, responding, &c., responsive, respondent.

To pursue, hunt, track, trail, mouse, trace.

To investigate, take up, follow up, institute, pursue, conduct, carry on, prosecute, &c., an inquiry, &c., to overhaul, to examine, study, consider, fathom, dip into, look into, calculate, preëxamine, dive into, delve into; to discuss, canvass, agitate, trace up, probe, fathom, sound, scrutinize, analyze, anatomize, dissect, sift, ventilate, winnow, torture, resolve.

To ask, question, demand, put, propose, propound, moot, raise, stir, suggest, put forth, start, pop, &c., a question, interrogate, catechize, pump, cross question, cross examine, require an answer, see 765.

To undergo examination; to be in course of inquiry, &c. Adj. Inquiring, &c., inquisitive, catechetical, inquisitorial, analytic, in search of, in quest of, on the lookout for.

Undetermined, untried, undecided, in question, in dispute,

moot, proposed.

463. Experiment, essay, trial, tentative method, verification, probation, proof, criterion, test, touchstone, assay, ordeal. Empiricism.

A feeler, a pilot balloon, a messenger balloon; a pilot engine. V. To essay, try, explore, grope; to feel or grope one's way; to

thread one's way; to make an experiment, make trial of.

To subject to trial, &c., to experiment upon, give a trial to; to put, bring, or submit to the test or proof; to prove, verify, test, touch, practise upon.

Adj. Experimental, tentative, probationary, empirical. 464. Comparison, collation, contrast, identification.

A comparison, simile, metaphor, allegory, 521.

V. To compare to or with; to collate, confront, place side by side or in juxtaposition; to draw a parallel, institute a comparison, contrast, identify.

Adj. Comparative, metaphorical, figurative, allegorical

Compared with, pitted against, 708.

465. DISCRIMINATION, distinction, perception or appreciation of difference, diagnosis, taste, 850, judgment, nice perception, tact, critique.

V. To discriminate, distinguish, to separate or winnow the chaff

from the wheat.

Adj. Discriminating, &c., discriminative, distinctive, diagnos-

466. Measurement, admeasurement, mensuration, survey, val-

distinguishable, unmeasured.

465. a. Indiscrimination, in-

V. Not to distinguish or dis-

Adj. Indiscriminate, undistin-

criminate; to neglect, overlook,

guished, (undistinguishing,) un-

distinctness, indistinction, 460.

or lose sight of a distinction.

uation, appraisement, assessment, assize, estimation, reckoning. Geometry, geodetics, gauging, sounding, surveying, weighing,

ponderation, dead reckoning.

A measure, standard, rule, compass. gauge, meter, line, rod, plumb line, plummet, log, log line, sounding rod, sounding line, sound, check; index, see 550, floodmark.

Scale, graduation, graduated scale, quadrant, theodolite, &c., balance, scales, steelyard, beam, weather glass, barometer, arcom.

eter, &c.

V. To measure, mete, value, assess, rate, appraise, estimate, form an estimate, set a value on, appreciate, span, pace, step, apply the compass, rule, scale, &c., gauge, plumb, probe, sound, fathom, survey, weigh, poise, balance, hold the scales, take an average, graduate, to place in the beam, to take into account.

Adj. Measuring, &c., metrical, ponderable, measurable.

Section III. MATERIALS FOR REASONING.

467. EVIDENCE on one side, premises, data, indication, 550.

Testimony, testimonial, deposition, declaration, attestation, testification, authority, warrant, warranty, surety, handwriting, autograph, signature, indorsement, seal, sigil, signet, superscription, entry.

Voucher, credential, certificate, deed, indenture, docket, probate, affidavit, attestation, diploma; admission, concession, allegation, deposition, citation, quotation, ref-

erence.

Criterion, test, touchstone,

check, argument.

A witness, eye witness, indicator, ear witness, deponent, telltale, sponsor.

Reason, proof, see Demonstra-

tion, 478.

Ex parte evidence, one-sided

view.

Secondary evidence, confirmation, corroboration, ratification,

support, approval.

V. To be evidence, &c., to evidence, show, indicate, 550, imply, involve, argue, admit, acknowledge, allow, concede, certify, testify, attest, bear testimony, depose, witness, vouch for, sign, seal, set one's hand and seal to, indorse, confirm, ratify, corroborate, support, bear upon, bear out, to speak volumes.

To adduce, attest, cite, quote,

468. Evidence on the other side, on the other hand.

Counter Evidence, disproof, contradiction, rejoinder, answer, 462, weak point, conflicting evidence, see Refutation, 479, counter protest.

V. To countervail, oppose, rebut, (overthrow,) check, weaken, invalidate, contradict, contravene.

Adj. Countervailing, &c., contradictory. Unattested.

469. QUALIFICATION, limitation, modification, allowance, grains of allowance, consideration, extenuating circumstance, condition, proviso, exception, 83, assumption, 514.

V. To qualify, limit, modify, allow for, make allowance for, take into account, introduce new conditions, admit exceptions, take

exception.

Adj. Qualifying, &c., conditional, exceptional, 83, postula-

tory, hypothetical, 514.

Adv. Provided, if, unless, but, yet, according as, conditionally, admitting, supposing; on the supposition, assumption, presumption, allegation, hypothesis, &c., of; with the understanding, even, although, for all that, after all.

refer to, call, bring forward, allege, plead, produce, bring into court, confront witnesses; to collect, bring together, or rake up evidence, to make out a case.

Adj. Showing, indicating, &c., indicative, indicatory, following, deducible, consequential, consectary collateral, cor-

roborative, confirmatory; presumptive.

Scund. logical, strong, valid, cogent, persuasive, persuasory demonstrative, irrefragable, irresistible, &c., 478.

Alv. According to; witness; still more, still less, &c.

Degrees of Evidence.

470. Possibility, potentiality, contingency, see Chance, 156, what may be, what is possible, &c.

Practicability, feasibility, 705,

compatibility, 23.

V. To be possible, &c., to admit of, to bear; may, may be.

To render possible, &c., to put

into the way of. Adj. Possible, contingent.

Practicable, feasible, achievable, attainable, obtainable, compatible.

Adv. Possibly, by possibility, may be, perhaps, 156.

472. PROBABILITY, likelihood, verisimilitude, plausibility, a show of, credibility, reasonable chance, favorable chance, fair chance, presumptive evidence, circumstantial evidence.

V. To be probable, &c., to bid fair, to stand fair for, to stand a

good chance, to stand to reason. Adj. Probable, likely, likely to

happen, in a fair way, hopeful, well founded; to be expected, 507.

Plausible, specious, ostensible, colorable, standing to reason, reasonable, credible, easy of belief, presumable, presumptive.

Adv. Probably, &c., in all probability or likelihood, appar-

ently, to all appearance.

474. CERTAINTY, certitude, positiveness, infallibleness, infallibility, gospel, scripture, surety assurance, indisputableness, sec Truth, 494.

Fact, matter of fact.

471. Impossibility, what cannot be, what can never be, hopelessness, 859, a dead lift.

Impracticability, incompatibil-

ity, 704, incredibility.

V. To be impossible, &c., to

have no chance whatever.

Adj. Impossible, contrary to reason, inconceivable, unreasonable, incredible, marvellous, desperate, hopeless, unheard of.

Impracticable, unattainable, unachievable, unfeasible, unobtain-

able, beyond control.

473. IMPROBABILITY, unlikelihood, unfavorable chances, small chance, &c., incredibility.

V. To be improbable, &c., to have a small, little, poor, &c., chance.

Adj. Improbable, unlikely, incredible.

475. UNCERTAINTY, incertitude, hesitation, suspense, per plexity, see Doubt, 485.

Doubtfulness, dubiousness, indefiniteness, indetermination, ambiguity; vagueness, &c., prelieve, 454.

To render certain, &c., to in-

Adj. Certain, sure, assured, solid, absolute, positive, determinate, categorical, unequivocal, inevitable, unavoidable, unerring, infallible, indubitable, indubious, indisputable, undisputed, uncontested, incontestable, incontrovertible, undoubted, doubtless, without doubt, beyond a doubt, past dispute, unanswerable, decided, unquestionable, beyond all question, unquestioned, questionless, demonstrable, 478, authoritative, official.

Adv. Certainly, assuredly, &c., for certain, sure, surely, sure enough, of course, as a matter of

course, yes, see 488.

V. To be certain, &c., to be-| cariousness, slipperiness, falli-

bility. V. To be uncertain, (to be at

fault,) &c.

To render uncertain, &c., to perplex, embarrass, confuse, con-

Adj. Uncertain, doubtful, dubious, precarious, casual, random, contingent, indecisive, dependent circumstances, undecided, vague, indeterminate, indefinite, ambiguous, undefined, equivocal, undefinable, puzzling, enigmatic, questionable, apocryphal, problematical, hypothetical, controvertible, fallible, fallacious, suspicious, slippery, debatable.

Unauthentic, unconfirmed, undemonstrated, undemonstrable.

Section IV. REASONING PROCESSES.

476. Reasoning, ratiocination, dialectics, induction, generalization.

Argumentation, discussion, controversy, polemics, debate, wrangling, logomachy, disputation.

The art of reasoning, logic, process, train or chain of reasoning, argument, 514, proposition, terms, premises, postulate, data, starting point, principle; result, conclu-

Correctness, soundness, force, validity, cogency, conclusive-

A disputant, controversialist, controvertist, wrangler, arguer,

V. To reason, argue, discuss, debate, dispute, wrangle; bandy words or arguments; hold or carry on an argument, controvert, contravene, comment upon, moralize upon, spiritualize.

To open a discussion or case;

477. The absence of reasoning. Intuition, instinct, presenti-

False or vicious reasoning;

show of reason.

Sophistry, paralogy, fallacy, perversion, casuistry, jesuitry, equivocation, evasion, chicanery, quiddity, mystification.

Misjudgment, miscalculation,

Sophism, solecism, paralogism, quibble, fallacy, subterfuge; sub-

Speciousness, plausibility, illusiveness, irrelevancy, invalid-

V. To judge intuitively, &c.

To reason ill, falsely, &c. Ic pervert, quibble, equivocate, mystify, evade, elude, gloss over, varnish, misjudge, miscalculate,

To refine, subtilize, mislead,

&c., 538.

to moot, to join issue; to stir, agitate, torture or ventilate a question; to take up a side or case.

Adj. Reasoning, &c., argumentative, controversial, dialectic, polemical, discursory, discursive, debatable, controvertible; dispu-

Correct, just, fair, sound, valid, cogent, logical, demonstrative, 478, relevant, pertinent, 9, to the point, to the purpose, subtile, fine spun.

478. DEMONSTRATION, proof, conclusiveness, probation, comprobation, test, &c., 463.

V. To demonstrate, prove, establish, show, evince, verify, make good, substantiate, settle the question, reduce to demonstration.

Adj. Demonstrating, &c., demonstrative, demonstrable, unanswerable, conclusive, irrefutable, irrefragable, categorical.

Demonstrated, &c., unconfuted, unrefuted; evident, self-evident,

axiomatic.

Adj. Intuitive, instinctive, impulsive, independent of, or anterior to reason.

Sophistical, illogical, false, unsound, not following, inconsequent, unwarranted, untenable, inconclusive, incorrect, fallacious, groundless, fallible, unproved, deceptive, illusive, illusory, specious, plausible, evasive, irrele-

Weak, feeble, poor, flimsy, trivial, trumpery, trashy, puerile, childish, irrational, silly, foolish, imbecile, absurd, extravagant, far-

479. Confutation, refutation, disproof, conviction, invalidation, exposure, exposition; demolition of an argument, a clincher.

V. To confute, refute, disprove, expose, show the fallacy of, rebut, defeat, overthrow, demolish, overturn, invalidate, silence, reduce to silence.

Adj. Confuting, &c., confuted, &c., capable of refutation, refutable, confutable, &c., exhaustive; unproved, &c.

Section V. RESULTS OF REASONING.

480. JUDGMENT, conclusion, determination, deduction, infer-

ence, corollary.

Estimation, valuation, appreciation, dijudication, judication, arbitrament, arbitration, assessment, review; finding, detection, discovery, &c.

Decision, determination, sentence, verdict, moral, finding;

estimate.

A judge, umpire, arbiter, arbitrator, assessor, censor, referee, reviewer.

V. To judge, deduce, conclude, draw a conclusion, infer, make a deduction, draw an inference;

481. MISJUDGMENT, obliquity of judgment, see Error, 495, presumption.

Prejudgment, prejudication, foregone conclusion, prejudice, preconception, prepossession, preapprehension, presentiment.

Bias, warp, twist, narrow mindedness, bigotry, dogmatism, intolerance, tenacity, obstinacy, 606, blind side; one-sided, partial, narrow or confined views, ideas, con ceptions, or notions.

V. To misjudge, misestimate, misconceive, misreckon, &c., see

495.

To prejudge, forejudge, prejudi-

clusion; to derive, gather, col-

To estimate, appreciate, value, count, assess, rate, account, regard, review, settle, pass an opinion, decide, pronounce, pass judgment, arbitrate, see Investigate, 461.

To ascertain, determine, find, find out, make out, detect, discover, elicit, recognize, trace, get at; get or arrive at the truth; meet with, fall upon, light upon, hit upon, fix upon, fall in with, solve, resolve, unravel, fish

out, worm out, ferret out, root out, fish up.

Adj. Judging, &c., deducible, 467. Impartial, unbiased, unprejudiced, unwarped, unbigoted, equitable, fair, sound, rational, judicious.

482. Over-estimation, exag-

geration.

V. To over-estimate, overrate, overvalue, overprize, overweigh, outreckon; exaggerate, extol, make too much of, overstrain.

Adj. Over-estimated, &c.

come to, arrive, or jump at a con- cate, dogmatize, have a bias, &c.,

presuppose, presume.

To give a bias, twist, &c., to bias, warp, twist, prejudice, &c.

Adj. Prejudging, &c., prejudiced, jaundiced, narrow-minded, dogmatic, besotted, positive, obstinate, tenacious, having a bias, twist, &c., warped, partial.

483. Under-Estimation, depreciation, disparagement, detraction, underrating, under-esti-

mation, undervaluing, &c. V. To depreciate, disparage, detract, underrate, under-estimate, undervalue, under-reckon, misprize, not to do justice to, make light of, slight; make little or make nothing of, hold cheap, dis-

regard, to care nothing for, set at nought, derogate, decry,

To scout, deride, mock, scoff at, laugh at, play with, triff & with, ridicule, 856.

Adj. Depreciating, &c., derogatory, detractory, cynical. Depreciated, &c., unvalued, unprized.

484. Belief, credence, faith, trust, confidence, credit, depend- belief, discredit, scepticism. ence on, reliance, assurance.

Opinion, notion, idea, 453, conception, apprehension, impression, conceit, mind, view, persuasion, conviction, sentiment, voice, judgment, estimation, self-conviction.

System of opinions, creed, doctrine, tenet, dogma, principle, way of thinking, popular belief, public

opinion.

Proselytism, propagandism, 537. V. To believe, credit, give faith to, give credit to, rely upon, make no doubt, doubt not, confide in,

485. Unbelief, disbelief, mis-

Doubt, dubitation, misgiving, demur, suspense; shade shadow of doubt, distrust, mistrust, suspicion, shyness, embarrassment, hesitation, uncertainty, 475, scruple, qualm, dilemma; casuistry, 489, incredulity, 487.

V. To disbelieve, discredit, not to believe, refuse to admit or believe, misbelieve, controvert; put or set aside; join issue, dispute,

To doubt, be doubtful, &c., distrust, mistrust, suspect, have, harcount upon, depend upon, calcu- | bor, entertain, &c., doubts; delate upon, take upon trust, swallow, take one's word for, take upon credit.

To think, hold, take, look upon,

take it, consider, esteem.

To be of opinion, to opine, to have, hold, possess, entertain, adopt, imbibe, embrace, foster, nurture, cherish, &c., a notion, idea, opinion, &c.; to think, look upon, view, consider, take, take it, hold, ween, conceive, fancy, apprehend, regard, esteem, deem, ac-

cause to be believed. thought, or esteemed; to satisfy, persuade, assure, convince, convert, bring over, win over, indoc-

trinate; see Teach, 537.

Adj. Believing, &c., impressed with, imbued with, wedded to, unsuspecting, unsuspicious, void of suspicion, &c., credulous, 486, convinced, &c.

Believed, &c., credited, accredited, unsuspected, received,

current, popular.

Worthy or deserving of belief, commanding belief, credi-:le, see Probable, 472, fiducial, fiduciary; relating to belief, doctrinal.

Firm, implicit, steadfast, fixed, rooted, stanch, unshaken,

inveterate; — calm, sober, dispassionate, impartial.

486. CREDULITY, credulousness, infatuation, self-delusion, self-deception, superstition, gross credulity, dogmatism, &c., 606.

A credulous person; dupe, 547. V. To be credulous, &c., to fol-

low implicitly, to swallow, &c. To impose upon, practise upon,

palm upon, cajole, &c., see De-

ceive, 545.

Adj. Credulous, easily deceived, cajoled, &c , superstitious, simple, unsuspicions, &c., 484, soft, childish, silly, supid; over-credulous, over-confident.

488. Assent, acquiescence, admission, nod, consent, concession. accord, accordance, agreement, concordance, concurrence, ratification, confirmation, recognition,

mur, stick at, pause, hesitate, scruple, question, call in question.

To cause, raise, suggest, or start a doubt; to pose, startle, stagger, embarrass, puzzle; shake, stagger one's faith or belief.

Adj. Unbelieving, &c., sceptical, shy of belief, at sea, at a loss,

487.

Doubting, &c., doubtful, dubious, scrupulous, suspicious; see

Uncertain, 475.

Unworthy or undeserving of belief, hard to believe, doubtful, dubious, staggering, puzzling, &c., paradoxical, incredible, inconceivable.

487. INCREDULITY, scepticism, Pyrrhonism, suspicion, &c., see 485, suspiciousness, scrupulousness, scrupulosity.

An unbeliever, sceptic, misbe

liever.

V. To be incredulous, &c., to

distrust, see 485.

Adj. Incredulcus, hard of be lief, sceptical, unbelieving, in convincible.

489. Dissent, discordance, denial, 536, dissonance, disagreement; difference or diversity of opinion, recusancy, contradiction, nonconformity, schism; secession, protest.

acknowledgment, acceptance, granting, avowal, confession.

Unanimity, chorus; see Affir-

mation, 535.

V. To assent, acquiesce, agree, accede, yield assent, accord, concur, consent, nod assent, accept, coincide, go with, go along with, chime in with, strike in with, close with, conform with, defer to.

To acknowledge, own, avow, confess, concede, subscribe to, admit, allow, recognize, grant.

Adj. Assenting, &c., acquiescent, willing; agreed; uncontradicted, unquestioned, uncontroverted.

Adv. Affirmatively, in the af-

firmative, 535.

490. Knowledge, cognizance, cognition, acquaintance, privity, insight, familiarity, comprehension, understanding, recognition; discovery, 480.

Intuition, consciousness, conscience, light, enlightenment, glimpse, inkling, glimmer, scent, suspicion; conception, notion,

idea, 453.

System or body of knowledge; science, philosophy, doctrine, the-

ory, literature, 560.

Erudition, learning, lore, scholarship, book learning, bookishbibliomania, education, instruction, information, acquisitions, acquirements, accomplishments, proficiency; a liberal education, encyclopedical knowledge, omniscience, pantology.

Elements, rudiments, abecedary, cyclopædia, encyclopædia,

school, &c.

Depth, extent, profoundness, profundity, stores, &c., solidity, accuracy, &c., of knowledge.

V. To know, be aware of, ween, have, possess, conceive, apprehend, understand, comprehend, make out, recognize, be master'

A dissenter, nonconformist, rec

V. To dissent, demur, deny, disagree, secede, refuse assent, to ignore, to refuse to admit; to repudiate, protest, contradict.

Adj. Dissenting, &c., dissentient, discordant, protestant, reunconvinced, unconcusant; verted, unavowed, unacknowledged.

Unwilling, reluctant, extorted,

Adv. Negatively, in the negative, 536.

491. IGNORANCE, unacquaintance, unconsciousness, darkness, blindness, incomprehension, inexperience, emptiness.

Imperfect knowledge, smattering, sciolism, glimmering; bewilderment, perplexity; pacity.

Affectation of knowledge, ped-

antry.
V. To be ignorant, &c., not to know, to know not, to know not what, not to be aware of, to be at a loss, to be at fault, to ignore, to be blind to, &c., not to understand, &c.

Adj. Ignorant, unconscious, unaware, unwitting, witless, a stranger to, unacquainted, unconversant, unenlightened, unversed, un-

cultivated, in the dark.

Uninformed, uninstructed, untaught, unapprised, untutored, un-

schooled, unguided.

Shallow, superficial, green, rude, half-learned, illiterate, unread, uneducated, unlearned, unlettered, having a smattering, &c.,

Confused, puzzled, bewildered, lost, benighted, at a loss, at fau t, knowledge of, experience, discern, perceive, see through.

Adj. Knowing, aware of, &c., cognizant of, acquainted with, privy to, conscious of, no stranger to, versed in, conversant with, proticient in, read in, familiar

Apprised of, made acquainted with, led into, informed of; undeceived, unbeguiled, unbenighted, unbigoted.

Erudite, instructed, learned, (educated,) well-read, lettered, well-informed, bookish, scholastic, deep-read, book-learned; self-taught, well-grounded, well-conned.

Known, (ascertained.) &c., weli-known, notorious, prover-

bial, familiar, cognoscible.

Extensive, vast, encyclopedical, deep, profound, accurate, solid.

492. SCHOLAR, schoolman, graduate, doctor, (professor,) gownsman, philosopher, linguist. Pedant, pedagogue, bookworm,

bibliomaniac, bluestocking.

494. Object of knowledge.

TRUTH, verity; actual existence, 1, reality, fact, matter of fact, actuality, nature, principle; substantialness, genuineness, authen-

Accuracy, exactness, exactitude, precision, preciseness, niceness, delicacy, fineness, strictness,

rigor, punctuality.
V. To be true, real, &c., to hold

good.

To render true, legitimatize, substantiate, to make good, estab-

To get at the truth, see 480.

Adj. True, real, veritable, actual, certain, 474, positive, absolute, existing, 17 substantial, categorical; unrefuted, unconfuted.

Exact, accurate, definite, precise, just, correct, well-defined, strict, rigid, rigorous, scrupulous, deceive, 545, beguile. conscientious, religious, punctili-

of, know full we', possess the posed, blinded, distracted, in a maze, hoodwinked, in the dark.

> Unknown, unapprehended, unexplained, unascertained, uninvestigated, unexplored, unheard of, unperceived.

Adv. Ignorantly, unwittingly, unawares; for any thing one knows; for aught one knows.

493. IGNORAMUS, sciolist, smatterer, novice, greenhorn, half scholar, booby, dunce, 501, bigot, 481.

Adj. Bookless, shallow, 499, ignorant, &c., 491.

495. Untruth, see 546.

Error, mistake, fallacy, misconception, misapprehension, misunderstanding, inaccuracy, incorrectness, inexactness, vagueness, &c., misconstruction, 523, miscomputation, miscalculation.

Fault, blunder, bull, slip of the tongue, cross purposes, oversight, misprint, erratum, slip of the pen; heresy, misstatement, misreport.

Illusion, delusion, self-deceit. self-deception, hallucination, monomania, aberration; fable, dream, shadow, bubble, light, the mists of error, chimera.

V. To be erroneous, false, &c., to cause error, to mislead, lead astray, lead into error, delude, give a false impression, idea, &c., to falsify, misstate, misrepresent,

To be in error, to mistake, to

ic, demonstrable, scientific, un- or labor under an error, mistake, erring, faithful, curious, delicate.

Genuine, authentic, legitimate, orthodox, pure, sound, sterling, unsophisticated, unadulterated, unvarnished; solid, substantial, undistorted, undisguised, unaffected, unexaggerated, unroman-

Adv. Truly, verily, veritably, certainly, assuredly, in truth, in good truth, of a truth, really, indubitably, in sooth, forsooth, in reality, in fact, indeed, in effect, actually, positively, virtually, at bottom.

Precisely, accurately, &c., mathematically, to a nicety, to a

In every respect, in all respects, at any rate, at all events,

by all means.

496. MAXIM, aphorism, apothegm, dictum, saying, adage, saw, proverb, sentence, precept, 697, rule, formula, code, motto, word, by-word, moral, sentiment, conclusion, reflection, thought, golden rule, axiom, theorem, scholium, truism.

Catechism, creed, profession of

Adj. Aphoristic, proverbial,

axiomatic, conclusive.

Wise, sage, true, received, admitted, recognized; common, hackneyed, trite, commonplace.

498. Intelligence, capacity, parts, sagacity, sagaciousness, wit, mother wit, quick parts.

Acuteness, acumen, shrewdness, astuteness, sharpness, cleverness, aptness, aptitude, quickness, subtlety, archness, penetra- ness, puerility; dotage, second

ous, nice, mathematical, axiomat- receive a false impression; to lie &c., to blunder, be at fault, to misapprehend, misconceive, misunderstand, misconjecture, misreckon, miscalculate, miscount, misestimate, misjudge, floander, trip.

> Adj. Erroneous, untrue, false, unreal, unsubstantial, baseless,

groundless, ungrounded.

Inexact, unexact, incorrect, illogical, partial, one-sided, unreasonable, indefinite, unscientific, inaccurate, aberrant.

In error, mistaken, &c., trip-

ping, floundering, &c.

Illusive, illusory, ideal, fanciful, chimerical, visionary, shadowy, mock.

Spurious, illegitimate, bastard, meretricious, deceitful, sophisti-

cated, adulterated.

497. ABSURDITY, absurdness, nonsense, paradox, inconsistency, quibble, sophism, 477, bull, Hibernicism. Folly in action, 699.

Jargon, gibberish, rigmarole, fustian, rant, bombast, bathos, rhapsody, extravagance, rhodo-

montade, romance.

Twaddle, fudge, verbiage, trash stuff, balderdash, palaver, moonshine, wishwash, platitude, flummery, inanity.

Vagary, foolery, mummery

monkey trick.

Adj. Absurd, nonsensical, fooish, &c., see 499, sophistical, inconsistent, extravagant, quibbling, trashy, washy, twaddling,

499. IMBECILITY, incapacity, vacancy of mind, poverty of intellect, shallowness, dulness, stupidity, obtuseness, stolidity, doltishness.

Silliness, simplicity, childish-

ness, clearsightedness, discrimination, discernment.

Head, brains, headpiece,

long head.

Wisdom, sapience, sense, good sense, common sense, plain sense, reason, reasonableness, judgment, judiciousness, solidity, depth, profoundness, enlarged views; reach or compass of thought.

Genius, inspiration, the fire of

genius.

Wisdom in action; prudence, discretion, 864, sobriety, tact, bal-

last, 698.

V. To be intelligent, wise, &c., to reason, 476, to discern, 441, discriminate, 465, to penetrate, to

see far into.

Adj. (Applied to persons.) Intelligent, longheaded, sagacious, quick, sharp, clever, apt, acute, astute, sharpsighted, quicksighted, quickeyed, keen, keeneyed, keensighted, keenwitted, sharpwitted, penetrating, piercing, clearsighted, discern-

Wise, sage, sapient, sagacious, reasonable, rational, sound, sensible, judicious, enlightened, impartial, unprejudiced, unbiased, unprepossessed, undazzled, un-

perplexed.

Cool, coolheaded, longheaded, calculating, thoughtful, reflecting,

oracular, Heaven directed.

Prudent, discreet, sober, staid, solid, considerate, provident, pol-

(Applied to actions.) Wise, sensible, reasonable, judicious, well-judged, well-advised, prudent, politic, expedient, 646.

500. SAGE, wise man, expert, luminary, adept, authority.

tia1, perspicacity, perspicacious- childishness, fatuity, idiocy, idiotism, 503.

FOLLY, absurdity, irrationality, senselessness, foolishness, inconsistency, conceit, giddiness, extravagance, oddity, eccentricity, ridiculousness.

Act of folly, blunder, 497, imprudence, 699, rashness, 863.

V. To be imbecile, foolish, &c.,

to trifle, drivel, ramble.

Adj. (Applied to persons.) Unintelligent, unintellectual, shallow, weak, soft, sappy, weak-headed, weak-minded, feeble-minded, half-witted, short-witted. shallow-brained, dull, stupid, obtuse, blunt, stolid, doltish, asinine, dull-witted, blunt-witted.

Childish, infantine, infantile,

babyish, childlike.

Fatuous, idiotic, imbecile, drivelling, brainless, witless, having no head or brains, thick-skulled, blockish, Bœotian, Bœotic.

Foolish, silly, senseless, irrainsensate, nonsensical, tional, muddy-headed, ungifted, undiscerning, unenlightened, unphilosophical; prejudiced, bigoted, purblind, narrow-minded, wrongheaded, crotchety, conceited, self-opinionated, mulish, besotted, infatuated.

Wild, giddy, thoughtless, eccentric, odd, extravagant, lightheaded, hairbrained, shatterbrained, 503, ridiculous.

(Applied to actions.) Foolish, unwise, injudicious, imprudent, unreasonable, nonsensical, absurd, ridiculous, silly, stupid, asinine, ill-advised, ill-judged, ill-devised, inconsistent, irrational, unphilo sophical, extravagant, preposterous, egregious, imprudent, indiscreet, improvident, impolitic, improper, 645, 647.

501. Fool, wiseacre, simpleton, witling, ninny, dolt, numskull

master mind, a shining light, schoolman, academician, academist.

Venerable, reverenced, author-

itative.

502. SANITY, rationality, being in one's senses, in one's right mind, in one's sober senses; sobriety, lucidness, lucid interval.

V. To be sane, &c., to retain

one's senses, reason, &c.

To become sane, come to one's senses, sober down.

To render sane, bring to one's

senses, to sober.

Adj. Sane, rational, reasonable, sober, in one's sober senses, in one's right mind, sober-minded.

Adv. Sanely, soberly, &c.

Oracle, a Solomon, a Nestor, a half-wit, driveller, idiot; child, infant, baby, innocent, greenhorn, flat, dunce, lout, changeling, dotard, driveller.

> 503. INSANITY, lunacy, madness, derangement, alienation, aberration, mania, calenture of the brain, frenzy, raving, monomania, disordered intellect, incoherence, wandering, delirium, hallucination, fantasia; vertigo, dizziness, swimming, dementation.
> V. To be or become insane,

> &c., to lose one's senses, intellects, reason, faculties, &c., to run mad, rave, dote, ramble, wan-

der, drivel.

To render or drive mad; to madden, dementate, turn brain, turn one's head, befool, infatuate, derange the head.

Adj. Insane, mad, lunatic, crazy, crazed, out of one's mind, bereft of reason, insensate, beside one's self, demented, possessed, maniacal, delirious, incoherent, rambling, doting, wandering, frantic, raving, rabid, lightheaded, giddy, vertiginous, wild, haggard, flighty, distracted.

504. Madman, lunatic, maniac, bedlamite, raver, monoma-

niac, dreamer, insane, a highflier, madcap.

Section VI. EXTENSION OF THOUGHT.

To the Past.

505. Memory, remembrance, reminiscence, recognition, retention, retentiveness, tenacity, readiness.

Recurrence, recollection, retro-

spection, retrospect. Suggestion, prompting, 514;

Token of remembrance, memorial, memento, souvenir, keepsake, relic, reliquary, memorandum, remembrancer.

Art of memory, artificial mem-

ery; mnemonics.

V. To remember, retain, mind, out of mind.

506. Oblivion, forgetfulness, obliteration, 552, a short memory, the memory failing, being in fault, or deserting one.

V. To forget, lose, unlearn, dis-

charge from the memory.

To slip, escape, fade, die away from the memory, to sink into oblivion.

Adj. Forgotten, &c., lost, effaced, blotted out, obliterated, discharged, past recollection, unre-

Forgetful, oblivious, mindless,

bear or keep in mind; have or carry in the memory, know

by heart or by rote.

To be deeply impressed, to live, remain, or dwell in the memory; to be stored up, to sink in the mind, to rankle, &c.

To occur to the mind, 514, to recollect, bethink one's self, recall, call up, retrace, look back, rake up, think upon.

To suggest, prompt, hint, recall to mind, put in mind, re

mind, call up, summon up, refresh the memory.

To commit to memory, get or learn by heart or rote, con, con over, repeat, to fix, imprint, impress, stamp, grave, engrave, store, treasure up, embalm, enshrine, &c., in the memory; to load, store, stuff, or burden the memory with.

Adj. Remembering, &c., mindful, remembered, &c., fresh, green, unforgotten; present to the mind; living in, being in or within one's memory; indelible, green in remembrance.

The memory being retentive, tenacious, ready, correct, ex-

act, faithful, trustworthy, capacious.

Adv. By heart, by rote.

To the Future.

507. Expectation, expectance, anticipation, forestalling, foreseeing, reckoning, calculation.

Contemplation, prospect, perspective, hope, trust, 858, abey-

ance, waiting, &c., 121.

V. To expect, look for, look out for, look forward to, anticipate, contemplate, flatter one's self, to dare to say, foresee, 510, forestall, reckon upon, count upon, lay one's account to, to calculate upon, rely upon, build upon, make sure of, prepare one's self for.

To wait, tarry, lie in wait, watch

for; abide.

To raise or excite expectation, to bid fair, to promise, to augur, dic , 511.

Alj. Expectant, expecting, &c.,

prepared for, ready for.

F rpected, anticipated, foreseen, &c. long expected; in prospect, &c.

Anxious, ardent, eager, breathless, sanguine.

509. Failure of expectation.

DISAPPOINTMENT, surprise, astonishment, 870.

508. INEXPECTATION, non-6xpectation, see Surprise, 870.

False or vain expectation, mis-

calculation.

V. Not to expect, not to look for, &c., to be taken by surprise, to come upon, to fall upon; to miscalculate.

To be unexpected, &c., to por, to come unawares, suddenly, abruptly, like a thunderbolt, burst

upon.

Adj. Non-expectant, unexpected, unlooked for, unhoped for, unforeseen, beyond expectation, abrupt, sudden; happening contrary to or against expectation.

Surprised, taken by surprise, unwarned, startled, &c., taken

aback.

Adv. Suddenly, abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares, without notice or warning, 113.

A balk, an afterclap.

V. To be disappointed, &c., to look blank; to look aghast. To disappoint, balk, to crush or dash one's hope, 859.

Adj. Disappointed, aghast, blue.

510. Foresight, prescience, fereknowledge, forethought, fore cast, prevision, precognition, second sight, clairvoyance.

Anticipation, foretaste, presentiment, foregone conclusion, provi-

dence.

Announcement, programme.

V. To foresee, foreknow, forejudge, forecast, anticipate, look forwards or beyond; look, peep, or pry into the future.

Adj. Foreseeing, &c., prescient, farseeing; farsighted; weather-

wise.

Rational, sagacious, perspicacious.

511. PREDICTION, announcement, prophecy, vaticination, prognostication, premonstration, auguration, augury, horoscope, nativity, fortune telling, ominousness; see Necromancy, 992.

V. To predict, prognosticate, prophesy, vaticinate, presage, augur,

bode, forebode, foretell, soothsay.

To foretoken, betoken, prefigure, portend, foreshadow, foreshow, usher in, herald, signify, premise, announce, point to, admonish. warn, forewarn, advise.

Adj. Predicting, &c., predictive, prophetic, oracular, sibylline. Ominous, portentous, auspicious, monitory, premonitory, signifi-

cant of, pregnant with, weatherwise.

512. OMEN, portent, presage, prognostic, augury, auspice, sign, forerunner, precursor, 64, harbinger, herald, monitor, warning.

513. ORACLE, prophet, seer, soothsayer, fortune teller, witch, necromancer.

Section VII. CREATIVE THOUGHT.

514. Supposition, conjecture, surmise, guess, divination, con ceit; assumption, postulation, presumption, presupposition, hypothesis, postulate, theory; suggestion, proposition, motion, proposal. allusion.

V. To suppose, conjecture, surmise, guess, divine, give a guess, hazard a conjecture, throw out a conjecture, &c., presuppose, fancy,

take it, dare to say, take it into one's head, presume.

To suggest, hint, insinuate, put forth, propound, propose, start, prompt, put a case, move, make a motion, allude to.

To suggest itself, occur to one, come into one's head; to run in the head; to haunt, 505.

Adj. Supposing, &c., supposed, supposititious, suppositive, putative, suggestive, allusive, conjectural, presumptive, hypothetical, theoretical.

Warranted, authorized, fair, reasonable, just, natural.

Unwarranted, gratuitous, baseless, wild, hazarded, rash, untenable, extravagant, unreasonable, unsatisfactory, loose, vague, unconnected.

515. IMAGINATION, fancy, conception, ideality, idealism, inspiration, dreaming, somnambulism, frenzy, ecstasy, exceptation; liveliness of fancy.

Invention, originality, fertility, conceit, figment, coinage, fiction, romance, novel, fairyland, myth, dream, daydream, vapor, phantom, fantasy, whim, whimsy, vagary, rhapsody.

A visionary, romancer, rhapsodist, highflier, enthusiast, dreamer,

seer, fanatic, knight errant, Don Quixote.

V. To imagine, fancy, conceive, idealize, realize; fancy or pic-

ture to one's self; create, devise, invent, coin, fabricate.

Adj. Imagining, imagined, &c.; ideal, unreal, imaginary, fictitious, fanciful, air-drawn, air-built, original, fantastic, unsubstantial, whimsical, high-flown.

Imaginative, inventive, creative, fertile, romantic, flighty, extrav-

agant, fanatic, enthusiastic, Utopian, Quixotic.

Warm, heated, excited, sanguine, ardent, fiery, boiling, wild, bold, daring; playful, fertile, &c.

DIVISION II. COMMUNICATION OF IDEAS.

Section I. NATURE OF IDEAS COMMUNICATED.

516. Idea to be conveyed.

Meaning, signification, sense, import, purport, significance, drift, gist, acceptation, bearing, interpretation, 522, reading, tenor, allusion, spirit, coloring, expression.

Literal meaning, obvious meaning, first blush; after accepta-

tion.

Equivalent meaning, synonyme. Thing signified; matter, substance, pith, marrow, argument, 517. Absence of meaning. UNMEANINGNESS, empty sound,

a dead letter, inexpressiveness.

Nonsense, gibberish, empty
babble, empty sound.

V. To mean nothing, to be un-

meaning, &c.

Adj. Unmeaning, void of meaning, of sense, &c., senseless, not significant.

Undefinable, unmeant, uncon-

ceived.

V. To mean, signify, express, import, purport, convey, mply, bespeak, bear a sense, involve, declare, 527, insinuate, allude to, point to, drive at.

To take, understand, receive, or accept in a particular

sense.

Adj. Meaning, &c., significant. significative, pithy, telling, striking, full of meaning, regnant with meaning.

Synonymous, equivalent, tantamount; the same thing as.

Plain, simple, natural, obvious, explicit, precise, 518, downright, definite, distinct, defined, literal, ostensible, overt, broad, naked, unstrained, undisguised, positive, formal, honest, emphatic, true.

Implied, tacit, understood, implicit, inferred, latent.

Adv. Literally, &c., 522.

518. Intelligibility, clearness, lucidness, perspicuity, explicitness, distinctness, plain speaking, expressiveness, legibleness, visibility, 446.

Intelligence, comprehension, understanding, learning, 539.

V. To be intelligible, &c.

To render intelligible, &c.; to throw light upon, to simplify.

To understand, comprehend, take, take in, catch, grasp, collect; to come to an understand-

Adj. Intelligible, clear, lucid, explicit, expressive, significant, express, distinct, precise, definite, well-defined, perspicuous, plain, obvious, manifest, palpable, glaring, transparent, above board, unshaded, recognizable, unambiguous, unmistakable, legible, open, positive, unconfused, unequivocal, graphic.

519. Unintelligibility, incomprehensibleness, inconceivableness, darkness, 421, obscurity, confusion, indistinctness, indefiniteness, vagueness, (mistiness,) ambiguity, looseness, uncertainty, mysteriousness, paradox, inexplicableness.

Jargon, gibberish, rhodomon-

tade, &c., 497.
V. To be unintelligible, &c. To render unintelligible, &c., 528, to perplex, confuse, confound, bewilder, darken.

Not to understand, &c., to lose, miss, &c., to lose the clew.

Adj. Unintelligible, inapprehensible, incomprehensible, inconceivable, above or past comprehension, inexplicable, illegible, undecipherable, inscrutable, beyond one's depth, paradoxical, insolvable, impenetrable,

Obscure, dark, confused, indistinct, indefinite, nebulous, undefined, ill-defined, crooked, indi-

rect, perplexed, loose, vague, ambiguous, enigmatical, mysterious, mystic, mystical, intricate.

Hidden, sealed, recondite, abstruse, transcendental, farfetched.

520. Having a double sense.

EQUIVOCALNESS, double meaning, equivocation, prevarication, slip of the tongue.

Having a doubtful meaning, ambiguity, see 475; homonymy,

Having a false meaning, see 544.

V. To be equivocal, &c., to have two senses, &c., to equivocate, prevaricate, palter to the understanding.

Adj. Equivocal, ambiguous, double-tongued, equivocating, &c. 521. METAPHOR, figure, metonymy, trope, figure of speech, figurativeness, image, imagery, type, 22.

Personification, allegory, apologue, parable.

Implication, inference, allusion, adumbration, hidden meaning. V. To employ metaphor, &c., to personify, allegorize, adumbrate, shadow forth, imply, understand, apply, allude to.

Adj. Metaphorical, figurative, typical, parabolic, allegorical, allu

sive, implied, inferential, implicit, understood.

522. Interpretation, exegesis, explanation, explication, expounding, exposition, (paraphrase.)

Translation, version, (rendering,) construction, reading, res-

toration.

Comment, commentary, illustration, exemplification, definition, elucidation, dilucidation, gloss, glossary, annotation, scholium, note, key, master key, answer, 462. V. To interpret, expound, ex-

plain, construe, translate, render, turn into, transfuse the sense of.

To read, spell, make out, decipher, unfold, disentangle, elicit the meaning of, find the key of, unriddle, unravel, resolve, 480, translated, untranslatable. restore.

To elucidate, illustrate, exemplify, comment upon, define, un-

Adj. Explanatory, expository, explicatory, exegetical.

Paraphrastic, metaphrastic, literal.

Adv. That is to say, in other words, in plain words, simply, in plain English.

Literally, verbatim, strictly speaking.

524. INTERPRETER, expositor, scholiast, commentator, (annotator,) speaker, mouthpiece, dragoman.

Section II. Modes of Communication.

525. Manifestation, expression, showing, &c., indication, exposition, demonstration, exhibition, production, display, showing off.

Openness, frankness, 543, pub-

licity, 531.
V. To manifest, show, express, indicate, point out, bring forth, bring forward, set forth, exhibit, expose, produce, bring into view, set before one, hold up to view, lay open, lay bare, expose to

523. MISINTEFPRETATION, misapprehension, misunderstanding, misconstruction, misspelling, mis-

application, mistake.

Misrepresentation, perversion, falsification, misquotation, garbling, exaggeration, 549, false coloring, abuse of terms, parody, travesty, misstatement, &c., 544.

V. To misinterpret, misapprehend, misunderstand, misconceive, misspell, mistranslate, misconstrue, misapply, mistake, 495.

To misstate, &c., 544; to perfalsify, distort, travesty, stretch, strain, or wrest the sense or meaning; to misquote, garble, belie, explain away.

Adj. Misinterpreted, &c., un-

526. LATENCY, secrecy, secret ness, privacy, invisibility, see 447, occultness, darkness, silence, closeness, reserve, inexpression. A sealed book.

Retirement, seclusion, 893.

V. To be latent, &c., to keep back, reserve, suppress, keep close, keep secret, keep to one's self, hold one's peace, leave in the dark, hush up.

Adj. Latent, secret, close, dormant, unapparent, unknown, 491,

view, set before one's eyes, show in the background, occult, priup, shadow forth, bring to light, display, demonstrate, to unroll, unveil, unmask, disclose, see 529, to elicit, educe, draw out, bring out, disinter.

To be manifested, &c., to appear, transpire, come to light, to come out, see Visibility, 446.

Adj. Manifest, clear, apparent, evident, visible, 446, prominent, in the foreground, (in full view,) salient, open, conspicuous, palpable, glaring.

Manifested, shown, expressed &c., disclosed, see 529, frank, capable of being shown, produci

ble.

Adv. Openly, before one's eyes, face to face, above board, in open court, in open daylight, in the open streets.

527. Information, communication, intimation, notice, notification, enunciation, announcement, annunciation, statement, specification, report, advice, monition, mention, acquainting, &c., intercommunication, communicativeness.

An informant, teller, intelligencer, messenger, 534, authority.

Hint, suggestion, 514, insinuation, inuendo, wink, glance, leer, nod, shrug, gesture, whisper, im-

plication, cue.

V. To inform, acquaint, tell, mention, express, intimate, communicate, apprise, make known, notify, signify to, let one know, advise, state, specify, give notice, announce, annunciate, report, set forth, bring word, send word, leave word, write word, declare, pronounce, explain, undeceive; to convey the knowledge cf; to open the eyes of; to give an account of.

To say, &c., see 582.

'To hint, give an inkling of; give, throw out, or drop a hint; insinuate, allude to, glance at, make allusion to; to wink, glance,

vate, privy, sequestered.

Unconspicuous, indiscoverable, unperceived, invisible, 447, unseen, unwitnessed, impenetrable, unspied, unsuspected.

Untold, unpublished, unbreathed, untalked of, unsung, unpronounced, unreported, unexposed, unproclaimed, unexpressed, not expressed, tacit, implied, undeveloped, unsolved, unexplained, undiscovered, untracked, unexplored, uninvented.

528. Concealment, hiding, &c., secrecy, stealth, stealthiness, slyness, disguise, masquerade, mystery, mystification, freemasonry, reservation, suppression, reserve, uncommunicativeness; a secret path, a trap door.

A mask, visor, ambush, &c., see 530, enigma, riddle, &c. 533.

V. To conceal, hide, secrete, cover, screen, cloak, veil, shroud, shade, eclipse, ensconce, muffle, mask, disguise.

To keep from, lock up, seal up, bury, sink, suppress, hush up,

keep snug or close, &c.

To keep in ignorance, blind, hoodwink, mystify, pose, puzzle, perplex, embarrass, bewilder, &c.,

To ignore; to shut one's eyes:

to turn a deaf ear to.

To be concealed, &c., to lurk, skulk, smoulder, lie hid, lie in ambush, sneak, retire, steal into, steal along.

To conceal one's self, put on a veil, mask, &c., 530; to retire from sight.

Adj. Concealed, hid, hidden,

leer, nod, shrug, give the cue, &c., secret, auncular, clandeswave, whisper, suggest, prompt, tine, close, furtive, surreptitious, whisper in the ear.

To be informed, &c., of; made acquainted with; to understand.

To hear of; to come to one's ears, to come to one's knowledge, to reach one's ears.

Adj. Informed, &c., of, made acquainted with; undeceived.

Reported, made known, bruited. Expressive, significant, pregnant with meaning, &c., see 516, declaratory, enunciative, nuncupatory, expository, communicatory, communicative.

Adv. Expressively, significant-

ly, &c.

By post, courier, express, telegraph, messenger, &c., 534.

&c., secret, auncular, clandestine, close, furtive, surreptitious, stealthy, underhand, sly, sneaking, skulking, undivulged, unrevealed, undisclosed, unmertioned.

Mysterious, mystic, mystical, enigmatical, problematical, paradoxical, occult, recondite, abstruse, unexplained, impenetrable, indiscoverable, inexplicable, in a maze, irrevealable, undiscovered.

Covered, closed, shrouded, veiled, masked, screened, shaded, disguised, under cover, under a cloud, veil, &c., in a fog, haze, mist, &c., under an eclipse.

Reserved, uncommunicative, mum, taciturn, 585.

Adv. Secretly, clandestinely, privily, in secret, incognito,

with closed doors, under the rose, underhand, privately, in private, behind one's back; one's back being turned, behind the scenes, behind the curtain.

Confidentially, between ourselves, between you and me,

in strict confidence; it must go no farther.

529. Disclosure, revealment, revelation, exposition.

Acknowledgment, avowal, con-

fession.

V. To disclose, open, lay open, divulge, reveal, unfold, let drop, let out, lay open, acknowledge, allow, admit, concede, grant, own, confess, avow; to unburden or disburden one's mind or one's conscience, to unbosom one's self, to open one's mind.

530. Ambush, hiding-place, retreat, cover, lurking-hole, secret-place, recess, ambuscade, trap, gin, see 545.

A mask, veil, visor, cloak, screen, curtain, shade, cover, disguise, masquerade dress, domino.

V. To lie in ambush, lurk, lie in wait for, lay or set a trap for.

To unfold, unseal, unveil, unmask.

To blab, let out, tell tales, speak out. To make public, publish, see 531.

To make no secret of, to disabuse, undeceive.

To be disclosed, revealed, &c., to come out, to transpire, to coze out, to creep out.

Adj. Disclosed, revealed, divulged, laid open, &c., unriddled, &c.

Open, public, exoteric.

531. Publication, announcement, notification, enunciation, an nunciation, advertisement, promulgation, circulation, propagation, proclamation.

Publicity, notoriety, currency, flagrancy, cry, bruit, rumor, fame report, the town talk.

Notice, notification, manifesto, advertisement, (despatch,) placard,

bill, newspapers, gazette.
V. To publish, make known announce, notify, annunciate, broach, set forth, put forth, emit, give forth, give out, utter, advertise, placard, circulate. propagate, spread, spread abroad, promulgate, edit, rumor, diffuse, disseminate, blaze about; blaze or noise abroad; bandy, hawk about, trumpet, herald, give tongue, raise a cry, raise a hue and cry; to bring, lay, or drag before the public, give currency to.

To be published, &c., to become public, to go forth, to get abroad, to get wind, to get affoat, to acquire currency, to spread, to go the

rounds.

Adj. Published, &c., made public, rumored, rife, current, floating, afloat, notorious, flagrant, whispered, disseminated, reported, trum-

pet-tongued, encyclical.

532. News, piece of information, intelligence, tidings, budget mystery, problem, enigma, riddle, of news, word, advice, message, errand, embassy, despatch, bulletin.

Report, rumor, hearsay, fame, talk, gossip, scandal, bruit; the

town talk.

Letters, mail, post, 592, letter bag, (telegraphic despatch.) Glad tidings; fresh news, old news, stale news; a stale story.

534. Messenger, envoy, nuncio, internuncio, herald, ambassa-

dor, legate, emissary.

Marshal, crier, trumpeter, pursuivant, courier, runner.

Narrator, &c., talebearer, spy, scout.

535. AFFIRMATION, predication, assertion, declaration, word, averment, asseveration, protestation, protest, profession, deposition, avouchment, assurance, allegation, acknowledgment, avowal, confession, oath.

Remark, observation, position, (ground,) thesis, proposition, say-

ing, dictum, theorem.

Positiveness, dogmatism.

V. To assert, make an assertion, &c., say, affirm, predicate, declare, profess, aver, avouch, hold out, put forth, advance, allege, propose, propound, broach, set forth, maintain, contend, pronounce, pretend, pass or hazard an opinion, &c.; to reassert, reaffirm.

536. NEGATION, abnegation, denial, disavowal, disclaimer, abjuration, contradiction, contravention, retraction, retractation, re-

533. Secret, profound secret,

puzzle, conundrum, charade, re-

bus, logograph, monogram, paradox, maze, labyrinth, perplexity.

cy.

cantation, renunciation, recusan-Qualification, modification, 469.

V. To deny, disown, contradict, negative, gainsay, contravene, disclaim, withdraw, eat one's words, recant, disavow, retract, revoke, abjure.

To dispute, impugn, question, call in question, give the lie to,

rebut, belie.

Adj. Denying, &c., denied, &c., contradictory, recusant.

Adv. No, nay, not, see 489.

To vouch, assure, vow, swear, take oath, recognize, avow, acknowledge, own, confess, announce.

To dogmatize, lay down, lay down the law; to call Heaven

to witness, protest, depose, warrant.

Adj. Asserting, &c., dogmatic, positive, absolute, emphatic,

predicable, pronunciative.

Positive, broad, round, express, explicit, pointed, marked, distinct, decided, formal, solemn, categorical, peremptory, emphatic.

537. TEACHING, instruction, direction, guidance, tuition, inculcation, indoctrination, expla-

Education, initiation, preparation, training, schooling, disci-pline, exercise, drill, exercitation, breaking in, taming, drilling, &c., persuasion, edification, proselytism, propagandism.

A lesson, lecture, prolusion, pre-

ection, exercise, task.

Rudiments, elements, text book,

guide book, school book.

V. To teach, instruct, enlighten, edify, inculcate, indoctrinate, instil, imbue, inoculate, infuse, impregnate, graft, infix, ingraft, implant, sow the seeds of, infiltrate, give an idea of, cram.

To explain, expound, lecture, hold forth, read a lecture or sermon, give a lesson, preach; sermonize, moralize, point a moral.

To educate, train, discipline, school, form, ground, tutor, prepare, qualify, drill, exercise, bring up, nurture, break in, tame.

To direct, guide, put in the way of, put one up to, enlighten, set right; to give one new ideas.

To persuade, convince; bring over, bring round or win over to an opinion.

Adj. Teaching, &c., taught, &c. trinal, disciplinal, instructive, scholastic, persuasive.

540. Teacher, instructor, master, director, tutor, preceptor, institutor, Mentor, adviser, monitor, counsellor, disciplinarian, guide, ice. cicerone, pioneer, governess.

Adv. Positively, broadly, roundly, flatly, emphatically, &c.

538, MISTEACHING, misdirection, misinformation, misguidance, misinstruction, perversion, false teaching, (misleading.)

Indocility, incapacity, dulness. V. To misinform, mislead, misdirect, misguide, misinstruct, miscorrect, pervert, lead into error, bewilder, mystify, 528, to un-

teach.

Adj. Misteaching, &c., unedifying.

539. LEARNING, acquisition of knowledge, acquirement, attainment, scholarship, erudition, instruction, study, &c., see Knowl-

edge, 490, apprenticeship. Docility, aptitude, aptness to be taught, persuasibility, capaci-

ty.

V. To learn; to acquire, gain, catch, receive, imbibe, pick up, gather; collect, glean, &c., knowledge or information.

To hear, overhear, catch hold

of, take in, drink in, master.

Adj. Docile, apt, teachable, per. suasible, studious.

Didactic, academic, doc-

541. LEARNER, scholar, student, disciple, pupil, schoolboy, beginner, tyro, abecedarian, nov-

Proselyte, convert, catechu

Orator, speaker, mouthpiece, 582. men, class, form, (division, see-

Professor, lecturer, reader, prelector, (principal, head master, assistant teacher, schoolmaster, schoolmistress, schooldame,) ush-

er. pedagogue.

542. School, university, college, seminary, lyceum, academy, institute, institution, gymnasium, (Latin school, high school, grammar school, secondary or intermediate school, primary school, infant school, charity school, public school, common school, law, medical, divinity school, theological seminary, scientific school, polytechnic school, normal school, young ladies' seminary, boarding school, family school, school of design, asylum for the deaf mutes, for the blind, for idiots.)

Horn book, rudiments, school book, manual.

Professorship, lectureship, chair, forum, stage, rostrum, platform, pulpit.

Adj. Scholastic, academic.

543. Veracity, truthfulness, truth, sincerity, frankness, straightforwardness, ingenuousness, candor, honesty, fidelity, openness, unreservedness, bluntness, plainness, plain speaking, plain dealing.

Simplicity, artlessness, 703, love

of truth.

V. To speak the truth, speak

one's mind, think aloud.

Adj. Truthful, true, veracious, sincere, candid, frank, open, freespoken, open-hearted, honest, simple, simple-hearted, ingenuous, blunt, plain-spoken, straightforward, fair, artless, guileless, pure, natural, unaffected, simple-minded, undisguised, unfeigned, unflattering.

Adv. Truly, &c., 494, above

beard, broadly.

544. Falsehood, falseness, mendacity, falsification, perversion of truth, romance, forgery,

prevarication, equivocation, shuf-

Pupilage, apprenticeship, no-

vitiate, matriculation.

fling, evasion, unfairness, dishonesty, misrepresentation.

Insincerity, duplicity, double dealing, dissimulation, dissembling, hypocrisy, cant, humbug, Jesuitry, mental reservation, disguise, simulation, acting, sham, pretending, &c., crocodile tears, false coloring, art, artfulness, 702, perjury, deceiver, see 548.

V. To be false, &c., to speak falsely, lie, fib, tell a lie or untruth, &c., 546, to mistake, misreport, misrepresent, falsify, prevaricate, equivocate, palter, shuffle, fence, mince the truth.

To forswear, swear false, perjure one's self, bear false wit-

ness.

To garble, gloss over, disguise, color, varnish, dress up, put a

false coloring or construction upon, 523.

To invent, fabricate, trump up, forge, romance.

To dissemble, dissimulate, feign, assume, put on, act or play a part, simulate, pass off for, counterfeit, sham, make believe, cant.

Adj. False, dishonest, faithless, truthless, unfair, uncandid, disingenuous, hollow, insincere, canting, hypocritical, Jesuiti-

cal, pharisaical, double, double-tongued, double-faced, smooth

tongued, plausible.

Artful, insidious, sly, designing, diplomatic, Machiavelian. Untrue, unfounded, fictitious, invented, forged, falsified, &c., counterfeit, spurious, sham, mock, disguised, simulated, &c., artificial, supposititious, colorable, catchpenny, illusory, elusory, surreptitious, ironical

Adv. Falsely, &c.

545. Deception, fraud, deceit, guile, imposition, artifice, juggle, juggling, sleight of hand, legerdemain, conjuration, trickery, fraudulence, imposture, circumvention, collusion.

Quackery, charlatanism, charlatanry, empiricism, humbug, mum-

mery

Stratagem, trick, cheat, wile, artifice, fraud, deception, ruse, ma-

nœuvre, finesse, hoax, forgery, delusion.

Snare, trap, pitfall, decoy, gin, springe, noose, net, meshes, am-

bush, ambuscade, see 547.

V. To deceive, mislead, cheat, impose upon, practise upon, circumvent, play upon, put upon, dupe, mystify, blind, hoodwink, outreach, trick, hoax, befool, entrap, beguile, lure, inveigle, decoy, insnare, entangle, lay a snare for, trip up.

To defraud, cheat, take in, jockey, cozen, jilt, swindle, victim-

ize, outwit, overreach, palm upon, foist upon, balk, trump up.

Adj. Deceiving, cheating, &c. Deceived, duped, &c.

Deceptive, deceitful, illusive, illusory, delusory, (delusive,) elusive, insidious.

546. UNTRUTH, falsehood, lie, falsity. fiction, fabrication, story, fable, novel, romance, humbug, white lie.

Falsification, perjury, forgery, false swearing, misstatement, mis-

representation.

Pretence, pretext, profession. subterfuge, evasion, disguise, irony,

plea, 617, claptrap, shuffle, shift, mask, cloak, veil.

547. DUPE, gull, victim, puppet, see Credulity, 486.

548. DECEIVER, liar, hypocrite, shuffler, dissemble, Pharisee, Jesuit, Janus.

Pretender, imposter, knare, cheat, rogue, trickster, juggler,

swindler, sharper, jockey, blackleg, sharp, gipsy.

Quack, charlatan, mountebank, empiric, quacksalver.

Actor, player, tumbler, posture master.

549. Exaggeration, hyperbole, stretch, strain, coloring, flourish, vagary, bombast, figure of speech, flight of fancy, extravagance, rhodomontade, see Boasting, 884.

V. To exaggerate, amplify, heighten, overcharge, overstate; overdraw, overcolor, puff, overlay, strain, stretch, flourish; to hyperbo-

lize, aggravate.

Adj. Exaggerated, &c., hyperbolical, turgid, highly-colored, ex travagant, bombastic.

Section III. MEANS OF COMMUNICATING IDEAS.

1. Natural Means.

550. Indication, symbolization, notation, prefigurement, representation, 554, exposition, notice, 527, trace, 551.

A sign, symbol, index, point or exponent, indicator, mark, token,

symptom, type, figure, emblem, cipher, device, motto.

Lineament, feature, line, stroke, dash, trait, score, stripe, streak, dot, point, notch, asterisk, red letter, Italies, print, impress, imprint,

underlining, jotting.

For identification: Badge, criterion, check, countercheck, countersign, duplicate, tally, counterfoil, label, ticket, billet, card, bill, witness, voucher, signature, handwriting, sign-manual, cipher, seal, signet, autograph, superscription, indorsement, title, heading, watchword, password.

Insignia: Banner, banneret, flag, colors, streamer, standard, eagle, ensign, pennon, pennant, pendant, gonfalon; crest, arms, armorial

bearings, shield, escutcheon, livery, cockade, epaulet.
Indication of locality: Beacon, post, staff, flagstaff, hand, pointer, vane, guidepost, handpost, finger post, directing post, signpost, landmark, seamark, lighthouse, polestar, loadstar, cynosure, guide, address, direction, signboard, watchfire.

Monitory indication: Signal, rocket, bluelight, nod, wink, beck,

cue, gesture, gesticulation, dumb show, pantonime, telegraph.

Indication of danger: Alarm, alarum, alarm bell, tocsin, beat of drum, fire cross, sound of trumpet, war cry, war whoop.

Badge of authority, 747; of triumph, 733.

V. To indicate, point out, be the sign, &c., of, denote, betoken, represent, stand for, typify, shadow forth, argue, bear the impress of, witness, attest, testify.

To put an indication, mark, &c.; to note, mark, stamp, label, ticket, indorse, sign, countersign; put, append, or affix a seal or signature; set one's hand to, jot down, book, score, trace, chalk, underline, print, imprint, engrave, stereotype, make an impress of.

To make a sign, signal, &c., signalize; give or hang out a signal; give notice, beckon, beck, nod, wink, give the cue; wave, unfurl, hoist or hang out a banner, flag, &c., show one's colors; give or sound an alarm, beat the drum, sound the trumpets, raise a cry, &c.

Adj. Indicating, &c., indicatory, indicative, typical, symptomatic,

exponential, emblematic, attesting, armorial.

Indicated, &c., typified, impressed, &c. Capable of being denoted, denotable, indelible.

551. Record, trace, vestige, 552. Suppression of sign. relic, remains, scar, footstep, footmark, footprint, footfall, wake, trail, cancel, cancellation, deletion, ap scent.

Monument, trophy, obelisk, pilrial, medal.

OBLITERATION, erasure, rasure,

plication of the sponge.

V. To efface, obliterate, erase, lar, column, testimonial, memo- raze, expunge, cancel, blot out, take out, rub out, scratch out, cated.

Note, minute, register, registry, strike out, wipe out, wash out, memorandum, document, vouch- sponge, render illegible.

er, protocol, inscription.

Paper, parchment, scroll, in- trace. strument, deed, 771, testament, will, roll, archive, schedule, tab- printless, leaving no trace. let, cartulary, table, affidavit, certificate, attestation, entry, diplo- testate; unattested, unauthentima, protest, muster roll, muster book, note book, commonplace book, portfolio.

Chronicle, annals, gazette,

newspaper, gazetteer, state paper, almanac, calendar, ephemeris, diary, log, journal, see History, 594, and List, 86.

Registration, tabulation, enrolment, entry, booking.

V. To record, note, register, chronicle, calendar; to make an entry of, insert; to enter, book, take a note of, post, enroll, jot down, take down, mark, sign, &c., 550; to tabulate, catalogue, file.

Adj. Registered, &c.

553. RECORDER, notary, clerk, registrar, registrary, prothonotary. secretary, scribe, remembrancer, historian, annalist, &c., bookkeeper.

554. REPRESENTATION, delin-

eation.

Art, the fine arts, design, designing, illustration, imitation, 19, painting, сору, 21.

An image, likeness, effigy, fac simile, imagery, figure, puppet, doll, manikin, model, 599, wax-

555. MISREPRESENTATION, distortion, 243, caricature, a bad likeness, daub, scratch, sign anamorphosis; print, erratum

To be effaced, &c., to leave no

Adj. Obliterated, effaced, &c.,

Unrecorded, unregistered, in-

Hieroglyphic, anaglyph, inscription, diagram, monogram, draught.

Map, plan, chart, ground plan, projection, elevation, iconography, atlas, outline, scheme, schedule.

V. To represent, delineate, design, figure; to shadow out,

copy, mould. To imitate, impersonate, personate, personify, act, take off,

nit off. Adj. Representing, &c.; artistic, imitative.

556. Painting, depicting, &c., photography, &c. Drawing in pencil, crayons, chalk, water colors.

Painting in oils, in distemper, in fresco; encaustic painting,

enamel painting, scene painting.

A picture, drawing, painting, sketch. outline, (group,) tableau, cartoon, fresco; pencil, &c., drawing; oil, &c., painting; daguerreotype, talbotype, photograph; mosaic, tapestry, &c., picture gallery.

Portrait, portraiture, likeness, miniature, profile, silhouette.

Landscape, view, still-life.

V. To paint, depict, portray, draw, sketch, pencil, dash off, chalk out, shadow out, adumbrate; daguerreotype, &c., to take a portrait, to take a likeness.

Adj. Painted, &c.; pictorial, graphic, picturesque; like, &c., 17.

557. Sculpture, carving, modelling.

A statue, statuary, statuette, figure, model, bust, image, cast, marble, intaglio, anaglyph; medallion, cameo.

V. To sculpture, carve, cut, chisel, model, mould, cast.

Adj. Sculptured, &c.

558. Engraving, etching, xylography, &c.

A print, engraving, impression, plate, cut, woodcut, vignette.

An etching, mezzotint, aquatint, stippling, lithograph.

V. To engrave, grave, etch, lithograph, print, &c. 559. Arrist, painter, limner, draughtsman, drawer, sketcher, designer, engraver, copyist.

Academician; historical, landscape, portrait, miniature, scene,

sign, &c., painter; engraver.

A sculptor, carver, modeller. Implements of art: Pen, pencil, brush, chalk, crayon; stump, graver, style, burin, canvas, easel, pallet, &c.; studio.

2. Conventional Means.

1. Language generally.

560. LANGUAGE, tongue, vernacular, mother tongue, vulgar tongue, native tongue; the king's English; the genius of a language. Speech, see 582.

Literature, letters, polite literature, the belles lettres, the muses,

the humanities; the republic of letters.

Scholarship, 490, scholar, 492.

V. To express by words.

Adj. Literary, linguistic, dialectic, vernacular, current, polyglot, pantomimic.

561. Letter, alphabet; character, 591, hieroglyphic. Conso-

nant, vowel, diphthong.

Syllable, monosyllable, polysyllable.

562. WORD, term, vocable, monogram, cipher, terminology, etymon.

A dictionary, vocabulary, lexi- nundrum, acrostic. con, index, polyglot, glossary, thesaurus; lexicography; a lexi- broken English. cographer.

Derivation, etymology. Adj. Verbal, literal, titular. Similarly derived, conjugate.

Adj. Nominally, &c., verbatim, word for word, literally.

564. NOMENCLATURE. ion, appellative, denomination, name or title, alias.

563. NEOLOGY, neologism, barbarism, slang, cant, by-word.

A pun, play upon words, co-

Dialect, brogue, provincialism,

565. MISNOMER, missaying, A name, appellation, designa- antiphrasis, nickname, assumed words.

term, expression, epithet, style, title, cognomen, patronymic, sur-

Synonyme, namesake; euphemism.

Quotation, citation.

V. To name, call, term, denominate, designate, style, entitle, dub, christen, characterize, specify, define, distinguish.

To be called, &c., to take the

name of, quote, cite.

Adj. Named, called, &c., known as; nuncupatory, nuncupative, cognominal, titular, nominal.

Literal, verbal.

566. Phrase, expression, phraseology, paraphrase, periphrasis, circumlocution, set phrase, round terms; mode or turn of expression; idiom, wording, plain terms, plain English.

Sentence, paragraph, motto.

Figure, trope, metaphor, 521, antiphrasis.

V. To express, phrase, couch, clothe in words, to give expression to.

Adv. Expressed, &c., couched in; periphrastic, circumlocutory.

567. GRAMMAR, accidence, rudiments, syntax, punctuation, grammar, slip of the pen or philology.

V. To parse, (analyze,) punc-

tuate.

tongue, bull.

V. To misname, missay, mis-

To assume a name; to coin

Adj. Misnamed, pseudonymous,

Nameless, anonymous, without

&c., self-called, self-styled, new-

a name, having no name, innomi-

call, misterm, nickname.

fangled expressions.

nate, unnamed.

V. To use bad or faulty gram-

mar, to commit a solecism.

Adj. Ungrammatical, incorrect,

faulty, inaccurate. 569. Style, diction, phraseology, turn of expression, idiom, manner, strain, composition, authorship.

Various Qualities of Style.

570. PERSPICUITY, lucidness, clearness, plain speaking, intelligibility, 518.

Adj. Perspicuous, clear, lucid,

intelligible, plain, transparent,

correct.

572. Conciseness, brevity, briefness, terseness, compression, condensation, laconism, pithiness, succintness, quaintness, stiffness.

V. To be concise, &c., to condense, compress, abridge, abbre-

viate, cut short, curtail, abstract. Adj. Concise, brief, short, terse, neat, compact, laconic, pithy, tiate, enlarge, launch out, dilate,

571. OBSCURITY, ambiguity, &c., see Unintelligibility, 519, involution, vagueness.

Adj. Obscure, confused, am biguous, vague, unintelligible,

&c., involved.

573. DIFFUSENESS, prolixity, verbosity, pleonasm, tautology, copiousness, exuberance, laxity, looseness, verbiage, flow, pleonasm, digression, circumlocution, periphrasis, redundance, episode, expletive, see Length, 200.

V. To be diffuse, &c., to expa-

nervous, succinct, quaint, stiff, expand, spin out, dwell, harp or, close, cramped, elliptical.

Adv. In short, briefly, in a ble, rant. word, in a few words; to the point.

insist upon, descant, digress, ram-

Adj. Diffuse, wordy, verbose, prolix, copious, exuberant, flowing, bombastic, lengthy, long-winded, spun out, long-spun, loose, lax, frothy, flatulent, di-

gressive, discursive, excursive, rambling, pleonastic, periphrastic, episodic.

Minute, detailed, particular, circumstantial.

Adv. In detail.

574. Vigor, power, force, spirglow, warmth, piquancy, boldness, gravity, sententiousness, elevation, loftiness, sublimity,

eloquence.

Adj. Vigorous, powerful, forcible, nervous, spirited, lively, glowing, sparkling, racy, bold, piquant, pointed, antithetical, sententious, lofty, elevated, sublime, eloquent, vehement, impassioned, full of point, poetic, &c.

576. PLAINNESS, simplicity, homeliness, chasteness, neatness, dryness, monotony, severity.

Adj. Simple, unornamental, plain, unadorned, homespun, dry, unvaried, monotonous, severe, &c.

575. FEEBLENESS, baldness, it, point, raciness, liveliness, tameness, meagreness, coldness, frigidity, poverty, puerility, childishness, dulness.

Adj. Feeble, bald, tame, meagre, jejune, vapid, cold, frigid, poor, dull, languid, prosing, prosy,

prosaic.

577. ORNAMENT, floridness, richness, flourish, flower of speech; well-rounded periods; high-sounding words; turgidity, pomposity, inflation, pretension, fustian, affectation, inversion, figurativeness, rant, bombast, frothi-

V. To ornament, overcharge,

overlay with ornament, to round a period.

Adj. Ornamented, &c., florid, rich, pedantic, affected, pompous, declamatory, fustian, high-sounding, sententious, in-flated, bombastic, high-flowing, frothy, flowery, turgid, swelling, grandiose, grandiloquent, magniloquent; Johnsonian.

578. Elegance, grace, ease, nature, purity, concinnity, readi-

ness, euphony.

Adj. Elegant, polished, classical, attic, Ciceronian, graceful, easy, natural, unlabored, chaste, pure, flowing, mellifluous, euphonious, rhythmical.

579. INELEGANCE, stiffness, uncouthness, barbarism, rudeness, abruptness, artificialness, affectation, cacophony.

V. To be inelegant, &c.

Adj. Inelegant, dry, stiff, forced, harsh, cramped, rude, crude, uncouth, barbarous, affected, artificial, graceless, abrupt.

2. Spoken Language.

580. Voice, vocality, vocalization, utterance, accent, cry, strain, articulate sound, articulation, enunciation, delivery, pronunciation, orthoppy; euphony.

Cadence, accent, accentuation, emphasis, stress, intonation, exclamation, ejaculation, vociferation, ventriloquism, polypho-

A ventriloquist, polyphonist.

Science of voice; Phonetics, Phonology.

V. To utter, breathe, cry, exclaim, shout, ejaculate, vociferate; raise, lift, or strain the voice; to vocalize, articulate,

enunciate, pronounce, accentuate, aspirate deliver, mouth.

Adj. Vocal, oral, articulate.

Silvery, euphonious, mellow, mellifluous, soft, (sonorous, clear, shrill,) see Melodious, 413.

582. Speech, talk, parlance, verbal intercourse, oral communication, word of mouth, palaver, prattle, effusion, oration, recitation, delivery, harangue, formal speech.

Oratory, elocution, rhetoric, declamation, eloquence, grandiloquence, magniloquence.

A speaker, spokesman, prolo-

cutor, mouthpiece, orator.

V. To speak, break silence, say, tell, talk, discourse, hold forth, make or deliver a speech, harangue, declaim, flourish, spout, rant, recite, expatiate, lecture, sermonize, soliloquize, 589.

Adj. Speaking, &c., oral, spo-

ken, unwritten, outspoken.

584. LOQUACITY, loquaciousness, talkativeness, garrulity, flow of words, prate, verbosity, chatter, prattle, rattle, twaddle.

Fluency, flippancy, volubility. A chatterer, chatterbox, bab-15 *

581. APHONY, absence or want of voice, dumbness, muteness, speechlessness, hoarseness, va-

V. To render mute, to muzzle, to gag, to strike dumb, dum-

founder.

Adj. (Voiceless,)dumb,speechless, mute, tongueless, muzzled, tongue-tied, inarticulate, inaudible, unspoken, lips closed or sealed, wordless, deaf-mute, raucous, hoarse.

(Dry, husky, sharp, screeching,

hollow, sepulchral voice.)

583. IMPERFECT speech, inarticulateness.

STAMMERING, stuttering, impediment in one's speech, faltering, hesitation, lisp, drawl, sputter, mumbling, mincing, muttering, mouthing, twang, a broken or cracked voice, broken accents or sentences, falsetto, a whisper.

V. To stammer, stutter, hesitate, falter, mumble, lisp, jabber, gibber, mutter, sputter, drawl, mouth, lisp, croak, speak through the nose, snuffle, clip one's words,

mispronounce.

To speak aside, whisper.

Adj. Stammering, &c., inarticulate, guttural, nasal.

585. TACITURNITY, closeness, reserve, muteness, silence.

V. To be silent, &c, 403, keep silence, hold one's peace, say nothing, close one's mouth or lips.

bler, ranter, sermonizer, proser,

gossip, driveller.

V. To be loquacious, &c., to prate, palaver, prose, chatter, prattle, babble, outtalk, descant, dilate, dwellon, expatiate, launch out.

Adj. Loquacious, talkative, garrulous, open-mouthed, chatty, cosy, chattering, &c.,

Fluent, voluble, glib, flippant,

long-winded.

586. Allocution, address, apostrophe, appeal, invocation,

salutation

V. To speak to, address, accost, apostrophize, appeal to, invoke, hail, make up to, call to, halloo, salute.

Adj. Accosting, &c.

588. INTERLOCUTION, collocution, colloquy, conversation, converse, confabulation, talk, discourse, verbal intercourse, dialogue, logomachy, communication, commerce.

Chat, chitchat, small talk, table talk, tattle, gossip, idle talk,

Conference, parley, interview, audience, reception, palaver, debate.

To render silent, silence, put to silence, seal one's lips, smother, suppress, stop one's mouth, gag, mutile, muzzle.

mutlle, muzzle.

Adj. Taciturn, close, reserved, mute, sparing of words, uncom-

municative, inconversable.

587. Response, answer, reply, &c., see 462.

V. To answer, respond, reply, &c.

Adj. Answering, responding, replying, &c., respondent, responsive, see 462.

589. Soliloguy, monologue,

apostrophe.

V. To soliloquize; to say or talk to one's self; to say aside, to think aloud, to apostrophize.

Adj. Soliloquizing, &c.

A talker, interlocutor, gossip, tattler, chatterer, babbler.

V. To talk together, converse, discourse with, engage in conversation; hold or carry on a conversation; chat, gossip, tattle, babble, prate, 584, prattle; to put in a word.

To confer with, hold conference, &c., to parley, palaver, hold intercourse with, be closeted with, commune with.

Adj. Conversing, &c., interlocutory, verbal, colloquial, cosy, chatty, gossiping, &c., conversible.

3. Written Language.

590. WRITING, chirography, penmanship, caligraphy.
Scribble, scrawl, scratch, scrib-

bling, &c., jotting, interlineation.
Transcription, inscription, su-

perscription, minute.

Shorthand, stenography, tachigraphy. 591. PRINTING, print, letterpress, text, context, note, page, &c.

Typography, &c., type, character, black letter, font, pie, &c., capitals, majuscules.

Folio, quarto, medium, octavo duodecimo, octodecimo, &c.

Secret writing, writing in ci-! V. To print, put to press, pubpher, cryptography.

Composition, authorship.

Manuscript, copy, transcript, rough copy, fair copy, hand-

writing, autograph, signature, sign manual.

A scribe, amanuensis, scrivener, secretary, clerk, penman,

copyist, transcriber, penny-a-liner.

Writer, author, scribbler, pamphleteer, essayist, novelist, fabulist; reporter, editor, (critic, reviewer;) bookseller, bibliopole.

Pen. quill, pencil, style, paper, parchment, vellum, tablet,

slate, &c.

V. To write, pen, write out, copy, engross, write out fair, transcribe, scribble, scrawl, scratch, interline; to sign, undersign. countersign, indorse, set one's hand to.

To compose, indite, draw up, minute, jot down, make or take a minute of, put or set down in writing; to indite, to

dictate.

Adj. Writing, &c., written, in writing, penned, &c.

epistle, note, billet, missive, cir- ume, tome, library, tract, codex, cular, billet doux, despatch, bul- manual, pamphlet, circular, publetin.

Letter bag, mail, post.

V. To correspond, write to, send a letter to.

592. Correspondence, letter, 593. Book, writing, work, vollication, part, number, journal, album.

lish, edit, get out a work, &c.

Adj. Printed, &c.

Knowledge of books; biblio-

graphy.

Paper, bill, sheet, leaf, flyleaf,

Chapter, section, paragraph, head, article, passage, clause.

594. Description, historiography, account, statement, report, return delineation, monograph, sketch, representation, narration, narrative, relation, recital, rehearsal, annals, chronicle, journal, 551, itinerary, log book.

Story, history, memoir, tale, tradition, legend, anecdote, fable,

novel, romance, apologue, parable.

Biography, necrology, obituary, life, personal narrative, adventures, autobiography.

An historian, historiographer, narrator, annalist, journalist, biogra-

pher, fabulist, novelist.

V. To describe, speak of, state, set forth, sketch, delineate, repre-

sent, portray, depict, paint, shadow forth, adumbrate.

To relate, recite, recount, sum up, run over, recapitulate, narrate, rehearse, tell, give or render an account of, report, draw up a statement, &c.

To take up or handle a subject; to descend to particulars; to enter into detail, particulars, &c., to detail, retail: to come to the point.

Adj. Descriptive, graphic, well-drawn, historic, traditional, traditionary, legendary, anecdotic, described, &c.

595. Dissertation, treatise, tract, tractate, essay, discourse memoir, disquisition, exposition, compilation, sermon, homily, pandect.

V. To descant, treat of, discuss, write, compile, touch upon, han-

dle or ventilate a subject; to do justice to a subject.

Adj. Discursive, expository; compiled, &c.

596. Compendium, compend, summary, abstract, epitome, digest, sum and substance, draft, brief, recapitulation, abridgment, abbreviation, minute, note, synopsis, syllabus, contents, heads, prospectus, (circular.)

Scrap book, album, note book, commonplace book, extracts, text

ter.)

book, flowers, anthology.

V. To abridge, abstract, abbreviate, recapitulate, run over, skim,

make or prepare an abstract, &c., see 201.

Adj. Compendius, &c., synoptic, abridged, &c. 597. POETRY, poetics, poesy,

the Muse.

Verse, metre, measure, foot, numbers, strain, rhyme, blank verse, versification, doggerel rhyme, prosody.

Poem, epic, epic poem, ode, epode, idyl, lyrics, eclogue, pas-

less, unpoetical, commonplace.

598. PROSE.

V. To prose.

A proser, prosaist, (prose wri-

Adj. Prosaic, prosing, rhyme-

toral, bucolic, Anacreontic, son-net, lay, roundelay, madrigal, canzonet, opera, anthology, distich, stanza, canto, strophe, couplet, quartrain, cento;

A poet, bard, poetess, rhymer, rhymist, versifier, rhymester,

sonneteer, poetaster.

V. To rhyme, versify, sing, make verses. Adj. Poetical, poetic, lyric, metrical, epic, &c.

599. THE DRAMA, stage, theatre, the histrionic art, acting, &c., the buskin, sock.

Play, stage play, piece, tragedy, comedy, melodrame, interlude,

afterpiece, opera, farce, pantomine, dumb show, puppet show. Theatre, playhouse, stage, scene, the boards, greenroom.

An actor, a player, stager, stage player, performer, mime, comedian, tragedian, Thespian, clown, harlequin, buffoon, star.

Dramatic writer, playwright; pantomimist.

V. To act, play, perform, personate, 554, play a part, rehearse,

spout, rant; to star it.

Aaj. Dramatic, theatric, theatrical, scenic, histronic, comic, tragic, buskined, farcical, tragi-comic.

CLASS V.

WORDS RELATING TO THE VOLUNTARY POWERS.

DIVISION I. INDIVIDUAL VOLITION.

Section I. VOLITION IN GENERAL.

1. Acts of Volition.

600. WILL, volition, free will, spontaneity, spontaneousness.

Pleasure, wish, mind, breast, mood, bosom, heart, discretion, accord.

Determination, see 604; inten-

tion, see 620.

V. To will, list, think fit, think proper, determine, &c., 604, settle, 609, to take upon one's self, to volunteer, to have one's will; to do as one likes, wishes, or chooses; to use or exercise one's own discretion, see Freedom, 748.

Adj. Voluntary, willing, content, minded, spontaneous, free, left to one's self, unconstrained, unfettered, unbidden, unasked, uncompelled, of one's own accord, gratuitous, prepense, advised, express, designed, intended, calculated, premeditated, preconcerted, predetermined, 611.

Adv. At will, at pleasure, spontaneously, freely, of one's own accord, voluntarily, advisedly, design edly, intentionally, purposely, knowingly, determinately, deliberately, expressly, pointedly, in earnest, in good earnest, stu-

601. Necessity, instinct, blind impulse, necessitation, fate, destiny, doom, 152, foredoom, destination, election, predestination, preordination, compulsion, 774, subjection, 749.

The fates, the stars, the plan-

ets, astral influence.

V. To lie under a necessity, to be fated, doomed, destined, &c., 152, to need be.

To necessitate, destine, doom, foredoom, predestine, preordain.

To compel, force, constrain, &c., cast a spell, &c., 992.

Adj. Necessitated, fated, destined, doomed, elect, spellbound.

Compelled, forced, &c., inevitable, unavoidable, irresistible, irrevocable, inexorable.

Compulsory, involuntary, unintentional, undesigned, unintended, instinctive, automatic, blind, mechanical, impulsive, unwit-

ting, unaware.

Adv. Necessarily, of necessity, perforce, forcibly, compulsorily; on or by compulsion or force, involuntarily, &c., impulsively 612, unwittingly, 491.

diously, purposely.
602. Willingness, volunta603. Unwillingness, involriness, disposition, inclination, untariness, indisposition, indisbias, propensity, proclivity, aptitude, predisposition, predilection, proneness, docility, assent, 488.

V. To be willing, &c., to incline to, lean to, mind, see Desire, 865, to have lief, to propend.

Adj. Willing, fain, disposed, inclined, minded, bent upon, set upon, forward, predisposed, hearty, cordial, genial, prepense, docile.

Free, spontaneous, unforced, unasked, unbiased, unsolicited, undriven, 600.

Adv. Willingly, freely, heartily, genially, 600, certainly, be it

80, 488.

leaning, humor, mood, vein, Lent, posedness, backwardness, disin clination, averseness, aversion, reluctance, repugnance, demur, remissness, slackness, indiffer-

> Dislike, 867, scrupulousness, scrupulosity, delicacy, demur, scruple, qualm, hesitation, shrinking, recoil, suspense.

A recusant.

V. To be unwilling, &c.

To demur, stick at, hesitate, 605, waver, hang in suspense, scruple, stickle, boggle, falter; to hang back; to hang fire.

Decline, reject, refuse, 764, refrain, keep from, abstain, recoil,

shrink, swerve.

Adj. Unwilling, unconsenting, disinclined, indisposed, averse, reluctant, not content, laggard, backward, remiss, slack,

indifferent, frigid, scrupulous, repugnant, disliking, 867.

Demurring, wavering, &c., refusing, 764.

Adv. Unwillingly, &c., perforce. 604. Resolution, determina-

tion, decision, resolvedness, fixedness, steadiness, constancy, unchangeableness, inflexibility, firmness, doggedness, tenacity of purpose, solidity, perseverance.

Energy, manliness, vigor, spirit, spiritedness, pluck, bottom; self-reliance; mastery over one's

self; self-control.

A devotee, zealot, enthusiast.

V. To be resolved, &c., to have resolution, &c., to resolve, determine, conclude, make up one's mind; to stand, keep, or remain firm, &c., to come to a determination; to form a resolution; to take one's stand; to stand by, hold by, hold fast, stick to, abide by, adhere to, keep one's ground, persevere, keep one's course, hold on, not to fail.

To i asist upon; to make a point

Adj. Resolved, resolute, firm, steady, steadfast, stanch, stable, constart.

605. IRRESOLUTION, indecision, (want of decision or determination,) indetermination, demur, hesitation, suspense, hesitancy, vacillation, unsteadiness, inconstancy, wavering, fluctuation, flickering, changeableness, mutability, fickleness, levity, trimming, softness, weakness.

A weathercock, a shuttlecock,

a butterfly, a harlequin.

V. To be irresolute, &c., to hesitate, hang in suspense, debate, demur, waver, balance, vacillate, quaver, fluctuate, shuffle, blink, boggle, flicker, falter, palter, hang fire, dally with.

Adj. Irresolute, undecided, un. resolved, undetermined, vacillating, wavering, hesitating, faltering, blinking, shuffling, &c.

Unsteady, unstable, unsteadfast, wavering, fickle, changing, changeable, versatile, variable, inconstant, mutable, fluctuating, unsettled, unfixed.

Weak, feeble-minded,

determined, moved, unshaken, unbending, unyielding, unflinching, stiff, inflexible, unwavering, unswerving, unfaltering, unshrinking, undiverted, immovable, not to be

moved, unhesitating, see Obstinate, 606. Peremptory, indomitable, strenuous, persevering, bent upon, set upon, intent upon, proof against, steeled, staid, serious, irrevocable, irreversible.

Adv. Resolutely, &c., without fail.

606. OBSTINACY, obstinateness, wilfulness, self-will, pertition, purpose, &c. nacity, pertinaciousness, tenatenaciousness, inflexibility, doggedness, stubbornness, headiness, see Resolution, 604, restiveness, contumacy, obduracy, obduration, obdurateness, unruliness.

Intolerance, dogmatism, bigotry, opiniativeness, zealotry, infatuation, monomania, indocility, in-

tractableness.

opinionist, opinionatist, stickler, zealot, dogmatist, fa-

A fixed idea, rooted prejudice,

blind side, &c., 481.

V. To be obstinate, &c., to

persist, hold out, stickle.

Adj. Obstinate, opinionative, opinionated, opinioned, selfopinioned, prejudiced, 481, wilful, self-willed, positive, tenacious.

Stiff, stubborn, obdurate, starch, rigid, stiffnecked, pertinacious, dogged, restive, pervicacious, dogmatic, unpersuadable, inexorable, mulish, unmoved, uninfluenced, unyielding, wayward, intractable, haggard, headstrong, hairbrained, refractory, unruly, infatuated, heady, crossgrained, contumacious, fanatical.

Adv. Obstinately, &c., headlong; at any rate, risk, hazard, price, cost, or sacrifice.

Decided, determinate, defin-| soft, pliant, giddy, volatile, fitful, fixed, un- freakish, lightminded.

> In suspense, in doubt, see 485. Revocable, reversible.

607. Change of mind, inten-

TERGIVERSATION, retractation, recantation, revocation, reversal, renunciation, abjuration, abjurement, relinquishment, 624, repentance, 950, vacillation, &c.,

Going over, apostasy.

A renegade, apostate, backslider, trimmer, timeserver, desert-

er, weathercock, &c., 605.
V. To change one's mind, &c., to retract, recant, revoke, abjure, renounce, apostatize, relinquish, trim, veer round, change sides; go over, pass, change, or skip from one side to another; swerve,

Adj. Changeful, changeable, versatile, mobile, unsteady, 605, trimming, doublefaced, doubleminded, timeserving.

Fugacious, fugitive, revocatory.

608. CAPRICE, fancy, humor, whim, crotchet, quirk, freak, vagary, whimsey, prank, fit, freakishness, skittishness, volatility, fancifulness, whimsicality, giddiness, inconsistency.

V. To be capricious, &c.

Adj. Capricious, inconsistent, fanciful, fantastic, whimsical, full of whims, &c., erratic, crotchety, perverse, humorsome, wayward, captious, contrary, skittish, restive, fitful.

609. Choice, option, election, adoption, selection, gleaning, eclecticism, preference, predilec-

Decision, determination, award, adjudication, vote, suffrage, bal-

lot, verdict, voice.

Alternative, dilemma.

Persuasion, seduction, bringing over, see 615.

Thing chosen, 650.

V. To choose, decide, determine, elect, list, think fit, use one's discretion, fancy, shape one's course, prefer, take one's choice, adopt, select, fix upon, pitch upon, pick out, single out, pick up, take up, catch at, cull, glean, pick, winnow.

To persuade, overcome, seduce, entice, see 615.

Adj. Optional, discretional, eclectic, choosing, &c., chosen, &c., decided, &c.

Adv. Discretionally, at pleasure, at will.

Decidedly, &c., rather, in preference, before; once for all, either the one or the other.

611. Predetermination, premeditation, predeliberation, having no alternative, compulsory V. To flash on the mind. choice.

V. To predetermine, premedi-

tate, resolve (beforehand.)

Adj. Prepense, premeditated, predetermined, advised, predesigned, preconcerted.

613. HABIT, habitude, wont,

rule, routine.

Custom, use, usage, practice, run, way, prevalence, observance, fashion, 852, etiquette, vogue.

Seasoning, training, hardening,

&c., 673.

A second nature, taking root,

radication.

V. To be habitual, &c., to be in the habit of, be wont, be accus-

tomed to, &c.

To follow, observe, conform to, obey, bend to, comply with, accommodate one's self to, adapt one's self to; fall into a habit, custom, or usage; to addict one's self | neved. to.

610. Absence of cheice, see

Necessity, 601.

Rejection, refusal, see 764; declining, repudiation, exclusion. Indifference, indecision, 605.

V. To reject, refuse, &c., decline, give up, repudiate, ex-clude, lay aside, to refrain, spare. Adj. Rejecting, &c., rejected,

cast out, &c., not chosen, &c.

Having no choice, indifferent, undecided, 605.

Adv. Neither; neither the one

nor the other.

612. IMPULSE, sudden thought,

Adj. Extemporaneous, impulsive, unmeditated, unpremeditated, unprompted, spontaneous, natural, unguarded, unconducted.

614. DESUETUDE, disuse, want of habit or of practice.

Non-observance, infraction, vio-

lation, infringement.

V. To be unaccustomed, &c., to be new to; to leave off, cast off, wean one's self of, break off, break through, infringe, violate, &c., a habit, usage, &c.; to disuse, to wear off.

Adj. Unaccustomed, unused, unusual, unwonted, uncustomary, unfashionable, non-observant, dis-

used, weaned.

Unseasoned, uninured, unhabituated, untrained, unhack-

To become a habit, to take root.

To habituate, inure, harden, season, form, train, accustom, naturalize, acclimatize,

To acquire a habit, to get into the way of, to learn, &c.

Adj. Habitual, accustomed, habituated, &c.; in the habit, &c., of; used to, given to, addicted to, attuned to, wedded to, usual, wonted, customary, hackneyed, fixed, rooted, permanent, inveterate, besetting, ingrained, running in the blood, hereditary, congenital, innate, inborn, natural, instinctive,

Fashionable, in fashion, in vogue, according to use, routine,

&c.

Causes of Volition.

615. MOTIVE, reason, ground, principle, mainspring, account, score, sake, consideration, calculation.

Inducement, recommendation, encouragement, attraction, temptation, enticement, bait, allurement, witchery, bewitchery.

Persuasibility, persuasibleness, (susceptibility, impressibility,)

softness.

Influence, prompting, dictate, instance, impulse, impulsion, incitement, incitation, press, instigation, excitement, provocation, invitation, solicitation, suasion, persuasion, hortation, exhortation, seduction, cajolery, tantalization, seducement, bewitchment, inspi-

Incentive, stimulus, spur, goad,

provocative.

Bribe, lure, decoy, charm, spell, loadstone, the golden apple, the voice of the tempter, the song of the Sirens.

Prompter, tempter, seducer, Siren, Circe, instigator, firebrand,

incendiary.

V. To induce, move, lead, draw, draw on, draw over, carry, bring; to influence, to weigh with; bias, sway; to operate, work upon, engage, incline, dispose, predispose, prompt, call upon, recom616. Absence of motive, see

Caprice, 608.

Dissuasion, dehortation, discouragement, (counter influence.) Cohibition, check, restraint, curb, bridle, rein, stay, damper,

remonstrance, expostulation.

Scruple, qualm, demur, 867. V. To dissuade, discourage, disincline, indispose, dispirit, damp, dishearten, disenchant.

deter, keep back, render averse,

To withhold, restrain, hold, check, bridle, curb, rein in, keep in, cohibit, inhibit, repel, 751.

To cool, blunt, calm, quiet, quench, shake, stagger, remon-

strate, expostulate, warn.

To scruple, refrain, abstain, &c., 603.

Adj. Dissuading, &c., dissua-

sive, dehortatory.

Dissuaded, discouraged, &c., uninduced, unmoved, unactuated, uninfluenced, unbiased, unincited, unimpelled, unurged, unswayed, unprovoked, uninspired, untempted, unattracted.

Repugnant, averse, scrur ulous,

&c., 867, (immovable.)

mend, encourage, invite, solicit, press, enjoin, entreat, 765, court, plead, advocate, exhort, enforce, dictate, seduce, overpersuade, entice, allure, decoy, charm, conciliate, wheedle, coax, cajole, inveigle, persuade, prevail upon, get to do, bring

over, enlist, procure.

To act upon, to impel, excite, suscitate, stimulate, exsuscitate, incite, animate, instigate, provoke, set on, urge, pique, spirit, inspirit, inspire, awaken, light up, kindle, enkindle, rekindle, whet, quicken, goad, spur, hurry on, stir up, work up, fan, fire, inflame, set on fire, fan the flame, blow the coals, stir the embers, put on one's mettle, set on, force, rouse, arouse.

Adj. Impulsive, motive, persuasive, hortatory, seductive, suasory, suasive, honey-tongued, tempting, alluring, provoca-

tive, exciting, piquant, tantalizing, &c.

Persuadable, persuasible, suasible, soft, yielding, facile, easily persuaded, &c.

Induced, moved, disposed, led, persuaded, &c., spellbound, instinct with.

Adv. Because, for, since, on account of, out of, from; by

reason of.

As, forasmuch as, therefore, hence, why, wherefore.

617. Ostensible motive, or reason assigned.

PLEA, allegation, pretext, pretence, excuse, apology, cue, c: lor gloss, loophole, handle, shift, quirk, guise, makeshift, special pleading, claptrap.

V. To make a pretext, &c., of; to use as a plea, &c.; to plead, allege, pretend, excuse, make a handle, &c., of; to shelter one's self

under the plea of.

Adj. Ostensible, colorable, pretended, alleged, &c.

Objects of Volition.

618. Good, benefit, advantage, service, interest, weal, boot, gain, profit, good turn, blessing; behoof, behalf.

Luck, good fortune, piece of luck, windfall, godsend, bonus;

prize.

Cause of good, see Utility, 644, Goodness, 648, and Remedy, 662.

Adv. Aright, well, favorably. In behalf of, in favor of.

619. Evil, harm, injury, wrong, curse, detriment, hurt, damage, disservice, ill turn, grievance, prejudice, loss, mischief, disadvantage, drawback, trouble, an-noyance, nuisance, molestation, oppression, persecution, plague, corruption, 659.

Blow, bruise, scratch, wound, mutilation, outrage, spoliation, plunder, pillage, rapine, destruction, dilapidation, havoc, ravage, devastation, inroad, sweep, sack,

forray, 716, desolation.

Misfortune, mishap, mischance, misadventure pressure, reverse.

Affliction, woe, visitation, disaster, calamity, catastrophe. downfall, ruin, prostration, blight, blast.

Cause of evil, see Bane, 663. Production of evil, 649. Adv. Amiss, wrong, evil.

Section II. PROSPECTIVE VOLITION.*

1. Conceptional Volition.

620. Intention, intent, intentionality, purpose, design, purport, mind, meaning, view, proposal, study, bent, turn.

Final cause, object, aim, end, scope, drift, destination, mark, point, butt, goal, target, prey,

quarry, game.

Decision, determination, resolve, resolution, 604, predetermination, 611; set purpose.

A hobby, ambition, wish; see

Desire, 865.

V. To intend, purpose, design, mean, propose to one's self, have in view, have in one's eye, have an eye to.

To be at, aim at, drive at, be after, point at, level at, take aim, aspire at or after, endeavor after.

To meditate, think of, dream of, premeditate, 611, contemplate,

study, destine, destinate.

To propose, project, devise, take into one's head, take upon one's self, to have to do; to see one's way.

Adj. Intended, &c., intentional, minded, earnest, express, prepense, set upon, bent upon, intent upon, in view, in prespect.

Adv. Intentionally, &c., pressly, designedly, purposely, on purpose, studiously, for, with a view to, for the purpose of, with the view of. in order to, to the end

621. Absence of purpose in the succession of events.

CHANCE,† fortune, accident, hazard, haphazard, lot, chancemedley, hit, casualty, contingency, fate, adventure, random shot, lottery, &c., 156.

A godsend, luck, a run of luck,

a windfall, &c., 618.

Drawing lots.

Wager, bet, betting, gambling. V. To chance, turn up; to stand a chance.

To take one's chance, try one's luck, bet, wager, lay a wager, gamble, raffle, toss up, cast lots, draw lots.

To risk, venture, hazard, stake, incur or run the risk; stand the

Adj. Casual, fortuitous, accidental, contingent, random. ad-

ventitious, incidental.

Unintentional, aimless, driftless, designless, undesigned, undirected; purposeless, causeless, without purpose, &c., unmeditat ed, unpremeditated, unpurposed. Indiscriminate, promiscuous.

Adv. Casually, &c., by chance, by accident, accidentally, &c., at haphazard.

^{*} That is, volition having reference to a future object. t See note on 156.

that, on account of, in pursuance of, pursuant to, with the intent, &c.

622. Purpose in action.

Pursuit, undertaking, enterprise, adventure, game, endeavor, see 676.

Prosecution, search, angling, chase, hunt, race, scramble,

course, direction.

V. To pursue, undertake, engage in, take in hand, carry on,

prosecute, endeavor.

To court, seek, angle, chase, give chase, course, dog, hunt, track, follow, run after, prowl, hound, bid for, aim at, take aim, make a leap at, rush upon, jump at.

To take or hold a course; to tread a path; to shape one's course; to direct or bend one's steps or course; to run a race, rush headtong, rush headforemost, make a plunge, snatch at, &c., to start game.

Adj. Pursuing, &c.

Adv. In order to, for the purpose of, with a view to, &c., 620.

623. Absence of pursuit,

AVOIDANCE, forbearance, abstinence, sparing, refraining, 681 Flight, &c., evasion, elusion.

V. To avoid, refrain, abstain, not to attempt; to spare, hold, shun, fly, flee, eschew, run away from, get out of the way, shrink, hold back, draw back, see 286, recoil from, flinch, blench, shy, elude, evade, parry.

Adj. Avoiding, &c., elusive, evasive, flying, fugitive, &c., un-

sought, unattempted.

Adv. Lest; with a view to pre-

624. Relinquishment, dereliction, abandonment, renunciation, desertion, see 607, discontinuance.

Dispensation, riddance.

V. To relinquish, give up, give over, leave off, desist, 681; put away; set, put, or lay aside, discard, dismiss; to leave, quit, drop, desert, forsake, abandon, renounce, forswear; to depart from, swerve from, see 279.

Adj. Relinquishing, &c., relinquished, &c., unpursued. 625. Business, affair, concern, task, work, job, errand, commis-

sion, office, charge, care, part, duty.

Province, department, function, mission, vocation, calling, avocation, profession, cloth, faculty, trade, craft, mystery, walk, beat, race, career, walk of life.

Place, post, orbit, sphere, capacity, employment, engagement, ex-

ercise, occupation; situation, undertaking, 676.

V. To carry on a business, trade, &c.

Adj. Business-like, official, functional, professional, in hand.

Adv. On hand, on foot, afoot, afloat, going.

626. Plan, scheme, device, design, project, proposal, proposition. Line of conduct, game, card, course, tactics, strategy, policy, polity, 692, craft, practice, campaign.

Measure, step, precaution, proceeding, procedure, process, system, economy, organization, expedient, contrivance, artifice, shift, stopgap, manœuvre, stratagem, fetch, trick, 702, stroke, stroke of policy masterstroke.

Intrigue cabal, plot, conspiracy, complet, machination.

Alternative, loophole, counterplot, counterproject, side wind, underplot.

Sketch, outline, programme, draught, rough draught, skeleton,

forecast, prospectus.

Aftercourse, aftergame.

A projector, designer, schemer, contriver, artist, schematist.

V. To plan, scheme, devise, imagine, design, frame, contrive, forecast, project, plot, invent, fall upon, hit upon, strike out, chalk out, sketch, lay out, lay down, cut out, cast, recast, arrange, mature, organize, concoct, digest, pack, prepare, hatch; to counterplot, countermine.

Adj. Planned, &c., strategic; planning, scheming, &c.

Well-laid, deep-laid, cunning, well-devised, &c., maturely conaidered, well-weighed, prepared, organized, &c.

Adv. In course of preparation, on the anvil, on the stocks, on the

tapis.

627. METHOD, way, manner, wise, gait, form, path, road, route, channel, walk, access, course, pass, ford, ferry, passage, line of way, orbit, track, avenue, approach, beaten track, turnpike road, high road, highway, roadway, causeway, pathway, footpath, railway, thoroughfare, gateway, street, lane, alley, gangway, hatchway, aisle, crossroad, crossway, cut, short cut, royal road, cross cut.

Bridge, stepping stone, stair, corridor, staircase, flight of stairs,

ladder, steps, scaffold, scaffolding.

Indirect way; by-path, by-way, by-walk, by-road, back door, back

Inlet, gate, door, gateway, portal, porch, doorway, conduit, tunnel,

Adv. How, in what way, in what manner, by what mode.

By the way, by the by.

628. MID COURSE, middle! course, mean, see Middle, 68, and zigzag, see 311, wandering, devi-

Direct, straight, straightforward

course, path, &c.

V. To keep in a middle course. Adj. Undeviating, direct, straight, straightforward.

629. CIRCUIT, roundabout way, ation, 279, divergence, 291.

V. To perform a circuit, &c.,

to deviate, wander, go round

about, meander, &c., 279.

Adj. Circuitous, indirect, round-

about, zigzag, &c.

Adv. By a side wind, by an indirect course, in a roundabout way.

630. REQUIREMENT, requisition, need, lack, wants, necessities, desideratum, exigency, pinch, the very thing,

Needfulness, essentiality, necessity, indispensability, urgency,

call for.

V. To require, need, want, have occasion for, stand in need of, lack, desire, be at a loss for, desiderate; not to be able to do without or dispense with.

To render necessary, to necessitate, to create a necessity for, to

call for.

Adj. Requisite, required, &c., needful, necessary, urgent, exigent, essential, indispensable, prerequisite; that cannot be spared or dispensed with.

2. Subservience to Ends.

1. Actual Subservience.

631. Instrumentality, medium, intermedium, intervention, mediation, dint, see Agency, 170.

Key, master key, pass key, passport.

Adj. Instrumental, intervening, intermediate, subservient, (ancil-

lary.)

Adv. Through, by, with, by means of, along with, thereby, through

the medium, &s., cf, wherewith.

632. Means, resources, appliances, ways and means, appointments, expedients, steps, measures, 626, aid, 707, intermedium; dernier resort.

Machinery, mechanism, mechanics, engineering, mechanical powers, scaffold, ladder, mainstay.

Adj. Instrumental, subservient, ministerial, mechanical.

Adv. How, by what means, by all means, any how, 627, by the aid of, by dint of, by the power or agency of.

633. INSTRUMENT, tool, implement, apparatus, utensil, craft, ma-

chine, engine.

Weapon, arms, armory, battery.

Equipment, gear, tackle, tackling, rigging, harness, paraphernalia,

equipage.

A wheel, jack, mill, clockwork, wheelwork, pulley, spring, screw, wedge, flywheel, lever, pinion, crank, winch, crane, capstan, windlass, hammer, mallet, mattock, mall, bat, sledge hammer, mace, club, truncheon, pole, staff, bill, crow, crowbar, poleaxe, handspike, crutch, boom, bar.

Organ, limb, arm, hand, finger, fist, claw, paw, talons, tentacle,

wing, oar, paddle, pincer, plier, forceps.

Handle, hilt, haft, shaft, heft, trigger, tiller, helm, treadle, pummel, peg, 215.

Edge tool, see 253, axis, see 312.

634. Substitute, shift, makeshift, see Substitution, 147, and Deputy, 759.

635. Materials, stuff, raw material, pabulum, fuel, grist, provender, provisions, food, 298, aliment, fodder, forage, prog, pasture, pasturage.

Supplies, munition, ammunition, reënforcement, relay.

Baggage, luggage, bag and baggage, effects, goods, chattels, household stuff, equipage, paraphernalia, stock in trade, pelf, cargo, lading.

636. Store, stock, find, supply, reserve, relay, budget, quiver,

reserved find, mine, quarry, vein, fountain.

Collection, accumulation, heap, 72, hoard, magazine, pile, rick, savings, bank. 802, treasury, reservoir, repository, repertory, depository, depot, thesaurus, museum, storehouse, reservatory, conservatory, menagerie, receptacle, warehouse, dock, larder, garner, granary, storeroom, cistern, well, tank, armory, arsenal, coffer, &c., 191.

V. To store, stock, treasure up, lay in, lay by, set by, lay up, fund, garner, save, reserve, keep back, husband, hoard, deposit, accumu-

late, 72.

Adj. Stored, &c., in store, in reserve.

637. Provision, supply, providing, supplying, &c., purveyance, purveying, reënforcement, husbanding, commissariat, victualling.

Forage, pasture, food, &c., 299. A purveyor, commissary, quar-

termaster, feeder.

V. To provide, supply, furnish, purvey, replenish, fill up, feed, stock with, recruit, cater, find, keep, lay in, lay in store, store, forage, husband, see 636.

639. Sufficiency, adequacy, (full supply,) competence; satie-

ty, enough.

Fulness, plenitude, plenty, abundance, copiousness, amplitude, richness, fertility, luxuriance, uberty, cornucopia.

Impletion, repletion, saturation. Riches, 803, mine, store, fund,

636

A flood, draught, shower, rain, 347, stream, tide, springtide, flush.

Moderation, see Mediocrity,

651.

V. To be sufficient, &c., to suffice, to do, satisfy, saturate, make up, (to meet the case, to supply the want.)

To abound, teem, stream, flow, rain, shower down, pour, swarm.

To render sufficient, &c., to make up, to fill, replenish, pour in.

Adj. Sufficient, enough, adequate, commensurate, (what is requisite or necessary.)

638. Waste, consumption, (squandering,) expenditure, exhaustion, drain, leakage, wear and tear, dispersion, 73, ebb, see Prodi-

gality, 819.

V. To waste, spend, (squander, to be lavish,) expend, use, consume, spill, leak, run out, run to waste, disperse, 73, ebb, dry up, impoverish, drain, empty, exhaust; to throw away, cast away, fritter away.

Adj. Wasted, spent, &c., at a

low ebb.

640. Insufficiency, inadequacy, inadequateness, incompetence.

Deficiency, scantiness, (insufficient supply or store,) defect, defectiveness, defalcation, default, deficit, shortcoming, falling short, 304, what will not do, scantiness, slenderness, &c., 32.

Scarcity, dearth, want, need, lack, exigency, inanition, indigence, poverty, penury, 804, destitution, dole, pittance, short allowance, starvation, famine, drought, emptiness, vacancy, flaccidity.

V. To be insufficient, &c., not to suffice, &c., to come short of, to fall short of, fail, stop short, to want, lack, need, require, 630.

To render insufficient, &c., to stint, grudge, hold back, withhold, starve, pinch, famish, (to put on short allowance.)

To empty, drain, &c., see 638.

Adj. Insufficient, inadequate, incompetent, not enough, &c.,

Moderate, measured.

Full, ample, plenty, copious, plentiful, plentious, plenary, abundant, abounding, replete, laden, full-laden, charged, fraught; well stocked or provided, liberal, lavish, unstinted, to spare, unsparing, unmeasured.

Brimful, to the brim, choke-full, saturated, crainmed, rich, luxuri-

ant, heavy-laden.

Unexhausted, unwasted, ex-

haustless, inexhaustible.

641. REDUNDANCE, superabundance, superfluity, superfluence, exuberance, profuseness, profusion, plethora, congestion, glut, surfeit, load, turgidity, turgescence, 192, pleonasm.

Excess, an overdose, oversupply, overplus, surplusage, overmeasure, overflow, inundation, deluge, extravagance, prodigality, 818,

exorbitance, lavishment.

V. To overabound, (superabound,) run over, overflow, flow over; roll in; wallow in, swarm.

To overstock, overdose, overlay, gorge, glut, load, overload, sur-

charge, overrun, drench, inundate, deluge, whelm.

Adj. Redundant, superfluous, exuberant, superabundant, excessive, in excess, overmuch, too much, needless, over and above, 40, more than enough, running to waste, overflowing, running over.

Turgid, gorged, plethoric, profuse, lavish, prodigal, extra, supernumerary, expletive, surcharged, overcharged, overloaded, overladen,

overburdened, overrun, overfed.

Adv. Over, over and above, too much, overmuch, over and enough, too far, without measure, without stint.

2. Degree of Subservience.

IMPORTANCE, consequence, moment, weight, gravity, seriousness, concern, consideration, significance, import, influence, 175, pressure, urgency, stress, emphasis, preponderance, prominence, 250, greatness, 31.

The substance, essence, quintessence, gist, pith, marrow, soul.

The principal, prominent, or essential part; the corner stone.

V. To be important or of importance, &c., to signify, import, matter, boot, weigh, to be prominent, &c., to take the lead.

Te attach or ascribe impor-

scant, scanty, deficient, defective, ill-furnished, ill-provided, stored, in default, scarce, empty, devoid, short of, wanting, &c.

Destitute, dry, drained, unprovided, unsupplied, unfurnished, unreplenished, unfed, unstored, untreasured, bare, meagre, poor, thin, spare, stinted, starved, famished, pinched, starveling, jejune,

without resources.

643. Unimportance, indifference, insignificance, triflingness, paltriness, emptiness, nothingness, inanity, lightness, levity, frivolity, vanity, frivolousness, puerility.

Poverty, meagerness, meanness,

shabbiness, &c., 804.

A trifle, small matter, bagatelle, cipher, molehill, joke, jest, bub.

A straw, pin, fig, button, rush, feather, farthing, brass farthing, peppercorn, pebble, small fry.

Toy, plaything, knickknack, gimcrack, gewgaw, bawble.

tance to; to value, care for, &c.,

To over-estimate, &c., 482, to exaggerate, 549.

To mark, underline, score.

Adj. Important, of importance, &c., grave, serious, critical, material, weighty, influential, significant, emphatic, momentous, earnest, pressing, urgent, preponderating, pregnant, paramount, essential, vital.

Great, considerable, &c., see 31, first-rate, capital, leading, principal, superior, chief, main, prime, primary, cardinal, prominent, sa-

lient.

Signal, notable, memorable, remarkable, &c., grand, solemn, eventful, stirring; not to be despised or overlooked, &c., worth while.

pitiful, pitiable, despicable, ridiculous, farcical, finical.

Adv. Meagrely, pitifully, vainly, &c. 644. UTILITY, service, use, function, office, sphere, capacity,

part, task, work.

Usefulness, worth, stead, avail, advantageousness, profitableness, serviceableness, merit, applicability, adequacy, subservience, subserviency, efficacy, efficiency, help. Productiveness, 168.

V. To be useful, &c.

To avail, serve, subserve, help, 707, conduce, serve one's turn, stand instead, profit, advantage, benefit, accrue.

To render useful, to use, 677,

to turn to account.

To serve an office, act a part. perform a function, serve a purpose, serve a turn.

Adj. Useful, beneficial, advantageous, serviceable, gainful, profitable, prolific.

Subservient, conducive, appli-

Trumpery, trash, rubbish, stuff, frippery, froth, smoke, cobweb.

Refuse, lumber, litter, orts, tares, weeds, sweepings, scourings, offscourings; rubble, debris, dross, dregs, scum, dust, see Dirt,

V. To be unimportant, to be of little or no importance, &c.; not to signify, not to deserve, merit, or be worthy of notice, regard,

consideration, &c.

Adj. Unimportant, secondary, (subordinate,) inferior, immaterial, insignificant, unessential, nonessential, beneath notice, indifferent; of little or no account, importance, consequence, moment, interest, &c., contemptible.

Trifling, trivial, slight, slender, flimsy, foolish, idle, puerile, childish, infantile, frothy, trashy, catchpenny, commonplace.

Vain, empty, inane, poor, sorry, mean, meagre, shabby, vile, miserable, scrubby, beggarly,

645. Inutility, uselessness, unsubservience, inefficacy, inefficiency, ineptness, inadequacy, inaptitude, fruitlessness, worthlessness, unproductiveness, barrenness, sterility, vanity, futility, triviality, paltriness, unprofitableness, unfruitfulness, rustiness, obsoleteness, supererogation.

Litter, rubbish, lumber, trash,

orts, weeds, 643.

A waste, desert, wild, wilderness.

V. To be useless, &c., to be of

no avail, use, &c., 644.

Adj. Useless, inefficient, inefficacious, unavailing, inoperative, bootless, inadequate, unprofitable, unproductive, sterile, barren.

Worthless, valueless, at a discount, gainless, fruitless, profitless, unserviceable, rusty, effete, washy, wasted, nugatory, futile, cable, adequate, efficient, efficacious, effective, effectual, 168.

Adv. Usefully, &c.

646. Specific subservience.

EXPEDIENCE, expediency, fitness, suitableness, aptness, aptitude, appropriateness, pertinence, seasonableness, 644, adaptation, congruity, consonance, 23, convenience, eligibility, applicability, seemliness.

V. To be expedient, &c.

To suit, fit, square with, (match,) adapt itself to, agree with, consort with, tally with, accord with,

conform to.

Adj. Expedient, fit, fitting, suitable, applicable, eligible, apt, appropriate, adapted, proper, advisable, desirable, pertinent, congruous, seemly, consonant, becoming, meet, due, consentaneous, congenial, well-timed, seasonable, opportune, befitting, happy, felicitous, auspicious, acceptable, &c., convenient, commodious, see 23, 134.

648. Capability of producing

good.

GOODNESS, excellence, value, worth, preciousness, estimation, rareness, exquisiteness, (good qualities.)

Superexcellence, superiority, supereminence, transcendence,

perfection, 650.

Mediocrity, innocuousness, see

651.

V. To be good, &c.; to be superior, &c., to excel, transcend, top, vie, emulate, &c.

To be middling, (ordinary, or ndifferent) &c. 651: to pass

indifferent,) &c., 651; to pass.

To produce good, benefit, &c., to avail, to profit, to beneficial, &c., to confer a benefit, &c., to improve, 658.

inept, withered, wasteful, ill

spent.

Unneeded, unnecessary, un called for, incommodious, dis commodious.

Adv. Uselessly, &c.

647. INEXPEDIENCE, inexpediency, disadvantageousness, unserviceableness, disservice, unfiness, (unsuitableness,) inaptitude, ineligibility, inappropriateness, impropriety, unseemliness, incongruity, impertinence, inopportuneness, unseasonableness.

Inconvenience, incommodious-

ness, incommodity.

V. To be inexpedient, &c., to embarrass, cumber, lumber, &c.

Adj. Inexpedient, disadvantageous, unprofitable, unfit, unfitting, unsuitable, amiss, improper, unapt, inept, unadvisable, ineligible, objectionable, inadmissible, unseemly, inopportune, unseasonable, see 24, 135.

Inconvenient, incommodious, in the way, cumbrous, cumbersome, lumbering, unwieldy, unmanageable, awkward, clumsy.

649. Capability of producing evil.

Badness, hurtfulness, disserviceableness, injuriousness, banefulness, mischievousness, noxiousness, malignancy, venomousness, virulence, destructiveness, curse, bane, 663.

Vileness, foulness, rankness, depravedness, pestilence; dete-

rioration, see 659.

V. To be bad, &c.

To cause, produce, or inflict evil; to harm, hurt, injure, mar, damage, endamage, scathe, prejudice.

To wrong, molest, annoy, grieve, aggrieve, trouble, oppress, persecute, weigh down, run down,

overlay.

Adi. Harmless, innocuous, hurt-

less, unobnoxious.

Good, beneficial, valuable, estimable, serviceable, advantageous, precious, favorable, propitious.

Sound, sterling, standard, true. genuine, fresh, unfaded, unspoiled, unimpaired, uninjured, undemolished, undamaged, undecayed, natural, unsophisticated, unadulterated, unpolluted, unvitiated.

Choice, nice, fine, rare, felicitous, unexceptionable, excellent, admirable, first-rate, prime, cardinal, superlative, superfine, superexcellent, exquisite, highwrought, inestimable, invaluable, priceless, incomparable, transcendent, matchless, peerless, inimitable, unrivalled, spotless, immaculate, perfect, 650.

Moderately good, 651.

To maltreat, abuse, ill use, ill treat, bruise, scratch, maul, strike, smite, scourge, 972, wound, lame, maim, scotch, cripple, mutilate, hamstring, hough, stab, pierce, &c., crush, crumble.

To corrupt, corrode, pollute,

&c., 659.

To spoil, despoil, sweep, ravage, lay waste, devastate, dismantle, demolish, level, raze, consume, overrun, sack, plunder, destroy,

Adj. Bad, evil, wrong, prejudicial, disserviceable, disadvantageous, unprofitable, unlucky, sinister, obnoxious, untoward, unadvisable, inauspicious.

Hurtful, injurious, grievous, detrimental, noxious, pernicious, mischievous, baneful, baleful.

Morbific, rank, peccant, malignant, corroding, corrosive, virulent, cankering, mephitic, nar-

Deleterious, poisonous, venomous, envenomed, pestilent, pestiferous, destructive, deadly, fatal, mortal, azotic.

Vile, sad, wretched, sorry, shabby, scurvy, shocking, hor-

rid, horrible.

Hateful, abominable, villanous, dire, detestable, execrable, cursed, accursed, confounded, damnable, diabolic, devilish, demoniacal, infernal, hellish, satanic.

Adv. Wrong, wrongly, badly, &c.

650. Perfection, perfectness, indefectibility, impeccability, beau ideal, 210.

Masterpiece, model, pattern, mirror, phœnix, paragon, prime, flower, cream, nonesuch.

Gem, jewel, pearl, diamond,

ruby, brilliant; bijoutry.
V. To be perfect, &c., to ex-

cel, transcend, overtop, &c. To bring to perfection, to perfect, to ripen, mature, &c., 52,

729. Adj. Perfect, best, faultless, finished, indeficient, indefective, indefectible, immaculate, spot-

651. IMPERFECTION, imperfectness, unsoundness, faultiness, deficiency, drawback, inadequacy, inadequateness.

Fault, defect, flaw, crack, twist,

taint, peccancy.

Mediocrity, mean, 29, inferior-

V. To be imperfect, middling, &c., to fail, to lie under a disadvantage.

Adj. Imperfect, deficient, defective, faulty, inadequate, unsound, unremedied, cracked, warped, frail, tottering, decrepit, rickety, battered, worn out, thread648, in mitable, superlative, transcende t, superhuman, divine.

less, matchless, peerless, &c., see | bare, wormeaten, used up, decayed, mutilated.

Indifferent, (ordinary,) middling, secondary, second-rate,

second-best, second-hand. Tolerable, passable, pretty well, well enough, rather good,

admissible, not bad, not amiss, unobjectionable. 652. CLEANNESS, cleanliness, 653. UNCLEANNESS,

purity, neatness, tidiness, spotlessness, immaculateness.

Cleaning, purification, lustration, abstersion, depuration, expurgation, purgation.

Washing, ablution, clarification, defecation, colation, filtra-

tion.

Fumigation, ventilation, disinfection.

Scavenger; brush, broom, besom, sieve, riddle, screen, filter.

V. To be clean, &c.

To render clean, &c., to clean, cleanse, wipe, mop, sponge, scour, swab, scrub, brush, sweep, brush

To wash, lave, absterge, deterge, clear, purify, depurate, defecate, lixiviate, edulcorate, clarify, rack, filter, filtrate.

To disinfect, fumigate, venti-

late, purge, emasculate.

To sift, winnow, pick, weed. Adj. Clean, pure, spotless, unspotted, immaculate, unstained, stainless, unsoiled, unsullied, taintless, untainted, uninfected.

Spruce, tidy, washed, swept,

&c., cleaned, purified, &c.

ness,) uncleanliness, soiliness, foulness, impurity, pollution, nastiness, offensiveness, beastliness, defilement, contamination, abomination, taint, tainture; see 659.

Slovenliness, untidiness, sluttishness, coarseness, grossness.

Dirt, filth, soil, slop, dust, cobweb, flue, smoke, soot, smut.

Dregs, grounds, sediment, lees, settlement, dross, drossiness, precipitate, slag, scum, sweepings, offscourings, scurf, scurfiness, dandriff, vermin.

Mud, mire, quagmire, slough, alluvium, slime, spawn, offal, recrement, fæces, excrement, ordure, dung, guano, manure, compost, dunghill, sink, cess, cesspool, sewer, bilge-water.

Sty, pigsty, dusthole; lair, den. Rottenness, corruption, decay, putrefaction, putrescence, putridity, purulence, feculence, rankness, rancidity, moulding, mustiness, mould, mother, must, mildew, dryrot; see Fætor, 401.

V. To be unclean, dirty, &c., to rot, putrefy, mould, moulder,

fester, &c.

To render unclean, &c., to dirt, dirty, soil, begrime, smear, besmear, spatter, bespatter, splash, bedraggle, daub, bedaub.

beslime, to cover with dust, &c. To foul, befoul, pollute, defile, debase, contaminate, taint,

corrupt, deflower, rot, &c.

Adj. Unclean, dirty, soiled, &c., dusty, dirtied, &c., sooty, smoky, turbid, dreggy.

Slovenly, untidy, sluttish, unkempt, unscoured, unswept. unwiped, unwashed, unstrained, unpurified.

Nasty, foul, impure, offensive, abominable, beastly.

Mouldy, musty, mildewed, rusty, mouldering, effete, rotten,

rotting, tainted, flyblown, maggoty, putrescent, putric, putrefied, festering, purulent, feculent, excrementitious.

654. HEALTH, sanity, soundness, heartiness, haleness, vigor, ness, ailment, ailing, indisposifreshness, bloom, healthfulness, incorruption, incorruptibility.

V. To be in health, &c., to

bloom, to flourish.

To return to health, to recruit, to recover, to get the better of.

To restore to health, to cure,

recall to life.

Adj. Healthy, in health, well, sound, healthful, hearty, hale, fresh, whole, florid, stanch, flush, hardy, vigorous, weatherproof.

Unscathed, uninjured, unmaimed, unmarred, untainted.

655. DISEASE, illness, sicktion, complaint, disorder, malady, distemper, (delicate health, feebleness, weak, feeble or delicate constitution.)

Sickliness, sickishness, infirmdiseasedness, invalidation, witheredness, atrophy, marasmus, incurableness, incurability.

Taint, pollution, infection, epidemic, endemic, murrain, plague, pestilence, virus, pox.

A sore, ulcer, abscess, fester, canker, cancer, gangrene, leprosy.

A valetudinarian, an invalid, a patient, a cripple, a martyr to dis-

Science of disease: Pathology, Nosology.

V. To be ill, &c., to ail, suffer, be affected with, &c., to

complain of, droop, flag, languish, halt, gasp.

Adj. Diseased, ill, taken ill, seized, indisposed, unwell, sick, ailing, suffering, affected with illness, laid up, confined, bedridden.

Unsound, sickly, poorly, weakly, infirm, drooping, flagging, withered, decayed, decrepit, lame, crippled, battered, halting, worn out, used up, motheaten, wormeaten.

Morbid, tainted, vitiated, peccant, contaminated, mangy,

poisoned, immedicable; cureless, gasping, 360.

wholesomeness, innoxiousness.

giene.

V. To be salubrious, &c., to agree with.

Adj. Salubrious, wholesome, healthy, salutary, salutiferous, healthful, sanitary.

Innoxious, innocuous, harmless, uninjurious, innocent, unin-

fectious.

Remedial, restorative, sanative,

see 662.

658. IMPROVEMENT, melioration, amelioration, betterment, ment, progress, elevation, prefer- erateness.

656. SALUBRITY, healthiness, 657. INSALUBRITY, unhealthliness, unwholesomeness, deadli-Preservation of health; hy-ness, fatality, malaria, &c., 663.

Adj. Insalubrious, unhealthy, ungenial, uncongenial, innutritious, indigestible, unwholesome, morbific, deleterious, pestilent, pestiferous, pestilential, virulent, poisonous, contagious, infectious, epidemic, deadly, mortiferous.

659. DETERIORATION, wane, ebb, debasement, degeneracy, emendation, advance, advance- degeneration, degradation, degenment, convalescence, recovery, curableness.

Repair, reparation, cicatrization, correction, reform, reformation, epuration, purification, &c., 652, refinement, relief, redress.

Reformer, radical.

V. To be, become, or get better, &c., to improve, mend, advance, progress, 282, to get on, make progress, gain ground, make way, pick up, rally, recover, get the better of, get well.

To render better, improve, mend, amend, better, meliorate,

ameliorate

To repair, refit, retouch, botch, vamp, tinker, cobble, patch up, touch up, cicatrize, darn, rub up, furbish, polish, bolster up, prune, calk, careen, to stop up a gap, to stanch.

To correct, rectify, redress, re-

form, restore, 660.

To purify, depurate, 652, defecate, strain, filter, rack, refine, disinfect.

To advance, forward, enhance. To relieve, refresh, restore, renew, redintegrate, heal, &c., see 660; to palliate, mitigate.

Adj. Improving, &c., improved, &c., progressive, corrective, reparatory, emendatory, sanatory.

Curable, corrigible.

Impairment, injury, (tration, debasement, alloy, reversion, corruption, prostitution, pollution, poisoning, venenation.

Decline, declension, declination, falling off, going down hill, recession, retrogression, retrogradation, 283, caducity, decrepi-

tude, decadency.

Decay, disorganization, wear and tear, falling to pieces, mouldiness, rottenness, moth and rust, dryrot, blight, marasmus.

Incurableness, remedilessness,

see Hopelessness, 859.

V. To be or become deteriorated, to deteriorate, wane, ebb, degenerate, fall off, decline, sink, lapse, droop, be the worse for, recede, retrograde, fall into decay, fade, break down, fall to pieces, wither, moulder, rot, rust, crumble, totter, shake, tumble, fall, topple, perish, die, 360.

To render less good; to deteriorate, injure, impair, vitiate, de-

base, alloy, pervert.

To spoil, defile, taint, infect, contaminate, sophisticate, poison, impoison, canker, corrupt, pollute, deprave, denaturalize, leaven, envenom, debauch, prostitute, defile, adulterate, stain, spatter, bespatter, soil, tarnish.

To corrode, wear away, wear out, gnaw, gnaw at the root of, sap, mine, undermine, shake, break up, disorganize, dismantle,

dismast, lay waste, ruin.

To imbitter, acerbate, aggravate.

To injure, harm, hurt, damage, endamage, &c., 649.

Adj. Deteriorated, become worse, impaired, &c., degenerate, on the decline, deciduous, unimproved, unrecovered, unrestored.

Remediless, hopeless, past cure, past mending, irreparable, irremediable, cureless, incurable, irremedicable, irrecoverable, irretrievable, irreclaimable, irreversible.

Decayed, &c., motheaten, wormeaten, mildewed, rusty

timeworn, mossgrown, effete, wasted, worn, crumbling.

660 RESTORATION, reinstatement, replacement, restoral, instauration, reestablishment, rectification, redintegration, refection, cure, refitting, recruiting, redress, retrieval, &c., refreshment, 689.

Renovation, reanimation, recovery, resuscitation, revival, rejuvenescence, regeneration, regeneracy, regenerateness, redemp-

tion, 672; a phœnix.

V. To return to the original state, to right itself.

To restore, replace, reestablish, reinstate, reconstitute, rebuild, redintegrate, set right, set to rights, rectify, redress, reclaim, redeem, recover, come to, retrieve.

To refit, recruit, refresh, rehabilitate, reconvert, reconstitute, renovate, revive, regenerate, resuscitate, reanimate, re-

call to life, set on one's legs, reseat.

To cure, heal, cicatrize, remedy, physic, medicate.

Adj. Restoring, &c., restored, &c.

Restorable, sanable, remediable, retrievable, (recoverable.)

662. REMEDY, help, redress, cure, antidote, counter-poison, corrective, restorative, sedative.

Physic, medicine, drug, medicament, nostrum, prescription, ca-

Panacea, elixir, balm, balsam, cordial.

Salve, ointment, plaster, embrocation, cataplasm, poultice, vulnerary, cosmetic, &c.; sanativeness.

Pharmacy, Pharmacology, Materia Medica, Therapeutics, Dietetics, Dietary, Regimen, Chirurgery, Surgery.

A hospital, infirmary, pest-

house, lazaretto.

Adj. Remedial, medical, medicinal, therapeutic, chirurgical, sanatory, sanative, salutary, salutiferous, healing, restorative, tonic, balsamic, anodyne, sedative, lenitive, demulcent, emollient, detersive, detergent, abstersive, disinfectant, corrective.

3. Contingent Subservience.

invulnerableness.

Safeguard, guard, guardian- see 667. ship, protection, tutelage, ward- Liability, exposure. 177, vul-

661. Relipse, lapse, falling back, retrogression, retrogradation, &c., 659.

Return to, or recurrence of a

bad state.

V. To relapse, lapse, fall back, slide back, sink back, return, retrograde, &c.

663. BANE, rod, scourge, curse, scathe, sting, thorn; gall and

wormwood. Poison, leaven, virus, venom,

miasm, malaria, azote, pest, rust, canker, cancer, canker worm, Hemlock, hellebore, nightshade,

henbane, aconite. A viper, adder, serpent, rattle-

snake, cockatrice, scorpion, wireworm, torpedo, hornet, vulture, vampire, &c.; Demon, &c., 980; Fury, see 913.

Science of poisons, Toxicol-

664. SAFETY, security, surety, 665. DANGER, peril, insecuriimpregnability, invulnerability, ty, jeopardy, risk, hazard, venture, precariousness, slipperiness,

ship, wardenship, safe conduct, nerability, vulnerable point; the

escort, convoy, garrison.

Watch, watch and ward, sentinel, scout, watchman, patrol, picket, bivouac, watchdog.

Protector, guardian, guard, defender, warden, warder, preserver, tutelary saint, guardian angel;

see Defence, 717.

Custody, safekeeping, 751. Precaution, quarantine. V. To be safe, &c.

To render safe, &c., to protect, guard, mount guard, shield, shelter, flank, cover, screen, shroud, ensconce, ward, secure, fence, hedge in, intrench, house.

To defend, forfend, escort, con-

voy, garrison.

Adj. Safe, in safety, in security, secure, sure, protected, guarded, &c., snug, fireproof.

Defencible, tenable, invulnerable, unassailable, impregnable, inexpugnable.

Protecting, &c., guardian, tute-

lary.

Unthreatened, unmolested, unharmed, harmless, scathless, unhazarded.

666. Means of safety.

Refuge, asylum, sanctuary, fastness, retreat, hiding-place.

Roadstead, anchorage, breakwater, mole, port, haven, harbor, harbor of refuge, pier.

Fort, citadel, fortification, &c., shield, &c., see Defence, 717.

Screen, covert, wing, fence, rail, railing, wall, dike, ditch, &c., 232.

Anchor, sheet anchor, prop, stay, mainstay, jury mast,

lifeboat, plank, (life preserver,) stepping stone.
668. WARNING, caution, notice, premonition, premonishment, lesson, dehortation, admonition, see 864.

Beacon, lighthouse, pharos, watchtower, signal post, &c., see 550. Sentinel, sentry, watch, watchman, patrol, &c., 664.

V. To warn, caution, forewarn, premonish, give notice, give warning, admonish, dehort.

To take warning, to beware, to be on one's guard, 864.

heel of Achilles.

Hopelessness, 859, forlorn hope, alarm, see Fear, 860, defenceless-

V. To be in danger, &c., to be exposed to, to run, incur or encounter danger, run a risk.

To place or put in danger, &c., to endanger, expose to danger, imperil, jeopardize, compromise, adventure, risk, hazard, venture, stake.

To insnare, entrap, entangle, Adj. In danger, peril, jeopardy, &c., unsafe, insecure, unguarded, unscreened, unsheltered, unprotected, helpless, exposed, defenceless, at bay.

Unwarned, unadmonished, un-

Dangerous, perilous, hazardous, fraught with danger, adventurous, precarious, slippery, unsteady shaky, tottering, topheavy.

Threatening, alarming, mina-

tory, minacious, 909.

667. Source of danger.

PITFALL, rocks, reefs, sunken rocks, snags, sands, quicksands, breakers, shoals, shallows, bank, shelf, flat, lee shore, precipice.

Trap, snare, gin, springe, toils, noose, net, spring net, spring gun,

masked battery, mine.

Adj. Warning, &c., premonitory, dehortatory, admonitory.

Warned, &c., careful, on one's guard, 459.

669. Indication of danger.

ALARM, alarum, larum, alarm bell, tocsin, signal of distress, bluelights, &c., warning voice.

False alarm, cry of wolf, bugbear.

V. To give raise, or sound an alarm, to alarm, warn, ring the toesin, to ery wolf.

Adj. Alarming, &c.

670. PRESERVATION, conservation, conservatism, maintenance, support, sustentation, deliverance, salvation, rescue, redemption.

Means of preservation, preservative, preserver. Superstitious

remedies, see 993.

V. To preserve, maintain, support, save, rescue. To embalm, dry, cure, salt, pickle, season, bottle. Adj. Preserving, conservative, preservatory.

Preserved, unimpaired, uninjured, unhurt, unsinged, unmarred.

671. Escape, evasion, retreat, reprieve, reprieval, deliverance, redemption, rescue.

Narrow escape, hairbreadth scape.

Means of escape; bridge, drawbridge, loophole, ladder, plank,

stepping stone, &c., 666.

V. To escape, elude, evade, wriggle out of, make or effect one's escape, make off, march off, pack off, slip away, steal away, slink away, flit, decamp, run away, abscond, fly, flee, bolt, elope, break loose, play truant.

Adj. Escaping, &c., escaped, &c., fugitive, runaway.

672. DELIVERANCE, extrication, rescue, redemption, salvation, riddance, redeemableness.

V. To deliver, extricate, rescue, save, redeem, bring off, to get rid

of, to rid.

Adj. Delivered, saved, &c., scot free, scathless.

Extricable, redeemable, rescuable.

3. Precursory Measures.

dence, anticipation, precaution, providence. laying foundations, ploughing, Immaturi sowing, brewing, digestion, gestation, hatching, incubation, concoction, maturation, elaboration, predisposition.

Preparation of men; training, drill, drilling, discipline, exercise, exercitation, gymnasium, prenticeship, apprenticeship, qualification, inurement, education, novitiate, see Teaching, 53".

Putting or setting in order, put-

673. PREPARATION, making 674. Non-PREPARATION, want ready, providing, provision, prov- or absence of preparation, im-

> Immaturity, crudeness, crudity, greenness, rawness, disqualification.

Absence of art, nature.

An embryo, skeleton, rough copy, germ, &c., rudiment, 153.

V. To be unprepared, &c., to

want or lack preparation.

To render unprepared, &c., to dismantle, dismount, dismast, disqualify, disable, unrig, undress, 226.

ting to rights, clearance, arrange- | Adj. Unprepared, rudimental, imment, disposal, organization, adjustment, a laptation, disposition, accommodation, putting in tune, tuning, putting in trim, dressing, putting in harness, outfit, equipment, accoutrement, &c.

Groundwork, basis, foundation, pedestal, &c., see 215, first stone,

scaffold, scaffolding.

State of being prepared, preparedness, ripeness, maturity, readiness, mellowness.

Preparer, pioneer.

V. To prepare, get ready, make ready, get up, anticipate, forecast, preestablish, preconcert, settle

preliminaries, to found.

To arrange, set or put in order, set or put to rights, organize, dispose, cast the parts, adjust, adapt, accommodate, trim, betrim, fit, predispose, inure, elaborate,

mature, ripen, nurture, hatch, cook, brew, tune, put in tune,

attune, set, temper.

To provide, provide against, make provision, keep on foot, take precautions, make sure; to lie in wait for, 507.

To equip, arm, man, fit out, fit up, furnish, rig, dress, dress

up, furbish up, accoutre, array, vamp up.

To prepare one's self; lay one's self out for, get into harness, gird up one's loins, buckle on one's armor.

To train, drill, discipline, break in, cradle, inure, habituate,

harden, season, acclimatize, qualify, educate, teach, &c.

Adj. Preparing, &c., in preparation, in course of preparation, in agitation, brewing, forthcoming, in embryo, afoot, affoat, on the anvil, on the carpet, on the tapis, on the stocks, provisional.

Prepared, trained, drilled, &c., forearmed, ready, in readiiness, ripe, mature, mellow, fledged, ready to one's hand,

ready-made, cut and dried, concocted.

Adv. In preparation, in anticipation of, &c., against.

675. Essay, trial, experiment, 463, probation, endeavor, attempt,

venture, adventure, random shot.

V. To try, essay, make trial of, experiment, make an experiment; attempt, make an attempt; to grope, feel one's way, pick one's way; to venture, adventure.

To endeavor, strive, use one's endeavors.

Adj. Essaying, &c., experimental, tentative, empirical, on trial, probative, probatory, probationary; attempting, endeavoring, &c.

Adv. Experimentally, &c., at a venture.

mature, unripe, raw, green, crude, rough, roughcast, roughhewn, unhewn, unformed, unhatched, unfledged, unnurtured, uneducated, in a state of nature, unwrought, unconcocted, undigested, indigested, unfashioned, fallow, uncultivated, untrained, undrilled, unexercised, unseasoned, disqual-

Unbegun, unready, unarranged, unorganized, unfurnished, unprovided, unequipped, undressed, in dishabille, dismantled, untrim-

med.

Shiftless, improvident, thought-

less, unthrifty.

Unpremeditated, off hand, 612, from hand to mouth, extempore.

676. UNEERTAKING, enterprise, move, first move, the initiative,

Erst step, see Beginning, 66, debut, embarkation.

V. To undertake, take in hand, set about, go about, set to, fall to. set to work, engage in, launch into, embark in, plunge into, volun-

To begin, set on foot, set a-going, take the first step, take the initiative; to break ground, break the ice.

Adv. Undertaking, &c.

677. Use, employment, employ, application, appliance, disposal, exercise, agency, see 170.

Recourse, resort, avail, service,

Year, conversion to use.

V. To use, make use of, employ, 134, apply, dispose of, work, wield, put to use; turn or convert to use; avail one's self of, resort to, have recourse to, recur to, take up with; to betake one's self to.

To render useful, serviceable, available, &c.; draw, call forth, tax, task, try, exert, exercise, con-

sume, absorb, expend.

To practise, put in action, set to work, set in motion, ply, put in practice.

To be useful, to serve one's

urn, &c., see 644.

Adj. Used, employed, &c., ap-

plied, exercised, tried, &c.

679. Misuse, misemployment, misapplication, misappropriation, abuse, profanation, prostitution, desecration.

Waste, wasting, spilling, exhaustion, 638.

V. To misuse, misemploy, misapply, misappropriate, desecrate, abuse, profane, prostitute.

To waste, spill, fritter away, exhaust.

Adj. Misused, &c.

Section III. VO UNTARY ACTION.

Simple Voluntary Action.

ACTION, performance, work, operation, proceeding, procedure, process, handicraft, workmanship, transaction, job, doings; business, affair.

Deed, act, overt act, move stroke, blow, feat, exploit, pas

sage, stroke of policy.

678. Disuse, forbearance, ab-

V. To disuse, not to use, to do

To lay by; set, put, or lay

stinence, dispensation, desuctude,

without, to dispense with, to let

alone, not to touch; to spare,

aside; to discard, dismiss, cast

off, throw off, turn off, turn out,

turn away, throw away, do away

unemployed, unapplied, undis-

posed of, unspent, unexercised,

ered, untouched, unculled, un-

Unessayed, set aside, ungath-

dispensableness.

with; to keep back.

kept back.

trodden.

To dismantle, dismast. Adj. Disused, &c., not used,

681. Inaction, abstinence from action, see Inactivity, 683.

V. Not to do, to let be, abstain from doing; let or leave alone, refrain, desist, stop, leave off, keep one's self from doing; let pass, lie by, wait.

To undo, take down, take or

operate, commit, perpetrate, inflict; exercise, practise; to strike a blow.

To labor, drudge, toil, ply, dabble; to set to work, go about,

serve, officiate.

Adj. Acting, &c., in action, in operation, &c., on foot, at work, operative, in harness, in exercise, in play; on duty.

632. ACTIVITY, briskness, (liveliness,) quickness, promptness, promptitude, readiness, alertness, smartness, sharpness, nimbleness, agility.

Spirit, vivacity, eagerness, alacrity, zeal, energy, 171, vigor, in-

tentness.

Movement, bustle, stir, fuss, ado, fidget, restlessness.

Wakefulness, vigilance, sleep-

lessness, 459.

Industry, assiduity, assiduousness, sedulity, sedulousness, diligence; perseverance, persistence, plodding, painstaking, drudgery, indefatigability, indefatigableness, patience, habits of busi-

Dabbling, meddling, interference, interposition, intermeddling, tampering with, intrigue, superer-

ogation, superfluence.

V. To be active, busy, stirring, &c., to busy one's self in, stir, bestir one's self, bustle, fuss, make a fuss, speed, hasten, push, make a push, go ahead.

To plod, drudge, keep on, hold on, persist, take pains; to take or spend time in; to make prog-

ress.

To meddle, intermeddle, interfere, interpose, tamper with, agitate, intrigue.

To overact, overdo, overlay,

Adj. Active, brisk, quick, prompt, alert, on the alert, stirring, spry, sharp, smart, quick, nimble, agile, lightfooted, tripping, ready in a sound sleep.

V. To act, do, work, perform, pull to pieces, do away with; see

Ad. Not doing, not done, let alone, undone, &c.

683. INACTIVITY, inaction, lull, idleness, sloth, laziness, indolence, inertness, lumpishness, supineness, sluggishness, languor, torpor, listlessness, remissness, want of occupation.

Dilatoriness, procrastination, 133, relaxation, dronishness, truantship, lagging, dawdling, rust,

rustiness.

Somnolence, drowsiness, doziness, nodding, oscitation, sleepi-

Sleep, nap, doze, slumber, leth-

argy, hybernation.

An idler, laggard, truant, sluggard, slumberer, drone, lounger.

Cause of inactivity, see 174; torpedo.

V. To be inactive, &c., to do nothing, to let alone, lie by, lie idle, keep quiet, relax, lag, lounge, loiter; to waste, lose, idle away, kill, trifle away, fritter away time.

To sleep, slumber, nod, close the eyes, close the eyelids, doze, fall asleep, to drop asleep, hyber-

nate, yawn.

To render idle, &c.

Adj. Inactive, unoccupied, unemployed, unbusied, doing noth-

ing, at leisure, 685.

Indolent, lazy, slothful, idle, slack, inert, torpid, sluggish, languid, supine, heavy, dull, lumpish, exanimate, soulless, listless.

Dilatory, laggard, lagging, drawling, creeping, dawdling,

Sleeping, asleep, fast as bep,

awake, alive, lively, vivac.ous, frisky, forward, eager, strenuous zealous, enterprising, spirited, ir. earnest.

Working, on duty, at work, hard at work, intent, industrious, assiduous, diligent, sedulous, notable, painstaking, business-like, operose, plodding, toiling, hard-

working, busy, bustling, restless.

Persevering, indefatigable, untiring, unflagging, unremittirg, unweared, never-tiring, undrooping, unintermitting, un-

Meddling, meddlesome, pushing, intermeddling, tampering. &c., officious, ever-officious, intriguing, (managing.)

Adv. Actively, &c., see 684.

684. HASTE, despatch, precipitancy, precipitation, precipitousness, impetuosity, posthaste, acceleration.

Hurry, flurry, bustle, fuss, scramble, fidget, fidgettiness, 682.

V. To haste, hasten, make haste, urge, press on, push on, bustle, hurry, precipitate, accelerate, bustle, scramble, plunge, dash on.

Adj. Hasty, hurried, precipitate, scrambling, &c., headlong,

boisterous, impetuous, cursory.

Adv. Hastily, &c., headlong, in haste, amain, hurryskurry, by fits and starts; all at once; at short notice, see 113.

686. EXERTION, labor, work, 687. Repose, rest, halt, pause, toil, exercise, travail, duty, trou- relaxation, breathing time, resble, pains, ado, drudgery, fagging, slavery.

Effort, tug, stress, struggle, &c.

V. To labor, work, exert one's self, toil, strive, use exertion, drudge, take pains, take trouble, trouble cne's self, bestir one's self, fall to work.

Adj. Laboring, &c., laborious, toilsome, troublesome, operose, strained, herculean, gymnastic,

Hardworking, painstaking, strenuous, see 682.

Adv. Laboricusly, &c.

tion, faintness, fainting. ment, restoration, revival.

Sleepv. drowsy, somnolent, dormant, asleep, lethargic, napping, sleepful, somniferous, soporific,

635. Leisure, spare time, spare hours, breathing time, holiday, vacation, recess, repose.

V. To have leisure, take one's

leisure, repose, 687, pause.

Adj. Leisurely, undisturbed, quiet, deliberate, calm, reposing,

Adv. Leisurely, &c., at leisure.

687. Repose, rest, halt, pause,

pite, see Leisure, 685.

V. To repose, rest, relax, unbend, take rest, breathe, take breath, take one's ease, respire, pause, halt, lie by, lie fallow, recline, lie down, &c., unbend.

Adj. Reposing, resting, &c., un-

strained.

688. FATIGUE, lassitude, wea- | 689. REFRESHMENT, recovery riness, 841, yawning, exhaustion, of strength, recruiting, repair, resweat, collapse, swoon, prostra- fection, relief, bracing, regale-

droop, sink, flag, lose oreath, gasp, pant, puff, blow, yawn, swoon,

faint, succumb.

To fatigue, tire, weary, fag, jade, harass, exhaust, knock up, wear out, strain, overtask, overwork, overburden, overtax, overstrain.

V. To be fatigued, &c., to V. To refresh, resruit, repair, give tone, restore.

To recover, regain, renew, &c.,

one's strength.

Adj. Refreshing, &c., refreshed, &c., untired, unwearied, &c.

Adj. Fatigued, tired, unrefreshed, unrestored, weary, wearied, jaded, wayworn.

Breathless, out of breath.

Drooping, flagging, faint, fainting, exhausted, sinking, prostrate, spent, overspent, over-fatigued, &c.

Fatiguing, &c., tiresome, irksome, weary, wearisome, try-

ir.g.

690. AGENT, doer, performer, operator, hand, executor, maker. Artist, workman, worker, artisan, artificer, architect, handicraftsman, mechanic, machinist, manufacturer, practitioner, operative, journeyman, laborer, smith, wright, day laborer, co-worker.

691. Workshop, laboratory, manufactory, mill, factory, cabinet,

studio, (counting room.) workhouse.

Crucible, alembic, caldron.

2. Complex Voluntary Action.

692. CONDUCT, course of action, practice, procedure, transaction, doings, dealing, business, ways, tactics, policy, polity, generalship, statesmanship, economy, husbandry, seamanship, housekeeping, housewifery.

Execution, manipulation, treatment, process, course, campaign,

career, race.

Behavior, deportment, carriage, demeanor, bearing, manner, ob-

V. To conduct, carry on, transact, execute, carry out, work out, carry through, go through, despatch, treat, deal with, proceed with, officiate, acquit one's self, discharge.

To behave, acquit one's self, demean one's self.

Adj. Conducting, &c.

693. DIRECTION, management, government, (administration,) states. manship, conduct, 692, regulation, charge, agency, ministry, ministration, guidance, steerage, pilotage, superintendence, stewardship, proctorship, supervision, (control.)

Board, board of control, committee, council, &c., 696.

V. To direct. manage, govern, guide, conduct, regulate, steer, pilot, have or take the direction, preside, take the helm, have the charge of, superintend, overlook, supervise, control.

To head, lead, show the way, &c.

Adj. Directing, &c.

691. Director, manager, master, 745, head, minister, premier,

governor, comptroller, superintendent, intendent, supervisor, supercargo, president, inspector, visitor, monitor, overseer, taskmaster, officia., officer, 726.

Conductor, steersman, pilot, guide, cicerone, guard, driver, chari-

oteer, coachman, postilion, carman.

Steward, factor, foreman, proctor, procurator, housekeeper.

695. Advice, counsel, suggestion, recommendation, hortation, dehortation, instruction, charge, monition, admonition, caution, warning, expostulation, injunction, persuasion.

Guidance, helm, cynosure, rudder, guide, hand book, manual,

itinerary, reference.

An adviser, counsellor, counsel, monitor, Mentor, guide, teacher 440.

Referee, arbiter, arbitrator, referendary.

V. To advise, counsel, give advice, admonish, caution, warn, forewarn, see 668.

To persuade, 615, to dehort, exhort, enjoin, expostulate, charge,

instruct.

To deliberate, consult together, hold a council, &c., confer, call in, refer to, take advice, be closeted with.

Adj. Monitory, admonitory, recommendatory, (hortatory,) dehorta-

tory, warning, &c.

696. Council, conclave, court, chamber, cabinet, house, commit-

ter, sub-committee, board, meeting.

Senate, (house of representatives,) parliament, synod, convocation, congress, consistory, diet, cortes, divan, Areopagus, sanhedrim, directory, &c.

A meeting, assembly, sitting, session.

697. PRECEPT, direction, instruction, prescript, prescription, order, see 741.

Rule, canon, code, formula, formulary, maxim, apothegm, &c.,

698. SKILL, skilfulness, cleverness, ability, talent, ingenuity, capacity, calibre, shrewdness, sagacity, parts, genius, faculty, gift, forte, turn, invention; cunning, 702.

Address, dexterity, adroitness, dexterousness, facility, knack, expertness, aptitude, apiness, quickness, sharpness, readiness, excellence, felicity.

Qualification, proficiency, accomplishment, acquirement, craft,

mastership.

Tact, knowledge of the world,

discretion

Prudence, discretion, see Caution, 864.

699. UNSKILFULNESS, inability, incompetence, incompetency, infelicity, inexpertness, unaptness, awkwardness, maladroitness, clumsiness, slovenliness, greenness, rawness, inexperience, disqualification.

Bungling, blundering, fumbling, floundering, stumbling, dul-

ness, unteachableness.

Indiscretion, imprudence, 863, folly, thoughtlessness, giddiness, wildness, mismanagement, misconduct, maladministration, misrule, misgovernment, misapplication; misdirection.

V. To be unskilled, unskilful,

&c.

Art, management, tactics, maaœuvering, sleight, policy.

A mastersiroke, a masterpiece,

a bold stroke.

V. To be skilful, skilled, &c.,

to excel in, be master of.

Adj. Skilled, skilful, &c., clever, able, accomplished, ingenious, inventive, gifted, sagacious.

Expert, dexterous, adroit, apt, sharp, handy, ready, quick, smart,

nimble.

Conversant, versed, proficient, knowing, competent, qualified, good at, master of, at home

Experienced, practised, hackneyed, trained, initiated, prepared, primed, finished, thoroughbred.

Technical, artistic, workmanlike, masterly, statesman-like.

Discreet, politic, surefooted, felicitous.

Adv. Skilfully, &c., aright, artistically, &c., with consummate skill.

700. Proficient, adept, genius, master, masterhand, tacti- ice, no conjuror, flat. cian, politician, marksman, veteran, picked man, conjuror, wizard, &c., 994.

702. Cunning, cunningness, craft, artfulness, subtlety, shrewdness, archness, insidiousness, shyness, artificialness, artificiality. Artifice, device, manœuvre, stratagem, wile, finesse, trick, ruse, diplomacy, politics.

Duplicity, guile, circumvention, chicane, chicanery, Machiavelism, legerdemain, trickery,

&c., 545.

Net, toils, trap, &c., 667.

V. To be cunning, &c., to contrive, design, manœuvre, intrigue, circumvent.

Adj. Cunning, crafty, artful, wily, sly, subtle, arch, designing, intriguing, contriving, insidious, deceitful, 545, tricky, artificial, crook ed, deep, profound, diplomatic, Machiavelian. timeserving.

To mismanage, misconduct, bungle, blunder, botch, boggle, mistake, misapply, missend, misdirect.

Adj. Unskilled, &c., unskilful, bungling, &c., awkward, clumsy, unhandy, maladroit.

Unapt, unqualified, incompetent,

disqualified, ill qualified, inapt. Unaccustomed, unused, unhackneyed, unexercised, trained, unpractised, undisciplined, uneducated, undrilled, uninitiated, unschooled, uncon-

versant, unversed, inexperienced, unstatesman-like.

Unadvised, misadvised, ill devised, ill imagined, ill judged, ill advised, unguided, misguided, ill conducted, misconducted, foolish, wild.

701. Bungler, greenhorn, nov-

703. ARTLESSNESS, nature, naturalness, simplicity, ingenuousness, frankness, openness, candor, sincerity, straightforwardness, honesty, 939.
V. To be artless, &c.

Adj. Artless, natural, native, plain, simple-minded, ingenuous, candid, naive, sincere, frank, open, open hearted, above board, downright, guileless, inartificial, undesigning, single-minded, nonest

Section IV. ANTAGONISM.

1. Conditional Antagonism.

704. DIFFICULTY, delicacy, troublesome less, encumbrance, laboriousness.

Impracticability, infeasibleness, intractability, toughness, perverseness, see Impossibility, 462.

Embarrassment, awkwardness, perplexity, intricacy, intricateness, inextricableness, entanglement, knot, Gordian knot, labyrinth, net, meshes, maze, &c., 248.

Dilemma, nice point, delicate point, knotty point, poser, puzzle; nonplus, quandary, strait, pass, critical situation, crisis, trial, rub, emergency, exigency.

Scrape, lurch, slough, quagmire, hot water, stew, mess, ado, false position.

V. To be difficult, &c.

To meet with, experience, labor under, get into, plunge into, be surrounded by, be encompassed with, be entangled by; to struggle, contend against, or grapple with difficulties.

To come to a stand, to stick fast, to be set fast, to boggle,

flounder

To render difficult, &c., to embarrass, perplex, put one out, pose, puzzle, nonplus, ravel, entaugle, gravel, run hard.

Adj. Difficult, not easy, hard, troublesome, laborious, onerous, operose, awkward, unwieldy, beset with or full of difficulties.

Unmanageable, tough, stubborn, hard to deal with, ill-conditioned, refractory, perverse, crabbed, intractable.

705. FACILITY, practicability, teasibility, practicableness, see Possibility, 470.

Ease, easiness, child's play, smoothness, tractableness, ductility, flexibility, malleability. tractility, capability, disencumbrance, disentanglement.

Plain sailing, smooth water, smooth sailing, fair wind, freedom, full play, a clear coast, advantage, vantage ground.

V. To be easy, &c., to flow, swim, or drift with the tide or

stream

To render easy, &c., to facilitate, smooth, ease, lighten, free, clear, disencumber, disembarrass, clear the way, smooth the way, see 673, disentangle, unclog, disengage, extricate, unravel, disburden, exonerate, emancipate, free from.

Adj. Easy, facile, attainable, accessible, practicable, feasible, achievable, performable, possible, 470, superable, surmountable.

Easily managed or accomplished, &c., tractable, manageable, smooth, pliant, yielding, malleable, plastic, ductile, tractile, flexible, submissive.

At ease, free, light, easy, unburdened, unencumbered, unloaded, disburdened, disencumbered, disembarrassed, exonerated, unrestrained, unobstructed, at home.

Adv. Easily, &c.

Embarrassing, perplexing, delicate, ticklish, intricate, thorny, knotty, pathless, trackless, laby:inthic, labyrinthine. Impracticable, not possible, impossible, 471, not practica-

ble, not feasible, infeasible, unachievable, inaccessible, inextricable, impassable, iunavigable, desperate, insuperable, insurmountable.

In difficulty, at a loss, perplexed, &c., beset, put to it, hard

put to it, run hard, hard pressed, adrift, at fault.

Stranded, aground, stuck fast, at bay.

Adv. With difficulty, hardly, &c., uphill.

2. Active Antagonism.

706. HINDERANCE, prevention, preclusion, retardment, retardation, embarrassment, interruption, obstruction, stoppage, interception, interclusion, coarctation, restraint, inhibition, embargo.

Interference, interposition, obtrusion, discouragement, discoun-

tenance.

An impediment, hinderance, obstacle, knot, obstruction; stumbling stone or block; check, bar, barrier, barricade, wall, dead wall, bulkhead, portcullis, &c., 717, dam, wear, boom.

Drawback, objection.

An encumbrance, clog, drag weight, dead weight, lumber, pack, incubus; trammel, &c., 752.

A hinderer, an interloper; an

opponent, 710.

V. To hinder, impede, prevent, preclude, retard, slacken, obviate, forefend, avert, turn aside, ward off, draw off, cut off, incommode, discommode, undermine.

To obstruct, stop, stay, bar, lock, debar, inhibit, cramp, clog, restrain, check, discourage, discoun-

tenance, foreclose.

To thwart, traverse, contravene, interrupt, intercept, interclude, frustrate, defeat, disconcert, undo, intercept; to balk, cushion, spoil, mar.

To interpose, interfere, inter-

meddle, obtrude, 682.

To hamper, clog, cumber, encumber, saddle with, load with,

707. Aid, assistance, help, succor, (helping hand,) support, relief, advance, furtherance, promotion.

Patronage, championship, coun

tenance, favor.

Sustentation, alimentation, nu trition, nourishment; ministration, ministry, accommodation.

Supplies, reënforcements, succors, recruits; physical support,

see 215.

V. To aid, assist, help, succor, support, promote, further, abet, advance, foster; foment; to give, bring, furnish, afford or supply support, &c., to reënforce, nourish, nurture.

To favor, countenance, befriend, cherish, encourage, patronize,

make interest for.

To second, stand by, back, take part with, side with, to come or pass over to; to join, to rally round.

To serve, do service, minister to, tender to, oblige, accommodate, work for, administer to, pander to; to tend, attend, take care of, wait on, nurse, entertain.

To speed, expedite, forward, quicken, hasten, set forward.

Adj. Aiding, helping, assisting, &c., auxiliary, adjuvant, coadjutant, ancillary, accessory, subsidiary.

Friendly, amicable, favorable,

propitious.

Adv. On or in behalf of; in t'e

overload, overlay, lumber, block up, incommode; to curb, shackle, fetter.

All. Hindering, &c., (repugnant.) in the way of, inimical,

unfavorable, onerous, burdensome.

Hindered, &c., windbound.

708. Opposition, antagenism, counteraction, 179, contravention, control, clashing, collision, competition, rivalry, emulation.

Absence of aid, &c., counter-

plot, 719.

V. To oppose withstand, antagonize, cross, counteract, control, contravene, countervail, counterwork, stultify, thwart, overthwart, countermine, run counter, go against, clash, rival, emulate, pit against, militate against, beat operation, &c., in concert, allied, against, stem, breast, encounter, compete with.

Adj. Opposing, &c., adverse, antagenistic, opposed, pitted

against, contrary, conflicting, unfavorable, unfriendly.

Unaided, unassisted, unhelped, unsustained, unseconded,

&c., unsupported, unbefriended.

Adv. Against, counter to, against the stream, tide, wind, &c., in the way of, in spite of, in despite of, in the teeth of, in the face of.

Across, athwart.

Though, although, 179, even.

sailant.

709. Cooperation, concert, collusion, coefficiency, see Concurrence, 178.

Alliance, colleagueship, joint stock, copartnership, coalition, federation, confederation, 712.

V. To cooperate, concur, conspire, concert; draw or pull together, to join with, unite one's efforts, club together, fraternize, be in league, &c., with, be a party to.

Adj. Cooperating, &c., in co-&c.

Unopposed, unobstructed.

710. OPPONENT, antagonist, 711. AUXILIARY, assistant, adadversary, adverse party, rival, juvant, adjunct, adjutant, help, competitor, enemy, foe, 891, as-helper, helpmate, colleague, partner, coadjutor, cooperator, ally; votary.

Friend; confidant, champion, partisan, sectary; adherent, abetter, confederate, accomplice,

accessory; servant, see 746.

712. Party, partnership, fraternity, company, society, firm, house,

body, corporation, corporate body, guild, joint concern.

Fellowship, brotherhood, sisterhood, communion, clan, clanship. club, clique, junto, coterie, faction, cabal, league, alliance, confed eracy, confederation, federation; side, partisanship, party spirit.

Band, staff, crew, set, posse, phalanx.

V. To unite, join, club together, join forces, cooperate, befriend, aid, &c., 707, cement, form a party, league, &c.

Adj. In partnership, alliance, &c., banded, linked, cemented, &c.,

together.

713. DISCORD, variance, differ- 714. Concord, agree ence, dissent, misunderstand ng, ment, 23, unison, unity, union, dissension, jar, jarring, clashing, good understanding, quiet, peace, odds; disunion schism, breach, falling out, rupture, disruption, open rupture, feud, faction, contentiousness, litigiousness, strife, contention. 720.

Dispute, controversy, polemics, quarrel, altercation, bickering, chicanery, squabble, row, brawl.

Litigation, words, war of words, logomachy, wrangling, jangle, see

Warfare, 722.

Subject of dispute; ground of quarrel, disputed point; the bone of contention; the apple of discord.

V. To be discordant, &c., to differ, dissent, disagree, clash,

To fall out, dispute, controvert, litigate; to quarrel, wrangle. Sieker, spar, jangle; to break with; to split; to declare war.

To embroil, entangle, disunite, set against, pit against Adj. Discordant, disagreeing, differing, disunited, clashing,

jarring, dissentient, at variance, controversial.

Quarrelsome, disputatious, litigious, litigant, factious, gladiatorial, pettyfogging, polemic, schismatic; unpacified, unreconciled.

715. DEFIANCE, challenge, daring. V. To defy, challenge, dare, beard.

Adj. Defying, &c.

Adv. In defiance of; with arms akimbo.

716. ATTACK, aggression, offence, assault, charge, onset, onslaught, brunt, thrust, pass, sally, inroad, invasion, irruption, sortie, storm, storming, boarding, forray, dragonade, see 619, siege, investment.

Fire, volley, cannonade, broadside, bombardment, raking fire.

An assailant, aggressor.

V. To attack, assault, assail, impugn, fall upon, close with, charge, bear down upon, set on, strike at, fly at, butt, tilt at, make a pass at, thrust at, cut and thrust, buffet, beat, see 972, pelt; to march upon, march against, advance against.

To shoot at, fire at, fire upon, shoot, open fire, bembard, pour a broadside into, fire a volley.

721, unanimity, 488, harmony, amity, alliance.

V. To agree, accord, be in unison, &c., to harmonize with, fra-

Adj. Concordant, agreeing, &c., united, in unison, &c., harmonious, allied, cemented, friendly, amicable, fraternal, at peace, peaceful, pacific, tranquil.

717. DEFENCE, self-defence, self-preservation, protection, ward, guard, guardianship, shielding, &c., see Resistance, 718, and Safety, 664.

Fence, wall, parapet, dike, &c., 232, boom, picket, mound, mole, outwork, intrenchment, fortification, embankment, bulwark, barbican, battlement, stockade, abattis, muniment, vallum, circumvallation, contravallation, buttress, abutment, breastwork, portcullis. glacis, bastion, redoubt, rampart.

Hold, stronghold, fastness, keer fort, fortress, citadel, tower, cas

tle, capitol, asylum, 666.

Shield, buckler, ægis, breastplate, coat of mail, cuirass, hawberk, habergeon, screen, &c., 666, helmet, casque; panoply.

To beset, besiege, lay siege to, Defender, protector, guardian, invest, beleaguer, open the trenches, invade, storm, board, scale the walls.

To press one hard, be hard

upon, drive one hard.

Adj. Attacking, &c., aggressive,

offensive, up in arms

see 664, champion, knight errant.

V. To defend, shield, fend, fence, guard, 644, keep off, keep at bay, ward off, beat off, parry, repel, bear the brunt of, put to

To fall back upon, to stand or act on the defensive, to maintain

one's ground.

Adj. Defending, &c., defensive,

defended, &c., armed, armed cap-à-pie, armed to the teeth. Adv. Defensively, on the defence, on the defensive, at

bay.

718 RETALIATION, reprisal, tion, retribution, counterplot, counter-project, see Revenge, 919, and Compensation, 30.

V. To retaliate, retort, be even

with one, pay off.

Adj. Retaliating, retaliatory, retaliative.

719. RESISTANCE, stand, front, retort, counterstroke, reciproca- repulse, rebuff, &c., see Disobedience, 742, recalcitration.

Strike, meeting, tumult, riot. Revolt, rising, insurrection, re-

bellion.

V. To resist, not to submit, &c., to withstand, stand or strive against, stand firm, make a stand, confront, reluctate.

To kick, kick against, recalci-

trate, lift the hand against, see Attack, 716, to repel, repulse, rise, revolt, mutiny.

Adj. Resisting, &c., resistive, refractory, mutinous, repulsive, recalcitrant, up in arms, see Disobedient, 742.

Unyielding, unconquered, indomitable.

test, struggle, contestation, debate, mony, see Concord, 714, tranquillogomachy, high words, rivalry, competition, race, heat, bicker-

Wrestling, pugilism, boxing, fisticuffs, spar, prize fighting, setto, round, row, outbreak, clash, collision, shock, breach of the

peace.

720. CONTENTION, strife, con- 721. PEACE, amity, truce, harlity.

V. To be at peace, &c., to keep

the peace, &c., 714.

Adj. Pacific, peaceable, peaceful, tranquil, untroubled.

Conflict, skirmish, rencounter, scuffle, encounter, digladiation, broil, fray, affray, affair, brush, fight, battle, combat, action, engagement, running fight, joust, tournament, tournay, pitched battle, death struggle.

Naval engagement, (sea fight.) Duel, satisfaction, monomachy.

V. To contend, contest, struggle, vie with, outvie, battle with, strive, cope with, compete, close with, enter the lists, take up arms, take the field, encounter, struggle with, grapple with, engage with, fal ., enc unter.

722. WARFARE, war, hostilities, fighting, &c., open war war to the knife.

Battle array, campaign, cru-

The art of war, tactics, strategy, military evolutions, arms, service,

War cry, fire-cross, trumpet, clarion, bugle, war whoop, beat of drum, to arms.

V. To fight, set to, spar, justle, skirmish, stave, fence, engage,

combat.

Adj. Contending, &c., unpeaceful, contentious, belligerent, bellicose, martial, warlike, military, militant, gladiatorial, chivalrous, in arms, embattled.

723. PACIFICATION, reconciliation, accommodation, arrangement, adjustment. Peace offering, olive branch,

preliminaries of peace.

Truce, armistice, suspension of arms, of hostilities, &c., conven-

Flag of truce, cartel.

V. To make peace, pacify, make it up, settle, arrange, accommodate matters, tranquillize, compose, hush up, settle differences, restore harmony, heal the breach.

Adj. Pacified, &c.

724. MEDIATION, intervention, interposition, interference, intermeddling, intercession, parley, negotiation, arbitration, mediatorship, good offices, diplomacy, peace offering.

A mediator, intercessor, peacemaker, makepeace, negotiator, bot-

tle holder.

V. To mediate, intercede, interpose, interfere, negotiate, arbitrate, see Compromise, 774.

725. Submission, surrender, non-resistance, yielding, capitula-

tion, cession.

V. To surrender, succumb, submit, yield, give in, bend, capitulate; lay down or deliver up one's arms, retreat, give way.

Adj. Surrendering, &c., non-resisting, submissive.

Undefended, untenable, indefensible.

726. COMBATANT, armigerent, champion, disputant, litigant, competitor, rival, assailant, bully, fighter, duellist, pugilist, boxer, gladi-

ator, athlete; swordsman, wrestler.

Warrior, soldier, man at arms, foot soldier, trooper, dragoon, hussar, light horseman, (or hussar,) grenadier, fusileer, guardsman, lifeguard, lancer, cuirassier, spearman, musketeer, carabineer, rifle. man, sharpshooter; ensign, standard bearer, halberdier; private subaltern, conscript.

Artilleryman, gunner, cannonier, bombardier.

Marine, jolly.

Armed force, the army, the military, soldiery, infantry, cavalry,

horse artillery.

Militia, trainband, legion, phalanx, levy, squadron, troop, cohort, regiment, corps, platoon, battalion, company, 72, column, detachment, brigade, garrison, battle array.

Man-of-war, war ship, privateer, &c., 273.

727. ARMS, armament, armor, armory, quiver, arsenal.

Mail, lorication; ammunition, powder, gunpowder, cartridge, 635.

Artillery, park. ordnance piece, gun, cannon, swivel, howitzer, carronade, culverin, fieldpiece, basilisk, mortar, grenade, petronel. petard, falconet.

Firearms, sidearms, stand of arms, musketry, musket, fusil, firelock, matchlock, fowling piece, rifle, revolver, carabine, blunderbuss,

Bow, harquebuss, crossbow, ballister, sling, catapult.

Missile, projectile, shot, ball, grape, grapeshot, chainshot, bullet, shell, bomb, rocket.

Pike, lance, spear, spontoon, javelin, dart, arrow, reed, shaft.

Bayonet, sword, sabre, broadsword, cutlass, falchion, cimeter, razier. claymore, dagger, dirk, poniard, stiletto, dudgeon, axe, bill, poleaxe, battleaxe, halberd, tomahawk, bowieknife.

Club, mace, truncheon, staff, bludgeon, cudgel.

Catapult, battering ram.

728. ARENA, field, walk, battle field, field of battle, lists, palæstra, course, stage, boards, racecourse, turf, circus, ring, scene of action, theatre of war, the enemy's camp, amphitheatre, hippodrome, coliseum.

Section V. RESULTS OF VOLUNTARY ACTION.

&c.

pleteness, 53.

or in hand.)

730. Non-completion, inexe-

V. Not to complete, perform.

Adj. Not completed, &c., un-

cution, shortcoming, 304, non-

performance, neglect; incom-

&c., to fall short off, leave unfin

ished, &c., neglect, leave undone,

completed, incomplete, unfin-

ished, left undone, 53, short, unac-

complished, unperformed, unexe-

cuted, (still in progress, going on,

729. Completion, accomplishment, performance, fulfilment, execution, achievement, despatch, work done, superstructure, finish, termination, consummation, winding up, the keystone, the last stroke, finishing stroke, last finish, final touch, crowning touch, see End, 67, Arrival, 292, and Completeness, 52.

V. To complete, effect, peraccomplish, spatch, close, terminate, conclude,

form, do, execute, go through, fulfil, discharge, achieve, compass, effectuate, definish, end, 67, consummate, bring about, bring to bear, bring to pass, go through, carry

through, bring through, work out, make good, carry out, wind up, bring to a close, termination, conclusion, &c.

To perfect, bring to perfection, stamp, crown.

To reach, arrive, 292, touch, reach, attain the goal; to run one's race.

Adj. Completing, final, concluding, conclusive, crowning, &c., done, completed, wrough, high-wrought, &c., out of

Adv. Completely, &c., 62, effectually, with a witness, with a vengeance.

731, Success, successfulness, speed, thrift, advance, tuck, good fortune, 734, godsend, prize, hit; lucky or fortunate hit; bold stroke, masterstroke, checkmate; see Skill, 698, time well spent.

Continued success, run of luck,

tide, flood, high tide.

Advantage over, the upper hand, ascendency, mastery, conquest, subdual, victory, subjugation, triumph, exultation, &c., 884.

A conqueror, victor.

V. To succeed, to be successful, to come off successful, to be crowned with success, to come off well; to thrive, speed, prosper, bloom, blossom, flourish, go on well, be well off.

To gain, attain, carry, secure, or win a point or object; to triumph, be triumphant, &c.; to surmount, overcome, conquer, master, or get over a difficulty or

obstacle.

To advance, 282, get on, gain ground, make one's way, to find one's way, make progress, progress; to strive to some purpose, to gain an advantage.

To bring to bear, to bring about, to effect, accomplish, complete, 729, make sure; to reap, gather,

&c., the benefit of.

To master, get the better of, to get the upper hand; conquer, subdue, subjugate, reduce, overthrow, overpower, vanquish; get or gain the ascendency, obtain a victory; beat, floor, put down, checkmate, nonsuit, capsize, shipwreck, victimize, put to flight, &c.

To baffle, disconcert, frustrate, foil, outgeneral, outmanœuvre, outwit, overreach, balk, outvote,

circumvent.

To answer, succeed, work well, run smoothly, take a favorable turn, turn out well.

732, FAILURE, want of success, non-fulfilment, disappointment, blow, frustration, abortion, miscarriage, lost trouble; vain, ineffectual, or abortive attempt or effort.

A mistake, error, blunder, fault, miss, oversight, slip, trip, stum-ble, false step, wrong step, botch, sad work, bad job, want of skill, see 699.

Mischance, mishap, misfortune,

misadventure, disaster.

Repulse, rebuff, defeat, fall, rout, downfall, discomfiture, wreck, perdition, shipwreck, ruin, subjugation, overthrow, deathblow, destruction, &c.

A victim, bankrupt, insolvent,

V. To fail, to be unsuccessful, &c., to come off ill, go on ill, go amiss, go wrong, turn out ill, work ill, lose ground, recede,

283, to fall short of, 304.

To miss, miss one's aim; to labor, toil, &c., in vain; to lose one's labor, flounder, miscarry; to make vain, ineffectual, or abortive efforts; to make a slip; to make or commit a mistake, fault, or blunder; to botch, make a botch of.

To be defeated, overthrown, foiled, worsted, &c.; to break down, (slump through,) sink, drown, founder, go to ruin, &c., fall, slip, stumble, falter, be cap-

sized, &c., run aground.

Adj. Unsuccessful, failing, &c., uncompleted, 730, unfortunate, in a bad way, unlucky, luckless, illfated, ill-starred, disastrous.

Unavailing, abortive, addle. still-born, fruitless, bootless, ineffectual, unattained, lame, hob-

bling.

Aground, grounded, swamped, stranded, cast away, wrecked, Adj Succeeding, &c., success- foundered, shipwrecked, &c., 731. ful, prosperous, felicitous, bloom- Defeated, overcome, overing, &c., set up, triumphant.

dued, &c.

Adv. Successfully, &c., triumphantly, with flying colors, in horsed, baff ed, unhinged, stultitriumph, to good purpose.

thrown, overpowered, mastered, Unfoiled, unbeate, unsub-worsted, vanquished, conquered, &c., see 731, subjugated, routed, silenced, distanced, foiled, unfied, undone, ruined, circumvented.

Adv. Unsuccessfully, &c., in

733. TROPHY, laurel, palm, crown, bays, wreath, chaplet, civic crown, medal, prize, triumphal arch, ovation, triumph, 883, flourish

of trumpets, flying colors.

731, thrift, good fortune, welfare, adverse, &c., fortune, luck, rewell being, luck, good luck, palmy verse, broken fortunes, falling or days, halcyon days, Saturnian age.

An upstart, mushroom.

V. To prosper, thrive, flourish, be well off; to flower, blow,

blossom, bloom, fructify.

Adj. Prosperous, fortunate, lucky, well off, thriving, prospering, &c., blooming, palmy, hal-

Auspicious, propitious, in a fair

way.

734. PROSPERITY, see Success, 735. Adversity, bad, ill, evil, going down in the world, hard times, the pressure of the times.

Fall, ruin, ruinousness, undoing, disaster, calamity, catastrophe, a hard life, evil star, evil

V. To be ill off; to decay sink, fall, decline, go down in the world; to go hard with.

Adj. Unfortunate, unlucky, luckless, untoward, badly off, decayed, ill-fated, ill-starred, unprosperous, adverse, untoward.

Disastrous, calamitous, ruinous,

dire, deplorable, &c.

736. MEDIOCRITY, the golden mean, moderate circumstances.

DIVISION II. INTERSOCIAL VOLITION.*

Section I. GENERAL INTERSOCIAL VOLITION.

AUTHORITY, influence, patronage, credit, power, prerogative, control, authoritativeness, absoluteness, despotism, abso-

Command, empire, sway, rule,

738. Absence of authority. LAXITY, laxness, license, li centiousness, relaxation, loose ness, loosening, slackness, toleration, remission.

Misrule, anarchy, interregrum,

^{*} Implying the action of the will of one mind over the wil of another

dominion, domination, supremacy, lordship, seigniory, mastery, government, empire, body politic.

Acquisition of authority, accession, inauguration, installation,

see 755.

Hold, grasp, gripe, grip, reach, fang, clutches, talons, reins.

Reign, directorship, proconsulship, prefecture, caliphate, seneschalship, electorate, magistrature, magistracy, presidency, presi-

Empire, monarchy, dynasty, royalty, regality, kingcraft, aristocracy, oligarchy, democracy, military, dictatorship, pro-

tectorate, protectorship.

Vicarious authority, see 755 and 759.

V. To have, hold, possess, or exercise authority, &c.; to be in office; to fill an office; to hold or occupy a post.

To be master, &c.; to have the control, &c.; to overrule,

overawe.

To rule, govern, sway, command, control, direct, administer, lead, preside over; to dictate, reign, hold the reins; to possess or be seated on the throne; to ascend or mount the throne; to sway or wield the sceptre.

Adj. Ruling, &c., dominant, authoritative, executive, official,

imperative, peremptory, overruling.

Imperial, regal, sovereign, royal, monarchical, princely, aristocratic, &c.

Adv. In the name of, by the authority of, in virtue of.

739. Severity, strictness, rigor, rigidness, sternness, stringency, austerity, harshness, stiffness, rigorousness, inexorableness.

Arbitrary power, absolutism, despotism, dictatorship, autocracy, domineering, tyranny, iron

rule.

Assumption, usurpation, arro-

gance, see 885.

V. To be severe, &c.; to assume, usurp, arrogate, take lib-

erties; to dictate; to domineer, tyrannize, inflict, wreak. Adj. Severe, strict, rigid, stern, stiff, straitlaced, rigorous, stringent, peremptory, absolute, positive, uncompromising, harsh, inclement, austere, haughty, arrogant, dietatorial, imperious, domineering, tyrannical, extortionate, abdurate, inflexible, inexorable; Draconian.

Adv Severely, & 2.; with a high hand; with a strong, tight,

or heavy hand.

Deprivation of power, dethrone-

V. To be lax, &c., to hold a loose rein, tolerate, to relax, to misrule.

To dethrone.

Adj. Lax, loose, slack, remiss, relaxed, licensed, reinless, unbridled, anarchical.

740. LENITY, mildness, len-

V. To be lenient, &c., to toler-

Adj. Lenient, mild, gentle, soft,

ate, indulge, to allow one to have

indulgent, tolerant, clement, 914.

indulgency,

ience, gentleness,

clemency, mercy.

his own way.

Unauthorized, 925.

741. COMMAND, order, act. bidding, behest, call. beck, nod, mesrage, direction, injunction, charge, appointment, de aand, exaction, imposition, requisition, requirement, claim.

Dictation, dictate, mandate, decree, elactment, precept, prescript, writ, rescript, law, ordinance, ordination, bull, regulation, prescrip-

tion, brevet, warrant, passport, summons.

V. To command, to issue a command, order, give order, bid, require, enjoin, appoint, charge, claim, call for, demand, exact, insist on make a point of, impose, set, tax, prescribe, direct, dictate, crdain, decree, enact; to issue a decree, &c.

To cite, summon, call for, send for.

Adj. Commanding, &c., authoritative, peremptory, &c., see 737,

decretory, decretive, decretal.

742. DISOBEDIENCE, non-compliance, inobservance, contumacy, insubordination, defection, infringement, infraction, violation.

See Defiance, 715, Resistance, 719, and Non-observance, 773.

Rising, insurrection, revolt, rebellion, strike, riot, riotousness, mutinousness, mutiny, tumult, sedition, treason.

An insurgent, mutineer, rebel,

revolter, rioter, traitor.

V. To disobey, resist, 719, defy, 715, turn restive, mutiny, rise, rebel, lift the hand against, turn out.

Adj. Disobedient, resisting, unruly, unsubmissive, uncomplying, uncompliant, restive, insubordinate, mutinous, riotous, seditious, refractory, contumacious.

743. OBEDIENCE, submission, non-resistance, passiveness, resignation, cession, compliance, surrender, 725, subordination, deference, allegiance, obeisance, homage, fealty, prostration, kneeling, genuflection, submissiveness, obsequiousness, see 886, subjection, 749.

V. To be obedient, &c.; to obey, submit, succumb, give in knock under, cringe, yield, 725, comply, surrender, follow, give up, give way, resign, bend to,

bear obedience to.

To kneel, fall on one's knees. bend the knee, bow, pay homage

To attend upon, tend; to be under the orders of, to serve.

Adj. Obedient, submissive, resigned, passive, complying, compliant, yielding, unresisting; re strainable, unresisted.

744. Compulsion, coercion, coaction, force, constraint, enforcement, press, conscription, brute force, main force, the sword.

V. To compel, force, drive, coerce, constrain, enforce, put in force, oblige, force upon, press, extort, put down, bind, bind over.

Adj. Compelling, &c., compulsory, forcible, coercive, peremptory, rigorous, stringent, inexorable, &c., see 739, being fain to do.

Adv. (Forcibly.) by force, perforce, by compulsion, &c

745. MASTER, lord, chief, lead- 746. SERVANT, Servitor, subaler, captain, head, chieftain, com- tern, retainer, vassal, dependant, mander, commandant, director, pensioner, hanger on, puppet, 694, governor, ruler, lord para-mount, potentate, dictator, liege, Retinue, staff, court. sovereign, monarch, autocrat, An attendant, squire, chamber.

despot, tyrant, pacha, dema- lain, follower, usher, page, do

gogue, ringleader.

Emperor, king, majesty, tetrach, regent, vice king, protector, president, stadtholder; empress, queen.

Princess, duchess, margravine,

Nobility, see 875.

Military authorities, marshal, marshal, generalissimo, commodore, commander-in-chief, admiral, general, colonel, officer, captain, major, lieutenant, adjutant, aid-de-camp, ensign, cornet, cadet, subaltern, non-commis-

sioned officers, sergeant, corporal, centurion.

Civil authorities, mayor, prefect. chancellor, provost, magistrate, burgomaster, alderman, warden, constable, beadle.

Statesman, politician, statist, legislator, lawgiver. President, chairman, speaker, moderator, vice president,

comptroller, director, 694.

747. Ensign, badge, or insignia of authority.

Sceptre, regalia, regality, crown, coronet, rod of empire, mace, wand, truncheon, staff.

Helm, bit, curb, reins, leading strings.

A throne, chair, woolsack.

Diadem, tiara, ermine, signet, seals, robes of state.

748. FREEDOM, independence, liberty, scope, range, latitude, play, swing, free play, full play, elbow room, margin.

Franchise, immunity, exemption, emancipation, 750, deniza-

tion.

Free land, allodium, see 780.

A freeman, freedman. V. To be free, to have scope,

To render free, &c., to free, to emancipate, enfranchise, affranchise, manumit, to denizen.

Adj. Free, independent, at large, loose, unconstrained, unrestrained, unchecked, unprevented, unobstructed, unconfined, unbound, uncontrolled, ungoverned, unenslaved, unchained, unshackled, unfettered, uncurbed, unbridled, unrestricted, unmuzzled, uninmestic, footman, lackey, scout, flunkey, valet, waiter, equerry, groom, livery servant, underling, menial, understrapper, journeyman, bailiff, seneschal, cupbear-

Serf, slave, helot, bondsman.

A maid, handmaid, waiting maid, nurse, scullion, &c.

Badge of slavery, bonds, chains, &c., see 752.

V. To serve, attend upon, wait upon, squire.

749. Subjection, dependence, subordination, thrall, thraldom, subjugation, bondage, serfdom, servitude, slavery, vassalage, villanage, service, clientship, liability, 177, enslavement.

Yoke, harness, collar, 751.

V. To be subject, dependent, &c., to fall under, obey, serve,

To subject, inthrall, enslave, keep under, control, &c., 751, to

reduce to slavery.

Adj. Subject, dependent, subjected, subordinate, in subjection to, feudatory, feudal, a slave to, at the mercy of, stipendiary, in leading strings, inthralled, controlled, constrained, &c., see 751, the puppet, sport, plaything of, &c.

Being a puppet, or football,

thralled, unforced, uncompelled, unhindered, uncaught, unclaimed.

Free and easy, at ease, wanton, rampant, irrepressible, unprevented, unvanquished, exempt, enfranchised, emancipated. released, disengaged, &c., see 750.

ment, release, enlargement, eman- ercion, discipline. cipation, mancipation, enfranchisement, manumission, dis-

charge, dismissal.

Escape, 671, deliverance, 672, redemption, extrication, acquittance, absolution, 970.

License, toleration.

V. To gain, obtain, acquire, &c., one's liberty, freedom, &c., to deliver one's self from, to cast off trammels.

To break loose, escape, slip away, make one's escape, &c.,

To liberate, free, set free, set at liberty, emancipate, disinthrall, release, loose, let loose, loosen, relax, unloose, untie, unbind, unchain, unshackle, unfetter, unclog, disengage, unharness, &c., see 44.

To enlarge, set clear, let go, let out, disincarcerate, unbar, unbolt, uncage, unclose, uncork, discharge, dismiss, deliver, extricate,

· let slip, see 748.

To clear, acquit, redeem, ransom.

750. LIBERATION, disengage- | 751. RESTRAINT, constraint, co-

Confinement, durance, duress, imprisonment, incarceration, prisonment, captivity.

Arrest, custody, keep, care,

charge, ward, restringency.

Curb, &c., see 752.

V. To restrain, constrain, coerce, curb, cramp, keep under, inthrall, put under restraint, debar; to chain, enchain, fasten, tie up, 43, picket, fetter, shackle, trammel, entrammel, bridle, muzzle, gag, pinion, tether.

To confine, shut up, shut in, lock up, cage, incage, impound, hem in, enclose, imprison, incar-

cerate, immure, intomb.

To take charge of, lead captive, send or commit to prison, give in charge or in custody, arrest,

Adj. Restrained, under restraint,

coerced, confined, &c.

Stiff, restringent, straitlaced.

Adj. Liberated, freed, emancipated, &c.

752. Means of restraint.

Prison, jail, prison house, cage, cell, stronghold, fortress, keep, dungeon, bastile, bridewell, penitentiary, guard room, hold, roundhouse, station, enclosure, pen, fold, pound, stocks.

Fetter, shackle, trammel, bond, chain, iron, collar, pinion, gyve,

fetlock, manacle, handcuff, strait waistcoat.

Bolt, bar, lock, padlock, rail, wall, paling, palisade, 232, fence, barricade.

753. KEEPER, custodian, warder, jailer, castellan, guard, watch, watchman, watch and ward, sentry, sentinel, escort.

755. Vicarious authority.

754. PRISONER, captive. Adv. In custody, in charge.

756. ABROGATION, annulment, Commission, delegation, con- cancel, revocation, repeal, rescis

tion, legation, mission, embassy, agency, clerkship, agentship; errand, charge, diploma.

Appointment, nomination, return, ordination, installation, inauguration, investiture, corona-

Vicegerency, regency, regent-

ship.

V. To commission, delegate, depute, send out, consign, charge.

To appoint, name, nominate, return, ordain, install, induct, enroll, inaugurate, invest, crown.

signment, assignment, deputa- sion, rescinding, deposal, lismissal.

> Abolition, abolishment, counter order, countermand, repudiation, nullification, recantation, re-

traction, see 607.

V. To abrogate, annul, cancel, revoke, repeal, rescind, overrule, abolish, disannul, dissolve, quash, repudiate, nullify, retract, recant, recall, countermand, counterorder, break off, disclaim, declare null and void, ignore, set aside, do away with.

To dismiss, send off, send away, discard, turn away, cashier, oust, unseat, unthrone, dethrone, depose, send back.

757. Resignation, retirement, abdication, renunciation, abjuration.

V. To resign, give up, throw up, retire, abdicate, lay down, abjure,

renounce, forego, disclaim, retract, &c., see 756.

758. Consigner, delegate, commissary, commissioner, vicegerent, legate, ambassador, consul, representative, secondary, nominee, surrogate, functionary, plenipotentiary, emissary, nuncio, internuncio.

Agent, factor, attorney, broker, bailiff, clerk, man of business, go between, middleman, curator, placeman.

759. DEPUTY, substitute, vice, proxy, delegate.

Regent, viceroy, vicegerent, minister, premier, commissioner, chancellor, prefect, provost, warden, lieutenant, consul, legate, suirogate.

V. To be deputy, &c., for; to appear for.

Section II. SPECIAL INTERSOCIAL VOLITION.

760. Permission, leave, allowance, sufferance, tolerance, toleration, liberty, law, license, concession, grant, authorization, accordance, admission, favor, dispensation, exemption, connivance.

A permit, warrant, precept, authority, pass, passport, furlough,

license.

V. To permit; give leave or permission; to let, allow, admit, suffer, tolerate, concede, accord, vouchsafe, humor, indulge, to clusive, prohibitory, forbidding, leave it to one; to grant, em- &c.

761. Prohibition, inhibition, veto, disallowance, interdiction, hinderance, 706, restriction, restraints, 751, embargo, an interdict, ban, proscription.

V. To prohibit, forbid, inhibit, disallow, bar, debar, interdict, taboo, keep in, hinder, restrain, 751, cohibit, restrict, withhold, limit, circumscribe, keep within bounds.

To exclude, shut out, proscribe. Adj. Prohibitive, restrictive, ex-

power, license, authorize, war- | Not permitted, prohibited, &c., unlicensed, &c.

To let off, absolve, dispense with, favor, wink, connive at.

To take a liberty; to use a freedom.

Adj. Permitting, &c., permissive, conceding, &c.

Unconditional, unforbid, unforbidden.

762. Consent, compliance, acquiescence, assent, 488, agreement, concession, acknowledgment, settlement, ratification, confirmation.

7. To consent, give consent, assent, comply with, acquiesce, agree

to, accede, accept.

To concede, yield, satisfy, grant, settle, acknowledge, confirm, ratify, deign, vouchsafe.

Adj. Consenting, having no objection, &c., unconditional, see As-

sent, 488.

763. Offer, proffer, tender; overture, proposition, motion, proposal, invitation, present, presentation, offering, bribe.

V. To offer, proffer, tender, present, invite, volunteer, propose, move, make a motion, hold out.

Adj. Offering, &c.

764. REFUSAL, rejection, declining, non-compliance, declension, dissent, denial, repulse, rebuff, discountenance; see 489.

Disclaimer, recusancy, abnega-

tion, protest.

Revocation, violation, abrogation, 756, flat refusal, peremptory denial.

V. To refuse, reject, deny, decline, disclaim, protest, resist, re-

pel, refuse or withhold one's assent, to negative.

To discard, set aside, rescind, revoke, discountenance. Adj. Refusing, &c., recusant, uncomplying, unconsenting, ungranted, being out of the question.

Adv. No, by no means, 489; on no account; not for the

765. REQUEST, asking, peti-1 tion, demand, suit, solicitation, craving, entreaty, begging, solicitation, canvass, prayer, supplication, imploration, importunity, application, address, appeal, motion, overture, invocation, imprecation.

Claim, reclamation.

V. To request, ask, beg, crave, pray, petition, solicit, demand, prefer a request or petition, apply to, make application, invite, beg leave, put up a prayer.

766. Negative request.

DEPRECATION, expostulation, intercession.

V. To deprecate, protest, expostulate; to enter a protest; to intercede for.

Adj. Deprecating, &c., deprecatory, expostulatory, deprecated, protested.

Unsought, unbesought.

To beg hard, entreat, beseech, supplicate, implore, conjure, invoke, imprecate, appeal to, address, press, urge, beset, importune, dun, besiege.

To bespeak, canvass, make interest, court.

To claim, reclaim, sue.

Adj. Requesting, asking, beseeching, &c., suppliant, sup-

plicatory, importunate, &c., supplicant, postulant.

767. PETITIONER, solicitor, applicant, suppliant, supplicant, mer. dicant, beggar, suitor, candidate.

Section III. CONDITIONAL INTERSOCIAL VOLITION.

honor, assurance, vow, oath.

Engagement, preëngagement, insurance, assurance, contract, 769, obligation, affiance, betrothment.

768. PROMISE, word, word of | 768. a. Release from engagement, see Liberation, 750.

Adj. Absolute, unconditional.

V. To promise, give a promise, assure; to give or pledge one's word, honor, credit, &c.; to swear, vow, take oath; to attest.

To engage; to enter on, make or form an engagement; to bind or pledge one's self; to contract an obligation; to be bound: to undertake.

To answer for, be answerable for, secure, give security, 771. Adj. Promising, &c., promised, pledged, sworn, &c.; votive.

769. Compact, contract, agreement, bargain, pact, paction, stipulation, covenant, settlement, charter, treaty, indenture.

Negotiation, transaction, bargaining, haggling, chaffering; diplo-

macy, diplomatics, embassy.

Ratification, settlement, signature, seal, signet, bond.

A negotiator, diplomatist, agent, attorney, broker, &c., 759.

V. To contract, covenant, bargain, agree for, engage, &c., see Promise, 768; to underwrite.

To treat, negotiate, bargain, stipulate, higgle, chaffer, insist upon,

make a point of, compound for.

To conclude, close, confirm, ratify. To subscribe, sign, seal, put the seal to.

770. Conditions, terms, articles, articles of agreement, clauses, provisions, convenant, stipulation.

V. To make it a condition, &c., to stipulate, insist upon, &c.

Adj. Conditional, provisional, guarded, &c.

Adv. Conditionally, with the understanding; provided, unless, see 469.

771. SECURITY, surety, guaranty, mortgage, warranty, bond,

pledge, hostage, sponsor, bail.

Deed, instrument, indenture, warrant, debenture, charter, cartel, protocol, recognizance; verification, acceptance, indorsement, signature, execution.

Stake, deposit, earnest.

ance, fulfilment, satisfaction, dis- ure, neglect, infringement, infraccharge, compliance, acquittance, tion, violation, transgression. acquittal, adhesion, acknowledgment, filelity, 939, see Obedience, cation, protest, forfeiture. 743.

772. Observance, perform- 773. Non-observance, fail-

Retraction, repudiation, nullifi-

gress.

Informality, lawlessness, dis-

V. To break, violate, fail, neglect, omit, forfeit, infringe, trans-

To retract, discard, protest, re-

pudiate, nullify, ignore, cancel, &c., 552, palter, elude, evade.

Adj. Violating, &c., elusive,

obedience, bad faith, 742.

776. Loss, forfeiture.

Privation, bereavement, deprivation, 789, dispossession, rid-

V. To lose; to incur, experi-

Shorn of, deprived of, bereaved

Irrecoverable, irretrievable, irremediable, irreparable, irredeem-

of, cut off, dispossessed, forfeited.

ence, or meet with a loss; throw away, forfeit, 782, to waste, 638,

Adj. Losing, &c., lost, &c. Devoid of, not having, unblest

V. To observe, perform, keep, fulfil, discharge, comply with, meet, satisfy, adhere to, be faithful to.

Adj. Observant, faithful, true, honorable, &c., 939, strict, rigid,

punctilious.

Adv. Faithfully, &c., conscientiously, scrupulously, religiously, rigidly, literally; to the letter.

igidly, literally; to the letter. | evasive, unfulfilled, &c. 774. Compromise, composition, middle term; bribe, hush money,

see 29 and 30.

V. To compromise, compound, take the mean, split the difference, come to terms.

Section IV. Possessive Relations.*

1. Property in general.

679.

able.

with, long-lost.

775. Acquisition, gaining, carning, procuration, procuring, gathering, collecting; recovery.

Gain, profit, benefit, emolument, the main chance, pelf, lucre, produce, return, fruit.

Inheritance, bequest, legacy.

V. To acquire, get, gain, win,
earn, realize, regain, receive, 785,
take, 789, obtain, procure, derive,
secure, collect, raise money, net,

reap, inherit; recover, retrieve.

To profit, make profit, turn to profit, make money by, obtain a

return, make a fortune.

To be profitable, to pay, to an-

To fall to, come to, accrue.

Adj. Acquiring, acquired, &c., profitable, remunerative, paying.

777. Possession, ownership, proprietorship, occupancy, preoccupancy.

Exclusive possession, monopoly, inalienableness.

Future possession, heritage, inheritance.

V. To possess, have, hold, own, be master of, be in possession of, enjoy, occupy.

To engross, monopolize, forestall.

To be the property of, belong to, appertain to, pertain to, be in the hands of, be in the possession of.

^{*} That is, relations which concern property.

Adj. Possessing, &c., possessed of, worth, endowed with, instinct with, fraught, laden with, charged with.

Possessed, &c., on hand, in hand, unsold.

778. Joint possession.

Participation, joint stock, common stock, partnership, copartnership, possession in common, community of possessions or goods, communism.

A partner, copartner, shareholder.

V. To participate, partake, share, go halves, to have or possess, &c., in common; to come in for a share.

Adj. Partaking, &c.

779. Possessor, owner, holder, proprietor, proprietary, master, occupier, landlord, tenant; proprietress.

Future possessor, heir, inheritor.

780. Property, possession, ownership, occupancy.

Estate, effects, assets, stock, goods, chattels, fixtures, movables, furniture; patrimony.

Real property, land, landed estate, tenement, freehold, farm.

Ground, acres, field, (land.)

State, realm, empire, kingdom, principality.

Adj. Predial, manorial, allodial, freehold, leasehold, copyhold, &c. 781. RETENTION, holding, keep-

ing, retaining, detention, custody,

grasp; tenacity.
V. To retain, keep, keep in hand, detain, hold fast, grasp, clutch, clinch, gripe, hug, withhold, keep back, keep close.

Adj. Retaining, &c., retentive,

tenacious.

Unforfeited, undeprived, undisposed, uncommunicated, incommunicable.

782. RELINQUISHMENT, cession, abandonment, renunciation, surrender, riddance, 776, resignation, 758.

V. To relinquish, give up, lay aside, resign, forego, renounce, surrender, part with, lay down, abandon, cede, yield, dispose of, divest one's self of, give away, throw away.

Adj. Relinquished, &c.,

unculled, residuary, 40.

2. Transfer of Property.

783. Transfer, interchange, exchange, transmission, barter, 794, abalienation, demise.

V. To transfer, consign, make over, demise, pass, transmit, inter-

change, exchange, 148.

To change hands, change from one to another, alienate, devolve.

To dispossess, abalienate, disinherit.

784. Giving, bestowal, donation, accordance to, presentation, ceptance, admission. presentment, delivery, granting.

Cession, concession, consignment, communication, dispensa-

Gift, donation, boon, present, benefaction, charity, a.msgiving, ent.

785. RECEIVING, reception, ac-

A recipient, (beneficiary,) stipendiary, beggar.

V. To receive, take, 789, accept, admit, take in.

Adj. Receiving, &c., recipi-

grant, o fering, contribution, subscription, donative, meed, tribute,

Not given, unbestowed.

gratuity, bribe, free gift, favor, bounty, largess, subsidy, allowance, endowment, charity, alms, see Payment, 807.

Bequest, legacy, demise, dotation.

V. To give, bestow, accord, confer, grant, concede, present, give away, deliver, deliver over, make over, consign, render, impart, hand over, part with, communicate, yield, dispose of, put into the hands of, vest in, assign, put in possession, sett e upon, endow, invest.

To bequeathe, leave, demise, devise.

To give out, dispense, deal, deal out, dole out, mete out.

To contribute, subscribe, pay, 807, spend.

To furnish, supply, afford, spare, accommodate with, indulge with, administer to.

To bribe, suborn.

Adj. Giving, &c., given, &c., charitable, eleemosynary, tributary.

786. APPORTIONMENT, distribution, allotment, assignment, parti-

tion, division.

Dividend, portion, contingent, share, allotment, lot, measure, dole, meed, pittance, ration, ratio, proportion, mess, allowance, appropria-

V. To apportion, divide, distribute, billet, allot, share, mete, par-

cel out, deal, partition, assign, appropriate.

Adj. Apportioning, &c.

787. LENDING, loan, advance, mortgage, accommodation, pawn,

Lender, pawnbroker.

V. To lend, advance, mortgage, invest, pawn, place or put out to interest, accommodate with.

Adj. Lending, &c., unborrowed.

Adv. In advance.

789. TAKING, appropriation, capture, seizure, abduction, catching, seizing, &c.

Abstraction, subtraction, deduc-

tion, subduction

Dispossession deprivation, deprivement, bereavement, divestment, sequestration, confiscation.

Resumption, reprisal.

Clutch, swoop, wrench.
V. To take, lay one's hands on; lay, take, or get hold of; to possess one's self of, take possession of, make sure of.

Redemption, recovery, recuper-

ation, release, replevin.

V. To return, restore, give back, render up, bring back, render, refund, reimburse, repair, redeem, reinvest.

To let go, unclutch, disgorge.

Adj. Restoring, &c.

reparation, atonement.

To appropriate, pocket, put into one's pocket.

788. Borrowing, pledging, replevin.

Borrowed plumes, plagiarism, plagiary.

V. To borrow, raise money, de-

second-hand.

Adj. Borrowing, &c., borrowed,

790. RESTITUTION, return, ren-

dition, restoration, reinvestment,

To pick up, gather, collect, absc. 297, reap, glean, intercept.

To take away, carry away, carry off, bear off, pounce upon,

run away with, abduct, kidnap.

To lay violent hands on, scramble for, fasten upon, catch, seize, snatch, grasp, clutch, wring, wrest, wrench, pluck, tear

away

To take from, deduct, 38, subtract, curtail, retrench, abridge, dispossess, take away from, abstract, deprive of, bereave, divest, despoil, strip, fleece, levy, distrain, confiscate, sequester, sequestrate, oust, extort, usurp, drain, exhaust.

Adj. Taking, &c., privative, predatory, rapacious, predial,

parasitic, ravenous.

791. STEALING, theft, thieving, thievery, appropriation, plagiarism. depredation, pilfering, larceny, robbery, shoplifting, burglary.
Spoliation, plunder, pillage, sack, rapine, forray, marauding.

Peculation, embezzlement, swindling, 545, smuggling, thievish-

ness.

License to plunder; letters of marque.

V. To steal, rob, abstract, appropriate, filch, pilfer, purloin.

To convey away, carry off, run off with, abduct, kidnap, seize, lay violent hands on, &c., 789.

To cabbage, sponge, swindle, peculate, embezzle, poach, smuggle. To plunder, pillage, rifle, sack, spoil, spoliate, despoil, strip,

ileece.

Adj. Stealing, &c., thievish, lightfingered, stolen, furtive, &c.

792. THISF, robber, spoiler, pickpocket, cutpurse, depredator, footpad, highwayman, burglar, housebreaker, shoplifter; the light-fingered gentry.

Swindler, smuggler, sharper, blackleg, shark, harpy, peculator,

plagiarist.

Brigand, freebooter, bandit, pirate, corsair, buccaneer, marauder. 793. Boory, spoil, plunder, prey.

3. Interchange of Property.

794. BARTER, exchange, interchange, commutation.

Traffic, trade, commerce, dealing, business, custom, jobbing, bar-

gain, commercial enterprise, speculation, brokery.

V. To barter, exchange, interchange, commute, traffic, trade, speculate, transact or do business with, deal with, have dealings with; open or keep an account with; to carry on a trade.

To bargain; drive, make, or strike a bargain; negotiate, higgle,

chaffer, cheapen, compound for, beat down, outbid.

Adj. Commercial, mercantile, interchangeable; wholesale, retail.

795. PURCHASE, buying, purchasing; preemption, coemption, tom.

A buyer, purchaser, customer.

V. To buy, purchase, procure, hire, rent, farm, pay, fee, repur-

Auction.

Lease, mortgage. Vendibility, vendibleness.

A vender, seller, &c., 797.

chase, keep it one's pay; to: To sell, vend, dispose of, unbribe, suborn. dersell, retail, dispense, hawk.

Adj. Purchased, &c.

To let, lease, mortgage.

Adj. Unpurchased, unbought, on one's hands.

797. MERCHANT, trader, dealer, tradesman, buyer and seller,

vender, monger, shopkeeper, shopman, salesman.

Retailer, chapman, hawker, huckster, peddler, sutler; auctioneer, broker, money broker, money changer, jobber, factor, go-between, money lender.

House, firm, concern, partnership, company, guild.

Buyer, customer, purchaser.

793. MERCHANDISE, ware, commodity, effects, goods, article, stock, cargo, produce, freight, lading.

799. MART, market, change, exchange, market-place, fair.

Office, shop, counting house, counter, stall. Warehouse, depot, store, 636, emporium.

Monetary Relations.

800. Money, money matters, finance; funds, treasure, capital, stock, proceeds, assets, cash. Sum, amount, balance.

Currency, circulating medium, specie, coin, hard cash; pounds,

shillings, and pence, (dollars and cents.)

Gold, silver, copper, dollar, &c. Pocket money, change, small coin. Science of coins, Numismatics.

Paper money, note, bank note, note of hand, promissory note.

Bill, or draft, check, order, warrant, bill of exchange, liabilities, 806. A drawer; a drawee.

False money, base coin.

V. To draw, draw upon, indorse.

Adj. Monetary, pecuniary, fiscal, financial, sumptuary; numismatical.

801. TREASURER, pursebearer, purser, bursar, banker, paymaster, cashier, teller, cashkeeper, bursary.

Chancellor of the Exchequer, financier.

802. TREASURY, bank, exchequer, coffer, chest, stocks, money

box, money bag, strong box, purse, pocket.

803. WEALTH, fortune, riches, money, opulence, affluence, in- ury, pauperism, destitution, want, dependence, solvency, competence, easy circumstances, command of money.

Means, provision, substance, property, revenue, income, alimony, dower, pension, annuity, livelihood, pelf, mammon, lucre.

A rich man; a moneyed man;

804. Poverty, indigence, penneed, lack, necessity, privation, distress, an empty purse, bad circumstances, straits, insolvency, beggary, mendicancy, mendicity.

A poor man, pauper, mendicant, beggar, starveling.

V. To be poor, &c., to want, lack, starve.

To render poor, &c., to reduce,

a capitalis:; a rillionnaire; ana-, to impoverish, reduce to poverty bob, Cræsus, Dives.

V. To be rich &c., to afford.

To raise money; to make money, see 775.

To enrich, fill one's coffers, &c. Adj. Wealthy, rich, affluent, opulent, flush.

805. CREDIT, trust, tick, score. Letter of credit, duplicate.

A creditor, (lender,) lessor, mortgagee; a usurer.

V. To keep an account with, to credit, accredit.

Adj. Crediting.

Adv. On credit, on account.

Adj. Poor, indigent, penniless moneyless, short of money, ou of money, out of cash, out of pocket, needy, destitute, necessi tous, distressed, in need, in want, in distress, pinched, reduced, insolvent, see 806, beggared, fleeced, stripped.

806. Debt, obligation, liability, debit, indebtedness, arrears, deficit, default, insolvency.

Interest, usance, usury.

A debtor, lessee, mortgager; a defaulter, 808.

V. To be in debt, to owe, to answer for, to incur a debt, see

Borrow, 788.

Adj. In debt, indebted, owing, due unpaid, in arrear, liable, answerable for, insolvent, out-

standing, unrepaid, unrequited, unrewarded.

807. PAYMENT, defrayment, defalcation, protest. discharge, quittance, acquittance, settlement, clearance, liquidation, satisfaction, reckoning, arrangediation. ment, acknowledgment, release

eccipt in full. Repayment, reimbursement, re-

tribution, reward, see 973.

Bill, check, cash, ready money,

remittance, &c., 800.

V. To pay, cash, defray, discharge; settle; account or reckon with; clear, liquidate, release.

To repay, make repayment, refund, retribute, reimburse.

Adj. Paying, &c.; paid, owing

nothing, out of debt.
809. Expenditure, expenses,

disbursement, outlay.

Money paid; pay, payment, fee, hire, wages, perquisites, avails, allowance, stipend, salary, subsidy.

Re nuneration, recompense, reward, see 973, drink money, argess, modicum, bribe, hash money.

808. Non-payment, default,

Insolvency, bankruptcy, repu-

Waste paper, bonds, dishonored or protested bills, &c.

A defaulter, a bankrupt, an insolvent debtor.

V. Not to pay, to fail, to break; to become insolvent or bankrupt. To protest, dishonor, repudiate,

nullify.

Adj. Not paying, in debt, insolvent, bankrupt, beggared, &c., 804.

810. RECEIPT, income, revenue, rent, rental, return, proceeds, premium, bonus.

Pension, annuity, jointure, dower, dowry, alimony.

Emoluments, perquisites, rec-

ompense, &c., see 809, sinecure. V. To receive, pocket, &c., see 785, 789, to draw from, derive from.

Pay in advance; earnest.

Contribution, donation, subscription, deposit, contingent, dole, quota.

Investment, purchase, &c., see

795, alms, see 784.

V. To expend, spend, pay, disburse, lay out; lay or pay down; to cash; make up a sum; to invest, sink money.

Adj. Expending, &c., expended, &c., sumptuary. 811. Accounts, money matters, bills, score, balance sheet, books, account books, leger, day book, debtor and creditor ac-

Bookkeeping, audit; double entry.

An accountant, auditor, actuary, bookkeeper.

V. To keep accounts, enter, post, credit, debit, carry over; balance, make up accounts, take stock, audit.

To falsify or garble accounts.

PRICE, cost, expense, charge, demand, damage, fare.

Dues, duty, toll, tax, levy, assessment, benevolence, custom, exactment, ransom, excise, tariff, brokerage.

Bill, account, score, reckoning. Worth, rate, value, valuation, appraisement; money's worth, pennyworth.

V. To set or fix a price, appraise, assess, charge, demand,

ask, require, exact, distrain.

To fetch, sell for, cost, bring in, yield.

814. DEARNESS, costliness, high price, expensiveness, rise in price, overcharge, extravagance, exorbitance.

V. To be dear, &c., to cost

much, to overcharge.

Adj. Dear, high, high-priced, expensive, costly, dear-bought, unreasonable, extravagant, exor-

Adv. Dear, at great cost.

816. LIBERALITY, generosity, bounty, munificence, bounteousness, bountifulness, charity, hospital ty.

V. To be liberal, &c., spend

freely.

To bring in, yield, afford, pay, accrue.

Adj. Receiving, &c., received,

Gainful, profitable, remunerative, lucrative, advantageous, &c.,

813. DISCOUNT, abatement, reduction, allowance, drawback, percentage, rebate, setoff, salvage.

V. To discount, bate, abate, rebate, reduce, take off, allow, give,

discount.

Adj. Discounting, &c. Adv. At a discount.

815. CHEAPNESS, low price. bargain, gratuity, &c.

V. To be cheap, &c., to cost little, to come down or fall in price.

Adj. Cheap, low, moderate, reasonable, unexpensive, lowpriced, worth the money, halfprice.

Gratuitous, gratis, free, for nothing, free of cost, without charge, not charged, untaxed, scot-free, free of expense.

817. Economy, frugality, thrift, thriftiness, care, husbandry, re-

trenchment, savings.

V. To be economical, &c., to save, economize, meet one's expenses, retrench; to lay by;

charitable, hospitable, bountiful, bounteo:s, unsparing, ungrudging, openhearted, freehearted, munificent, princely.

Overpaid.

818. PRODIGALITY, unthriftiness, waste, profusion, profuse-ness, extravagance, prodigality, squandering

A prodigal, spendthrift, squan-

V. To be prodigal, &c., to squander, lavish, waste, dissipate, exhaust, run out, misspend, throw away money, drain.

Adj. Prodigal, profuse, thriftless, unthrifty, wasteful, extrava-

gant, lavish, over liberal.

Adj. Liberal, free, generous, to save money; to intest mon

ey.

Adj. Economical, frugal, thrifty, careful, saving, chary, sparing. Adv. Sparingly, &c.

819. Parsimony, stint, stinginess, niggardliness, illiberality, closeness, penuriousness, avarice, covetousness, greediness, avidity, rapacity, venality, mercenariness, cupidity.

A miser, niggard, harpy. V. To be parsimonious, &c., to

grudge, stint, pinch.

Adj. Parsimonious, stingy, miserly, mean, shabby, niggardly, close, close-fisted, chary, grudging, illiberal, ungenerous, churlish, sordid, mercenary, venal, covetous, avaricious, greedy, rapacious.

CLASS VI.

WORDS RELATING TO THE SENTIENT AND MORAL POWERS.

SECTION I. AFFECTIONS IN GENERAL.

820. Affections, character, qualities, disposition, nature, spirit, temper, temperament, idiosyncrasy; cast or frame of mind, or soul, turn, bent, bias, turn of mind, predisposition, proneness, proclivity, vein, humor, grain, mettle, nerve.

Soul, heart, breast, bosom, the inner man, inmost heart, heart's

core, the heart of hearts.

Pass on, pervading spirit, ruling passion, master passion; flow of soul, fulness of the heart, heyday of the blood, flesh and blood. V. To have or possess affections, &c.; be of a character, &c.

Adj. Affected, characterized, formed, moulded, cast, tempered, at-

tempered, framed, disposed, predisposed, prone, inclined having a bias, &c., inbred, inborn, ingrained.

821. Ferling, endurance, experience, suffering, tolerance, sufferance, patience, content, 831.

Non-endurance, see 825.

Impression, sensation, affection, response, emotion, pathos, warmth, glow, vehemence, fervor, fervency, heartiness, cordiality, earnest-

ness, ardor, zeal, eagerness, passion, enthusiasm.

Blush, suffusion, flush, hectic, thrill, turn, shock, agitation, 315, heaving, flutter, flurry, tremor, throb, throbbing, panting, palpitation, trepidation, perturbation, the heart swelling, throbbing, pulsating, melting, bursting, &c.

Passion, 825; transport, rapture, ecstasy, ravishment, see 827.

V. To feel, receive an impression, &c.; to be impressed with, af-

fected with, moved with, touched with, &c.

To bear, suffer, endure, brook, tolerate, put up with, experience, taste, meet with, go through, prove; to harbor, cherish, support, abide, undergo.

To blush, tingle, throb, heave, pant, palpitate, agitate, thrill, trem-

ble, shake, quiver, wince.

To swell, glow, warm, flush, catch the flame, catch the infection,

To possess, pervade, penetrate, imbue, absorb, &c., the soul.

Adj. Feeling, suffering, enduring, &c.

Impressed, moved, touched, affected with, &c., penetrated.

Warm, quick, lively, smart, strong, sharp, keen, acute, cutting, piercing, pungent, racy, piquant, poignant.

Deep, profound, indelible, deepfelt, homefelt, heartfelt, warmhearted, hearty, cordial, swelling, thrilling, soul-stirring, electric. Earnest, eager, glowing, fervent, fervid, ardent, burning, fiery, flam-

ing, boiling, boiling over, zealous, pervading, penetrating, absorbing.

Wrought up, excited, passionate, enthusiastic, see 825.

excitability, mobility, vivacity, vivaciousness, tenderness, softness.

Physical sensibility, see 375.

V. To be sensible, &c., shrink,

Adj. Sensible, sensitive, impressible, susceptive, susceptible, excitable, tremblingly alive, lively, vivacious, mettlesome, tender, soft, sentimental, romantic, enthusiastic.

Adv. Sensibly, &c., to the

quick.

822. Sensibility, impressive- | 823. Insensibility, inertness, ness, impressibility, sensitiveness, insensibleness, impassibility, apasusceptibleness, susceptibility, thy, phlegm, dulness, hebetude, coolness, coldness, supineness, stoicism, indifference, lukewarmness, frigidity, cold blood, cold heart, deadness, torpor, torpidity.

Lethargy, stupor, stupefaction,

paralysis, palsy.

Physical insensibility, see 376. V. To disregard, be insensible, not to be affected by, not to mind, not to care.

To render insensible, benumb, paralyze, deaden, render callous, sear, inure, harden, steel, stun, stupefy, brutalize.

Adj. Insensible, unconscious,

impassive, unsusceptible, impassible, unmpressible, cead to, passionless, spiritless, unfeeling, soulless, apathetic, phlegmatic, callous, obtuse, proof against, inured, steeled against, stoical, dull, frigid, cold, coldblooded, coldhearted, flat, maudlin, obtuse, inert, supine, slugglish, torpid, languid, tame, numb, numbed, sleepy, yawning, stupefied.

Indifferent, lukewarm, careless.

Unfelt, unaffected, unruffled, unimpressed, unmoved, uninspired, untouched, &c.; unshocked, unstruck, without being

moved, &c.; Platonic, imperturbable, vegetative.

824. Excitation of feeling, excitement, stimulation, provocation. calling forth, infection, animation, agitation, perturbation, fascination, intoxication, enravishment, unction.

Repression of feeling, see 826.

V. To excite, affect, touch, move, stir, stir up, wake, awaken, arouse; fire, raise, raise up, evoke, call forth, call up, summon up, rake up.

To impress, strike, quicken, work upon; to warm, kindle, stimulate, whet, animate, inspire, impassion, inspirit, provoke, irritate,

sting, rouse, work up, hurry on.

To agitate, ruffle, flutter, flush, mantle, swell, shake, thrill, penetrate, pierce, cut, work one's self up.

To soften, subdue, overcome, master, overpower, overwhelm.

To shock, stagger, stun, astound, electrify, give one a shock, petrify.

To madden, intoxicate, fascinate, transport, ravish, enrapture, en-

ravish, entrance.

Adj. Excited, affected, &c., see 825, wrought up, worked up, fired, lost, wild, haggard, feverish, mantling.

Exciting, &c., impressive, warm, glowing, fervid, swelling. 825. Excess of sensitiveness.

EXCITABILITY, impatience, wincing, disquiet, disquietude, restlessness, fuss, hurry, agitation, flurry, flutter, irritability,

901.

Passion, excitement, vehemence, impetuosity, flush, heat, fever, flame, fume, wildness, turbulence, boisterousness, tumult, effervescence, ebullition, boiling, boiling over, gust, storm, tempest, breaking out, burst, fit, paroxysm.

Fierceness, rage, fury, raving, delirium, frenzy, intoxica-

Fascination, infatuation, fanat-

icism, infection.

826. Absence of excitability. INEXCITABILITY, dispassion,

hebetude, patience.

Coolness, composure, calmness, imperturbation, collectedness, tranquilness, quiet, quietude, quietness, sedateness, soberness, gravity, staidness, placidity, sobriety, philosophy, equanimity, stoicism, demureness, meekness, gentleness, mildness.

Submission, resignation, sufferance, endurance, long-sufferance,

orbearance, fortitude

Repression of feeling (restraint, subdued feeling,) composure, &c.

V. To be composed, &c., to V. To be (impatient, restive,) bear well, tolerate, put up with, &c., not to bear, to bear ill, wince, take up with, bear with, take chafe, fuss; not to be able to easily, make the best of, acqui-

bear, (endure,) &c.

To break out, fly out, burst out, explode, run riot, boil, boil over, fly off, flare up, fire, take fire, fume, rage, rave, run mad.

Adj. Excitable, &c., excited,

Impatient, feverish, unquiet, restless, irritable, mettlesome, skittish, chafing, wincing, &c.

Vehement, boisterous, impetuous, (violent,) fierce, fiery, flaming, boiling, over-zealous, passionate, impassioned, enthusiastic, rampant, mercurial, high-wrought, over-wrought, hotheaded, turbulent, furious, fuming, (maddening,) raging, raving, frantic, delirious, intoxicated, demoniacal.

Overpowering, overwhelming, soul-stirring, soul-subduing, uncontrolled, irrepressible, ungovernable, uncontrollable.

esce, submit, yield, bow to, resign one's self, suffer, endure, support, go through, reconcile one's self to, bend under.

To brook, digest, eat, swallow,

pocket, stomach, brave.

To be borne, endured, &c., to

go down.

To allay, compose, calm, still, lull, allay, pacify, quiet, tranquillize, hush, smooth, appease, assuage, mitigate, soothe, soften, temper, alleviate, moderate, sober down, chasten, mollify, tame, blunt, dull, deaden, slacken, damp, repress, restrain, check, curb, bridle, rein in, smother, quell, lay, see 174.

Inexcitable, unexcited, calm, cool, temperate, composed, collected, placid, quiet, tranquil, undisturbed, unruffled, serene, demure, sedate, staid, sober, dispassionate, unimpassioned, philosophic, stoical, imperturbable,

coldblooded.

Meek, tolerant, patient, submissive, unresenting, content, resigned, chastened, subdued, bearing with, long-suffering, gentle, mild, unpassionate, sober-minded, coolheaded.

SECTION II. PERSONAL AFFECTIONS.*

1. Passive Affections.

827. PLEASURE, gratification, enjoyment, fruition, relish, zest.

Well being, satisfaction, content, 831, comfort, bed of roses, bed of down, velvet.

Joy, gladness, delight, glee, cheer, sunshine.

Physical pleasure, see 377.

Treat, feast, luxury, voluptuousness, clover.

tude, beatification, enchantment, solicitude.

828. PAIN, suffering. Physical pain, see 378.

Displeasure, dissatisfacion, discontent, discomfort.

Uneasiness, disquiet, inquietude, weariness, dejection, see

Annoyance, irritation, infliction, plague, bore, bother.

Care, anxiety, mortification, Happiness, felicity, bliss, beati- vexation, chagrin, trouble, trial,

^{*} Or those > hich concern one's own state of feeling.

transport, rapture, ravishment, ecstasy, paradise, Eden, Elysium, 981.

Honeymoon, palmy days, hal-

cyon days, golden age.

V. To be pleased, &c., to feel, receive, or derive pleasure, &c.; to take pleasure or delight in; to delight in, rejoice in, relish, like, enjoy, take in good part.

To indulge in, treat one's self, feast on, revel, luxuriate in, &c.;

to enjoy one's self.

Adj. Pleased, enjoying, relishing, liking, gratified, glad, gladdened, rejoiced, charmed, delighted.

Cheered, enlivened, flattered,

indulged, regaled, &c.

Comfortable, at ease, cosy, satisfied, content, 831, luxurious, &c., unalloyed, without alloy.

Happy, blest, blissful, overjoyed, enchanted, captivated, fascinated, transported, raptured, enraptured, in raptures, in ecstasies, in a transport, beatified, joyful, see 836.

Adv. Happily, &c.

Grief, sorrow, distress, affliction, woe, bitterness, heartache, a heavy heart, a bleeding heart, a broken heart, heavy affliction,

Unhappiness, infelicity, misery, tribulation, wretchedness, desola-

Ache, aching, hurt, smart, twinge, stitch, shoot, cramp, spasm, nightmare, convulsion, throe.

Pang, anguish, agony, torture,

A sufferer, victim, prey, martyr. V. To feel, suffer, or experience pain, &c.; to suffer, ache, smart, ail, tingle, wince, writhe.

To grieve, fret, pine, mourn, worry one's self, chafe, yearn, droop, sink, give way, despair,

859.

Adj. In pain; feeling, suffering, enduring, &c., pain; in a state of pain, of suffering, &c., sore, aching, suffering, ailing, &c., pained, hurt, stung, wounded, &c., see 830.

Displeased, annoyed, dissatisfied, discontented, weary, &c., 832, uneasy, uncomfortable, ill at

Concerned, afflicted, in affliction, sorrowful, in sorrow,

bathed in tears, 839.

Unhappy, unfortunate, hapless, comfortless, unblest, luckless, unlucky, ill-fated, ill-starred, wretched, miserable, careworn, disconsolate, inconsolable, woebegone, forlorn, a prey to grief, &c., despairing, in despair, 859, heart-broken, brokenhearted, doomed, devoted, undone.

829. Capability of giving pleas-

PLEASURABLENESS, pleasantness, gratefulness, acceptableness, agreeableness, delectability, deliciousness, daintiness, sweetness, luxuriousness, lusciousness, voluptuousness.

Charm, attraction, attractiveness, fascination, loveliness.

830. Capability of giving pain. Painfulness, disagreeableness, unpleasantness, irksomeness, unacceptableness, bitterness, vexatiousness, troublesomeness.

Trouble, care, annoyance, burden, load, nuisance, plague, in-

Scourge, bitter pill, curse, gall V. To cause, produce, create, and wormwood, sting, scorpigive, afford, procure, offer, pre- on, thorn, brier, bramble, sent, yield, &c., pleasure, gratifi- net. cation. &c.

To please, take, gratify, satisfy, indulge, flatter, humor, regale.

To charm, rejoice, cheer, gladden, delight, enliven, 836, to transport, bless, captivate, fascinate, enchant, entrance, bewitch, ravish, enrapture, enravish, beatity.

Adj. Causing or giving pleasure, &c., pleasing, agreeable, gratifying, grateful, pleasant, pleasurable, acceptable, welcome, glad, gladsome, refreshing, com-

fortable, cordial, genial.

Sweet, delectable, nice, palatable, dainty, delicate, delicious, dulcet, savory, luscious, luxuri-

ous, voluptuous.

Fair, lovely, favorite, attractive, engaging, winning, winsome, taking, prepossessing, inviting, captivating, bewitching, fascinat-

Charming, delightful, exquisite, enchanting, ravishing, rapturous, heartfelt, thrilling, heavenly, celestial, Elysian, seraphic.

Palmy, halcyon, Saturnian.

hor-

A mishap, misadventure, mischance, pressure, grievance, trial, hardship, blow, stroke, affliction, misfortune, reverse, infliction, dispensation, visitation, disaster, undoing, tragedy, calamity, catastrophe, adversity, 735.

Provocation, affront, indignity,

outrage, see 900, 929.

V. To cause, produce, give, &c., pain, uneasiness, suffering, &c.,

to disquiet, &c.

To displease, annoy, incommode discompose, trouble, disquiet, grieve, cross, tease, tire, vex, worry, plague, bore, harass, importune.

To pain, hurt, wound, sting, grate upon, gall, chafe, lacerate, pierce, hurt one's feelings, shock,

To wring, harrow, torment, torture, rack, convulse, agonize.

To irritate, provoke, nettle, aggrieve, enrage.

To maltreat, bite, assail, persecute, prostrate. To sicken, disgust, revolt, nau-

seate, repel, offend. Adj. Causing, occasioning, giving, producing, creating, inflicting, &c., pain, &c., hurting, &c.

Painful, dolorous, unpleasant, unpleasing, displeasing, uncomfortable, unwelcome, unsatisfactory, disagreeable, distasteful, bitter, unpalatable, unacceptable, thankless, undesirable, untoward, unlucky, obnoxious.

Distressing, bitter, afflicting, afflictive, cheerless, joyless, depressing, depressive, mournful, dreary, melancholy, grievous, woful, disastrous, calamitous, tragical, deplorable,

dreadful.

Irritating, provoking, stinging, biting, vexatious, annoying, unaccommodating, troublesome, tiresome, irksome, importunate, teasing, harassing, worrying, tormenting.

Intolerable, insufferable, insupportable, unendurable, shocking, frightful, terrific, grim, appalling, dire, heart-breaking,

heart-rending, horrid, harrowing, horrifying, horrific.

Odious, hateful, execrable, unpopular, repulsive, offensive, 20 *

nauseous, disgusting, sickening, revolting, shocking, vile, abominable, accursed.

Sharp, coute, sore, severe, grave, hard, harsh, bitter, cruel, biting, corroding, consuming, racking, exeruciating, &c.

Adv. Painfully, &c.

83. CONTENT, contentment. contentedness, satisfaction, entire satisfaction, serenity, sereneness, ease, heart-ease.

Comfort, snugness, well being. Moderation, patience, endur-

ance, resignation, reconciliation.

V. To be content, &c.; to rest satisfied, to put up with; to take up with; to be reconciled to.

To render content, &c., to set at ease, to conciliate, reconcile, satisfy, indulge, slake, gratify, &c.

Adj. Content, contented, satisfied, at ease, snug, comfortable.

Patient, resigned to, reconciled

to, unrepining. Unafflicted, unvexed, unmolested, (undisturbed,) &c.

834. Relief, easement, alleviation, mitigation, palliation, solace, consolation, comfort, encouragement, refreshment, 689, sooth-

Delivery from evil, &c.

Lenitive, balm, oil, restorative, (palliative,) cushion, pillow, bolster, bed, &c., 215.

V. To relieve, ease, alleviate, mitigate, palliate, soften, soothe, assuage, allay, cheer, comfort, console, encourage, bear up, refresh, restore, remedy, cure, 660.

Adj. Relieving, &c., consolatory, soothing, assuaging, assuasive; balmy, balsamic, lenitive, anodyne, &c., 662, reme-

dial, curative.

cheer, good humor, spirits, high low spirits; lowness or depresspirits, high glee, joyfulness, joy- sion of spirits, dejectedness; ousness, hilarity, exhilaration, weight or oppression on the spirliveliness, sprightliness, brisk-lits damp on the spirits, sadness. ness, viva ity, jocundity, levity, Heaviness, dulness, infestivity,

832. DISCONTENT, discontentment, dissatisfaction, disappointment, mortification.

Repining, inquietude, heartburning, heart-grief, see Regret,

V. To be discontented, &c., dissatisfied; to repine, regret, 833, grumble, 839.

To cause discontent, &c., to disappoint, dissatisfy, mortify.

Adj. Discontented, dissatisfied, unsatisfied, malcontent, mortified, disappointed.

Repining, grumbling, (com-

plaining,) exacting. Disappointing, unsatisfactory.

833. REGRET, bitterness, repining; lamentation, 839; see Penitence, 950.

V. To regret, deplore, lament,

rue, repent, 950.

Adj. Regretting, &c., regretful. 835, AGGRAVATION, heightening, exacerbation, exasperation.

V. To aggravate, to render worse, heighten, imbitter, sour, envenom, exacerbate, exasperate.

Adj. Aggravating, &c., aggravated, &c., unrelieved.

836. CHEERFULNESS, gayety, 837. Dejection, depression,

sportiveness, sportfulness, jocu- | joylessness, gloom, darkness,

larity, sprightfulness.

Mirth, merriment, merrymaking, laughter, see 838, amusement, see 940.

Gratula ion, rejoicing, exultation, jubilation, jubilee, triumph,

pæan, heyday.

V. To be cheerful, &c.; to be of good cheer, to cheer up, brighten up, light up; take heart, bear up.

To rejoice, make merry, exult, congratulate one's self, triumph.

To cheer, enliven, elate, exhilarate, inspire, entrance, &c.

Adj. Cheerful, gay, blithe, of good cheer, in spirits, in good or high spirits, buoyant, debonair, bright, lighthearted, hearty, free and easy, airy, canty, sprightly, lively, vivacious, sprightful.

Merry, joyous, joyful, jolly, jocund, winsome, bonny, buxom, playful, playsome, frisky, frolicsome, sportive, jocose, jocular.

Rejoicing, elated, exulting, ju-

bilant, palmy, flushed.

Cheering, inspiring, exhilarat-

Adv. Cheerfully, cheerily, &c.

dolefulness, weariness, 841, heaviness of heart, failure of heart.

Melancholy, melancholiness, the dismals, spleen, the horrors, hypochondria.

Despondency, despair, discon-

solateness, prostration.

Demureness, seriousness, gravity, solemnity, solemness, sullenness, &c.

Cause of dejection; a damper.

V. To be dejected, sad, &c.; to grieve, to give way, droop, sink, look downcast, mope, brood over, fret, pine, see Despair, 859.

To refrain from laughter; to

keep one's countenance.

To depress, discourage, dishearten, dispirit, dull, deject, lower, sink, dash, unman, prostrate.

Adj. Cheerless, uncheerful, joyless, dull, flat, dispirited, out of spirits, out of sorts, low-spirited, in low spirits, spiritless, lowering, frowning.

Grave, serious, sedate, staid, sober, solemn, demure, grim, grim-visaged, rueful, sullen, sul-

Discouraged, disheartened, downcast, cast down, depressed, downhearted, desponding, crest fallen, dashed, drooping, sunk.

Dismal, melancholy, sombre, pensive, mournful, doleful, moping, splenetic, gloomy, lugubrious, funereal, forlorn, heartstruck; melancholic, hypochondriacal, bilious, jaundiced, sat-

Disconsolate, despairing, in despair, 859. Depressing, preying upon the mind, &c.

838. Expression of pleasure.

Rejoicing, exultation, triumph, jubilation, jubilee, see 884, pæan, see 990.

Smile, simper, smirk, grin,

broad grin.

Laughter, giggle, titter, chuckle, shout, hearty laugh; a shout, burst, fit, or peal of laughter.

839. Expression of pain.

Lamentation, complaint, murmur, mutter, plaint, lament, wail, sigh, heaving.

Cry, whine, whimper, sob, tear,

moan, grumble, groan.

Outcry, scream, screech, howl, whoop, brawl, yell, roar.

Weeping, crying, &c.; a fit of

Derision, risibility, 856.

V. To rejoice, exult, triumph, 883, 884, to congratulate one's self

To smile, simper, smirk, grin, mock; to laugh, giggle, titter; to burst out, shout.

To cause, create, occasion, raise, excite, or produce laughter, &c.

Adj. Laughing, &c.; jubilant,

triumphant.

Laughable, risible, ludicrous.

crying, complaining, frown, scowl, sardonic grin or laugh.

Dirge, elegy, monody, jere-

niade.

Plaintiveness, querimoniousness, languishment, querulousness.

Mourning, weeds, willow, cy-

press.

A grumbler, croaker, brawler.

V. To lament, complain, murmur, mutter, grumble, sigh; give, fetch, or heave a sigh.

To cry, weep, sob, blubber; snivel, whimper; to shed tears.
To grumble, groan, croak,

whine, moan, bemoan, wail, bewail, frown, scowl; to make a wry face.

To cry out, growl, squeal, sing out, scream, screech, bawl,

halloo, bellow, yell, roar; to cry out lustily.

Adj. Lamenting, complaining, &c.; lachrymose, plaintive, querulous, querimonious.

840. AMUSEMENT, diversion, entertainment, sport, divertisement, recreation, relaxation, pastime, holiday, red-letter day.

Fun, frolic, pleasantry, drollery, jocoseness, laughter, 838.

Play, game, gambol, romp,

prank, heyday.

Dance, ball, (polka,) reel, cotillon, rigadoon, saraband, hornpipe, bolero, fandango, minuet, quadrille, waltz, gavot, &c.

Festivity, festival, jubilee, merrymaking, rejoicing, gala, revelry, revels, carnival, saturnalia.

Feast, banquet, entertainment, carousal, wassail; jollity, joviality, jovialness.

Buffoonery, mummery, tomfoolery, raree show, puppet show, masquerade.

Bonfire, fireworks.

Toy, plaything, bawble, &c., see 643.

A master of ceremonies or revels.

841. Weariness, tedium, lassitude, fatigue, see 688, dejection, see 837.

Disgust, nausea, loathing, sick-

ness, disgust of life.
Wearisomeness, irksomeness.

wearisomeness, irksomenes tiresomeness, monotony.

A bore, a button holder, proser. V. To tire, weary, fatigue, bore; send to sleep; to yawn.

To sicken, disgust, nauseate.

Adj. Wearying, &c., wearisome, tiresome, irksome, uninteresting, devoid of interest, monotonous, humdrum, flat, prosy, prosing, slow, soporific, somniferous.

Disgusting, sickening, nause-

ating.

Weary, tired, &c.; uninterested, flagging, used up, weary of life; drowsy, somnolent, sleepy, &c., yawning.

Adv. Wearily, &c.

V. T) amuse divert, entertain, rejoice, cheer, recreate, en-

liven, solace to beguile or while away the time; to drown

To play, sport, disport, make merry, take one's pleasure, make holiday, keep holiday; to gambol, revel, frick, frolic, romp; to dance, hep, jump, caper, cut capers, skip.

To treat, feast, regale, carouse, banquet. Adj. Amusing, diverting, &c., amused, &c.

Sportive, jovial, festive, festal, jocund, jocose, rompish, &c.

842. Wir, humor, fancy, fun, 843. Dulness, heaviness, stopleasantry, drollery, whim, jocu- lidity, stupidity, 499, flatness, larity, facetiousness, waggery, gravity, 837, solemnity; prose, waggishness, wittiness, atticism, attic wit, attic salt, smartness, banter, farce.

Jest, joke, conceit, quip, quirk, crank, witticism, repartee, flash of wit, sally, point, dry joke, epi-

gram, pun, conundrum.

V. To joke, jest, retort; to cut jokes, crack a joke, perpetrate a joke or pun.

To laugh at, banter, jeer, to

make fun of, make merry with.

Adj. Witty, facetious, humorous, pleasant, quick-witted,

nimble-witted, smart, jocose, jocular, waggish. Comic, comical, laughable, droll, ludicrous, funny, risible,

farcical, roguish, sportive. 844. A HUMORIST, wag, wit, reparteeist, epigrammatist, punster,

jester.

A buffoon, merryandrew, tumbler, mountebank, charlatan, posture master, harlequin, punch, clown, gypsy, jackpudding.

DISCRIMINATIVE AFFECTIONS.

845. BEAUTY, handsomeness, beauteousness, beautifulness.

Form, elegance, grace, symme-

Comeliness, seemliness, shapeliness, fairness, prettiness, neatness, spruceness, attractiveness, loveliness, polish, gloss.

Bloom, brilliancy, radiance, splendor, magnificence, sublimi-

ty.

Concinnity, delicacy, refine-

ment.

V. To render beautiful, &c., to beautify, embel ish, adorn, deck, bedeck, decora e, set out, set off,

matter of fact. V. To be dull, &c. To render dull, &c., damp, depress.

Adj. Dull, prosaic, prosing, unentertaining, unlively, flat, pointless, slow, stolid, stupid, plodding,

humdrum; Bœotian.

846. UGLINESS, deformity, inelegance, plainness, homeliness, uncomeliness, ungainliness, uncouthness, clumsiness, stiffness disfigurement, distortion, contortion, malformation, monstrosity, misproportion, want of symmetry, roughness, repulsiveness, squalor, hideousness, unsightliness, odiousness.

An eyesore, a sight, fright, spectre, scarecrow, hag, monster.

V. To be ugly, &c.

To render ugly, &c., to deform, deface, distort, disfigure, mis-shape, blemish, spct, stain, disfurbish, trick out, trim, emblazon

To polish, burnish, gild, var-

nish, japan, lacquer, &c.

Adj. Beautiful, handsome, fine, pretty, lovely, graceful, elegant, delicate, refined, fair, comely, seemly, well-favored, proper, shapely, well-made, well-formed, vell-proportioned, symmetrical, becoming, goodly, neat, spruce, sleek, brighteyed, attractive, cu-

Blooming, brilliant, shining, beaming, splendid, resplendent, dazzling, gorgeous, superb, mag-

nificent, sublime.

Picturesque, artistical.

Passable, not amiss, undeformed, undefaced, spotless, unspotted.

ornament, see 847, array, garnish tain, soil, tarnish, sully, blot, daub, bedaub, begrime, blur, smear, besmear, bespatter, macu-

> Adj. Ugly, plain, homely, gross, inelegant, unsightly, ill-looking, ordinary, unseemly, ill-favored, hard-featured, hard-visaged, ungainly, uncouth, slouching, ungraceful, clumsy, graceless, rude, rough, rugged, homespun, gaunt, rawboned, haggard.

Misshapen, shapeless, misproportioned, ill-proportioned, deformed, ill-made, ill-shaped, grotesque, disfigured, distorted, unshapen, humpbacked, hunchbacked, crooked, bald, rickety.

Squalid, grim, grisly, grimfaced, grim-visaged, ghastly, ghostlike, deathlike, cadaverous, repulsive, forbidding.

Frightful, odious, hideous, hor-

rid, shocking, monstrous.

Foul, soiled, tarnished, stained, distained, sullied, blurred, blotted, spotted, maculated, spotty, splashed, smeared, begrimed, spattered, bedaubed, besmeared.

847. ORNAMENT, adornment, decoration, embellishment, ornature, ornateness, gaud, pride.

Garnish, polish, varnish, gilding, japanning, lacquer, &c.

Jewel, gem, brilliant, &c., 650,

spangle, trinket, carcanet.

Embroidery, broidery, brocade, galloon, lace, fringe, aigulet, trapping, trimming, hanging.

Wreath, festoon, garland, chaplet, tassel, knot, shoulder knot, brooch, flower, &c., epaulet, frog, ermine.

Feather, plume.

Nosegay, bouquet, posy.

Tracery, moulding, arabesque. Frippery, finery, gewgaw, tin-

sel, tawdriness, &c. Flourish, flowers of thetoric,

577.

Excess of ornament, see 851. V. To ornament, embellish, dec848. Blemish, disfigurement,

eyesore, defect, flaw.

Stain, blot, spot, speck, blur, freckle, mole, blotch, speckle, spottiness, maculation; soil, tarnish, smut, soot, dirt, &c., 653.

Excrescence, pimple, &c., see

V. To disfigure, deface, &c., see 846.

849. SIMPLICITY, plainness, undress, chastity; freedom from ornament or affectation, homeliness.

V. To be simple, &c., to render

simple, &c., to simplify.

Adj. Simple, plain, homely, chaste, homespun, unaffected,

Unadorned, unornamented, undecked, ungarnished, unarrayed, untrimmed; in dishabille.

orate, adorn, beautify, garnish, polish, gild, &2, bespangle, dizen, bedizen; embroider, &c., see 845.

Adj. Ornamented, &c., beautified, orrate, dedecked, showy, gaudy, gilt, begilt, gorgeous.

850. Good taste.

TASTE, delicacy, refinement, nicety, finesse, grace, polish, elegance; dilettanteism.

Science of taste, Æsthetics.

A man of taste, connoisseur, judge, critic, virtuoso, amateur, dilettante.

V. To appreciate, judge, dis-

criminate, criticize, 465.

Adj. In good taste, tasty, (tasteful,) unaffected, pure, chaste, classical, attic, refined, elegant, æsthetic.

Adv. Elegantly, &c.

852. FASHION, style, mode,

vogue.

Manners, breeding, politeness, good behavior, gentility, decorum, punctilio, form, formality, etiquette, custom, demeanor, air, port, carriage, presence.

Show, equipage, &c., see 882.

The world, the fashionable world, high life, town, court, gentility, civilization, civilized life, see Nobility, 875.

V. To be fashionable, &c.

Adj. Fashionable, in fashion, in vogue, modish, stylish, courtly, genteel, well-bred, well-behaved, polished, gentlemanly, ladylike, well-spoken, civil, presentable, retined, thorough-t red, unembarrassed.

Adv. Fashionably, in fash on,

occ.

851. Bad taste.

Vulgarity, vulgarism, barbarism, Vandalism, Gothicism.

Coarseness, grossness, indecorum, lowness, homeliness, low life, clownishness, rusticity, boorishness, brutality, awkwardness, want of tact.

A rough diamond, slattern, slov-

en, clown, &c., 876.

Excess of ornament, (gaudiness,) false ornament, tawdriness, finery, frippery, trickery, tinsel, gewgaw.

V. To be vulgar, &c.

Adj. In bad taste, vulgar, coarse, unrefined, gross, heavy, rude, unpolished, homely, homespun, homebred, uncouth, awkward, ungraceful, slovenly, slatternly, impolite, ill-mannered, uncivil, ungentlemanly, unladylike, unfeminine, unseemly, unpresentable, unkempt, uncombed.

Rustic, boorish, clownish, barbarous, barbaric, Gothic, unclassical, heathenish, outlandish, un-

tamed, 876.

Obsolete, out of fashion, unfashionable, antiquated, old-fash-

ioned, gone by.

New-fangled, odd, fantastic, grotesque, see ridiculous, 853, serio-comic, tragi-comic, affected, meretricious, extravagant, monstrous, shocking, horrid, revolting.

Gaudy, tawdry, bedizened, tricked out.

ricked out.

Adv. Out of fashion, &c.

853. RIDICULOUSNESS, ludicrousness, risibility

Oddness, oddity, whimsicality, comicality, grotesqueness, fancifulness, quaintness, frippery, preposterousness, extravagance, monstrosity.

Bombast, bathos, fustian.

Adj. Ridiculous, extravagant, monstrous, preposterous.

Odd, whimsical, quaint, grotesque, fancifû, eccentric, strange, out of the way, fantastic.

Laughable, risible, ludicrous, comic, comical, funny, derisive, farcical, burlesque, quizzical, bombastic, inflated.

Awkward, lumpish, uncouth, &c.

854. For, dandy, exquisite, coxcomb, beau, macaroni, blade, blood, buck, man-milliner.

855. Affectation, mannerism, pretension, airs, conceit, foppery, dandyism, man-millinery, affectedness, charlatanism, quackery, foppishness, pedantry, acting a part.

Prudery, demureness, coquetry, stiffness, formality.

A pedant, mannerist.

V. To affect, to give one's self airs, to simper, mince, to act a part, overact.

Adj. Affected, conceited, pedantic, pragmatical, priggish, puritanical, prim, starch, stiff, formal, demure.

Foppish, namby-pamby, simpering, mincing.

Overwrought, overdone, overacted.

856. RIDICULE, derision, mockery, quiz, banter, irony, raillery.

Jeer, gibe, taunt. satire, scurrility, scoffing.

A parody, burlesque, travesty, farce, comedy, tragi-comedy, dog-

Blunder, bull, slip of the tongue, bathos, anti-climax.

Buffoonery, vagary, antic, mummery, tomfoolery, grimace, prank V. To ridicule, deride, laugh at, 929, scotf, mock, jeer, banter quiz, rally, taunt, point at, grin at; to play upon.

To parody, caricature, burlesque, travesty.

Adj. Derisory, scurrilous, burlesque, Hudibrastic.

857. Object and cause of ridicule.

LAUGHING STOCK, jesting stock, gazing stock, butt; an original, oddity, buffoon, jester, 844, mountebank.

3. PROSPECTIVE AFFECTIONS.

858. Hope, trust, confidence, reliance, faith, assurance, credit, security, expectation, affiance, promise, assumption, presumption.

Hopefulness, bright prospect, optimism, enthusiasm, &c., Utopia.

Anchor, mainstay, sheet anchor, staff, &c., see Support, 215.

V. To hope; to feel, entertain, harbor, cherish, feed, nourish, encourage, foster, &c., hope or confidence.

To trust, confide, rely on, feel or rest assured, confident secure, &c.; to flatter one's self, expect, presume.

859. Absence, want, or loss of hope.

Hopelessness, despair, desperation, despondence, 837, forlornness, a forlorn hope.

V. To despair, to give over; to despond; to lose; give up, abandon, relinquish, &c., all hope; to yield to despair.

To inspire or drive to despair: to dash, crush, or destroy one's

hopes.

Adj. Hopeless, having lost or given up hope, losing, &c., hope, past hope, forlorn, desperate, incurable, irremediable, remediless.

Inauspicious, unpropitious, un-To give or inspire hope; to promising, threatening, &c.

augur well, encourage, assure, promise, flatter, buoy up, reassure, embolden, raise expectations, &c.

Adj. Hoping, &c., in hopes, &c., hopeful, confident, secure, buoyant, buoyed up, sanguine,

enthusiastic.

Fearless, unsuspecting, unsuspicious; free or exempt from fear, suspicion, distrust, &c., undespairing.

Auspicious, promising, propi-

tious.

860. FEAR, timidity, diffidence, nervousness, restlessness, inquietude, disquietude, solicitude, anxiety, distrust, hesitation, misgiving, suspicion, qualm, want of confidence.

Apprehension, flutter, trepidation, tremor, shaking, trembling, palpitation, quivering, fearful-

ness, despondency.

Fright, affright, alarm, dread, awe, terror, horror, dismay, panic, consternation, despair, 859.

Intimidation, terrorism, reign of

terror.

Object of fear; bugbear; scarecrow, goblin, &c., 980, nightmare.

V. To fear, be afraid, &c.; to distrust, hesitate, have qualms, misgivings, suspicions, &c.

To apprehend, take alarm, start, tremble, shake, quake,

shudder, quail, turn pale, blench, flinch.

To excite fear, raise apprehensions, to give, raise, or sound an alarm, to startle, to intimidate, put in fear, frighten, affright, alarm, scare, haunt, strike terror, daunt, terrify, awe, horrify, dismay, petrify, appall.

To deter, overawe, abash, cow, browbeat, bully.

Adj. Fearing, timid, timorous, fearful, nervous, diffident, apprehensive, restless, haunted with the fear, apprehension, dread, &c., of.

Frightened, pale, alarmed, seared, terrified, petrified, aghast, awestruck, dismayed, horrorstruck, horrified, appalled, panic-

struck

Inspiring fear, alarming, formidable, redoubtable, portentous, perilous, 665, fearful, dreadful, dire, shocking, terrible, tremendous, horrid, horrible, horrific, ghastly, awful.

861. Absence of fear.

COURAGE, bravery, valor, valiantness, boldness, spirit, spiritedness, daring, gallantry, intrepidity, contempt of danger, defiance of danger, confidence, fearlessness, audacity.

Manhood, nerve, pluck, mettle, bottom, heart, hardihood, forti-

tude, firmness, resolution.

Prowess, heroism, chivalry,
V. To be courageous, &c., to
dare, to face, front, confront, despise, brave, defy, &c., danger; to

862. Excess of fear.

COWARDICE, pusillanimity, cowardliness, timidity, fearfulness, faint-heartedness, softness, effeminacy.

Poltroonery, baseness, dastardness, dastardy, a faint heart.

A coward, poltroon, dastard, recreant; an alarmist.

A runaway, fugitive.

V. To quail, &c., 860, to flinch,

run away.

Adj. Coward, cowardly, pusillanimous, shy, timid, skittish, take courage, to muster, summon timorous, spiritless, faint-h carted

up, or pluck up courage.

To venture, make bold, face, defy, brave, beard, hold out, bear ven, recreant, unwarlike. up against.

To give, infuse, or inspire cour-

age; to encourage, embolden, inspirit.

Adj. Courageous, brave, valiant, valorous, gallant, intrepid. Spirited, high-spirited, high-mettled, mettlesome, manly, manful, resolute, stout, stout-hearted, iron-hearted, heart of oak, firm, indomitable.

Bold, bold-spirited, daring, audacious, fearless, undaunted, unappalled, undismayed, unawed, unabashed, unalarmed, unflinching, unshrinking, unblenching, unblenched, unappre-

hensive.

Enterprising, venturous, adventurous, venturesome, dashing, doughty, chivalrous, heroic, fierce, savage.

Unfeared, undreaded, &c.

863. RASHNESS, temerity, audacity, presumption, precipitancy, precipitation, recklessness, foolhardiness, desperation, Quix-

Imprudence, indiscretion.

A deperado, madcap, bully, bravo, Hotspur, Don Quixote,

knight errant.

V. To be rash, incautious, &c. Adj. Rash, headstrong, foolhardy, reckless, desperate, hotheaded, hairbrained, headlong, hotbrained, precipitate, Quixotic.

Imprudent, indiscreet, overconfident, overweening, venturesome, uncalculating, incautious,

improvident.

865. Desire, wish, mind.

Inclination, leaning, bent, fancy, fantasy, partiality, predilection, liking, fondness, relish.

Want, need, exigency.

Longing, hankering, solicitude, eagerness, anxiety, yearning, coveting, aspiration, ambition, over-

Appetite, appetence, keenness, hunger, thirst, thirstiness, prurience, cupidity, lust, concupis-

cence.

Avidity, greediness, covetous-

chicken-hearted.

Dastard, dastardly, base, cra-

864. CAUTION, cautiousness, discretion, prudence, wariness, heed, circumspection, calculation, deliberation, see 459.

Coolness, self-possession, presence of mind, self-command,

steadiness.

V. To be cautious, &c., to take care, to have a care, take heed, to be on one's guard, to look about one.

Adj. Cautious, wary, careful, heedful, chary, circumspect, pru-

dent, discreet.

Unenterprising, unadventurous, cool, steady, self-possessed.

866. Indifference, coldness, coolness, unconcern, inappetency, listlessness, lukewarmness, see Disdain, 930.

V. To be indifferent, &c.; to have no desire, wish, taste, or relish for; not to care for; to dis-

dain, spurn, 930.

Adj. Indifferent, undesirous, cool, cold, unconcerned, unsolicitous, unattracted, &c., lukewarm, listless, unambitious, unaspiring.

Unattractive, unalluring, unde-

appetite, rapacity, rapaciousness.

Passion, rage, mania, inextinguishable desire, vaulting ambition, impetuosity.

A gourmand, glutton, cormo-

rant, see 957.

An amateur, votary, devotee, aspirant, solicitant, candidate.

Object of desire; attraction, allurement, temptation, idol, mag-

net, hobby.

V. To desire, wish, long for, fancy, have a mind to, be glad of, want, miss, need, feel the want of, would fain have, to care for.

To hunger, thirst, crave, lust

after, hanker after, burn for. To desiderate, sigh, cry, pine,

pant, languish, yearn for, aspire after.

To woo, court, solicit, &c.

To cause, create, raise, excite, or provoke desire; to allure, attract, solicit, tempt, hold out temptation or allurement, to tan-

To gratify desire, slake, satiate,

Adj. Desirous, inclined, partial to, wishful, wishing, desiring, wanting, needing, hankering after; lickerish.

Craving, hungry, thirsty.

Greedy, over-eager, voracious, agog, covetous, ravenous, rapacious, unsated, unslacked, insatiable, insatiate.

Eager, bent on, intent on, aspiring, ambitious, vaulting, impet-

Desirable, desired, desiderated, &c., see Pleasing, 829.

ness, craving, voracity, canine | sired, undesirable, &c., uncared for, unwished, unvalued.

Vapid, tasteless, insipid, mawh-

ish, flat, stale, vain.

867. DISLIKE, distaste, disrelish, disinclination, reluctance, backwardness, demur.

Repugnance, disgust, nausea, loathing, averseness, aversion, abomination, antipathy, abhor-rence, horror, hatred, detestation,

see 898, hydrophobia.

V. To dislike, mislike, dis-

relish.

To shun, avoid, eschew, withdraw from, shrink from, recoil from, shudder at.

To loathe, nauseate, abominate,

detest, abhor, see Hate, 898.

To cause or excite dislike; to disincline, repel, sicken, render sick, nauseate, disgust, shock.

Adj. Disliking, disrelishing,&c., averse from, adverse, shy of, dis-

inclined.

Loathing, nauseating, sick of,

abominating, abhorrent.

Disliked, disagreeable, unpalatable, unpopular, offensive, loathsome, sickening, heart-sickening, nauseous, nauseating, repulsive, disgusting, detestable, execrable, abhorred, 330.

Adv. Disagreeably, &c.

868. FASTIDIOUSNESS, nicety, daintiness, squeamishness, niceness, difficulty in being pleased, epicurism.

Excess of delicacy, prudery.

V. To be fastidious, &c., to dis-

Adj. Fastidious, nice, delicate, difficult, dainty, squeamish, difficult to please; querulous.

869. Satiety, repletion, glut, saturation, surfeit.

V. To sate, satisfy, saturate, quench, slake, pall, glut, gorge, surfeit.

Adj. Satiated, sated, sick of, heartsick, used up.

CONTEMPLATIVE AFFECTIONS.

870. Wonder, surprise, marvel, astonishment, amazement, admiration, awe, bewilderment. stupefaction, fascination, &c.

V. To wonder, marvel, be surprised, admire, &c.; to stare,

gape, start.

To surprise, astonish, amaze, astound, dumfounder, strike, startle, take by surprise, strike with

wonder, &c., electrify, stun, pet-rify, confound, stagger belief, stupefy, bewilder, fascinate.

To be wonderful, &c.

Adj. Surprised, astonished, amazed, astounded, struck, startled, taken by surprise, struck dumb, awestruck, aghast, agape, dumfoundered, thunderstruck, stupefied, petrified.

Wonderful, wondrous, surprising, astonishing, amazing, stunning, astounding, startling, unexpected, unforseen, strange, uncommon, unheard of, unaccountable, incredible, inexplicable, indescribable, inexpressible, ineffable, unutterable, monstrous, prodigious, stupendous, beggaring description, miraculous, passing strange.

872. Prodicy, phenomenon, wonder, marvel, miracle, monster. 83, phænix, gazing stock, curiosity, lion, sight, spectacle,

portent, 512.

Thunderclap, thunderbolt, volcanic eruption.

5. Extrinsic Affections.*

873. REPUTE.

Distinction, note, name, repute, reputation, figure, notoriety, vogue, celebrity, fame, famousness, popularity, renown, memory, immortality.

Glory, honor, lustre, illustriousness, gloriousness, credit, account, regard, respect, reputableness, respectability, respectableness.

Dignity, stateliness, solemnity, grandeur, splendor, nobleness, lordliness, majesty, sublimity.

Rank, standing, station, place, order, degree.

874. DISREPUTE, discredit, ingloriousness, derogation, abasement, abjectness, degradation.

871. Absence of wonder.

prised, not to wonder, &c. Adj. Expecting, &c.

EXPECTANCE, expectation, 507

V. To expect, not to be sur

Expected, &c., foreseen, unamazed, astonished at nothing, 841.

Common, ordinary, see 82.

Dishonor, shame, disgrace, odium, slur, scandal, obloquy, opprobrium, ignominy, baseness, turpitude, vileness, infa-

Tarnish, taint, defilement, pol-

lution.

Stain, blot, spot, blur, stigma, brand, reproach, slur.

V. To be conscious of shame,

to feel shame, to blush, to color up, to be ashamed, humiliated,

^{*} Or personal affections derived from the opinions or feelings of others.

supereminence.

Elevation, ascent, 305, exalta-

tion, aggrandizement.

Dedication, consecration, enshrinement, glorification, posthumous fame.

A star, sun, constellation, galaxy, paragon, 650, honor, orna-

ment, mirror.

V. To be conscious of glory, to glory in, to be proud of, see 878, to exult, &c., 884, to be vain of,

To be glorious, distinguished, &c., to shine, to figure, to make or cut a figure, dash, to rival, outskine, to throw into the shade.

To live, flourish, glitter, flaunt. To confer or reflect honor, &c., on, to honor; to do honor to; to

redound to one's honor.

To pay or render honor, &c., to; to honor, dignify, glorify, ennoble, exalt, enthrone, signalize, immortalize.

To consecrate, dedicate to, de-

vote to, to enshrine.

Adj. Distinguished, noted, notable, respectable, reputable, notorious, celebrated, famous, famed, far-famed, honored, renowned, popular; imperishable, deathless.

Illustrious, glorious, splendid, bright, brilliant, radiant,

heroic.

Eminent, prominent, high, preëminent, peerless, signal-

ized, exalted, dedicated, consecrated, enshrined. Great, dignified, proud, noble, worshipful, lordly, grand,

stately, august, princely, imposing, transcendent, majestic,

sacred, sublime.

875. Nobility, noblesse, arisquality, rank, blood, birth, fashionable world, &c., 852, distinction, &c.

A personage, man of distinction, rank, &c; a nobleman, noble, lord, peer grandee, don, gen-

Greatness, highness, eminence, humbled, abashed, &c., see 879 and 881.

> To be inglorious, abased, dishonored, &c., to incur disgrace,

To cause shame, &c.: to shame. disgrace, put to shame, dishonor, throw, cast, fling or reflect shame. &c., upon, to derogate from.

To tarnish, stain, blot, sully, taint, discredit, degrade, debase,

defile.

To impute shame to, to brand, post, stigmatize, vilify, defame,

To abash, humiliate, humble, dishonor, discompose, disconcert, shame, put down, confuse, mortify; to obscure, eclipse, outshine.

Adj. Feeling shame, disgrace, &c., ashamed, abashed, &c., disgraced, &c., branded, tarnished,

Inglorious, mean, base, &c., 940, shabby, nameless, renownless, unnoticed, unnoted, unhon-

Shameful, disgraceful, despicable, discreditable, unbecoming, unworthy, disreputable, derogatory, abject, vile, ribald, dishonorable, scandalous, infamous.

876. COMMONALTY, the lower tocracy, peerage, gentry, gentility, or humbler classes or orders, the vulgar herd, the crowd, the people, the multitude, the populace, the million, the peasantry.

The mob, rabble; the scum or dregs of the people or of society;

low company.

tleman, squire, patrician, lord-

ling.

Prince, duke marquis, earl, viscount, baron, baronet, knight, count, esquire, &c., see 745.

V. To be noble, &c.

Adj. Noble, exalted, princely, of rank, titled, patrician, aristocratic, high-born, well-born, genteel, gentleman'y, fashionable, &c., 852.

877, TITLE, honor, knighthood,

Highness, excellency, grace, lordship, worship, reverence, esquire, sir, master, &c.; his honor.

Decoration, laurel, palm, wreath, medal, ribbon, blue ribbon, cross, star, garter, feather, crest, epaulet, colors, cockade, livery; order, arms, shield, scutcheon.

878. PRIDE, haughtiness, loftiness, stateliness, vainglory, superciliousness, assumption, lordliness, stiffness, primness, crest, arrogance.

A proud man, &c., a highflier. V. To be proud, &c., to presume, assume, swagger, strut.

To pride one's self on, glory in, pique one's self, plume one's self,

to stand upon.

Adj. Proud, haughty, lofty, high, mighty, high-flown, high-minded, puffed up, flushed, supercilious, disdainful, overweening, consequential, swollen, arrogant.

Stately, stiff, starch, prim, in buckram, strait-laced, vainglorious, lordly, magisterial, purse-

proud.

Unabashed, unblushing,

880. VANITY, conceit, conceitedness, self-conceit, self-complacency, self-confidence, selfsufficiency, self-esteem, self-approbation, self-praise, self-laudation, self-gratulation, self-admi- ness. ration.

A commoner, one of the people; a peasant, countryman, boor,

A swain, clown, lout, underling. An upstart, snob, mushroom,

A beggar, tatterdemalion, cai-

A Goth, Vandal, Hottentot, savage, barbarian.

V. To be ignoble, &c.

Adj. Ignoble, mean, low, plebeian, vulgar, untitled, homespun, subaltern, underling, homely.

Base, base-born, beggarly, rustic, cockney, menial, sorry, vile, uncivilized, boorish. rude, brutish, barbarous, barbarian.

879. HUMILITY, humbleness, meekness, lowness, lowliness, affability, condescension, abasement, self-abasement, humiliation, submission, resignation, see Modesty, 881.

V. To be humble, &c.; to condescend, humble, or demean one's self; stoop, submit, knuckle to.

To render humble; to humble, humiliate, set down, abash, abase, take down.

Adj. Humble, lowly, meek, sober-minded, submissive, resigned, unoffended.

Humbled, humiliated, &c.

881. Modesty, humility, 879, diffidence, timidity, bashfulness, shyness, coyness, sheepishness, shamefacedness, blushing.

Reserve, constraint, demure-

V. To be modest, humble &c.;

Adj. Modest, diffident, humble,

Unpretending, unobtrusive, unassuming, unostentatious, un-

Abashed, ashamed, dashed,

Reserved, constrained, demure.

Adv. Humbly, &c., quietly, privately, unostentatiously.

out of countenance, crestfallen.

879, timid, bashful, timorous, shy,

skittish, coy, shamefaced, blush-

ing, over-modest.

boastful, unaspiring.

Pretensions, nannerism, ego- to retire, keep in the background, tism, coxcomb 7, vainglory, 943. keep private.

A coxcomb, &c., see 858.

V. To be vain, &c., to pique one's self; to plume one's self.

To render vain, &c., to puff up,

to inspire with vanity, &c.
Adj. Vain, conceited, overweening, forward, vainglorious, puffed up, high-flown, inflated, flushed.

Self-satisfied, self-confident, self-sufficient, self-flattering, selfadmiring, self-applauding, selfopinioned.

Unabashed, unblushing, unconstrained, unceremonious, free and

easy.

882. OSTENTATION, display, show, flourish, parade, pomp, state, solemnity, pageantry, dash, glitter, strut, magnificence, pomposity, pretensions, showing off.

Pageant, spectacle, procession, turn out, gala, regatta.

Ceremony, ceremonial, mummery, solemn mockery; formality, form, etiquette, punctilio, punctiliousness, frippery, court dress, &c.

V. To be ostentatious, &c.; to display, exhibit, show off, come forward, put one's self forward, flaunt, emblazon, glitter; make or cut a figure, dash, to figure.

To observe or stand on ceremony, etiquette, &c.

Adj. Ostentatious, showy, gaudy, gairish, dashing, flaunting, glittering, pompous, sumptuous, theatrical.

Pompous, solemn, stately, high-sounding, formal, stiff, ceremoni-

ous, punctilious.

883. CELEBRATION, jubilee, commemoration, solemnization, ovation, pæan, triumph.

Triumphal arch, bonfire, salute.

Inauguration, installation.

V. To celebrate, keep, signalize, do honor to, pledge, drink to, toast, commemorate, solemnize.

To inaugurate, install.

Adj. Celebrating, &c., in honor of, in commemoration of, &c.

884. BOASTING, boast, vaunt, vaunting, brag, pretensions, puff, puffing, puffery, flourish, gasconade, bravado, vaporing, rhodomon. ade, bombast, see Exaggeration, 549.

Exultation, triumph, jubilation.

A boaster, braggart, braggadocio, Gascon; a pretender.

V. To boast, make a boast of, brag, vaunt, puff, show off, flourish, strut, swagger.

To exult, crow, chuckle, triumph.

Adj. Boasting, vaunting, &c., vainglorious, braggart.

Elated, flushed, jubilant.

885. Undue assumption of

superiority.

INSOLENCE, haughtiness, arrogance, imperiousness, contumeliousness, superciliousness, swag-

Impertinence, sauciness, pert-

ness, flippancy, petulance.
Assumption, forwardness, presumption, impudence, assurance, front, face, brass, shamelessness, effrontery, audacity.

V. To be insolent, &c.; to bluster, vapor, swagger, swell, arro-

gate, assume.

To domineer, bully, beard, bear down, beat down, browbeat, trample on, tread under foot, outbrave.

886. SERVILITY, obsequious. ness, suppleness, fawning, slavishness, abjectness, prostration, genuflection, &c., 990.

Fawning, sycophancy, see Flattery, 833, and Humility, 879.

A sycophant, parasite, hanger-

on, time-server, 941. V. To cringe, bow, kneel, fall on one's knees, &c.

To sneak, crawl, crouch, truc-

kle to, grovel, fawn.

Adj. Servile, obsequious, supple, mean, cringing, fawning, slavish, grovelling, snivelling, beggarly, sycophantic, parasiti cal, abject.

Adj. Insolent, &c.; haughty, arrogant, imperious, dictatorial, contumelious, supercilious, overbearing, intolerant.

Flippant, pert, cavalier, saucy, forward, impertinent.

Blustering, swaggering, vaporing, bluff, assuming, impudent, brazen, brazen-faced, shameless, bold-faced, unblushing, unabashed.

887. BLUSTER, bully, swaggerer, vaporer.

SECTION III. SYMPATHETIC AFFECTIONS.

SOCIAL AFFECTIONS.

888. FRIENDSHIP, amity, amicableness, friendliness, brotherhood, fraternity, sodality, confraternity, fraternization, harmony, good understanding, concord, 714.

Acquaintance, introduction, intercourse, intimacy, familiarity,

fellowship.

V. To be friends, to be friendly, &c., to fraternize, sympathize with, 897, to be well with, to befriend, 707.

889. Enmity, see Hate, 898, and Discord, 713.

Unfriendliness, alienation, estrangement.

Animosity, umbrage, pique, hostility.

V. To be inimical, &c., to es trange, to fall out, alienate.

Adj. Inimical, unfriendly, variance, hostile.

To become friendly, to make friends with.

Adj. Friendly, amicable, brotherly, fraternal, harmonious, cordial, neighborly, on good terms; on a friendly, a familiar, or an intimate footing; on friendly, &c., terms; well-affected.

Acquainted, familiar, intimate.

Firm, stanc 1, intimate, familiar, cordial, tried, devoted, lasting, fast, war.n, ardent.

Adv. Friendly, amicably, &c.; on good or friendly terms.

893. FRIEND, well-wisher, 891. ENEMY, foe, opponent, sec bosom friend, favorer, patron, 710. tutelary saint, good genius, advocate, partisan, see 711.

Neighbor, acquaintance, associate, compeer, comrade, companion, boon companion, schoolfellow, playfellow, playmate,

shipmate, compatriot, countryman, fellow-countryman.

Host; guest, visitor.

Sociality, sociability, sociableness, companionship, companionableness, intercourse,

Conviviality, good fellowship, hospitality, heartiness, festivity,

merrymaking.

Society, association, copartnership, fraternity, sodality, coterie, 712, circle, clique.

An entertainment, party, levee,

soiree.

Interview, assignation, appointment, visit, visiting, reception, 588.

V. To be sociable, &c., to associzte with, keep company with, to club together, sort with, consort; make acquaintance with; to fraternize; to have dealings with.

To visit, pay a visit, interchange visits or cards, call upon, leave a card, make advances.

To entertain, give a party, &c.; to keep open house; to receive.

Adj. Sociable, social, companionable, neighborly, conversible, &c., on visiting terms, hospitable, convivial, festive.

894. Courtesy, good manners, good breeding, mannerliness, urbanity, comity, civilization, politeness, civility, amenity, suavity, good temper, easy temper, gentleness, affability, obliging manner, amiability, good humor.

Compliment, fair words, salutation, reception, presentation,

893. Seclusion, privacy, retirement, recess, retiredness, rus-

Solitude, singleness, estrangement from the world, loneliness, lonesomeness, isolation, see Convent, &c., 1000.

Wilderness, depopulation.

Exclusion, excommunication, banishment, exile, ostracism, cut, inhospitality, inhospitableness, dissociability.

A recluse, hermit, cenobite, an-

V. To be secluded, &c., to retire, to live retired, secluded, &c.; to keep aloof; to shut one's self up.

To refuse to associate with or acknowledge; repel, excommunicate, exclude, banish, exile, ostracize.

To depopulate, dispeople.

Adj. Secluded, sequestered, retired, private, domestic.

Unsociable, unsocial, dissocial, isolated, inhospitable, cynical.

Solitary, lonesome, isolated, single, estranged, unfrequented.

Unvisited, uninvited, friendless, deserted, abandoned, forlorn.

895. Discourtesy, ill-breeding; ill, bad, or ungainly manners; rusticity, impoliteness, an. courtliness, rudeness, incivility, barbarism, misbehavior, roughness, ruggedness.

Bad or ill temper, churlish. ness, crabbedness, tartness, peev. ishness, moroseness, sullenness, introduction, greeting, recogni- sulkiness, acrimony, sternness,

tion, welcome respect.

Obeisance, salutation, reverence, bow, courtesy, shaking hands, embrace, salute, kiss.

Valediction, see 292, Condo-

lence, see 915.

V. To be courteous, civil, &c., to show courtesy, civility, &c.

To visit, wait upon, present one's self, pay one's respects.

To receive, do the honors, greet, welcome; hold or stretch out the hand; shake, press, or squeeze the hand.

To salute, kiss, embrace, nod to, smile upon, bow, courtesy, &c.

To pay one's respects; to pay homage or obeisance, &c.

To render polite, &c., to polish, civilize, humanize.

Adj. Courteous, civilized, polite, (refined,) well-bred, well-mannered, mannerly, urbane, gentlemanly, ladylike.

Gracious, affable, familiar, bland, obliging, mild, obsequi-

ous.

austerity, moodishness, asperity, captiousness, sharpness, perversity, irascibility, see 901.

A bear, brute, blackguard, beast V. To be rude, &c., frown

scowl, insult, &c.

To render rude, &c., to brutal-

Adj. Discourteous, uncourteous, uncourtly, ill-bred, ill-mannered, ill-behaved, unmannerly, unmannered, impolite, unpolite, unpolished, ungenteel, ungentlemanly, unladylike, uncivilized.

Uncivil, rude, ungracious, cool, repulsive, uncomplaisant, unaccommodating, ungainly, unceremonious, ungentle, rough, rugged, bluff, blunt, gruff, churlish, bearish, brutal, stern, harsh, austere.

Ill-tempered, out of temper or humor, crusty, tart, sour, crabbed, sharp, short, snappish, pettish, testy, peevish, waspish, captious snarling, caustic, acrimonious,

petulent, pert.

Perverse, cross-grained, wayward, humorsome, restiff, intractable, sulky, morose, scowling, surly, sullen, spleeny, spleenish, moody, dogged.

896. Congratulation, felicitation, wishing joy.

V. To congratulate, felicitate, give or wish joy, tender or offer To congratulate one's self, see 838. one's congratulations, &c.

Adj. Congratulatory, &c.

897. Love, fondness, liking, inclination, regard, good graces, partiality, predilection, admira-

Affection, sympathy, fellowfeeling, heart, affectionateness.

Attachment, yearning, amour, passion, tender passion, flame, devotion, enthusiasm, transport of love, enchantment, infatuation, adoration, idolatry.

Attractiveness, &c., popularity. A lover, suitor, follower, admirer, adorer, wooer, beau, sweet-

898. HATE, hatred, disaffection. disfavor, alienation, estrangement, odium, see Dislike, 867, and Animosity, 900.

Umbrage, pique, grudge, dudgeon, spleen, bitterness, ill blood, acrimony, malice, 907, implacability.

Disgust, repugnance, aversion, loathing, abomination, horror, detestation, antipathy, abhorrence.

Object of hatred; an abomination, aversion, antipathy.

V. To hate, dislike, disrelish

hea t, flame, love, truelove, para- | &c., 967, 'oathe, nauseate, detest,

Betrothed, affianced.

V. To love, like, fancy, care for, regard, revere, cherish, admire, dote on, adore, idolize.

To bear love to; to be in love with; to be taken, smitten, &c., with; to have, entertain, harbor, cherish, &c., a liking, love, &c., for.

To excite love; to win, gain, secure, &c., the love, affections, heart, &c.; to take the fancy of; to attract, attach, endear, seduce, charm, fascinate, captivate, enamour, enrapture.

To get into favor; to ingratiate one's self, insinuate one's self.

Adj. Loving, liking, &c., attached to, fond of, taken with, struck with, sympathetic, sympathizing with, charmed, captiabominate, shudder at, shrink from, receil at, abhor.

To excite or provoke hatred; estrange, alienate, set against, to

be hateful, &c.

Adj. Hating, &c., abhorrent,

averse from, set against. Unloved, disliked, unlamented, undeplored, unmourned, unbeloved, uncared for, unendeared, unvalued.

Crossed in love, forsaken, re-

jected, lovelorn, jilted.

Obnoxious, hateful, odious, repulsive, offensive, shocking, loathsome, sickening, nauseous, disgusting, abominable, horrid.

Invidious, spiteful, malicious. Insulting, irritating, provoking.

vated, fascinated, bewitched, lovelorn.

Affectionate, tender, loving, amorous, amatory, erotic, uxorious, ardent, passionate, devoted.

Loved, beloved, &c., dear, darling, favorite, 899, pet, popular.

Lovely, sweet, dear, charming, engaging, amiable, winning, attractive, adorable, enchanting, captivating, fascinating, bewitching.

899. FAVORITE, pet, dear, darling, jewel, idol, spoiled child.

900. RESENTMENT, anger, wrath, indignation.

Soreness, dudgeon, moodiness, acerbity, bitterness, asperity, spleen, gall, heartburning, rankling, animosity.

Excitement, irritation, warmth, bile, choler, ire, fume, passion, fit

burst, explosion, storm, rage, fury.

Temper, petulance, angry mood, pique, miff, pet, umbrage,

Cause of umbrage; affront, provocation, offence, indignity, insult,

V. To resent, take amiss, take offence, take umbrage, frown, scov lower.

To chafe, mantle, fume; kindle, get, fall, or fly into a pass-on, &c,

rage, storm, foam.

To cause or raise anger; to affront, offend, give offence or umbrage; discompose, fret, ruflle, nettle, irritate, provoke, chafe, wound sting, incense, inflame, enrage, aggravate, imbitter, exasperate.

Adj. Angry, wrath, boiling, fuming, raging, &c., nettled, ruffled,

chafed, &c.

Fierce, rageful, furious, infuriate, mad with rage, fiery, savage, rankling, bitter, set against.

Relentless, ruthless, implacable, unpitying, pitiless, 919, inexora

ble, remorseless.

901. IRASCIBILITY, susceptibility, exchability, temper, petulance, irritability, fretfulness, testiness, peevishness, snappishness, hastiness, tartness, acerbity, pugnacity, see 895.

A shrew, vixen, termagant, virago; a tartar.

V. To be irascible, &c.; to take fire, flare up, &c., see 900.

Adj. Irascible, susceptible, excitable, irritable, fretful, fidgety, peevish, hasty, warm, hot, touchy, testy, pettish, waspish, petulant, fiery, passionate, choleric.

Ill-tempered, cross, churlish, sour, crabbed, out of sorts, fractious,

splenetic.

Quarrelsome, querulous, disputatious, sarcastic, resentful, resentive, vindictive, pugnacious.

902. Expression of affection or love.

ENDEARMENT, caress, blandishment, fondling, embrace, salute, kiss.

Courtship, wooing, suit, addresses, flirtation.

Love letter, valentine.

V. To caress, fondle, pet, dandle, nestle, clasp, embrace, kiss, salute.

To court, woo, flirt.

To win the heart, affections, love, &c., of.

Adj. Caressing, &c., caressed, &c.

903. MARRIAGE, matrimony, wedlock, union, match, intermarriage.

Wedding, nuptials, espousals;

leading to the altar.

A married man, a husband, spouse, bridegroom, consort.

A married woman, a wife, bride,

helpmate, better half.

Monogamy, bigamy, polygamy. V. To marry, wed, espouse. To marry, join, give away.

Adj. Matrimonial, conjugal, connubial, nuptial, hymeneal, spousal, bridal, marital.

904. Unlawful marriage; a lefthanded marriage.

CELIBACY, singleness, single blessedness.

An unmarried man, bachelor Cœlebs.

An unmarried woman, a spin ster, maid, maiden, virgin.

V. To live single.

905. Divorce, separation, divorcement; widowhood.

A widow, relict, widower, dowager.

V. To live separate, to diverce.

2. DIFFUSIVE SYMPATHETIC AFFECTIONS.

charity, humanity, fellow-feeling, sympathy, good feeling, kind- Uncharitableness, yenom, gall heartedness, amiability.

BENEVOLENCE, good | 907. MALEVOLENCE, ill will, will, good nature, kindness, kind- unkindness, ill nature, malignity, liness, benignity, beneficence, malice, maliciousness, spite, spite-

Uncharitableness, venom, gall, rancor, rankling, bitterness, Charitableness, bounty, boun- acerbity, harshness, mordacity.

teousness, bountifulness, alms-

Acts of kindness, a good turn,

kind offices, good treatment.

V. To be benevolent, &c., to do good to, to benefit, confer a benefit, be of use, aid, assist, 707, render a service, treat well, to sympathize with.

Adj. Benevolent, well-meaning, kind, obliging, accommodating, kind-hearted, tender-hearted, charitable, beneficent, humane,

element, benignant.

Good-natured, well-natured, sympathizing, sympathetic, complacent, complaisant, amiable, gracious.

Kindly, well-meant, well intentioned, brotherly, fraternal.

Adv. With a good intention, with the best intentions.

Cruelty, hardness of Leart, cruelness, brutality, brutishness, savageness, ferocity, barbarity, blood-thirstiness, truculence.

An ill turn, a bad turn, affront,

see 900.

V. To injure, hurt, harm, molest, disoblige, do harm to, ill treat, maltreat, do an ill office to.

To worry, harass, oppress, grind, persecute, hunt down, dragoon, wreak one's malice on, see 830.

To bear or harbor malice

against.

Adj. Malevolent, ill-disposed, evil-minded, ill-intentioned, (malicious,) maleficent, malign, malignant.

Ill-natured, disobliging, unfriendly, unkind, uncandid, uncharitable, ungracious, unamia-

ble, unfriendly.

Surly, churlish, 895, grim, spiteful, despiteful, foul-mouthed, mordacious.

Cold, coldblooded, coldhearted, hardhearted.

Pitiless, unpitying, uncompassionate, merciless, unmerci-

ful, inexorable, relentless, unrelenting, virulent.

Cruel, brutal, savage, ferocious, untamed, inhuman, barbarous, fell, ruthless, bloody, sanguinary, bloodstained, bloodthirsty, bloody-minded, sanguinolent, truculent, see 919.

Fiendish, fiendlike, infernal, demoniacal, diabolical, hell-

1sh.

country.

Adv. Malevolently, &c., with bad intent or intention, de-

spitefully.

908. Malediction, curse, imprecation, denunciation, execration, mathema, ban, proscription, excommunication, commination, 909, fulmination.

Cursing, scolding, railing, Billingsgate language. V. To curse, accurse, imprecate, scold, rail, execrate.

To denounce, proscribe, excommunicate, fulminate.

Adj. Cursing, &c., cursed, &c.

909. THREAT, menace, defiance, 715, abuse, (commination,) intimidation.

V. To threaten, menace, defy, fulminate; to intimidate, 860.

Adj. Threatening, menacing, minatory, abusive.

910. PHILANTHROPY, humanity, public spirit.
Patriotism, nationality, love of A misanthrope, egotist, cynic,

man hater.

22

A philanthropist, utilitarian, cosmopolite, citizen of the world, patriot.

Adj. Philanthropic, utilitarian, patriotic, &c., public-spirited.

912. BENEFACTOR, savior, good genius, tutelary saint, guardian angel, good Samaritan.

Adj. Misanthropic, selfish, ego tistical, morose, unpatriotic.

913. Maleficent being.

EVIL-DOER, evil-worker, mis chief-maker, anarchist, firebrand, incendiary, evil genius, 978. Savage, brute, ruffian, barbari-

an, catiff, desperado.

Monster, demon, imp, devil. Fiend, bloodhound, beldam, Jezebel.

SPECIAL SYMPATHETIC AFFECTIONS.

914. Pitt, compassion, com- 914. a. Pittlessness, merciniseration, sympathy, fellow-feel- lessness, unmercifulness, &c., ing, tenderness, yearning, for-bearance, mercy, clemency, leniency, long-suffering, quarter.

V. To pity, commiserate, compassionate, sympathize, feel for, enter into the feelings of, have pity, &c.; show or have mercy; to forbear, relent, spare, relax, give quarter.

To excite pity, touch, soften, melt, propitiate.

To ask for pity, mercy, &c.; to supplicate, implore, deprecate, appeal to, to cry for quarter, &c., beg one's life, kneel, fall on one's knees, &c.

Adj. Pitying, commiserating, &c., pitiful, compassionate, tender, clement, merciful, lenient, relenting, exorable, &c.;

sympathetic, tender, tender-hearted.

915. CONDOLENCE, lamentation, lament, see 839, sympathy, con-

solation.

V. To condole with, console, sympathize; express, testify, &c., pity; to afford or supply consolation, lament with, weep with, &c., 839.

RETROSPECTIVE SYMPATHETIC AFFECTIONS.

916. GRATITUDE, thankfulness, feeling of obligation.

Acknowledgment, recognition, thanksgiving, giving thanks, bene-

Thanks, praise, pæan, 990. Requital, thank-offering.

V. To be grateful, &c.; to thank, to give, render, return, offer, tender thanks, acknowledgments, &c.; to acknowledge, requite.

917. INGRATITUDE, thanklessness, oblivion of benefits.

V. To be ungrateful, &c.; to forget benefits.

Adj. Ungrateful, unmindful, unthankful, thankless.

Forgotten, unacknowledged, unthanked, unrequited, ill-requited, unrewarded,

To lie under an obligation, to be obliged, beholden, &c.

Adj. Grateful, thankful, obliged, beholden, indebted to,

under obligation, &c.

918. Forgiveness, pardon, grace, remission, absolution, amnesty, oblivion, indulgence, reprieve.

Reconcilement, reconciliation,

pacification, 723.

Excuse, exoneration, quittance, acquittal, propitiation, exculpa-

Longanimity, placability. V. To forgive, pardon, excuse,

pass over, overlook, forgive and for zet, absolve, remit, reprieve, exculpate, exonerate.

To allow for; to make allowance for.

To conciliate, propitiate, placate, make it up, reconcile.

.4dj. Forgiving, &c., placable. Forgiven, &c., unresented. 920. JEALOUSY, jealousness.

V. To be jealous, &c.; to view with jealousy. Adj. Jealous, jaundiced, yellow-eyed, unrevenged, horn-mad.

921. Envy, rivalry. V. To envy.

Adj. Envious, invidious.

SECTION IV. MORAL AFFECTIONS.

MORAL OBLIGATION.

922. RIGHT, what ought to be, what should be.

Justice, equity, equitableness, fitness, fairness, fair play, impar-

tiality, reasonableness, propriety. Morality, morals, ethics, &c.,

V. To be right, just, &c.

To deserve, merit; to be worthy of, to be entitled to, see 924.

Adj. Right. just, equitable, fair, equal, even-handed, legitimate, justifiable, rightful, fit, proper, becoming, &c., see Duty, 926.

Deserved, merited, condign,

entitled to, 924.

Adv. Rightly, in justice, in equity, fairly, &c.

919. REVENCE, vengeance, avengement, retaliation.

Rancor, vindictiveness, implacability, Nemesis.

V. To revenge, take revenge,

avenge.

Adj. Revengeful, vindictive, vengeful, rancorous, unforgiving, pitiless, unrelenting, implacable, rigorous.

923. Wrong, what ought not to be, what should not be.

Injustice, unfairness, foul play, partiality, favor, favoritism, party spirit, 925, unreasonableness, unlawfulness, 964, encroachment, imposition, &c.

V. To be wrong, unjust, &c.; to favor, lean towards, to encroach,

impose upon, &c.

Adj. Wrong, unjust, unfair, un due, inequitable, unequal, partial, unreasonable, unfit, immoral, see 945.

Unjustified, unjustifiable, unwarranted, unallowed, unauthorized, unallowable.

Adv. Wrongly, &c.

924. Dueness, due.

Right, privilege, prerogative, title, claim, birthright, immunity, license, liberty, franchise.

Sanction, authority, warranty, tenure, bond, security, constitu-

tion, charter.

A claimant, appellant. V. To be due, &c., to.

To have a right to, to be entitled to, to have a claim upon, a title to, &c.; to deserve, merit, be worthy of, to deserve richly.

To demand, claim, call upon, exact, insist on, challenge, make a point of, enforce, put in force,

use a right.

To appertain to, belong to, &c.,

To lay claim to, assert, assume, arrogate, make good, vindicate a

claim, &c.

To give or confer a right; to entitle, authorize, warrant, sanction, license, legalize, ordain, prescribe.

Adj. Having a right to, a claim to, &c.; entitled to; deserving,

meriting.

Privileged, allowed, sanctioned, warranted, authorized, permitted, ordained, prescribed.

Prescriptive, presumptive, absolute, indefeasible, unalienable, inalienable, imprescriptible, invi-

Condign, merited, deserved.

Allowable, permissible, lawful, legitimate, legal, legalized, 963, constitutional, proper, equitable, unexceptionable, reasonable, 922.

926. Dury, what ought to be done; moral obligation, accountableness, liability, responsibility, bounden duty; dueness.

Allegiance, fealty, tie, office, function, province, post, engage-

ment.

Morality, morals, conscience, accountableness, conscientiousness

925. Absence of right.

Undueness, unlawfulness, im-

propriety, unfitness.

Falseness, spuriousness, emptiness or invalidity of title, illegitimacy.

Loss of right, disfranchise-

ment.

Usurpation, violation, breach, encroachment, stretch, relaxation.

V. Not to be due, &c., to; to be undue, &c.

To infringe, encroach, violate; to stretch or strain a point; to

To disfranchise, disentitle; to relax, to disqualify, invalidate.

To misbecome, misbehave,

Adj. Undue, unlawful, uncon-

stitutional.

Unauthorized, unwarranted, unentitled, disentitled, unqualified, unsanctioned, unjustified, unprivileged, unchartered, illegitimate, spurious, false, usurped, unchartered, unfulfilled.

Undeserved, unmerited,

Improper, unmeet, unbecoming, unfit, misbecoming, unseemly.

927. Dereliction of duty, guilt, &c., see 947.

EXEMPTION, freedom, irresponsibility, immunity, liberty, license, release, exoneration, excuse, dispensation, absolution, franchise, renunciation, charge.

Non-observance, non-performance, neglect, infraction, viola-

Dueness, propriety, fitness, tion, transgression, failure, evascemliness.

The thing, the proper thing, a

case of conscience.

Science of morals: Ethics, Moral or Ethical Philosophy, Casuistry.

Observance, fulfilment, discharge, performance, acquittal, satisfaction, redemption, good be-

V. To be the duty of, to be due to; ought to be; to be incumbent on, to behoove, befit, become, beseem, belong to, pertain to, devolve on, to owe to one's

To be, or stand, or lie under the obligation, to be beholden or indebted to, to have to answer for,

to be accountable for.

To impose a duty or obligation; to require, exact, saddle with, prescribe, assign, call upon, look to, oblige; must be.

To do one's duty, to enter upon a duty, to perform, observe, fulfil, discharge, adhere to; acquit one's self of, satisfy a duty, &c., to redeem one's pledge.

Adj. Obligatory, binding, behooving, incumbent on, chargeable on, meet, due to.

Being under obligation, obliged by, bound by, beholden to. t'ed by, saddled with, indebted to.

Amenable, liable, accountable, responsible, answerable. Right, proper, fit, meet, due, seemly, fitting, befitting.

Moral, ethical, casuistical, conscientious.

MORAL SENTIMENTS.

928. RESPECT, deference, reverence, honor, esteem, veneration, decorum.

Homage, fealty, obeisance, genuflection, kneeling, presenting arms, &c., see 896, prostration, obsequiousness, devotion, worship, 990.

V. To respect, honor, reverence, defer to, pay respect, deference, &c., to render honor to, look up 22 *

sion.

V. To be exempt, free, at liberty, released, excused, exoner-

ated, absolved, &c.

To exempt, release, excuse, exonerate, absolve, give absolution, acquit, free, set at liberty, discharge, set aside, let off, license, dispense with; to give dispensa-

To violate, break through, break, infringe, set at nought, slight, neglect, trample on, evade, renounce, repudiate, escape, trans-

gress, fail.

Adj. Exempt, free, released, at liberty, absolved, exonerated, excused, let off, discharged, licensed, acquitted, unencumbered, dispensed, scot free.

Irresponsible, unaccountable,

unanswerable, unbound.

929. DISRESPECT, irreverence, dishonor, diparagement, slight, neglect, disesteem, superciliousness, contumely, indignity, insult.

Ridicule, 856, derision, mock ery, scoffing, sibilation.

A jeer, gibe, hiss, hoot, fling, flout, grin; see Contempt, 940.
V. To treat with disrespect,

&c., to disparage, dishonor, slight,

to esteem, revere, to think much! of, to think highly of, to venerate,

hallow.

To pay homage to, kneel to, bend the knee to, present arms, fall down before, prostrate one's

Adj. Respectful, reverential, obsequious, ceremonious, cap in

hand, &c.

Respected, honored, hallowed,

&c.

disregard, make light of, hold in no esteem, esteem of no account, set at nought, speak slightingly of, set down, pass by, overlook, look down upon, see 930.

To deride, scoff, sneer at, laugh at, ridicule, 856, mock, jeer, taunt,

hiss, hoot.

Adj. Disrespectful, slighting, disparaging, dishonoring, &c., scornful, 940, irreverent, supercilious, contumelious, deriding, derisive, aweless.

Unrespected, unworshipped, un-

regarded, disregarded.

Adv. Disrespectfully, cavalierly, &c.

930. CONTEMPT, disdain, scorn, contumely, slight, sneer, fling, spurn; a byword.

Scornfulness, disdainfulness, haughtiness, contemptuousness.

V. To despise, contemn, scorn, disdain, scout, spurn, look down upon, disregard, slight, make light of, hold cheap, hold in contempt, hoot, trample upon.

Adj. Contemptuous, disdainful, scornful, derisive, supercilious.

931. APPROBATION, approval, esteem, admiration, estimation, good opinion, appreciation, regard, account, popularity.

Commendation, praise, good word; meed or tribute of praise, encomium, eulogium, eulogy,

panegyric.

Laudation, applause, clapping of hands, acclamation; pean, benediction, blessing.

V. To approve, think well of, think highly of, esteem, appreci-

ate, value, admire, countenance. To commend, speak well of; recommend, praise, laud, compliment, clap, applaud, cheer, panegyrize, eulogize, cry up, extol, glorify, magnify, exalt, bless.

To redound to the honor or praise of; to do credit to; to ring

with the praises of.

To deserve praise, &c., to be

praised, &c.

Approving, &c., commendatory, complimentary, laud-

Contemptible, despicable, poor, &c., see 643, unenvied.

932. DISAPPROBATION, disapproval, blame, censure, odium, disesteem, depreciation, detraction, condemnation.

Reprobation, insinuation, animadversion, reflection, stricture, objection, exception, criticism,

correction.

Satire, sneer, fling, taunt, sarcasm, lampoon, cavil, pasquinade, invective, castigation.

Remonstrance, reprehension, reproof, admonition, expostulation, reproach, rebuke, reprimand.

Evil speaking, hard words, cut-

ting words, foul language.

Upbraiding, abuse, vituperation, scolding, objurgation, railing, reviling, contumely, execration, 908.

A set down, trimming, frown.

A lecture, curtain lecture, blow up, jeremiade, philippic; clamor, outcry, hue and cry, hiss, hissing, sibilation.

A scold, shrew, vixen.

atory, panegyri al, eulogistic, en- | V. To disapprove, dispraise, comiastic.

Approved, praised, uncensured, unimpeached, admired, &c., deserving or worthy of praise, &c., praiseworthy, commendable, plausible.

find fault with, criticize, insinuate, cut up, carp at, cavil, object to, take exception to, animadvert upon, protest against, frown upon.

To disparage, depreciate, speak ill of, decry, vilify, defame, detract, see 934, revile satirize, lampoon, inveigh against.

To blame, lay or cast blame upon; to reflect upon; to censure; pass censure on; impugn, censure, brand, stigmatize, reprobate.

To reprehend, admonish, remonstrate, expostulate, reprove, lecture, pull up, take up, set down, twit, taunt, reprimand, re-

proach, load with reproaches, rebuke.

To chide, scold, rate, objurgate, upbraid, vituperate, abuse; exclaim against, rail at, revile, blow up; castigate, chastise, lash.

To cry out against, cry down, run down, clamor, hiss, hoot, to accuse, see 938, to find guilty.

To incur blame; to excite disapprobation; to scandalize, shock, revolt.

To take blame; to stand corrected.

Adj. Disapproving, &c., condemnatory, damnatory, reproachful, abusive, objurgatory, clamorous, vituperative.

Censorious, critical, carping, satirical, sarcastic, cynical, hypercritical, captious, sharp, cutting, biting, severe, squeamish, fastidious, straightlaced, &c., 868.

Disapproved, &c., unapproved, unblest, unfamented, unbe

wailed, &c.

Worthy of blame, (blameworthy,) uncommendable, excep-

tionable, see 649, 945.

phancy, blandishment, cajolery, tawning, wheedling, coaxing, blandiloguence.

Incense, honeyed words, flum-

V. To flatter, wheedle, cajole, fawn upon, coax, humor, court,

pay court to.

Adj. Flattering, adulatory, oily, smooth, unctuous, fair spoken, servile, sycophantic, fulsome; courtierly, courtier-like.

935. FLATTERER, eulogist, encomiast, sycophant, hanger on, courtier, parasite.

933. FLATTERY, adulation, syc- 934. Detraction, obloquy scurrility, scandal, defamation aspersion, traducement, slander, calumny, backbiting; criticism.
Libel, lampoon, sarcasm.

V. To detract, asperse, depreciate, run down, blacken, defame, brand, malign, backbite, libel lampoon, traduce, slander, calum niate.

Adj. Detracting, &c., .ibellous scurrilous, scurrile, sarcastic, cyn ical, &c., see 932, foul-tongued, foul-mouthed, slanderous, defamatory, calumnious.

936. DETRACTOR, critic, censor, caviller, carper, defamer backbiter, slanderer, traducer, li beller, calumniator.

937. VINDICATION, reply, justification, exoneration, exculpation, acquittal.

Extenuation, palliation, soften-

Plea, excuse, apology, defence,

gloss, varnish, salvo, 617.

V. To vindicate, justify, excul-

pate, acquit, clear, set right, ex-

To extenuate, palliate, excuse, apologize, varnish, slur, gloss

To plead, advocate, defend, speak for, make good, vindicate, say in defence, contend for.

Adj. Vindicatory, exculpatory;

vindicating, &c.

Excusable, defensible, pardonable, venial, specious, plausible,

938. Accusation, charge, imputation, inculpation, crimination, recrimination, invective, &c.,

Denunciation, denouncement, challenge, indictment, libel, delation, citation, arraignment, impeachment, bill of indictment.

V. To accuse, charge, tax, impute, taunt with, slur, reproach, criminate, inculpate, implicate,

&c., see 932.

To inform against; to indict, denounce, arraign, impeach, challenge, show up, cite, summons.

Adj. Accusing, &c., accusatory, accusative, imputative, criminatory, accusable, imputable,

Indefensible, inexcusable, un-

pardonable, unjustifiable.

MORAL CONDITIONS.

939. Probity, integrity, uprightness, honesty, faith, good faith, fairness, honor, fair play, justice, equity, equitableness, impartiality, principle, fidelity, in-corruptibility.

Trustworthiness, trustiness, uncorruptedness, truth, candor, veracity, 545, straightforwardness,

singleness of heart.

Conscientiousness, punctiliousness, nicety, scrupulosity, punctuality.

Dignity, reputableness, see 873. A man of honor, a gentleman,

a man of his word.

V. To be honorable, &c.; to keep one's word; to deal honorably, impartially, fairly, &c.

Adj. Upright, honest, honorable, fair, right, just, equitable, impartial, even-handed, square, loyal, see 944.

Trustworthy, trusty, uncorrupt, true, straightforward, ingenuous,

~03, frank, open-hearted.

940. Improbity, bad faith, unfairness, infidelity, faithlessness, want of faith, dishonesty, disloyalty, onesidedness, disingenuousness, shabbiness, littleness, meanness, baseness, vileness, abjection, turpitude, insidiousness, knavery, knavishness, fraud, &c.,

Disgrace, ignominy, infamy, tarnish, blot, stain, spot, pollution, derogation, degradation, &c., see

Dishonor, 874.

Perfidy, perfidiousness, treason, high treason, perjury, apostasy, backsliding, breach of faith, defection, disloyalty, foul play, double dealing.

V. To be of bad faith, dishonest, &c.; to play false, break one's word, faith, &c., betray, for-

swear, shuffle, 545.

To disgrace one's self, dishonor one's self, stoop, demean one's self, lose caste.

Adj. Dishonest, unfair, fraudu-

Conscientious, high-principled, lent, knavish, false, faithless, unhigh-minded, scrupulous, nice, punctilious, over-scrupulous, punctual, inviolable, inviolate, uzviolated, unbroken, unbetrayed.

Chivalrous, unbought, unbribed, unstained, stainless, untarnished, unsullied, untainted, unperjured,

346.

scurvy, low, mean, paltry, pitiful, beggarly, inglorious, disgraceful, dishonorable, derogatory, disreputable, unhandsome, unbecoming, unbefitting, ungentlemanly, unmanly, undignified, base-minded, recreant, abject, low-mind-

hearted, perjured.

ed, blackguard.

941. KNAVE, truant, trimmer, time-server, time-pleaser, turncoat. Apostate, renegade, traitor, arch-traitor, recreant, miscreant.

942. DISINTERESTEDNESS, nobleness, generosity, high-mindedness, elevation, liberality, greatness, loftiness, exaltation, magnanimity, chivalry, chivalrous spirit, heroism, sublimity.

Self-denial, self-abnegation, self-sacrifice, devotion, stoicism.

Adj. Disinterested, generous, unselfish, handsome, liberal, noble, great, high, high-minded, elevated, lofty, exalted, spirited, stoical, self-devoted, magnanimous, chivalrous, heroic, sublime.

Unbought, unbribed, pure, un-

corrupted, incorruptible.

944. VIRTUE, goodness, righteousness, morality, morals, rectitude, correctness, dutifulness, conscientiousness, integrity, probity, 939, uprightness, nobleness.

Merit, worth, worthiness, desert, excellence, credit, self-control, self-conquest, self-govern-

Well doing, good actions, good behavior, the discharge, fulfilment, or performance of duty;

a well-spent life.

V. To be virtuous, &c.; to act well; to do, fulfil, perform, or discharge one's duty, to acquit one's self, to practise virtue; to command or master one's passions, see 926.

faithful, foul, slippery, double,

crooked, unscrupulous, insidious,

treacherous, perfidious, false-

Base, vile, grovelling, dirty,

943. Selfishness, egotism, egoism, self-love, self-indulgence, self-worship, self-interest.

Illiberality, meanness, base-

A time-server, fortune-hunter, jobber.

V. To be selfish, &c., narrow-

Adj. Selfish, egotistical, egoistical, self-seeking, illiberal, mean, ungenerous, narrow-minded, mercenary, 819.

Worldly, earthly, mundane, time-serving, worldly-minded.

945. VICE, wickedness, sin, iniquity, unrighteousness, demerit, unworthiness, worthlessness.

Immorality, incorrectness, im propriety, indecorum, laxity, loose ness of morals, want of principle, obliquity, demoralization, depravity, obduracy, hardness of heart, brutality, corruption, pollution, dissoluteness, grossness, baseness, knavery, roguery, rascality, villany, profligacy, flagrancy, atroci-

Criminality, &c., see Guilt, 947. Infirmity, weakness, feeble-ness, frailty, imperfection, error, weak side, blind side, foible, failing, failure, defect, deficiency, in-

discretion, peccability.

Adj. Virtuous, good, meritori ous, deserving worthy, correct, dutiful, duteous, moral, righteous &c., see 939, laudable, well-intentioned, praiseworthy, excellent, admirable, sterling, pure, noble.

Exemplary, matchless, peerless, saintly, saint-like, heaven-born,

angelic, seraphic, godlike.

V. To be vicious, &c.; to sin, commit sin, do amiss, err, transgress, go astray, misdemean or misconduct one's self, misbehave; to fall, lapse, slip, trip, offend, trespass.

Adj.* Vicious, sinful, wicked, immoral, unprincipled, demoralized, unconscionable, worthless, unworthy, good for nothing, graceless, heartless, virtueless, undu-

teous.

Wrong, culpable, guilty, naughty, incorrect, criminal, dissolute,

corrupt, profligate, depraved, abandoned, graceless, shame. less, recreant, villanous, sunk, lost, obdurate, incorrigible, irreclaimable.

Weak, frail, lax, infirm, imperfect, indiscreet, erring, transgressing, sinning, &c. peccable.

Blamable, blameworthy, uncommendable, discreditable,

disreputable, exceptionable.

Indecorous, unseemly, sinister, base, scurvy, foul, vile, felonious, nefarious, scandalous, infamous, villanous, heinous, grave, flagrant, atrocious, satanic, diabolic, hellish, infernal, fiend-like, demoniacal.

Unpardonable, indefensible, inexcusable, irremissible, in-

expiable.

Adv. Wrong, &c.; without excuse.

946. Innocence, guiltlessness, blamelessness, sinlessness, harm- bility, criminality, sinfulness. lessness, innocuousness, incorruption, impeccability.

A lamb.

V. To be innocent, &c.

Adj. Innocent, guiltless, faultless, sinless, clear, spotless, stainless, immaculate, unspotted, innocuous, unblemished, untarnished, unsullied, undefiled.

Inculpable, unculpable, unblamed, blameless, irreproachable, irreprovable, irreprehensible, unreproached, unimpeachable, unimpeached, unexceptionable,

unerring.

rectitude, dereliction. Indiscretion, lapse, slip, trip, fault, error, flaw, blot, omission, failure. Misdeed, offence, trespass, trans-

947. Guilt, guiltiness, culpa-

Misconduct, misbehavior, mis-

doing, malpractice, deviation from

gression, misdemeanor, delinquency, felony, sin, crime, enormity, atrocity.

Harmless, inoffensive, dove-like, lamb-like, pure, uncorrupt, uncorrupted, undefiled, undepraved, undebauched, unharcened, unreproved.

Most of these adjectives are applicable both to the act and to the agent.

Adv. Innocently, &c., with clean hands, with a clear conscience.

948. SAINT, lamb, worthy, example, pattern, mirror, model, paragon, phænix, hero, demigod, seraph, angel, see Perfection, 650.

949. SINNER, evil-doer, culprit, delinquent, criminal, malefactor, wrong-doer, outlaw, felon, convict, outcast.

Knave, rogue, rascal, scoundrel, scapegrace, varlet, blackguard, vagabond, recreant, outlaw, see 940.

recusance, hardness of heart, a

V. To be impenitent, &c.; to

Adj. Impenitent, uncontrite, obdurate, hard, hardened, seared,

recusant, relentless, unrepentant,

graceless, lost, incorrigible, irre-

claimable, unatoned, unreclaimed,

seared conscience, induration.

steel or harden the heart.

unreformed, unrepented.

Villain, ruffian, miscreant, caitiff, wretch, monster, reptile,

urchin, imp, demon, cutthroat, incendiary.

Penitence, contrition, 951, Impenitence, obduracy,

950. Penitence, contrition, compunction, regret, 833, repentance, remorse.

Self-reproach, self-reproof, self-accusation, self-condemnation, qualms or prickings of conscience.

Confession, acknowledgment,

apology.

V. To repent, regret, rue, re-

pine, deplore.

To confess, acknowledge, apologize, humble one's self, to reclaim, to turn from sin.

Adj. Penitent, repentant, contrite, repenting, &c., self-ac-

cusing; self-convicted.

Not hardened, unhardened, reclaimed.

952. ATONEMENT, reparation, compromise, composition, compensation, 30, quittance; propitiation, expiation, redemption.

Amends, apology, satisfaction, peace-offering, sin-offering, scape-

goat, sacrifice.

Penance, fasting, maceration, sackcloth and ashes, lustration, pur-

gation.

V. To atone, expiate, propitiate, make amends, redeem, make good, absolve, do penance, apologize, purge.

Adj. Propitiatory, piacular, expiatory.

4. MOKAL PRACTICE.

953. TEMPERANCE, moderation, forbearance, abnegation, self-denial, self-conquest, self-control, sobriety, frugality.

Abstinence, abstemiousness.

V. To be temperate, &c; to abstain, forbear, refrain, deny

one's self, spare.

954. INTEMPERANCE, epicurism, sensuality, luxury, animalism, pleasure, effeminacy; the lap of pleasure or luxury; indulgence, self-indulgence, voluptuousness.

Excess, dissipatica, licentiousness, lebauchery, dissoluteness,

Adi. Temperate, moderate, so-| brutishness, revels, debauch, or ber, frugal, sparing, abstemious, gies. abstinent, Pythagorean, vegetarian.

V. To be intemperate, sensual,

&c.

To indulge, exceed, revel; give a loose to indulgence, sensuality,

&c., to wallow in voluptuousness, luxury, &c.; to plunge into dissipation.

To pamper, pander, slake.

Adj. Intemperate, sensual, pampered, self-indulgent, licentious, wild, dissolute, rakish, debauched, brutish, epicurean, voluptuous, swinish.

Indulged, pampered.

A debauchee, free-liver, a man of pleasure, voluptuary, rake,

a votary of Epicurus, see 962.

955. ASCETICISM, austerity, mortification, maceration, sackcloth and ashes, flagellation, &c., martyrdom.

An ascetic, anchoret, martyr; a recluse, hermit, &c., 893.

Adj. Ascetic, puritanical.

956. FASTING, fast, spare diet, Lent, famishment, starvation. V. To fast, starve.

Adj. Fasting, lenten, &c., unfed.

958. Sobriety, teetotalism, hydropathy.

A water drinker teetotaler, or teetotalist, hydropathist.

V. To take the pledge.

957. GLUTTONY, epicurism, greediness, good cheer, high living, voracity.

A glutton, epicure, cormorant,

gormand.

V. To gormandize, gorge, stuff, overeat, pamper.

Adj. Gluttonous, greedy, gormandizing, swinish, pampered, over-fed.

959. DRUNKENNESS, ebriety, inebriety, inebriation, intoxication, drinking, toping, tippling, sottishness, bacchanals, compota-

A drunkard, sot, toper, tippler, bibber, wine-bibber, dram-drinker, reveller, carouser, bacchanal, bacchanalian.

V. To drink, tipple, tope; to guzzle, swill, carouse, get drunk, &c.; to take to drinking, &c.

To inebriate, intoxicate.

Adj. Drunk, drunken, tipsy, intoxicated, in liquor, inebriated, mellow, overcome, overtaken, dead-drunk, disguised.

Sottish, bacchanal, bacchanalian.

cy, decorum, delicacy, continence, grossness, coarseness, indelicacy, chastity, pudicity.

cent, decorous.

980. Purity, modesty, decen- 961. Impurity, immodesty, indecency, obscenity, ribaldry, Adj. Pure, modest, delicate, de- | smut, obsceneness, smuttiness, bawdiness, bawdry.

honest.

Chaste, continent, Platonic, Concupiscence, lust, carnality, lewdness, pruriency, lechery, lasciviousness, voluptuousness, lubricity.

Incontinence, intrigue, gallantry, debauchery, libertinism,

Seduction, defloration, violation, rape, adultery, incest, stupration.

A seraglio, harem, brothel, bagnio, stew.

V. To intrigue, to debauch, &c.

Adj. Impure, immodest, indecorous, indelicate, indecent, loose, coarse, gross, equivocal, ribald, obscene.

Concupiscent, prurient, lickerish, rampant, lustful, lascivious, lecherous, libidinous, erotic.

Unchaste, light, wanton, debauched, dissolute, incontinent, meretricious, rakish, gallant, dissipated, adulterous, incestu-

962. A LIBERTINE, voluptuary, man of pleasure, rake, debauchee, gallant, seducer, fornicator, adulterer.

A courtesan, strumpet, harlot, woman of the town, street walker,

Cyprian.

Concubine, mistress, doxy. Pimp, pander, bawd, procuress.

Institutions.

963. LEGALITY, legitimateness, legitimacy.

Law, code, constitution, pandect, enactment, edict, statute, rule, order, ordinance, injunction, precept, regulation, decree.

Legal process, form, formula,

formality, rite.

Science of law: Jurisprudence,

Legislation, Codification.

Equity, common law, law of nations, international law, civil law, canon law, statute law, ecclesiastical law.

V. To enact, ordain, enjoin, prescribe, order, decree; to pass a law, issue an edict or decree; to legislate, codify.

Adj. Legal, according to law,

legitimate, constitutional. Legislative, statutory.

Adv. Legally, &c.

965. JURISDICTION, judicature, administration of justice. The executive; municipality, magistracy, police, police force. 23

964. Absence or violation of

ILLEGALITY, arbitrariness, violence, brute force, despotism.

Mob law, lynch law, club law. Informality, unlawfulness, illegitimacy.

Smuggling, poaching.

V. To smuggle, run, poach.

Adj. Illegal, unlawful, illicit, illegitimate, injudicial, unofficial, unauthorized, unchartered, unconstitutional, informal, contra-

Arbitrary, extrajudicial, despotic, irresponsible, unanswerable unaccountable.

Sheriff, officer, constable, beadle.

Adj. Juridical, judicial, forensic, municipal, executive, adminiscative.

966. TRIBUNAL, court, bench, judicatory, senate house court of law, court of justice.

Assize, sessions, court martial.

967. Judge, justice, justiciary, chancellor, magistrate, arb_ter, arbitrator, umpire, referee.

Prosecutor, plaintiff, accuser, appellant. Defendant, panel, prisoner, the accused.

968. LAWYER, the bar, advocate, counsellor, counsel, pleader, special pleader, conveyancer, civilian, barrister, jurist, jurisconsult, notary, notary public, attorney, solicitor.

969. Lawsuit, suit, action, cause, trial, litigation, 713.

Denunciation, citation, arraignment, persecution, indictment, impeachment, apprehension, arrest, committal, imprisonment, see 751.

Pleadings, writ, summons, plea, bill, affidavit, &c.

Verdict, sentence, judgment, finding, decree, arbitrament, ac'judication, award.

V. To go to law; to take the law of; to appeal to the law; to join

issue; file a bill, file a claim.

To denounce, cite, apprehend, arraign, sue, prosecute, bring to trial, indict, attach, distrain, to commit, give in charge or custody throw into prison.

To try, hear a cause, sit in judgment.

To pronounce, find, judge, sentence, give judgment; bring in a

verdict; doom, to arbitrate, adjudicate, award, report.

970. Acquittal, absolution, see Pardon, 918, clearance, dis- tion, proscription; death warcharge, release, reprieve, respite. rant.

Exemption from punishment;

impunity.

V. To acquit, absolve, clear, discharge, release, reprieve, respite.

Adj. Acquitted, &c.

Uncondemned, unpunished, unchastised.

971. CONDEMNATION, convic-

Attainder, attainment.

V. To condemn, convict, cast, find guilty, proscribe.

Adj. Condemnatory, &c.

972. Punishment, chastise ment, castigation, correction, chastening, discipline, infliction.

Retribution, requital, reward,

Imprisonment, 751, transportation, exile, 297, the tread mill, galleys; penal settlement.

Beating, lash, flagellation, flogging, &c., pillory, running

the gantlet.

Execution, hanging, beheading, decollation, guillotine, crucifixion, impalement, &c., martyrdom.

V. To punish, chastise, castigate, chasten, correct, inflict punishment.

To execute, hang, behead, decapitate, decollate, guillotine,

shoot, gibbet, hang, draw and quarter; break on the wheel; torture, &c.

Adj. Punishing, &c., penal, punitory, punitive, inflictive.

973. Reward, recompense, remuneration, meed, premium, indemnity, indemnification, compensation, reparation, requital, retribution, quittance, acknowledgement, amends, atonement, redress, consideration, return, tribute.

Crown, laurel, bays, cross, med-

al, ribbon, decoration, &c.

V. To reward, recompense, requite, remunerate, compensate, make amends, atone, satisfy, acknowledge, acquit one's self.

Adj. Remunerative, compensatory, retributive, reparatory.

974. PENALTY, pain, penance.

Fine, mulct, amercement, forfeit, forfeiture, damages, sequestration, confiscation.

V. To fine, mulct, amerce, con-

fiscate, sequestrate.

975. Instrument of punishment.

Scourge, rod, cane, stick, ratan, cane, switch, ferule, birch, cudgel.

Whip, lash, strap, thong, cow-

hide.

Pillory, stocks, whipping-post. Rack, wheel, stake, tree, block, scaffold, gallows, gibbet, axe, guillotine, halter.

Executioner, hangman, heads-

man.

SECTION V. RELIGIOUS AFFECTIONS.

1. SUPERHUMAN BEINGS AND REGIONS.

976. DEITY, Divinity, Godhead, (the Divine Nature or Existence,) Omnipotence, Providence.

Quality of being divine; divineness, divinity.

God, Lord, Jehovah, The Almighty; The Supreme Being; The First Cause; The Author, &c., of all things, The Infinite, The Eternal.

Attributes and Perfections; Infinite Power, Wisdom, Goodness, Justice, Truth, Mercy, Omnipotence, Omniscience, Omnipresence, Unity, Immutability, Holiness, Glory, Majesty, Sovereignty, Infinity, Eternity.

The Trinity, The Holy Trinity.

GOD THE FATHER, The Maker, The Creator, The Preserver.

(Functions.) Creation, Preservation, Divine Government, Theocracy, Providence, the ways, the dispensations, the visitations of Providence.

THE SON OF GOD, Christ, Jesus, The Messiah, The Savior, The Redeemer, The Mediator, The Intercessor, The Advocate, The Judge, The Anointed, The Son of Man, The Lamb of God, The Word, Immanuel.

The Incarnation, The Hypostatic Union.

(Functions.) Salvation, Redemption, Atonement, Propitiation, Mediation, Intercession, Judgment.

THE HOLY GHOST, The Holy Spirit, Paraclete, The Comforter,

The Spirit of Truth, The Dove.

(Functions.) Inspiration, Unction, Regeneration, Sanctification, Consolation.

V. To create, uphold, preserve, govern, &c. To atone, redeem, save, propitiate, mediate, &c.

To predestinate, elect, call, ordain, bless, justify, sanctify, glorify,

Adj. Almighty, &c., holy, hallowed, sacred, divine, heavenly, celestial.

Superhuman, ghostly, spiritual, supernatural, theocratic.

977. Beneficent spirits.

ANGEL, archangel. The heavenly host, the host of

heaven, the sons of God.

Seraphim, cherubim, ministering spirits, morning stars. Adj. Angelic, seraphic.

978. Maleficent spirits.

SATAN, the devil.

The tempter, the evil one, the author of evil, the wicked one, the old serpent, the prince of darkness; the foul fiend, the arch-

Fallen angels, unclean spirits;

devils.

Adj. Satanic, diabolic, devilish.

Mythological and other fabulous Deities and Powers.

979. JUPITER, Jove, &c. &c. Good genius, demiurge, fairy, fay, sylph.

Adj. Fairy-like, sylph-like, syl-

phid.

981. HEAVEN, the kingdom of heaven; the kingdom of God, the heavenly kingdom; the throne of God, the presence of God.

Paradise, Eden, the abode of the blessed; celestial bliss, glory,

Mythological heaven, Olympus, mythological paradise, Elysi-

Resurrection, 163, translation, an theosis.

980. Demon, evil genius, fiend. Fury, harpy, siren, satyr, &c.

Vampire, imp, elf, dwarf, urchin, sprite, &c.

Ghost, spectre, apparition, spirit, shade, vision, goblin, hobgoblin.

Adj. Supernatural, ghostly, elfish; unearthly, spectral, ghostlike, fiendish, fiend-like, impish; demoniacal; haunted.

982. Hell, bottomless pit, place of torment; the habitation of fallen angels, Pandemonium.

Hell fire, everlasting fire.

Purgatory, limbo, abyss.
Mythological hell; Tartarus, Hades, Pluto, Avernus.

The infernal regions, shades below, the realms of Pluto. Adj. Hellish, infernal, stygian.

Adj. Heavenly, celestial, supernal, unearthly, from on nigh, paradisiacal.

Religious Doctrines.

983. Religious knowledge.

THEOLOGY, (natural and revealed,) divinity, religion, monotheism. Creed, belief, faith, persuasion, tenet, dogma, articles of faith, dec-

laration, profession or confession of faith.

983. a. ORTHODOXY, true faith, Christianity, Christendom; (su-schism, latitudinarianism, (liberalpernaturalism, theism.)

A theologian, a divine. The Church, the Catholic or Universal Church; the Church of Christ, the disciples or followers of Christ, the Christian commun-

Adj. Theological, divine, reli-

gious.

Orthodox, sound, faithful, true, scriptural, Christian.

984. HETERODOXY, heresy, ism, rationalism, naturalism,) recusancy, backsliding, apostasy. Atheism, see 988.

Bigotry, fanaticism, superstition, credulity, 486, idolatry.

Dissent 489, sectarianism, sectarism.

(The Papacy, Romanism, Protestantism, Pelagianism, Arian-

ism, Calvinism.) Paganism, heathenism, mythology, polytheism, dualism, tritheism, pantheism.

Judaism, Mahometanism, Islamism, &c., &c.

A heretic, pagan, heathen, pantheist, idolater, schismatic, bigot, fanatic.

A nonconformist, separatist, dissenter, sectarian, sectary.

Adj. Heterodox, heretical, schismatic.

Sectarian, dissenting, dissident.

Bigoted, fanatical, superstitious, idolatrous.

Pagan, heathen, gentile, pantheistic. 986. PSEUDO-REVELATION. The Koran, (or Alcoran,) Shas-

985. REVELATION, Word, Word of God, inspiration, Scrip-Word, ture, the Scriptures, Holy Writ, ter, Vedas, Zendavesta, &c. false prophets and religious

Old Testament; Septuagint, founders: Buddha, Zoroaster, Vulgate, Pentateuch, the Apocry-Confucius, Mahomet, &c.

New Testament; the Gospels, the Evangelists, the Epistles, the Apocalypse, the Revela-

Talmud, Mishna, Masora.

A prophet, evangelist, apostle, disciple, saint; the fathers, the apostolical fathers.

Adj. Scriptural, biblical, sacred, prophetic, evangelical, apostolic, apostolical.

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3. Religious Sentiments.

987. Piety, religion, (spirituality,) faith, religiousness, godliness, reverence, humility, veneration, devoutness, devotion, grace, unction, edification; holiness, sanctity, sacredness, consecration.

Regeneration, conversion, justification, sanctification, salvation,

inspiration.

A believer, Theist, Christian,

saint, devotee.

V. To be pious, &c., to believe, have faith; to convert, edify, sanctify, regenerate, inspire; to consecrate, to enshrine.

Adj. Pious, religious, devout, reverent, godly, heavenly-minded, pure, holy, spiritual, saintly,

saint-like.

Believing, faithful, Christian,

catholic, &c.

988. IRRELIGION, ungodliness, unholiness.

Scepticism, doubt, unbelief, disbelief, incredulity, incredulousness, 485, 487.

Atheism, deism, (materialism,)

infidelity, freethinking.

An atheist, sceptic, unbeliever, deist, freethinker, infidel.

V. To be irreligious, disbelieve,

doubt, question, &c.

Adj. Irreligious, indevout, undevout, ungodly, unholy, unsanctified.

Sceptical, unbelieving, freethinking, incredulous, unconvert-

ed

Deistical, anti-Christian, unchristian, worldly-minded, mundane, carnal, earthly-minded.

989. Implety, irreverence, profaneness, profanity, blasphemy, desecration, sacrilegiousness; reviling, scoffing.

Assumed piety; hypocrisy, pietism, (mysticism), formalism, austerity, sanctimony, sanctimoniousness, pharisaism.

A scoffer, hyprocrite, pietist, religionist, formalist.

A bigot, enthusiast, fanatic, Pharisee.

V. To be impious, &c.

To profane, desecrate, blaspheme, revile, scoff.

Adj. Impious, profane, irreverent, sacrilegious, desecrating, blasphemous, unhallowed, unsanctified, hardened, reprobate. Hypocritical, pietistical, sanctimonious, pharisaical, overrighteous.

Bigoted, priest-ridden, fanatical, enthusiastic.

4. ACTS OF RELIGION.

990. Worship, adoration, devotion, homage, service, humiliation, kneeling, genuflection, prostration.

Prayer, invocation, supplication, petition, orison, &c., 765, litany,

the Lord's prayer, paternoster, collect.

Thanksgiving, giving or returning thanks, grace, praise, benediction, doxology, hosanna, hallelujah.

Psalmody, psalm, hymn, chant, antiphon, response, anthem. Oblation, sacrifice, incense, libation, burnt-offering.

Discipline, self-discipline, self-examination, self-denial, fasting.

V. To worship, adore, do service, pay homage, humble one's self, kneel, bend the knee, prostrate one's self.

To pray, invoke, supplicate, petition, put up prayers or petitions;

to ask, implore, beseech, &c., 765.

To return or give thanks; to say grace, to bless, praise, glorify, magnify, sing praises, give benediction.

To propitiate, offer sacrifice, fast, deny one's self; vow, offer vows,

give alms.

Adj. Worshipping, &c., devout, solemn, reverent, pure, fervid, heartfelt, &c.

991. IDOLATRY, idle worship, devil worship, fetichism.

Deification, apotheosis, canonization.

Sacrifices, hecatomb, holocaust; human sacrifices, immolation, infanticide, self-immolation.

V. To worship idols, pictures, relics, &c., to deify, to canonize.

Adj. Idolatrous.

992. Sorcery, magic, the black art, necromancy, theurgy, thaumaturgy, witchcraft, fetichism, sortilege, conjuration, fascination, mesmerism, clairvoyance, second sight, (spiritual rappings.) divinanon, enchantment, hocus-pocus, 545, ordeal.

V. To practise sorcery, &c.; to conjure, exorcise, charm, enchant, bewitch, entrance, mesmerize, fascinate; to taboo, wave a wand, cast a spell, call up spirits, (to be a spiritual medium.)

Adj. Magic, magical, cabalistic, talismanic, incantatory, charmed, exorcised, &c.

993. Spell, charm, incantation, exorcism.

Talisman, amulet.

Wand, caduceus, rod, divining rod.

994, Sorcerer, magician, conjurer, necromancer, seer, wizard, witch, weird, charmer, exorcist, soothsayer, 513.

5. Religious Institutions.

995. Churchdom, ministry, apostleship, priesthood, prelacy, hierarchy, church government, church: - (in a bad sense) priestcraft.

Monachism, monasticism.

Ecclesiastical offices and dignities; pontificate, primacy, archbishopric, bish pric, episcopate, episcopacy, see, diocese; deanery, stall, canonry, canonicate, prebend, prebendaryship; benefice, incumbency, living, cure, rectorship, vicarship, vicariate, deaconry, deaconship, curacy, chaplaincy, chaplainship.

Holy orders, ordination, institution, consecration, induction, pre-

ferment.

Council, conclave, convocation, (association, consecration, presbytery, conference.) synod, consistory, chapter, vestry, 696.

V. To call, ordain, induct, prefer.

Adj. Ecclesiastical, clerical, sacerdotal, priestly, prelatical, pastoral, ministerial.

Pontifical, episcopal, canonical; monastic, monkish.

996. CLERGY, ministers, the ministry, priesthood, presbytery.

A clergyman, divine, ecclesiastic, churchman, priest, presbyter, pastor, shepherd, minister.

Dignitaries of the church; primate, archbishop, bishop, prelate, diocesan, suffragan; dean, subdean, archdeacon, prebendary, canen; rector, vicar, incumbent, parson, chaplain, curate, deacon, preacher.

997. LAITY, flock, fold, congregation, assembly, brethren, people.

Temporality, secularization.

A layman, parishioner.

V. To secularize.

Adj. Secular, lay, civil, temporal, profane.

Church warden; clerk, precentor, choir, almoner, beadle,

sexton.

Roman Catholic priesthood; pope, pontiff, high priest,

cardinal; confessor, spiritual director, &c.

Cenobite, conventual, abbot, prior, monk, friar; lay brother; mendicant, Franciscan, (or Gray Friars,) Capuchin, Dominican, (or Black Friars,) Carmelite, Augustin, (or Austin Friars.)

Abbess, prioress, canoness, nun, novice, scribe.

998. RITE, ceremony, ordinance, observance, formulary, ceremo-

nial, solemnity, sacrament.

Liturgy, ritual, book of common prayer, litany, &c.; rubric. Service, duty, ministration, &c., see 990; preaching; sermon, homily, lecture.

Baptism, christening.

Confirmation, imposition, or laying on of hands.

The Eucharist, the Lord's supper, the communion, the sacrament. Roman Catholic rites and ceremonies; mass, high mass; matins, vespers; the seven sacraments, auricular confession, flagellation, &c., breviary, missal, &c.

Relics, rosary, beads, reliquary, pyx, host, crucifix, &c.

V. To perform service, do duty, minister, officiate; to baptize, dip, sprinkle, &c.; to confirm, lay hands on, &c.; to give or administer the sacrament.

To preach, sermonize, lecture. Adj. Ritual, ceremonial, &c.

999. Canonicals; robe, gown, pallium, surplice, cassock, scanulary, stole, tonsure, cowl, hood, bands, &c.

Mitre, tiara, triple crown, crosier.

1000. Place of worship, house of God.

TEMPLE, cathedral, minster, church, chapel, meeting house, tabernacle.

Parsonage, rectory, vicarage, manse, deanery, bishop's palace.

Altar, shrine, sanctuary, sacristy, communion table; baptistery,
font.

Chancel, choir, nave, aisle, transept, vestry, crypt, stall, pew, pulpit, ambo, reading desk, confessional.

Monastery, priory, abbey, convent, nunnery, cloister.

Adj. Claustral, monastic, conventual.

INDEX.

N. B. - The numbers refer to the headings under which the words occur. Wilen the name word may be used in various senses, the several headings under which it will be found, according to those meanings, are indicated by the words printed in Italics. These words in Italics are not intended to explain the meanings of the word to which they are annexed, but only to assist in the required reference.

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APPENDIX.

CONTAINING

ENGLISH WORDS AND PHRASES.

WHICH,

THOUGH, WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, NOT CLASSICAL, HAVE YET AN ACKNOWLEDGED CURRENCY.

N. B. - The leading words of this list are taken from the body of the work, being, in most cases, the headings under which the words and phrases were classified in the Euglish edition. The numbers of the headings are added in parenthesis, for convenience of reference to the places where they originally occur. The words which are given, with the phrases, are in part those which were omitted in the first American edition, and in part new words, introduced from the last English edition. The words and phrases enclosed in parentheses are peculiar to the present American edition.

ABSENCE (187). Phr. Nowhere in pickle for; to brand with reto be found, not a soul, nobody present, the bird being flown; one's hack being turned; behind one's back.

ABODE (189), pen; casement; thorp, dorp, ham, suburb, province, country, wynd.

Adj. Urban, metropolitan, suburban, provincial, rural, rustic.

ABSURDITY (497). Phr. A cockand-bull story; a mare's nest; a wild-goose chase; fiddle-faddle; neither rhyme nor reason.

ACCUSATION (938). Phr. To twit; to saddle on; to bring home to; to lay to one's door; to lay to one's charge; to throw in one's teeth; to call to account; to bring to book; to take to task; to pick a hole in one's coat; to catch trip-

proach.

Acquisition (775), gleaning, picking, winnings, loaves and fishes.

V. To come in for, step into, come by, scrape up, scrape together, get hold of, to bag, to coin money.

Phr. To turn a penny; to turn to account; to fill one's purse, pockets, coffers, &c.; to bring grist to the mill; to feather one's nest; to step into the shoes of; to come into possession; to keep the wolf from the door.

Action (680). Phr. To betake one's self to; to ply one's task; to put or carry into execution; to pursue the even tenor of one's way; to take or play a part; to have in hand; to lay one's hand to the ping; to put in the black book; to plough; to turn one's hand to; to trump up a charge; to keep a rod do business; to pull the oar; to

have a finger in the pie; to go the | ill off; having seen better days, whole hog.

ACTIVITY (682). V. To stick to, to buckle to, to peddle, to potter,

to pudder.

Phr. The thick of the action; too many cooks; new brooms; too

many irons in the fire.

To look sharp; to bear a hand; to lay about one; to have one's hands full; to kick up a dust; to stir one's stumps; to set or put one's shoulders to the wheel; to tug at the oar; to put one's best leg foremost; to do one's best; to do all one can; to leave no stone unturned; to have all one's eyes about one; make the most of one's time; to make short work of; to take time by the forelock; to make hay while the sun shines; to strike the iron while it is hot; to kill two birds with one stone; to move heaven and earth; to go through fire and water; to steal a march upon; to do wonders; to go all lengths; to stick at nothing; not to suffer the grass to grow under one's feet; to have a hand in; to thrust one's nose in: to put in one's oar; to put one's foot in it; to mix one's self up with.

Phr. Up and stirring; up in arms; up to one's ears in; busy as a bee; busy as a hen with one chicken; brisk as a bee; quick as a lamplighter; nimble as a squirrel; the fingers itching; a rolling stone gathers no moss; the used key is always bright; having one's hands full; having much upon

one's hands.

Adjunct (39), garnish, sauce, tag, skirt, flap, lappet.

Phr. More last words.

Adversity (735). Phr. The frowns of fortune; the ups and downs of life; the time being out of joint.

Phr. Behindhand in the world;

born with a wooden ladle in one's

mouth.

Affirmation (535). Phr. Roundly to assert; to swear till one is black in the face; I doubt not; I warrant you ; I'll engage ; depend upon it; I'll be bound; I am sure; sure enough.

AGE (128). Phr. The vale of years; the decline of life; "the

sere and yellow leaf."

Having one foot in the grave; advanced in life or in years; stricken in years; marked with the crow's foot.

AGREEMENT (23). Phr. Whom the cap may fit; at home; in one's proper element; just the thing; quite the thing; to fit like a

AGITATION (315), twitter, bob-

bing, ground-swell.

V. To twitter, bob, flop, quake, waggle, go pit-a-pat, jog, joggle,

hustle, jounce, wallop.

Phr. To jump like a parched pea; to shake like an aspen-leaf; to move, or drive from pillar to post; to be the sport of the winds and waves.

AID (707). Phr. To take the part of; to take up or espouse the cause of; to enlist under the banners of; to join hand in hand; to lend or bear a hand; to hold out a helping hand; to come to the aid of; to give one a lift; to play into the hands of; to give one a turn; to take in tow; to help a lame dog over a stile; to beat up for recruits; to suckle, to dry nurse; to lend one's self to; to consult the wishes of.

AMUSEMENT (840), quip, quirk, rig, lark, hop, jollification, regale, junket, wake; solace; heyday, antie; polka, jig, fling; conviviality

V. To game, dally, foot it, junket.

Phr. To play the fool; to jump over the moon; (to cut didoes, or capers); to dance one's self off one's legs; playful as a kitten; "on

the light fantastic toe."

APPEARANCE (448), Phr. To make its appearance; to show its face; to speak for itself; to offer to one's view; to turn up; to appear to one's eyes; to come upon the stage.

APPROACH (286). Phr. To tread on the heels of; to hug the shore.

APPROBATION (931), a peal, shout, or chorus, or thunders of

applause.

Phr. To say a good word for; to sing, sound, or resound the praises of; to extol to the skies; to win golden opinions; (to bring lown the house).

Lavish of praise; lost in admi-

ration.

Arrival (292), terminus.
V. To pop upon, bounce upon, plump upon, bump against.

Phr. To be in at the death; to beat up the quarters; to get home; tut! welcome! hail! all hail! good

day! good morrow! &c.

Arms (727), magazine; fire-ball; battery, siege train, battering train; battering-ram; bolt, slug, carcass, congreve, shrapnell; gun, Minié, Lancaster gun, Paixhan gun, Brown Bess; bilbo, glave, Ferrara, bodkin.

ASCENT (305). Phr. To cut capers; to get up on one's hind legs.

Assent (488). Phr. To be at one with; to be of one mind; with one consent; with one accord; by common consent; in chorus; to a man; with ut a dissentient voice; as one man; one and all, on all hands.

ATONEMENT (952). Phr To wipe off old scores; to set one's house in order; to pay the forfeit or penalty

ATTACK (716), a kick, yerk, a run at, a dead set at, a lunge, a platoon-fire, a cut, passado.

V. To have at, run at, make a run at, poke at, pitch into, kick, yerk, lay about one, lift a hand against, come on, have a fling at, slap on the face, throw stones, pop

at, let off a gun, pepper.

Phr. To lay about one; to strike home; to spring a mine; to assume or take the offensive; to take the bull by the horns; to have a cut at; to ride full tilt against; to run a muck; to show fight; to aim a blow at.

ATTENTION (457). V. To bend,

scrutinize, revise, revert to.

Phr. To trouble one's head about; to take cognizance of; to prick up the eurs; to lend or incline an ear to; to have one's eyes open; to have one's eyes upon; to bear in mind; to come to the point; to take into account.

ATTRIBUTION (155). Phr. To put the saddle on the right horse; to point out the reason, ground, &c.; lay to the door of; tell how it

comes.

AUTHORITY (737). Phr. To have the upper hand; to have the whip hand; to have one's own way; to rule the roast; to have under one's thumb; to keep under; to turn round one's little finger; to lead by the nose; to wear the breeches; to have the ball at one's feet; to play first fiddle.

The gray mare being the better

horse.

AUXILIARY (711), right-hand man, sectarian, bottle-holder, candle-holder.

AVOIDANCE (623). V. To shirk,

to dodge.

Phr. To steer or keep clear of; to fight shy of; to give the slip, or go-by; to lead one a dance; to beat about the bush; to take to

one's heels; to have nothing to do with; to keep out of the way; to keep at a respectful distance; to stand or keep aloof; to beat a retreat.

B.

Badness (649). Phr. To play the deuce with; to break the back of; to crush to pieces; to crumble to dust; to grind to powder; to ravage with fire and sword.

Bad being the best.

BEAUTY (845). V. To dight, bedight, smarten, prank, prink, embroider; to be beautiful, to shine, beam, bloom; to Adonize.

Adj. Bonny, dapper, tight, natty, quaint, smart, janty, tricksy,

(trig)

Beginning (66). Phr. The rising of the curtain; to make a beginning; to break ground; to break the ice.

Beller (484). Phr. To pin one's faith upon; to take at one's word.

To take it into one's head; to run away with the notion.

To carry conviction; to cram down the throat; to pass current; to be received, admitted, &c.; to go down; to take for granted; to come round to an opinion.

BENEVOLENCE (900). Phr. The milk of human kindness; having one's heart in the right place.

Blackness (431), soot, smut, blackamoor, lividity.

Adj. Dark, jetty, murky.

Phr. Black as my hat; black as a shoe; black as ink; black as November; black as (a) thunder (cloud).

BLUSTERER (887), roister, prig, puppy, saucebox, malapert, jackanapes, jack-pudding, jack-in-office, draw-cansir, swash buckler, Captain Bobadil Sir Lu ius O'Trigger.

B ASTING (884) crake, brag-

gardism, flourish of trumpets, jac titation, jactancy.

V. To crake, crack, trumpet, to take merit to one's self, croak,

neigh, talk big.

Phr. Much cry and little wool; (great I and little you); on stilts; cock-a-hoop.

Borrowing (788). Phr. To raise

the wind; fly a kite.

Bungler (701), marplot, lubber, fumbler, sloven; a bad hand at, the awkward squad; a fresh-water sailor; (one who would not set the

river on fire).

Business (625). Phr. To have to do with; to have on one's hands; to have one's hands full; to betake one's self to; to occupy or concern one's self with; to have on one's shoulders; to make it one's business; to go to do; to act a part; to perform the office or functions of; to drive a trade; to spend time upon; (to do chores).

A press of business.

C.

Calefaction (384), calcination, arson.

V. To chafe, stive.

Adj. Heated, warmed, unfrozen, melted, boiled, stewed, sodden, &c.

Phr. To apply the match to, stir the fire, blow the fire, fan the flame; to make a bonfire of, to set on fire, to burn to a cinder.

CAPRICE (608). Adj. Particular, cross-grained, cantankerous.

Phr. The head being turned; the deuce being in him; to take it into one's head; to strain at a gnat and swallow a camel.

CARE (459). Phr. Catching a weasel asleep; the eyes of Argus. To keep an eye upon; to be on the look-out; to look sharp, to keep a sharp look-out; to have all one's eyes about one; to mind one's

Ps and Qs; to speak by the card;

to pick one's steps.

Cause (153). Phr. Behind the seenes. To have a hand in; to have a finger in the pie; to open the door to; to be at the bottom of.

CAUTION (864). Phr. Discretion being the better part of valor; the Fabian policy. To look before one lears; to see which way the wind blows; to have one's wits about one.

CERTAINTY (474). Phr. A dead certainty; (a fixed fact); sure as fate; sure as a gun; sure as death and taxes; clear as day, as noon-

day. To stand to reason; to make assurance doubly sure.

CESSATION (141). V. To lay aside, have done with, suspend; to

blow over.

Phr. To shut up shop; to stay one's hand; (to hang up one's fiddle).

CHANCE (156 and 621), hap, pot-

luck, long odds.

Phr. A blind bargain; a toss up; a turn of the eards; a pig in a poke. To stand the hazard of the die. The die is cast. As luck would have it.

CHANGE OF MIND (607), ratting, a rat, a turn-coat, Janus, Vicar of

Bray.

Phr. To back out of; to eat one's words; to swallow the leek; to turn over a new leaf; to run with the hare, and hunt with the hound; to play fast and loose; to blow hot and cold; to box the compass.

Changeable as the moon, as a weather-cock; here to-day and gone

to-morrow.

CHEAPNESS (315), absence of

charge, peppercern rent.

Phr. To have one's money's worth; cheap as dirt; dog cheap; (ridiculously cheap).

CHEERFULNESS (836). Phr. A flow of spirits; the sunshine of the mind.

V. To crow, sing, carol, clap

the hands.

Phr. To drive dull care away; to give a loose to mirth; to keep up one's spirits.

Adj. Cheerly, cheery, sunny, palmy, hopeful, gamesome, rollick-

ing, cock-a-hoop.

Phr. In high feather; gay as a lark; playful as a kitten; merry

as a grig.

CHOICE (609). Phr. To offer for one's choice; to set before; to hold out, present, or offer the alternative; to winnow the chaff from the wheat; to pick one's way; to indulge one's fancy; to make no bones; to make or have no scruples; to pass the Rubicon. To swallow the bait; to gorge the hook. Left to one's self.

CIRCUIT (311), circumbendibus, north-west passage, (going round

Robin Hood's barn).

V. To heel, twill, raddle, circumambulate.

Phr. To lead a pretty dance; to

go the round.

CIRCUMSTANCE (8). Phr. According to circumstances; as it may happen, or turn out; as the case may be; according as the wind blows; sink or swim; at all events.

CLEANNESS (652). Phr. Clean as a whistle; clean as a penny; like a cat in pattens.

CLOSURE (261). V. To ram

down, stuff up.

Phr. Hermetically sealed.

CLOTHING (225), toilet; traps, slops; fancy dress; head-gear; pinafore, pumps, hose.

V. To lap up, dight, fig out,

huddle on, perk.

COHERENCE (46). Phr. To stick like a leech; (to stick like a

like (a) burr; to stick like wax.

COLD (383). Phr. Goose-skin; clay-cold; cold as a stone, as marble, as a frog, as charity, as Christmas; cool as a cucumber; cool as a custard.

COLOR (428, 440), glow, flush, tone, key. Pure or positive color; Broken color, primitive color. secondary, tertiary color.

V. To ingrain.

Adj. Tingent, dyed; raw, mellow, harmonious, pearly; flecked, tattooed.

Phr. The play of colors; all the colors of the rainbow; all

manner of colors.

COMBATANT (726), fighting-man, the fancy, fighting-cock, fire-eater, Amazon, Paladin, Guerilla, Cossack, (Turk), sepoy, spahee, janissary, staff, cadet, rank and file, volunteers, horse, light-horse, horse and foot; the line, militia, trainband.

COMMAND (741), the word of command, reclamation, hatti-sher-

Phr. To put in requisition. By a stroke or dash of the pen; at beat of drum; on the first summons.

Commonalty (876), rabble-rout, vermin, nobody. A proletary, carl, churl, kern, tyke, chuff, regot, fellah. A hind, clod-hopper, bog-trotter, bumpkin, ploughman, gaffer, loon, looby, lout, skipjack, gaberlunzie, muck-worm.

Phr. A man of straw; nobody one knows; "the swinish multitude;" tag-rag and bobtail; riff-

raff. An unlicked cub.

Adj. Earth-born, scrubby, mushroom, dunghill, loutish, churlish, raffish.

Compact (769). V. To haggle (or higgle), stickle for.

Phr To come to an understand-

burr); to cling like ivy; to cling | ing; take at one's word; come to terms.

> Compensation (30). Phr. To split the difference. As broad as it's long; it is an ill wind that blows nobody any good. Measure

for measure.

Completeness (52) (729). Phr. To give the last finish, or finishing touch; to put the last or finishing hand to; supply deficiencies; to go the whole length; to put the seal to; to get in the harness; from first to last; from beginning to end; the race being run.

Compulsion (744). Phr. To pin down; to cram down the throat; to say it must be done; to make a

point of; under the lash.

CONCEALMENT (528). Phr. draw or close the curtain. play at bo-peep, to play at hide and seek, to hide under a bushel, to throw dust in the eyes, (to keep dark, to keep shady). Close as wax; like a thief in the night; not to be spoken of; under the seal of secrecy; under the table. To hold one's tongue; to hold one's peace; to keep one's own counsel; to seal the lips; not to breathe a syllable about; in the background.

Conciseness (572). Adj. Curt,

summary.

Phr. The short and the long; it comes to this; for shortness' sake.

CONCORD (714). Phr. bond of harmony; the happy family. To understand one another: to remain at peace; to enter into the ideas or feelings of; to sing in chorus; to keep the peace. still water; at one with.

Phr. The CONFORMITY (82). common run of things; matter of course; regular as clockwork; be-

ing the order of the day.

Confutation (479), a retort, a settler.

Phr. A knock-down argument;

an argument or question. Having exhausted the subject; at the end of one's tether; (having got to the end of one's rope); on the adversary's own showing; omdemned out of his own mouth; so give one a set-down.

CONTEMPT (930). Phr. Not to care a straw, fig, button, &c., for (see 643); to turn up one's nose at; to shrug one's shoulders; to snap one's fingers at; to turn a cold shoulder upon; to laugh to scorn; to take the shine out of; to tread or trample under foot; to point the finger of scorn at.

"Pa-Content (831). Phr. tience sitting on a monument;" "Patience sovereign o'er transmuted ill." To take in good part; to make the best of; to bear with; to let well alone; to set one's heart at ease or rest; to speak peace. To one's heart's content; so be it; amen; it cannot be helped.

CONTENTION (720), steeple-chase, bickerment, mill, spree, rumpus, brabble, brigue, tussle, shindy,

bout, battle-royal.

V. To square, buckle with, wrestle.

Phr. A stand-up fight; a handto-hand fight; bush fighting. To go to loggerheads; to fall foul of; to join issue; to join battle; to bandy, or try conclusions with; to have a brush with; to break the peace; to take up the cudgels; to measure swords; to unsheath or draw the sword; to couch one's lance; to run a tilt against; to let slip the dogs of war; hard knocks; a single combat; a triangular duel.

CONTINUANCE (143). Phr. To let be; to keep going; to keep up the ball; to hold on the even tenor

of one's way.

Contraction (195). Phr. To wizen, purse up, pinch. To grow liver, nidget, coistril, a Bob Acres.

a tw (woque argument. To clinch | " small by degrees and beautifully less;" to hide its diminished heac.

CONTRARIETY (14). Phr. The reverse of the medal; the other side of the shield; the tables being turned. As opposite as black and white, as light and darkness, as fire and water.

Co-operation (709). Phr. A long pull, a strong pull, and a pull all together. To understand one another; to be in the same boat: to hunt in couples; to play into the hands of. Wind and weather

permitting; as one man.

Courage (861), bull-dog courage, game, spunk, face. A hero, Hector, Hotspur, Amazon, bully, fireeater, &c. (863). A lion, tiger, bull-dog, game-cock, fighting-cock.

Phr. To look in the face; to show a bold front; to come to the scratch; "to screw one's courage to the sticking place;" (to face the music); to bell the cat; to take the bull by the horns; to march up to the cannon's mouth; to go through fire and water; up to the scratch; brave as a lion; bold as brass; brave to the back-

Courtesy (894), soft words, sweet words, scrape, salaam, capping, hug, squeeze, buss, kissing hands, presenting arms, kneeling, genuflexion, prostration, obsequiousness, nod, pledge, hob and nob.

V. To kiss hands, bid welcome, bid God speed, smack, hug, drink to, pledge, uncover, take off the

Adj. Well-spoken, fair-spoken, soft-spoken, fine-spoken.

Phr. To make a leg; to touch; with open or outstretched arms

with a good grace.

COWARDICE (862), the white feather, Dutch courage, shy-cock, dunghill-cock, milk-sop, whiteV. To fight shy, shy, turn tail, cut and run, fly for one's life.

Adj. Lily-hearted, pigeon-hearted, white-livered, milk-livered,

smock-faced.

Phr. To show the white feather. "In face a lion, but in heart a deer." The devil take the hindmost.

CREDIT (805), a dun. Adv. On tick, or tally.

Phr. (To get a thing charged). CUNNING (702), dodge, fetch, doubling, sharp practice, backstairs influence. A sly-boots, Ulysses, Machiavel.

Phr. To stoop to conquer; to know on which side one's bread is buttered. Cunning as a fox.

Adj. Shrewd, astute, feline,

deep-laid.

Curiosity (455), a quidnunc, newsmonger, Paul Pry.

Phr. All agog; on tip-toe; with open mouth.

D.

Danger (665). Phr. A storm brewing; the ground sliding from under one; the sword of Damocles; breakers ahead; Mother Carey's chickens. To be on the edge, brink or verge of a precipice; to hang by a thread; to stand on a volcano; to sit on a barrel of gunpowder. To engage in a forlorn hope. Not out of the wood; hanging by a thread; out of the frying-pan into the fire; between two fires; between Scylla and Charybdis.

DARKNESS (421). Phr. Dark as pitch; dark as a pit; dark as Erebus; darkness; the palpable obscure.

DEAFNESS (419). Phr. Deaf as a post; deaf as a beetle; deaf as a trunk-maker; stone-deaf.

DEARNESS (814). V. To overcharge, surcharge, to fleece, to rise in price.

Phr. To pay soo much, to pay through the nose; to pay too dear for one's whistle.

DEATH (360). Phr. The ebb of life; the jaws of death; the Stygian shore; dead and gone. To pop off; break one's neck; to give up the ghost; to be all over with one; to pay the debt to nature; to take one's last sleep; to shuffle off this mortal coil; to go the way of all flesh; to kick the bucket; to hop the twig; to cross the Styx, or the Stygian ferry; to go to the wall; to go off like the snuff of a candle; to come to an untimely end; to be numbered with the dead; to make one's will; to go to one's last home; to die a nat-Dead as a doorural death. nail; dead as mutton; dead as a door-post; dead as a herring; dead as nets; (dead as Chelsea); launched into eternity; gone to one's last home; gathered to one's fathers; gone to Davy Jones's locker. At death's door; on one's death-bed; at the point of death; in the jaws of death; death staring one in the face; one's days being numbered; having one foot in the grave; one's hour being come; being on one's last legs; at the last gasp; life hanging by a thread.

DEBT (806), score, floating debt,

bad debt, floating capital.

Phr. To run up a bill or score; to go on tick. Involved in debt.

DECEPTION (545), hocus-pocus, coggery, humbug, gammon, make-believe, hum, bubble, fetch, reach, go-by, dodge, bite, forgery, stalking-horse, (gouge), hook, blind, feint, thimble-rig.

V. To hum, hocus, nick, give the go-by, diddle, nab, chouse, fob

off.

Phr. To throw dust in the eyes; to hang out false colors; to gild the pill; to spread the toils; to

to cog the dice; to fool at the top of one's bent; to throw a tub to the whale; to practise on one's credulity; to make one believe the moon is made of cream cheese; (to pull wool over one's eyes; a sell; to get sold). A painted sepulchre. To lead one a pretty dance; to play booty.

DEPTH (208). Phr. Deep as a

well; knee-deep.

DEFIANCE (715). Phr. To set at naught; to snap the fingers at; to bid defiance to; to set at defiance; to hurl defiance at; to double the fist at; to show one's teeth; to stand akimbo; to show a bold front; to show fight; to throw down the gauntlet, or glove; to call out.

DEJECTION (837), dolesomeness, mumps, dumps, blue-devils, me-

grims, vapors.

Phr. The cave of despair; the cave of Trophonius. A hypochondriac; a seek-sorrow; a self-tormentor.

V. To take on, to lower, pout,

yearn, frown.

Phr. To take to heart, to look blue; to hang down the head; to make a long face; to wear the willow; to laugh on the wrong side of the mouth; to look like a drowned man (rat). To prey on the mind or spirits.

Grim-faced, chop-fallen, jaw-fallen, soul-sick, dumpish, mumpish, lackadaisical, tristful,

cut-up, hypped, atrabilious.

Phr. Grave as a judge; down in the mouth; sick at heart; in the suds; in the sulks; with a long face; a prey to melancholy; dull as a beetle; dull as ditch-water; as melancholy as a gibcat.

DEMONSTRATION (478). V. To set the question at rest; to make out a case; to bring home as a matter pitch, precipitate, raze.

play one a trick; to make a fool of; of course; there being nothing more to be said.

DEPARTURE (293). V

move, spring, fly.

Phr. The foot being in the stir-rup. To take leave; say goodby; bid or take adieu; bid farewell; to fly off at a tangent; (to make tracks; to pull up stakes); to take one's departure; to make one's exit; to take one's self off. Int. Go! begone! get you gone! get away! go along! be off! off with you! get along with you! go about your business! go your way! avaunt! aroint! farewell! adieu! good-by! by-by! fare you well! God bless you!

Depression (308). Phr. To take down a peg. To pull about

one's ears.

Desire (865). Phr. The edge of appetite; a wistful eye; lickerish tooth. Object of desire; fancy, whim, whimsey, maggot, hobby-horse.

Phr. The height of one's ambition; the wish being father to the

thought.

V. To die for, catch at, jump at,

gape, gasp.

Phr. To have at heart; to find in one's heart; to set one's eyes upon; to cast a sheep's eye upon; to set one's cap at; to run mad after. To whet the appetite; to make one's mouth water.

Adj. Fain, dying for, sharp-set, peckish, athirst, dry, open-mouth-

ed.

Phr. Pinched with hunger; greedy as a dog; hungry as a horse; hungry as a hunter; hungry as a hawk; hungry as a church mouse; having a sweet tooth; devoured by desire; nothing loth; the mouth watering; the hands itching for.

To DESTRUCTION (162)

Phr. To go to the dogs; to go to pot; to go by the board; to be all over with; (to go all to smash), (to go over the dam); to go to wreck.

V. To quash, rout out, burke.

Phr. To lay the axe to the root

Phr. To lay the axe to the root of; to make short work of, make a clean sweep of; to cut up root and branch; to make mince meat of; to scatter to the winds; to throw overboard; to trample under foot; to give a death blow to; to nip in the bud; to strike at the root of; to sap the foundations of; to pluck up by the roots; to ravage with fire and sword.

Destiny (152). Phr. The decrees of fate; the wheel of for-

tune.

The die being cast; "It is written;" it must or will be so; it

must have its way.

DETERIORATION (659). Phr. To go to rack and ruin; "to fall into the sere and yellow leaf;" to go on from bad to worse; to sap the foundations of; to go further and fare worse.

To play the deuce with.

Out of the frying-pan into the fire; nodding to its fall; the worse for wear; worn to a thread; worn to a shadow; reduced to a skeleton; (out at the elbow).

DETRACTION (934). Phr. To view in a bad light; to speak ill of one behind one's back; to damn

with faint praise.

DEVIATION (279). Phr. To fly off at a tangent; to face to the right about; to go out of one's way; to lose one's way.

All manner of ways; in all di-

rections.

DIFFERENCE (15). Phr. As different as chalk is from cheese; this, that, or the other.

DIFFICULTY (704), hobble, pinch, pickle, scramble, pitch, dead set,

set fast, stand, (dead stand;, dead lock, hard work, hard task.

Phr. A ticklish card to play; a screw loose; where the shoe pinches; the horns of a dilemma; up-hill work; a sea of troubles; a peck of troubles; a kettle of fish; "Ay, there's the rub;" (a hard row to hoe), (a hard nut to crack).

To stand in one's own light; to stick in the mud; to get into hot water; to get into a mess, — (nto a muss); to hold a wolf by the ears; (to shear a wolf); to fish in troubled waters; to buffet the waves; to be put to one's shifts; to go hard with; not to know whether one stands on one's head or one's heels; to be at one's wit's end.

To leave in the lurch; to lead a pretty dance; to put a spoke in one's wheels; to be in the way of.

Adj. Uncomeatable, water-log-

ged, thrown out, abroad.

Phr. At a stand still; against the grain; surrounded with shoals and breakers; thrown on one's beam ends; at a pinch; between two stools; out of one's depth; driven to one's wit's end; in a cleft stick; in hot water; on a wrong scent; driven from pillar to post; driven to the wall; things being come to a pretty pass; out of the frying-pan into the fire; against the stream, against the grain.

DIFFUSENESS (573). Phr. To beat about the bush; to spin a long

yarn; to branch out.

Adj. Washy, slipslop.
Dimness (422), owl's light, nebulæ, aurora, dusk, starlight.

Phr. Shorn of its beams.

DIMSIGHTEDNESS (443), lippatude, double sight, nictitation.

Color, blindness, chromatopseudoblepsis, Daltonism

Limitation of vision, linker; screen, &c.

Adj. Myopic, presbyopic, mooneyed, mope-eyed, goggle-eyed, one-eyed, blind of one eye, monoculous.

Direction (278). Phr. To ascertain one's direction; to see which way the wind blows; as the crow flies.

DISAGREEMENT (24). Phr. To have no business there; to bring, drag, or lug in, head and shoulders

Out of character; out of keeping; out of tune; out of place; out of season; at odds; a fish out of water; on all fours; neither here nor there.

DISAPPEARANCE (449). Phr. Not in sight; out of sight; lost in the clouds; leaving no trace of.

DISAPPROBATION (932). Phr. A rap on the knuckles; a slap on the face.

Phr. Not being able to say much for; to set one's face against; to view with dark or jaundiced eyes; to bend or knit the brows; to pick a hole in; to pluck a crow with; to have a fling at; to read a lecture; to take to task; to bring to book; to call over the coals; (to haul over the coals); (to overhaul); to give a rap on (or over) the knuckles; to pick to pieces; to cast in one's teeth; to abuse like a pickpocket; to speak daggers; to forfeit the good opinion of; to come (down) upon one for; to snap one up; to call to account; to rail in good set terms.

DISCLOSURE (529). Phr. To let into the secret; to let the cat out of the bag; to own to the soft impeachment; (to acknowledge the corn); to make a clean breast of it; to tell tales out of school; not to mince the matter; to be on the tip of the tongue; (to leak out).

To get wind; the murder will

DISCONTENT (832), taking on.

Phr. To take on; to look blue; to make a wry face.

Cut up, glum, home-sick; out of sorts; in the dumps; down in the mouth.

DISCORD (713), hubbub, tiff, snip-snap, sing-song, brabble, a bone to pick, (a bobbery).

V. To squabble, brangle, brawl. Phr. To misunderstand one another; to have words with; to have a bone to pick with; to be at variance with; to join issue with; to pick a quarrel with; to break squares with; to live like cat and dog.

To set together by the ears; (to kick up a bobbery); to fall foul of.

DISCOURTESY (895), inurbanity, contumely, crossness, morosity, sauciness, procacity; sulks, dudgeon, mumps, black looks; a short answer.

Blackguard, an unlicked cub. V. To glower; snap, snarl, pout, to cut.

Phr. To turn one's back upon; to take a liberty; to turn on one's heel; to look black upon; to turn a cold shoulder on.

Adj. Ill conditioned, cantankerous, curst, froward, glum, grim, glowering, sinistrous, growling.

Phr. Cross as a cat; cross as two sticks; cross as the tongs; cross as a dog; sour as a crab; surly as a bear.

DISCRIMINATION (465). Phr. To split hairs; to cut blocks with a razor.

DISEASE (655). Phr. To keep one's bed; to lay (lie) by; to feign sickness; to sham Abraham.

Out of sorts; out of joint; out of heart; good for nothing; on the sick list; in a bad way; worn to the stump; on one's last legs, at the last gasp; (under the weather).

DISLIKE (867), queasiness, turn

not to be able to bear or endure; to go against the grain to conceive or entertain an aversion to; to turn one's stomach; to go against the stomach; to make one's blood run cold; to have enough of; to make a wry face; to turn up one's nose at.

DISMISSION (756). Phr. To turn off; to send about one's business; to send to the right about; to turn adrift; to put one's nose out of

joint.

DISOBEDIENCE (742). V. To shirk,

kick, strike.

Phr. To champ the bit; to raise the fire-cross.

The gray mare being the better

DISORDER (59). Phr. Wheels within wheels; confusion worse confounded; most admired disorder; hell being broke loose.

A pretty kettle of fish; all the ear to.

fat being in the fire.

The cart before the horse; by fits and snatches; higgledy-piggledy; harum-scarum.

DISPERSION (73). Phr. To scatter to the winds; to sow broadcast; to spread like wildfire.

DISREPUTE (874). Phr. A burning shame; a crying shame; the bend sinister; a badge of infamy; a blot on one's escutcheon; a by-

word of reproach.

To feel disgrace; to take shame to one's self; to hide one's face; to look foolish; to hang one's head; to laugh on the wrong side of the mouth; to go away with a flea in one's ear; not to dare to show one's face; to hide its diminished

To hold up to shame; to one's

shame be it spoken.

To put to the blush; to cut a poor figure; to put out of coun-liquor up; to take a horn).

V. To shrug the shoulders at; tenance; to draw in one's horns; to cast in the shade.

> Shorn of its beams; in bad odor; branded with shame, infamy, &c.

> DISRESPECT (929). Phr. To make game of; to point the finger at; to make a fool of; to turn into ridicule; to laugh to scorn.

> DISSENT (489). Phr. To shake the head; to shrug the shoulders; to join issue; to give the lie.

A flat contradiction; many men

DISPLACEMENT (185). V. To unhouse, take off, take away, blow

Phr. To make a clean sweep of. DISSIMILARITY (13). Phr. Nothing of the kind; far from it; cast in a different mould; as like a dock as a daisy; "very like a whale."

DISSUASION (616). Phr. To throw cold water upon; to turn a deaf

A wet blanket.

DISTANCE (196). Phr. The uttermost parts of the earth; (the jumping-off place); far and near; far and wide; over the hills and far away; from end to end; from pole to pole; from China to Peru; from Dan to Beersheba; out of the sphere of; (from Maine to Geor-

DISUSE (678). Phr. To send packing; to lay on the shelf; to lay up in ordinary; to lay up in a napkin; to cast, heave, or throw overboard; to cast to the winds; to turn out neck and heels.

Drawing (285). Phr. A long pull, a strong pull, and a pull all together.

Drunkenness (959). Phr. To take a drop too much; to drink like a fish; to get into the head; to splice the main brace; to take a hair of the dog that bit you; (to

Adj. Fuddled, fuzzled, groggy, whittled, corned, screwed, raddled, sewed up, lushy, nappy, boozy, muddled, muzzy, (tight,

slewed).

Phr. In one's cups; the worse for liquor; having had a drop too much; half seas over; three sheets in the wind; under the table; drunk as a piper; drunk as a fiddler; drunk as a lord; drunk as Chloe; drunk as an owl; drunk as David's sow; drunk as a wheelbarrow.

Dry (340). Phr. Dry as a bone; dry as dust; dry as a stick; dry as a mummy; dry as a biscuit; (dry as a chip).

Dulness (843). Phr. To throw cold water on; to lay a wet blan-

ket; to catch napping.

Dull as a beetle.

DUTY (926). Phr. "The still small voice within."

To be upon one's good behavior.
To be at one's post; to lie at one's door; to be in duty bound; to do justice to; with a safe conscience.

E.

EARLINESS (132). Phr. To take time by the forelock; to be beforehand with; to steal a march upon; to be pressed for time.

In good time; in military time; in pudding-time; at sunrise; with the lark; on the stroke of the

clock.

Economy (817), good house-wifery; prevention of waste; savingness; a save-all.

Phr. Cheese-parings and candle-

onde

To cut one's coat according to one's cloth; to make both ends meet; to keep within compass, to save against a rainy day.

Ejection (297). V. To gut,

spirt, slop.

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To keck, retch, sputter, splutter, slobber, slaver, slabber, squirt; to unship, bundle out, drum out, turn adrift.

Phr. To elbow out; to throw overboard; to make a clean sweep

of.

The rogue's march.

ELEGANCE (578). Phr. A ready pen; flowing periods.

To round a period; "to point a

moral or adorn a tale."

ELEVATION (307). V. To give a lift, uphoist, buoy.

Phr. On stilts; on the shoul-

ders of.

End (67), fate, doom, dooms-day.

Phr. The fall of the curtain;

the turning-point.

To make an end of; to cut the matter short; to shut up shop.

ENDEARMENT (902), billing and cooing, blandiment, buss, smack, osculation, deosculation, philandering, gallivanting, serenading.

V. To wheedle, pat, dally, codlle, cockle, cosset, clasp, hug,

cuddle.

Phr. To make much of; to smile upon; to pat on the cheek; to make love; pay one's court or addresses to.

Error (495). Phr. To take the shadow for the substance; to go on a fool's errand; (to bark up the wrong tree); wide of the mark; on the wrong scent; in the wrong box; not having a leg to stand

upon; (quite used up).

Escape (671). Phr. To whip off, take one's self off; to play truant; to beat a retreat; to slip the collar; to slip through the fingers; to make one's self scarce; to take French leave; to take to one's heels; to cut and run; to get clear of; to run for one's life; to save one's bacon; to find a hole to creep out of; (to cut stick, to vamose,

among the missing).

Essay (675). Phr. To do one's best: to tempt fortune; to feel the pulse; to take one's chance; to put out or throw out a feeler; to send up a pilot balloon.

Evening (126). Phr. The dead of night, the witching time of

night, "dewy eve."

EVENTUALITY (151). Phr. Stirring events; the ups and downs of life, the chapter of accidents, the cast of the die.

The plot thickening.

In the course of things; in the long run; as it may happen; happen what may; at all events; come what may or will; as the tree falls; as the cat jumps; as the world goes.

EVIDENCE (467). Phr. Quotation of chapter and verse; the case

in point; special pleading.

Phr. To hold good; to hold water; to speak for itself; to tell its own tale; to speak volumes.

A tu quoque argument; the oth-

er side of the shield.

To tell another story.

With grains of allowance. Exaggeration (549), rant, cari-

cature, high coloring.

Phr. To color too highly; to stretch a point; to spin a long yarn; to shoot with a long bow; to deal in the marvellous; to make a mountain of a mole-hill; to out-

All his geese are swans; much (great) cry and little wool; to talk

at random.

EXCITABILITY (825), fidgetiness, whiff, the blood boiling, Quixot-

Phr. To be all out of patience; to be in a stew, or in a pucker; to fly off at a tangent.

Adj. Over head and ears, hurried, wild, mad-cap, boiling, heart-

to slope, to absquatulate, to be swelling, heart-thrilling, stanchless.

> EXCITEMENT (824). V. To rip up, give a fillip, fluster.

Phr. To come home to one's feelings; to put one on one's mettle; to prey on the mind; to go to one's heart; to give one a turn; to cut to the quick; to go through one; to lash into fury; to strike one all of a heap; to make one's

Being all of a twitter; all in a pucker; in a ferment; ready to sink; on one's high ropes; the heart beating high; the head being

Exclusion (893), cut direct,

A Troglodite, Santon, pilgarlic,

ruralist, outcast, Pariah.

Phr. To keep snug; to send to Coventry; to look cool upon; to shut the door upon.

To retire from the world.

Left to shift for one's self; not putting up horses together.

Adj. Bye, snug, cut, black-

balled, unwelcome, lorn.

Exertion (686), a stitch of

work; a dead lift.

Phr. To set one's shoulder to the wheel; to strain every norve; to put one's best leg foremost; to do as much as in one lies; to go through fire and water; to work day and night; to do double duty; to work double tides; to put forth one's strength, bend the bow, &c.; to move heaven and earth; to work like a galley-slave; (to work like a trooper); to leave no stone unturned, &c.; see (682).

By the sweat of one's brow, with all one's might; with might and main; with tooth and nail; hammer and tongs; through thick and thin; through fire and water.

EXPECTATION (507). Phr. On the tiptoe of expectation; looming in the distance; the wish being father | to the dogs; to go to pot; to break to the thought; to have in store for.

EXPENDITURE (809), money going out, out-goings, appointments,

batta, shot, scot.

To come down with; (to come down handsome); to fork out; (to fork over; to pony up; to plank down the cash); to bleed; to loose the purse-strings; to pay the piper, (to shell out).

F.

FACILITY (705), a clear stage, a

holiday task.

Phr. To have it all one's own way; to walk over the course; to go with the stream; to make noth-

To leave a hole to creep out of.

The coast being clear.

Being quite at home; being in one's element; on friction wheels;

FAILURE (732), cross, blot, footfall, split, mess, lurch, stale-mate, botchery, bankruptcy, nonsuit.

Phr. A flash in the pan; a losing game; the bubble bursting; a wild-goose chase; a mare's nest; a sleeveless errand.

V. To go cross.

To make nothing of; to bring to naught; to limp, miss one's footing; to make a mess of; to tumble.

Phr. To come to nothing; to come off second-best; to end in smoke; to slip through one's fingers; to fall to the ground; to fall still-born; to take an ugly turn; to go hard with one; to hang fire; to miss fire; to miss stays; to flash in the pan; to split upon a rock; to be thrown on one's back; to miss one's aim; to bite the dust; to be thrown on one's beam ends; to go to the wall; between two stools to fall to the ground; to go

one's back; to be all over with; to be all up with; to be in the wrong box; to stand in one's own light; to catch a Tartar; to get hold of a wrong sow by the ear; (to bark up the wrong tree); to burn one's fingers; to shoot at a pigeon and kill a crow; to beat the air; to skin a flint; to wash a blackamoor white; to roll the stone of Sisyphus.

Adj. Out of luck, capsized,

dished, planet-struck.

Phr. Wide of the mark; left in the lurch; on a fool's errand; being all up; not having a leg to stand upon; ruined root and branch; the sport of fortune; hoisted by one's own petard; (rowed up Salt river); out of the frying-pan into the fire; to go further and fare worse.

Fashion (852). Phr. The height of fashion; a star of fashion; man

of the world.

To fall in with the prevailing taste or fashion; to have a run, or be the rage.

FALSEHOOD (544), humbug, mealymouthedness, misstatement, ma-

V. To belie, malinger.

Phr. To play the hypocrite; to sham Abraham; to give the goby; to beat about the bush; to play fast and loose; to blow hot and cold; to be like a conjuror; to look as if butter would not melt in one's mouth.

All is not gold that glitters.

Fastidiousness (868). Adj. Queasy, squeasy.

Phr. To turn up one's nose at. FATIGUE (688). Adj. Ready to

drop; dog-weary.

Phr. Off one's legs; on one's last legs; tired to death; pulled down; foot-sore; unrefreshed; unrestored; having too much.

ing, (heart-ache). Stampede. Object of fear; bugaboo, bogie,

gorgon, mormo, ogre.

Phr. Raw head and bloody

To wince, boggle, skulk, cower, crouch, funk, flutter.

Phr. To smell a rat; to grow pale; to stand aghast; to shake all over; to shake like an aspen-leaf; To fright from (to feel streaked). one's propriety; to strike all of a heap; to make one's skin creep; to make one's hair stand on end.

White as a sheet; pale as death; the hair standing on end; not daring to say one's soul's one's own; more frightened than hurt; afraid of one's shadow; frightened out of one's wits, or out of one's

seven senses.

FEELING (821), fluster, twitter, ruffle, hurry of spirits, thumping.

Phr. To come home to one's feelings, or bosom; to swallow the pill; to pocket the affront.

The fulness of the heart; from

the bottom of one's heart.

FLATNESS (251). Phr. Flat as a pancake; flat as a flounder; flat as a board; flat as my hand; a

dead flat; a dead level.

FLATTERY (933). Phr. To curry favor with; to hang on the sleeve of; to lay it on thick; to lay it on with the trowel; to lick the dust; to lay the flattering unction to the soul; to soft sawder; (to soft soap; to stuff).

FLATTERER (935), white-washer, toady, toad-eater, touter, spaniel, claw-back, flunkey, lick-spittle, pick-thank, ear-wig, doer of dirty

work.

Fold (258), rimple, crinkle, crankle, crumple, rumple, ruck, dog's ear, frounce, pucker.

Fear (860), ague-fit, heart-sink-|crimple, turn under, tuck, ruck turn down.

> Folly (499). Phr. The fool's paradise; one's wits going a wool

gathering.

To play the fool; to play the monkey; to go on a fool's errand; to pursue (go on) a wild-goose chase; to reckon without one's host; to quarrel with one's bread and butter; to go on a sleeveless errand; "to strain at a gnat and swallow a camel;" to get hold of the wrong sow by the ear; pennywise and pound-foolish.

Adj. Beetle-headed, beef-witted, fat-witted, spoony, blunder-headed, addle-headed, clod-pated, shallow-pated, dull-brained, dimsighted, short-sighted, vacant, muddle-headed, muddy-headed.

Food (298), fodder, ration, keep, prog, belly-timber, flesh-pots, feed, spread, junket, bever, tiffin, snack, dainty, whet, bait, pot-luck, colla-

Mouthful, bolus, gobbet,

Phr. The staff of life; bread

and cheese.

FOOL (501), blockhead, tomfool simpleton, ass, goose, booby, noodle, nizy, noddy, owl, goose-cap, lack-wit, ninnyhammer, natural, lackbrain, loon, oaf, lown, dulbuzzard, block, put, stick, stock, numps, gowk, clodpoll, clodhopper, lubber, bull-calf, bull-head, thick-skull, dunder-head, addlehead, dizzard, hoddy-doddy, nonny, looby, nincompoop, shallowbrain, a poor head, logger-head, sot, jolt-head, beetle-head, jobbernowl, gross-head, moon-calf, giddy head, rantipole, old woman, crone.

April fool, Cyclops, bush-whack-

Phr. One who would not set V. To cockle up, cocker, frizzle, the Thames on fire; one who is no gunpowder; one who could not say "Boh" to a goose.

Men of Gotham; men of Beeo-

tia.

For (854), jemmy, spark, swell, fast man, popinjay, puppy, prig, jackanapes, jack-a-dandy, (squirt). Forgiveness (918). Phr. To

heal the breach; to shake hands;

to reconcile.

Let by-gones be by-gones.

FREEDOM (748). Phr. To have the run of; to have one's own way; to stand on one's legs; to stand on one's rights; to have a will of one's own.

To take a liberty; to make free

with.

To give a loose to.

A cat may look at a king.

FRIENDSHIP (888). V. To know, to be acquainted with, to have a

Phr. To take in good part; to hold out the right hand of fellowship; to be in one's books; (to hitch horses together).

Adj. Thick, hand in glove, (hand and glove), friend, messmate, shopmate, crony, chum, bed-fel-

Pylades and Orestes, Castor and Pollux, Nisus and Euryalus, Damon and Pythias.

FUTURITY (121). Phr. The crack

of doom; the future in rus.

To be in the wind; "to loom in the future."

All in good time.

GLUTTONY (957). Phr. To eat out of house and home; to have the stomach of an ostrich; to play a good knife and fork.

Going Before (280). To go in

the van; take the lead.

Going After (281). Phr. To go

conjurer; one who did not invent in the steps of, tread on the heels of, to lag behind.

Goodness (648). Phr. To bear the bell.

To challenge comparison; to pass muster.

Of the first water, precious as the apple of the eye, worth a Jew's eye; sound as a roach; worth its weight in gold; crack, bang-up; up to the mark.

GRATITUDE (916). Phr. To overflow with gratitude; to thank or

bless one's stars.

Never to forget. Thanks! many thanks! grammercy! much obliged! thank Heaven! Heaven be praised!

GRAVITY (319), lead, a millstone, mountain, Ossa on Pelion.

Phr. Heavy as lead.

GREATNESS (31). Adj. Signal, crass, matchless; unconscionable; stark.

Adv.On a large scale, all lengths; to the back-bone; with a witness; with a vengeance; famously; severely; painfully, mis-

H.

Habit (613). Phr. To run on in a groove; to follow the multitude; to go with the current, stream, &c.; to move in a rut. To gain upon one; to run in the blood. Bred in the bone; running in the blood; according to cus-

HARDNESS (323). Phr. Hard as iron, &c.; hard as a brick; hard as a nail; hard as a deal board; stiff as buckram; stiff as a poker.

HARSHNESS (410), soprano, fal-

setto, penny trumpet.

Phr. To set the teeth on edge; to grate upon the ear.

HASTE (684). Phr. To make in the rear or in the wake of, tread the best of one's time; to lose not done. Pressed for time; in full

tilt.

HATE (898). Phr. The phials of hate. To owe a grudge; to bear malice; to conceive an aversion to; (to take a spite to); to make one's blood run cold. Mutual hate. There being no love lost between them; being at daggers drawn.

HEALTH (654). Phr. To keep on one's legs; to take a new or fresh lease of life. Having a clean bill of health; being on one's legs; fresh as a rose; hearty as a buck; in fine or high feather. In good

case. Sound as a bell.

HEAT (382). Phr. Hot as fire; warm as toast; warm as wool; piping hot.

HEARING (418). Phr. To hang upon the lips of. To prick up one's ears; to be all ear.

HEIGHT (206). Adj. Perked up, heaven-kissing, top-gallant.

Phr. Tall as a May-pole; tall as a steeple; tall as a poplar; over head and ears.

HINDRANCE (706), let, pitch, turnpike, mill-stone, night-mare,

a head wind.

Phr. A spoke in the wheel; a wet blanket; the old man of the sea. To lay under restraint; to nip in the bud; to tie the hands; to cross the path of; to stop the way. (A lion in the way.)

HOPE (858). Phr. A ray, gleam or flash of hope; a bright prospect; a clear sky. To see fand; to look on the bright side of; to be of good heart or cheer; to live in hope; to cling to hope; to pin one's hope or faith upon; to apply the flattering unction to one's soul; to catch at a straw; to hope against hope.

Horse (271), hunter, jument. filly, foal, larb, pad, cob, tit

a moment. No sooner said than punch, roadster, goer, ketch, shel-

HUMILITY (879). Phr. To lower one's flag; to lower one's note, fall on one's knees, &c.; to knock under; to sing small; to eat humble pie; to eat dirt; to pocket an affront; to get a set-down; to stoop to conquer; to snub. To throw into the shade; to put out of countenance; to teach one one's distance; to take down a peg lower; (to take the wind out of one's sails); (to take the starch out of one); to send away with a flea in one's ear. Out of countenance; shorn of one's glory; down in the mouth; down on one's knees; down on one's marrow-bones; humbled in the dust; not being able to say "Boh" to a goose; (begging pardon of all flesh for being in the world).

Humorist (844), witsnapper, spark, Joe Miller, scaramouch,

pickle-herring.

Phr. The life of the party, (of the occasion).

I.

IGNORANCE (491). Phr. To be caught tripping; not to know what to make of; not to be able to make head or tail of; not to know a hawk from a hand-saw. Having a film over the eyes; unable to make anything of; to make nothing of.

ILLEGALITY (964). Phr. To take the law into one's own hands: to set the law at defiance; to drive a coach-and-six through a statute. The law being a dead let-

ter. Might makes right.

IMAGINATION (515). Phr. The mind's eye; a flight of fancy; fumes of fancy; "a fine frenzy "thick-coming fancies;" coinage of the brain; a stretch of imagination. Castle-building; dagger, the man in the moon, men in buckram, Will-o'-the-wisp,

Jack-o'-lantern, Utopia.

To take into one's head; to figure to one's self; to strike out something new; to give a loose to the fancy; to give the reins to the imagination; to set one's wits to work; to strain or crack one's invention; to rack or cudgel one's brain; (to build castles in the air).

IMPERFECTION (651). Adj. Seedy,

gimerack, gingerbread.

Phr. To play second fiddle; barely to pass muster; to have a screw loose. No great catch; no great shakes; milk and water; only better than nothing.

Importance (642). Phr. To be somebody, or something. make much of; to set store on or by; to lay stress upon; to make a stir, a fuss, a piece of work, or much ado about. A matter of life and death. Being no joke.

Not to be sneezed at.

IMPOSSIBILITY (471). Phr. To wash a blackamoor white; make a silk purse out of a sow's ear; out of the question;

grapes being sour.

IMPOTENCE (158). Phr. To break the neck of, break the back; to spike the guns; to clip the wings of; laid on the shelf; laid on the back; not having a leg to stand on.

IMPROBABILITY (473). Phr. Contrary to all reasonable expectation; having scarcely a chance,

IMPROBITY (940), roguery, job, jobbing.

Adj. Low-thoughted, scabby, scrubby.

Phr. Double-tongued; lest to shame; dead to honor.

V. To sneak, derogate.

a Canterbury tale. Air-drawn | sell one's self; to play false; to go over to the enemy

IMPROVEMENT (658). Phr To take a new lease; to be one's self again; to turn over a new leaf; to come about; to go ahead.

Phr. On the IMPULSE (612). spur of the moment, or of the occasion. Extempore, off-hand.

INACTION (681). Phr. To let well alone; to bide one's time; to take one's time; to cool one's heels; to stay one's hand; to wash one's hands of; to take it easy; to leave in the lurch; not to stir a peg; to have other fish to

INACTIVITY (683), snooze, dream, trance, snore, a wink of sleep, forty winks. A do-little, lubber,

slow-back, marmot.

Phr. The Castle of Indolence; the Fabian policy; ("masterly inactivity "); the thief of time. waiter on Providence.

V. To hang fire, slouch, loll, drawl, slug, dally, dawdle; to fool

away time.

Phr. To play truant; to weigh down the eyelids; to fold one's arms; to rest upon one's oars; to burn daylight; to lie fallow; to while away the time. To take a nap, go off to sleep. To sleep like a top; to sleep as sound as a top; to sleep like a log; to sleep like a dormouse; to eat the bread of idleness; to loll in the lap of

Faddling, tardigrade, lackadaisical, fiddle-faddle, shilly-

Phr. With folded arms; with the hands in the pockets. eyes beginning to draw straws. In the arms of Morpheus; (gone to the land of Nod).

INATTENTION (458). Phr. The wits going a wool-gathering; a cur-Phr. To break one's word; to sory view. Caught napping. To one car and go out at the other.

INCURIOSITY (456). Phr. Not to trouble one's self about; to care nothing about; the devil may care.

INELEGANCE (579). Phr. Words that dislocate the jaw, that break the teeth. To smell of the lamp.

INEQUALITY (28). Phr. have or give the advantage; to turn the scale; to kick the beam; to topple over.

INEXCITABILITY (826). stand, bide, abide, abide with, rub

Phr. To pocket the affront; to swallow the pill; to swallow the leek; to kiss the rod; to shrug the shoulders; (to bear it like a philosopher). To set one's heart at rest or ease. Gentle as a lamb; patient as Job; armed with patience; cool as a cucumber.

INEXISTENCE (2). Phr. null and void; to "leave not a

wreck behind."

INEXPECTATION (508). Phr. To reckon without one's host; to count one's chickens before they are hatched. To drop from the clouds; to trust to a broken reed; to dash the cup from the lips; the mountain bringing forth a mouse.

INFANT (129), bairn, bratling, whipper-snapper, hobbardy-hoy,

hobbledy-hoy, wench.

Phr. In leading-strings; at the breast; in one's arms; in one's teens.

INFERIORITY (34). Phr. To hide its diminished head; to throw into the shade. Weighed in the balance, and found wanting.

V. To tell, Influence (175).

to rage, to be rife.

Phr. A tower of strength. be in the ascendant; to spread like wildfire.

Adv. With telling effect.

INGRATITUDE (917). Phr. To formed, comatose, anæsthetic.

take no account of; to come in at look a gift-horse in the mouth Thank you for nothing!

INGRESS (294). Phr. To pop into, ram into; to find one's way into; to creep into; to worm one's self into; to open the door

Inhabitant (188), householder, backwoodsman; a new comer; see

Injury (see Badness, 649). Phr. To play the deuce with, to break the back of; to crush to pieces; to crumble to dust; to grind to powder; to ravage with fire and sword.

INQUIRY (461). Phr. threshold of an inquiry. To scratch the head; to slap the forehead; to look, peer or pry into every hole and corner: to beat the bushes; to leave no stone unturned; to seek a needle in a pottle of hay (or in a hay-mow); to mouse, dodge. To subject to examination; to put to the proof; to pass in review; to take into consideration; to grapple with a question; to ventilate a question; to seek a clue.

Insanity (503). Phr. To addle the wits; the head being turned; having a bee in one's bonnet; far gone; stark staring mad; mad as a March hare; the devil being in one; giddy as a goose; one's wits going a wool-gathering, or a bird's-nesting; out of one's mind; out of one's senses; out of one's wits; like one possessed; the mind having lost its balance; having rats in the upper story; a candidate for Bedlam.

Insensibility (823), trance, hebetation, stock and stone, neutrality.

V. To numb, case-harden, he-

Adj. Thick-skinned, pachydermatous, case-hardened, chloro-

Phr. With dry eyes; with withers unwrung; having a rhinoceros hide. No matter; it matters not; it does not signify; it is of no consequence or importance; it cannot be helped; nothing coming amiss; being all the same to; never mind; being all one to; having, feeling, or taking no interest in.

Insertion (300). V. To foist in, stick in, ram in, plough in,

souse, douse, drown.

INSTANTANEITY (113). Phr. Quick as thought; quick as lightning; rapid as electricity. Before one can say "Jack Robinson;" between the cup and lip; on the spur of the moment; on the spot; on the instant; in less than no time; (right away).

Insolence (885), dicacity, malapertness, a hardened front, proca-

V. To roister, make bold, snub, huff, outface, (bluff), out-look, out-stare, out-brazen, hector, to swear, rap out oaths.

Adj. Malapert, roistering, rollicking, high-flown, aweless.

Phr. To give one's self airs; to kick up a dust; to lay down the law; to put on big looks; to ride the high horse; to lord it over; to ride rough-shod over; to carry with a high hand; to tread under foot; to talk big; to take a liberty.

Instrumentality (631), "open sesame," a go-between, a cat's psw, main-stay, trump-card.

Phr. Two strings to one's bow; by dint of; wherewithal.

Insufficiency (640), a thimbleful, depletion, ebb tide, low water, short commons, a banyan day.

empty boxes. Out at elbows; not naving a leg to stand upon. To be put upon one's shifts; to be put on short allowance.

INTELLIGIBILITY (518). V. To throw light upon, to simplify.

Phr. Clear as day; clear as noon-day; not to be mistaken. He that runs may read. To see with half an eye; to enter into the idea of. Plain as a pike-staff; in plain terms.

Intention (620). Phr. In the wind; on the anvil; in right good earnest. To find in one's heart.

Interchange (148), castling (at

chess), hocus-pocus.

Phr. A Roland for an Oliver; tit for tat.

Inutility (645). Phr. To use vain efforts; to beat the air; to lash the waves; to fish in the air; to milk the ram.

Inversion (218). Phr. The cart before the horse; heels over head, or head over heels; the wrong side up; top-side t' other way.

IRASCIBILITY (901), frowardness, huffiness, protervity. A brabbler.

V. To fire up. Adj. On the fret, over-hasty, quick, techy, snappish, peppery, exceptious, froward, shrewish, cantankerous.

Phr. Like touchwood, or tin-

der; a word and a blow.

IRRESOLUTION (605). Phr. To hang fire; to hum and haw; not to know one's own mind; to will and to will not; (yes or no). Infirm of purpose; being without ballast; waiting to see which way the cat jumps, or the wind blows.

J.

JOURNEY (266). V. To foot it, stump, peg on, bundle, toddle, Phr. A beggarly account of shuffle on, tramp, tread a path, jog on, fisk.

Phr. To have a run, gallop, &c. JUDGMENT (480). V. To be near the truth; to burn: to stumble upon; to pop upon, lay the take on, grunt, mew, mewl finger on, smoke, grub up; to disinter; to verify. To hold the scales; to set in judgment; to lay one's finger or one's hand upon.

JUNCTION (43). V. To unite, put together, to bridge over, to latch, belay, clap together, bracket, impact, wedge, rabbet, jam.

Adj. Jammed.

Phr. Rolled into one.

Jurisdiction (965). Catch-poll, bum-bailiff. Sbirri, alguazil, lictor.

K.

KILLING (361). V. To burke, do for, put an end to, bowstring;

turn off.

Phr. To put to the sword; to run through the body; to put to the edge of the sword; to blow the brains out; (to make daylight shine through); to give a quietus to; to give a death-blow to; to knock on the head; to launch into eternity; to imbrue one's hands

Knowledge (490). Phr. The march of intellect; the progress, advance, &c., of science; the school-

master being abroad.

To have in one's head; to have at one's fingers' ends; to know

what 's what.

At home in; behind the scenes; one's eye being open; the scales falling from one's eyes; to the best of one's knowledge.

Adj. Educated, enlightened, shrewd, blue, recognized, hack-

neyed, trite, common-place.

LAMENTATION (839). Phr. The melting mood; a flood of tears, wringing of hands and gnashing of teeth.

V. To bibber, maunder, pule,

squark.

Phr. To melt or burst into tears; to cry one's self blind; to cry one's eyes out; to beat one's breast; to wring one's hands; to gnash one's teeth; to tear one's hair; to roll on the ground; to roar like a bull; to bellow like an

Being in the melting mood; with tears in one's eyes; bathed or dissolved in tears; the eyes suffused, swimming, brimful, or overflowing with tears; with moistened or watery eyes; the tears standing in the eyes, or starting from the eyes.

LATENESS (133). Phr. A day after the fair; at the eleventh

hour.

An afternoon man.

To tide it over; to push or drive to the last; to let the matter stand over.

LAWYER (968), bencher, proctor, draughtsman, notary,

LEARNING (539). V. To grind, cram, (coach).

Phr. To flash on the mind.

To run away with an idea; to catch the idea; to make one's self acquainted with; to turn over the leaves; to make one's self master of; to go to school; to get up a subject; to get scent of; to serve one's apprenticeship; to serve one's time.

LENGTH (200). Phr. To make a long arm; to drag its slow length along; there being no end of.

As long as my arm; as long as

to-day and to-morrow.

LEVITY (320). Adj. Imponderous, weightless, uncompressed,

Phr. Light as a feather; light as thistle-down; light as air.

LIBERALITY (816). Phr. To open

one's purse-strings; to bleed free-

Adj. Handsome; full-handed. LIBERATION (750). Phr. To cut and run'; to cast off trammels; slip the collar; shake off the yoke, tear asunder one's bonds, break prison; to unhand, get clear of.

Life (359), life-blood, the breath

of one's nostrils.

Phr. To see the light; to come into the world; to draw the breath of life.

To keep life and soul (soul and body) together; all alive and kick-

LIGHT (420). Phr. A flood of

light; to strike a light.

Bright as silver, bright as day,

bright as noonday.

List (86), tally, panel, ledger, synopsis, bill of fare.

LITTLENESS (193), a dwarf, runt, pigmy, lilliputian, chit, pigwidgeon, urchin, elf, doll, puppet, Tom Thumb, manikin, skeleton, shadow, mouse, pollard.

Adj. Wee, minikin, hop-o'-my-

thumb.

Phr. In a small compass, in a nut-shell.

Thin as a lath; worn to a shadow; skin and bone.

LOCATION (184), settlement,

V. To domesticate, put up at.

Phr. To pitch one's tent; to

put up one's horses at. LOQUACITY (584), gab, gabble, jabber, cackle, clack, rattle, bib-

ble-babble, gibble-gabble. Phr. A thrice-told tale; a long

yarn.

To din in the ears; to drum into the ear; to spin a long yarn; to talk at random; to talk one's self out of breath; to bandy about.

The tongue running fast; hoarse with talking.

Loss (776). Phr. To allow to slip through the fingers.

LOUDNESS (404) Phr. To din in the ear; to shout, or thunder at the pitch of one's breath, or at the top of one's voice.

Enough to split the head or

ears; in full cry.

LOVE (897). Phr. To take to; to take a fancy to; (to cotton to); to make much of; to look sweet upon; to fall in love with; to set one's affections on; to lose one's heart; to become enamored, &c.; to curry favor with; to pay one's court to; to set one's cap at.

Over head and ears in love;

love-sick, sweet upon.

To one's mind, taste, or fancy; in one's good graces; dear as the apple of one's eye; nearest to one's heart; like an angel; the idol of the people.

M.

MALEDICTION (908). Phr. To devote to destruction; to invoke or call down curses on one's head; to swear like a trooper; to rap out an oath; to curse with belf, book, and candle.

MALEVOLENCE (907). Phr. To dip or imbrue one's hands in blood.

Betraying the cloven foot; having no bowels.

Manking (372), earthling, folk, the masses; blade, chap, gaffer, good-man, master.

Phr. The lords of the creation;

the body politic.

Manifestation (525). Phr. To lay one's finger upon; to hold up the mirror; to draw, lift up, raise, or remove the curtain; to throw off the mask; to erop out; to speak for itself; to give vent to; on the stage; plain as a pike-staff.

MARRIAGE (903), Hymen, spousals, the torch of Hymen; nuptial benediction, the honeymoon.

take to one's self a wife; to take for better or worse; to give one's hand to; to bestow one's hand upon.

To tie the nuptial knot; to give

MATERIALS (635). Phr. A shot in the locker; a hand at cards.

MEANS (632). Phr. Wheels

within wheels.

By hook or by crook; by all manner of means; somehow or other; for love or money.

Memory (505). Phr. The tablet

of the memory.

To have at one's fingers' ends. To call to mind; to jog or refresh the memory; to pull by the sleeve; to bring back to the memory; to call to remembrance; to tax the memory; to carry one's thoughts back; to put in remem-

To say by heart, repeat by rote, say one's lesson, repeat as a par-

To task the memory; to treasure up in the memory; to keep the memory alive; to keep the

mound green.

MISINTERPRETATION (523). Phr. To put a bad or false construction on; give a false coloring; to play at cross purposes.

MISJUDGMENT (481), party spirit,

partisanship.

Adj. Pig-headed, one-sided, biassed, intolerant, infatuated, fanatical, self-opinioned, opinionative, unpersuadable.

Phr. Wedded to an opinion.

Moderation (174). Phr. pour oil on the waves; to pour

Gentle as a lamb; mild as moth- terpe, Terpsichore.

er's milk; milk and water.

Modesty (881). Phr. To draw ir one's horns; to give way to;

Phr To lead to the altar; to to cast a sheep's eye; to keep one's

Without ceremony: without beat of drum; poor in spirit; at

Money (800), bullion, ingot,

Ready, rhino, blunt, dust, piece, mopus, tin, (red cent, a pile, fancy stocks, hard cash, dosh, mintdrops, yellow-boys).

Flash note, slip, kite, kite-pa-per, (shin-plaster, bogus, wildcat money), the pocket, breeches-

pocket.

Phr. The sinews of war; the almighty dollar.

To touch the pocket.

MOTIVE (615). Phr. To pat on the back or shoulder; to talk over; to lead by the nose; to bait the hook; to tamper with; to lash into fury; to act on principle; to

turn the head; to go or come round a person; to set an example; to keep in countenance. To follow the bent of; to follow

the dictates of ; to make no scru-

ple; to make no bones.

MULTITUDE (102), profusion. array, galaxy.

A hundred, thousand, myriad.

million, &c.

Adj. A great many; teeming,

populous, peopled.

Phr. A sight; thick as hops; thick as hail; plenty as blackberries; in profusion; and what not: and heaven knows what.

Music (415), aria, arietta, sonata, fantasia, fugue, pibroch, jig, dithyramb, score, full score, canzonet, catch, canon, madrigal.

Apollo. The Muses, Erato, Eu-

Siren, nightingale, thrush, &c.

V. To strum, grind, tweedle.

suneful quire."

Musical Instruments (417). 1. Stringed instruments: monochord, polychord, gittern.

Kit, cremona, viol d'amor, vio-

Ione, bassetto, hurdy-gurdy.

2. Wind instruments: piccolo, serpent, French horn, basset-horn, ophicleide, union pipes, whistle, humming-top, &c.

3. Vibrating surfaces: musical

glasses, musical stones, &c.

4. Vibrating bars: reeds, tuningfork, triangle, Jews-harp, musical boxes, &c.

N.

NARROWNESS (203). Adj. Spindleshanks, skin and bone, bare bone.

Phr. Slender as a thread; thin as a lath; thin as a whipping-post; lean as a rake; thin as a threadpaper; thin as a wafer; thin as a shadow; (thin as a shad).

NECESSITY (601). Phr. Hobson's choice; a blind bargain; a stern,

iron necessity.

To make a virtue of necessity;

to be pushed to the wall.

It must be; it needs must be; having no alternative; it cannot be helped; there is no help for it; there is no helping it; not being able to help; necessity has no law.

Neglect (460), laches, perfunc-

toriness; a slattern, slut.

Phr. To blink; to take or make no account of; not to take into account; to give to the winds; (to give the go-by to); not to mind; not to trouble one's self with, or about; to think no more of; to set at naught.

Heels over head; in an unguarded moment; buried in a nap-

Newness (123). Phr. Fresh as s rose; fresh as a daisy; fresh as let by-gones be by-gones.

Ph.. The tuneful nine; "the paint; bran new; spick and span

Nomenclature (564). Phr. Con-

vertible terms.

To call a spade a spade; to rejoice in the name of; to take the name of; to go or pass under the

Non-Completion (730), a drawn

battle; a drawn game.

Phr. To scotch the snake, not

kill it.

Non-Observance (773). Phr. To wipe off, to fob off.

To stretch a point; to go from one's word; to apply the sponge.

Non-Payment (808), application

of the sponge.

Phr. To be gazetted; to pay under protest; to apply the sponge; to draw the purse-strings; to pay over the left shoulder; to get white-washed.

Being minus, or worse than nothing; deep in debt; plunged or over head and ears in debt; in the

gazette; a lame duck.

NUDITY (226). Phr. In a state of nature; stark naked; bald as a coot; as bare as the back of one's hand; (in one's birth-day suit).

0.

OBEDIENCE (743). Phr. To kiss the rod; to lick the dust; to eat humble pie; to play second fiddle; to draw in one's horns.

To dance attendance on.

OBLIVION (506). Phr. Buried or sunk in oblivion; clean out of one's head or recollection; clean forgotten; consigned to the tomb of the Capulets.

To come in at one ear and go out at the other; to think no more of it; to cast behind one's back; to have a short memory; to have no head; to apply the sponge; to

39*

at nothing.

Wedded to an opinion; obsti-

nate as a mule.

Heels over head; at any risk; at any rate, price, cost, or sacrifice.

Occasion (134). Phr. A stitch in time; a golden opportunity; a

well-timed opportunity.

To turn the occasion to account; to strike the iron while it is hot; to make hay while the sun shines.

In the nick of time; in pudding time; in the fulness of time; between the cup and lip; on the spur of the moment or occasion; all in good time; now or never; at the eleventh hour; the third time of asking.

Offer (763), oblation, bid, sac-

rifice, immolation.

V. To start, press, bid, bribe,

hawk about.

OLDNESS (124). Phr. Nothing new under the sun; old as the hills; old as Methuselah; old as Adam.

Opening (260), mouse-hole; eye of a needle; wizen, main; colan-

der, honey-comb.

Phr. To cut a passage through. OPPOSITION (708). Phr. To set one's (one's self) face against; to turn one's back upon; to make a stand against; to fly in the face of; to fall foul of; to be or to play at cross purposes; to spoil one's trade; to kick against the pricks; to stem the torrent; to buffet the waves.

In spite of one's teeth; with a head wind; with the wind ahead; with the wind in one's teeth; up

in arms.

ORNAMENT (847). Adj. Bedight, (janty), gairish (or garish), pranked out, glittering, flashy, tricksy.

Phr. Fine as a May-day queen; fine as five-pence; fine as a car-

rot fresh scraped.

OSCILLATION (314), to wagg e,

OBSTINACY (606). Phr. To stick | bob, wamble, wabble, swag, qua

ver, top.

(882), OSTENTATION splash (splurge), stage effect; clap-trap; flourish of trumpets, salvo of artillery; set-out.

V. To prink, splash; (to make a splurge); (to spread one's self);

to make a show.

Phr. Gaudy as a peacock, but-

terfly, tulip, &c.

With flourish of trumpets, with beat of drum.

P.

Pacification (723). Phr. Hollow truce.

To put up the sword; to sheath the sword; to bury the hatchet.

PAIN (378) (828), botheration, cark, dole, fret, cut, twitch, dolor, sufferance, rack, cruciation, crucifixion, martyrdom, purgatory, hell.

Phr. The canker-worm of care; peck of troubles: a sea of troubles; the ills that flesh is heir to; the iron entering the soul.

V. To ache, ail, bleed, shoot,

twinge, gripe, lancinate.

Adj. Cut up, ungratified, sorry, fretted, carking; the heart bleed-

ing, accursed.

Phr. To sit on thorns; to be on pins and needles; to take to heart; to take on; to labor under afflictions; to drain the cup of misery to the dregs.

PAINFULNESS (830), cross, pother; worm, canker, cancer, ulcer, whip, lash, rack, wheel, sword,

Phr. A thorn in one's side; a bitter pill; where the shoe pinches.

V. To bother, pester, pother, irk, regrate, gnaw, prick, cut, cut up, stick, gravel, smite, twinge, gripe, badger, harry.

To turn the stomach, mumble,

disenchant, shock.

Phr. To barb the dart; to set

the teeth on edge; to stink in the! nostrils; to twear the nose; to break the heart; to add a nail to one's coffin; to plant a dagger in the breast; to put to the question; to break on the wheel; to wound the feelings; to put to the rack.

Like a toad under the harrow. PALENESS (429). Adj. Cold,

ghastly.

Phr. Pale as death; pale as ashes; pale as a witch; pale as a ghost; pale as a corpse.

PART (51), rag, tag, snatch, flitter, cut, snip, snick, collop; odds

and ends, shadow.

Adv. Bit by bit; by inches; foot by foot; drop by drop; in lots.

Participation (778), snacks,

co-portion.

V. To go snacks; share and share alike.

Parsimony (819), tenacity, strait-handedness.

A churl, screw, skinflint, crib, codger, muckworm, scrimp, lickpenny, hunks, curmudgeon.

Phr. To skin a flint; to drive a

close bargain.

Adj. Close-handed, fast-handed, hide-bound, griping, pinching.

Phr. Having an itching palm; with a sparing hand.

PAST TIME (122). Phr. Lang syne; the good old time; time out

PAYMENT (807). Phr. To fork out money; to pay on the nail; to honor a bill; (to foot the bill); to strike a balance; to quit scores; to do the needful; to settle, balance, or square accounts with; to be even with; to wipe off old scores; to satisfy all demands; to pay in full of all demands; (to take up a note).

PENITENCE (950). Phr. stool of repentance; an awakened conscience: the cutty stool.

To plead guilty; to own the soft impeachment; to sing miserere; to cry peccavi; to eat humble pie; to turn over a new leaf; to put on the new man; to have a weight on one's mind; to make a clean breast

Down on one's marrow-bones.

Perfection (650). Phr. The philosopher's stone; the flower of the flock; the cock of the roost; the pink or acme of perfection.

PERMANENCE (142). Phr. The law of the Medes and Persians.

Stand fast; to keep one's footing. Adv. Phr. For good, finally, at

a stand, at a stand-still.

Permission (760). Phr. give carte blanche; to give one rope; to give a horse his head; to stretch a point; leave the door open; to let one paddle one's canoe; (to give the reins to).

PERPETUITY (112). Phr. Stretching to the crack of doom; forever and a day; for ever and ever; world without end; time without end; to the end of time; till

PIETY (987). Phr. Spiritual existence; the odor of sanctity; the beauty of holiness.

To work out one's salvation.

The children of God; children of the kingdom, children of light, &c.

PITY (914). Phr. The melting mood; bowels of compassion.

Tender as a chicken.

One's heart bleeding for; tut! for pity's sake! mercy! cry you mercy! God help you!

Plan (626), great gun, trump-

Phr. To have many irons in the fire; to dig a mine; to spring a project; to take or adopt a course; to set one's wits to work.

Pleasure (827), ease, heaven, empyrean; third heaven.

on velvet, in clover, in heaven; to hug one's self.

Phr. To slake the appetite; to bask in the sunshine; to tread on

enchanted ground.

Adj. Tickled, treated, welcomed, on velvet, in clover, on a bed of roses, blessed, in heaven, in paradise.

Phr. With a joyful face; with sparkling eyes; happy as a king; pleased as Punch; in the lap of luxury; happy as the day is long.

PLEASURABLENESS (829), welcomeness, attractability, takingness, in-

vitingness.

A treat, dainty, tit-bit, sweet, sweetmeat, sugar-plum, nuts.

Phr. To tickle, to take one's fancy; to do one's heart good.

To one's heart's content; doing one's heart good.

Plunge (310), to souse, plump,

squash, douse.

Possession (777). V. To be seized of; to have in hand, or on hand; to inherit; to get into one's hands.

Phr. A bird in hand; nine points of the law.

Possibility (470). Phr. Wind and weather permitting; within the bounds of possibility.

POVERTY (804). Phr. To live from hand to mouth; to come upon the parish; to go to the dogs; not to have a penny.

To bring to the parish.

Adj. Seedy, hard-up, dowerless, fortuneless, bereft, bereaved.

Phr. Unable to make both ends meet: out at elbows; under hatches; not having a stiver, or a doit; not having a shot in one's locker; not having a penny; not worth a farthing; not worth a sou; poor as a rat; poor as a church mouse; out at the heels; poor as high horse.

V. To solace one's self; to be Job; to go to rack and ruin; to beg one's bread.

Precession (280). Phr. To go in the van; to take the lead; to lead the way; to have the start; to get before.

Preparation (673). Phr.stitch in time; clearing decks; a

note of preparation.

To prepare the ground; to take steps; lay or fix the foundations, the basis, groundwork, &c.; to lay the first stone; to clear the ground, clear the way, smooth the way, clear decks, clear for action; close one's ranks; plough the ground; dress the ground; till the soil; sow the seed; open the way, pave the way; lay a train; dig a mine; prepare a charge; to get up the steam; to erect the scaffolding.

To hold one's self in readiness; to keep one's powder dry; to shoul-

der arms.

To beat up for recruits; to sound the note of preparation.

Armed to the teeth; armed capà-pie; the coast being clear.

PRESENT TIME (118). Phr. For the time being, for the nonce, on the nail, on the spot, on the spur

Price (812), figure, run upon;

salvage.

Phr. To run up a bill; to amount to, come to, mount up to. To stand one in, afford.

Adj. Priced, charged, &c.; to

the tune of.

Phr. No penny, no pater noster; no longer pipe; no longer

What it will fetch.

PRIDE. (878). Phr. To bridle, look big, toss the head, hold up one's head, perk one's self up; to carry with a high hand; to be upon stilts; to take the wall; to give one's self airs; to ride the To put a good face upon. Adj. Blown, perked up.

Phr. High and mighty; on one's high horses; on one's tight ropes; proud as a peacock; proud as Lucifer.

Prison (752), cage, coop, den, (jug), toll-booth, black hole, pad-

dock, bilboes.

Gag, muzzle, bridle, curb, bit, snaffle, rein, martingale, leadingstring, tether, halter, picket, band,

Prodigality (818). Phr. To burn the candle at both ends; to outrun the constable; to kill the goose that lays golden eggs; to make ducks and drakes of one's money; to fool away, potter, muddle away, fritter away, &c., one's money; to pour water into a sieve.

Adj. Full-handed, dissipated.

Phr. Penny wise and pound colish; with an unsparing hand; money burning in one's pocket.

Proficient (700), dab, (dabster), masterhead, jobber, sharp-blade, old file, old stager, topsawyer, cunning man, rope-dancer, funambulist, prodigy, witch.

Phr. A good hand at; a nice hand; (a capital hand); a clean hand; a dead shot; a Jack-of-all-

trades.

Progression (282). Phr. To make up lee-way; to go with the stream; to go full tilt at; to get along, jog on; to make rapid strides; to push or elbow one's

Promise (768), troth, plight.

V. To pass, or plight one's

word, &c.; to be sworn.

Phr. To hold out an expectation; to call heaven to witness; to swear by bell, book, and candle. To take upon one's self; to tie one's self; to be in for it Under one's hand and seal; as one's

head shall answer for; (to give one's note).

PROPERTY (780), things, traps, trappings, (stuff, plunder), para-phernalia, luggage, baggage, bag and haggage, cargo, lading, heir-

Manor, demesne, domain, tenement, household, income, means, resources, belongings, wealth (see

803), credits, debts.

Phr. What a man is worth; what a man will cut up for; placed to one's account; placed to one's credit.

Propulsion (284). V. To shy

at, chuck, flirt.

Phr. To carry one off one's legs; to put to flight.

Prosperity (734), fair weather,

sunshine, fair wind.

Phr. A run of luck; the smiles of fortune. A made man, a lucky dog, skipjack. To feather one's nest; to bask in the sunshine; to rise in the world; to make one's way; to have a run.

Adj. Well to do, set up.

Phr. The spoilt child of for-tune; born with a silver spoon in one's mouth.

PROBITY (939) *Phr.* The

court of honor.

To give the devil his due; to put the saddle on the right

Jealous of honor; as good as one's word.

Publication (531). Phr. To proclaim at Charing Cross; to proclaim from the house-tops, to publish in the gazette; to send round the crier; to announce with beat of drum; to pass from mouth to mouth; to spread like wildfire. In every one's mouth; as the story runs.

Pungency (392), race, caviare,

dram, cordial, condiment.

Phr. Salt as brine; salt as a

as pepper.

Punishment (972). A blow, slap, hit, knock, rap, thump, bang, stroke, cuff, kick, thwart, douse, box, punch, pummel. Dressing, lacing, cobbing, fustigation, picketing, leathering, decapitation. Ducking stool.

V. To pay, do for, serve out, visit upon, lynch, lay on, leather, cane; to bang, thwack, thump, fib, punch, pummel, drub, wallop,

Phr. To make an example of; to serve one right; to give a dressing; to lace one's jacket; (to apply the oil of birch; to ride on a rail; to tan one's hide); to tweak or pull the nose; to box the ears; to give a black eye; to beat black and blue; to lay about one; to beat to a mummy, or jelly; to tar and feather. To be hanged, &c.; to be spread-eagled; to come to the gallows; to die in one's shoes.

Pursuit (622). V. To fish, angle, bob for; to run down, to

snatch at.

Phr. To run or ride full tilt at. In full cry after; on the scent of. To follow the scent; to ride one's hobby-horse.

QUANTITY (25), definite or finite quantity, handful, mouthful, &c.,

batch, lot.

Quiescence (265). Phr. Not to stir a peg or step; to go to bed; to come to a stand-still; to come to a dead lock. To bring to a stand-still, to lay an embargo

Still as a statue; still as a post; quiet or still as a mouse.

'863). RASHNESS Phr.blind bargain. A rashling, daredevil. To buy a pig in a poke; to

herring; salt as Lot's wife; hot go on a forlorn hope; to tempt Providence; to rush on destruction; to have too many eggs in one basket; to go further and fare worse. Without ballast; hand over head; post haste; neck or nothing; head foremost; the devil being in one.

> Phr. The horns of a dilemma; a paper war. To take one's stand upon; to chop logic; to try conclusions; to cut the matter short; to have the last word; to impale on the horns of a

dilemma.

RECEIPT (810), money coming in, incomings, rent-roll, rental.

Phr. To get what will make the pot boil; to keep the wolf from the door.

RECEPTACLE (191), follicle, doghole, poke, kit, stoup, hutch, dorser, rummer, horn, posnet, thimble. Dining-room, pew, sitting-room, offices.

RECEPTION (296), gulp, gulping,

epulation, carousal.

V. To ingest, take down, gulp, ingulp, bolt, snap, get down, (worry down), give entrance to. To tuck in, lick, pick, peck, gobble, guttle, raven. To munch, cranch. royne, mumble. To guzzle, swill, swig, drench, sup, tipple, drink in, drink up, toss off, toss one's glass, empty one's glass.

Phr. To wet one's whistle.

Recession (287). Phr. turn tart; to take one's self off; to take to one's heels; to take French leave; to sound or beat a retreat; to cut and run; to hop the twig; to cut one's stick; (to cut stick); to give leg bail; the devil take the hindmost.

Record (551), copy, duplicate, indenture, muniment, magazine

V. To depose, report, return,

Adv. Under one's hand and

Redness (434). Adj. Reddish, lurid, brick-colored, blowsy, stam-

Phr. Red as fire; red as blood; red as scarlet; red as a turkey-

REDUNDANCE (641), being a

drug, an expletive.

Phr. To put butter upon bacon; (to carry coals to Newcastle); it never rains but it pours; to go a begging; over head and ears; having too many irons in the fire; enough and to spare.

V. To nill, REFUSAL (764). grudge, begrudge. To forswear.

Phr. Not to hear of; to turn a deaf ear to; to shake the head; to send to the right about; to hang fire; to wash one's hands of; to have nothing to do with. Refused, ungranted; being out of the ques-

Regression (283), reflexion, reflex.

Phr. To turn tail; turn one's back upon; retrace one's steps; to turn upon one's heel; to dance the back-step; to beat a retreat; (to take the back track).

REJECTION (610). Phr. To lay on the shelf; to make a virtue of necessity; to throw overboard.

First come first served; Hobson's choice.

Rejoicing (838), crow, cheer, horse-laugh, revelling, sardonic grin, guffaw, roar, cachinnation. Momus, Democritus the Abderite.

V. To crow, tickle, cackle,

snicker, chuckle.

Phr. To laugh in one's sleeve; to rub one's hands; to shake one's sides; to leap with joy; to bless one's stars; to hold both one's sides; to split one's sides; to roar with laughter; to burst into a fit of laughter; to die with laughter.

To tickle one's fancy; to set the table in a roar; to convulse with laughter; to be the death of one. Ready to burst or split; convulsed with laughter; "laughter holding both his sides."

Relinquishment (624). V. To let go, get rid of, spare, cast away, fling away, let slip, make away

with, make way for.

Phr. To drop all idea of; to back out of; to think better of it; to wash one's hands of; to turn over a new leaf; to pass to the order of the day; to throw up the game, or the cards; to shut up shop; to take leave of; to have other fish to fry; to draw in one's horns.

Remainder (40), heel-tap, cheeseparings, candle-ends, off-scourings. REPETITION (104), cuckoo-note,

harping, battology.

Phr. To do or say over again; to ring the changes on; to harp on the same string; to din or drum in the ear; to conjugate in all its moods, tenses, and inflexions. Regular as clock-work. Again and again, in quick succession, over and over again, ever and anon, time after time, year after year,

Phr. To rest Repose (687). upon one's oars, to take a holiday; to shut up shop. Time to spare; time on one's hands (see

REPUTE (873), chief, leader, &c., (345), cock of the roost, cock of the

walk, first fiddle.

Phr. A feather in one's cap; a niche in the temple of fame; a halo of glory; a fair name; blushing honors.

To acquire or gain honor, &c.; to take precedence; to bear the palm; to bear the bell; to redound to one's honor, to win laurels; to win one's spurs; to make a noise in the world; to exalt one's horn; to have a run.

To exalt to the skies.

Redounding to one's honor; one's name living forever.

Request (765), postulation, impetration, instance, obsecration, interpellation, apostrophe, orison, incantation. Mendicancy, begging letter. Revendication.

To beg a boon, call upon, ply.

Phr. To pop the question; to fall on one's knees; to come down on one's marrow-bones; to beg from door to door; to dance attendance on; to throw one's self at the feet of.

To evoke, kneel to, impetrate, apply to, put to, call for, tax, cry to. To tout, revendicate.

Cap in hand.

good enough, pray, be so good as, have the goodness, vouchsafe, for heaven's sake, for goodness' sake, for God's sake.

RESENTMENT (900), tantrum, pucker, dander, taking, huff, tiff. The Furies, the Eumenides.

Phr. Black looks; the blood being up; the blood rising; the blood boiling; a towering passion; the phials of wrath; fire and fury. A sore subject.

V. To take huff, gnash, pout, bridle up, bristle up, flare up, snarl, growl, gnarl, snap. To froth up; to fire up, rage, &c.; fly out,

fire, boil, boil over.

Phr. To take in bad part; to lose one's temper; to take it ill; to take exception; to stick in one's gizzard; to stand on one's hind legs; to show one's teeth; to stamp the foot; to swell or foam with rage; to breathe revenge; to cut up rough; (to get mad); to pour out the phials of one's wrath.

humor; to lash into fury; to raise one's dander or choler; to make one's blood boil; to drive one mad; to work up into a passion; (to put One's back being up; flushed with anger, rage, &c.; up in arms; in a stew; the gorge rising; on one's high ropes; in the height of passion; the eyes

Resistance (719), oppugnation,

reluctation, kicking.

Phr. To present a front; to show a bold front; to make head against; to stand one's ground; to stand the brunt of; to keep at bay; to stem the torrent; to champ the bit; to sell one's life dearly; to fly in the face of; to kick against the pricks.

RESOLUTION (604). Phr. To Adv. Prithee, do, please, be pass the Rubicon; to take a decisive step; to nail one's colors to the mast; to screw one's courage to the sticking place; (to keep a

stiff upper lip).

Firm as a rock; steady as time . true to one's self; master of one's

Through thick and thin;

through fire and water.

RESTRAINT (751), cohibition, coarctation, entombment, "durance vile."

V. To pin down, clap up, pen, coop, jam in, box up, mew, wall in, rail in, cloister, bolt in, close the door upon.

Phr. To put in irons; to put in a strait-waistcoat (jacket); to put

Adj. Buttoned up, pent up, cribbed, cabined.

In limbo; in Lob's pound; in quad; laid by the heels; bound

RETALIATION (718). Phr. Tit for tat; a Roland for an Oliver; To stir up me's bile; to put out of give and take; measure for measmond; the biter bit; catching a put the saddle on the right horse; Tartar.

the compliment; to hoist on one's own petard; to throw a stone in one's garden; to pay in one's own coin; to give a quid pro quo; to give a Roland for an Oliver.

RETENTION (781), keep, gripe. Fangs, teeth, clutches, claws, talons, nails, paws.

Phr. A bird in hand.

REVENGE (919). Phr. To wreak one's vengeance; to visit the sins on; to breathe vengeance; to have a crow (a bone) to pick with: to have accounts to settle: to have a rod in pickle; to harbor vindictive feelings; to rankle in the breast.

Reversion (145). Phr. The turning point; the turn of the tide; undoing the work of Penel-

RIDICULE (856), scurrility, scoffing, satire, monkey-trick, tum-

bling.
V. To fleer, flout, gleek, roast. Phr. To raise a smile; to set the table in a roar; to convulse with laughter; to turn into ridicule; to make merry with; to make a fool of; to make fun of; to make game of; to make faces at; to make mouths at; to lead one a dance; to laugh to scorn; to run a rig upon; to make an April fool of. To play tricks or pranks; to play the fool; to make a fool of one's self; to laugh in one's sleeve; (to poke fun; to make a butt of); (to run a saw upon; to cut up shines with).

RIGHT (922). Phr. The scales of justice; even-handed justice; a clear stage and no favor; a fair field and no favor.

ure; giff-gaff; diamond cut dia- one righted; to serve one right; to to give every one his due; to give To turn the tables; to return the devil his due; to do justice to; to give and take, without distinction of, or regard or respect to, persons.

> ROLL (407), ding-dong, rat-atat, rub-a-dub, clutter.

Phr. The devil's tattoo.

ROTATION (312), circulation, whir, tornado, axle, verticity, surge. Teetotum. Gimbals.

 \vec{V} . To gyre, to bowl (or boll). Phr. To box the compass; to spin like a top or teetotum. Head over heels.

ROUGHNESS (256). Adj. Salebrous, fimbriated, tomentous, setaceous, setous.

Phr. Rough as a bear; "like quills upon the fretful porcupine."

S.

SAFETY (664). Phr. To light upon one's feet; to weather the storm. To mount guard. Under lock and key; on sure ground; under cover; under the shadow of one's wing; the coast being clear; the danger being past; out of the wood; out of harm's way; the storm having blown over.

SALE (796). Phr. To put up to sale or auction; to bring to the hammer.

SATIETY (869). V. To tire spoil.

Phr. A spoiled child.

Scourge (975), cat-o'-nine-tails, rope's end, ducking-stool, triangle, wooden horse.

Secrecy (526). Phr. To keep one's own counsel; to seal the lips; not to breathe a syllable about. No news being good news.

Selfishness (943). Phr. look after one's own interest; to To see justice done; to hold the consult one's own wishes or pleasscales even; to see fair play; to see | ure; to take care of number one;

to indulge one's self; to coddle! one's self; to have an eye to the main chance.

The dog in the manger; the char-

ity that begins at home.

Sensibility (822). Phr. To be without a skin; to be thin-skinned; to "die of a rose in aromatic pain;" to feel where the shoe

ninches.

SEQUENCE (281). Phr. To go in the rear, or in the wake of; to tread in the steps, or on the heels of; to follow as a shadow; to lag behind; to get behind; to bring up the rear.

SERVANT (746), bondswoman, (help), dependant, creature, (maidof-all-work); a mercenary, henchman, led captain, donzel, trainbearer, gyp, flunkey, jockey, tiger, cad, gillie, hireling, whipper-in, castellan.

Phr. To hang on the sleeve of; to pin one's self upon; to dance attendance upon. In one's pay or employ; in the train of.

Severity (739), a tyrant, disciplinarian, martinet, bashaw, a

strong hand, a tight hand.

Phr. To stretch a point; to put on the screw; to hold or keep a tight hand; to bear or lay a heavy hand on; to lord it over; to carry matters with a high hand; to ride rough-shod over; to rule with a rod of iron. An iron rule; the reign of terror.

SERVILITY (886), mealymouthedness. A toad-eater, (dough-face, tool), toady, spaniel, lick-spittle,

tuft-hunter, reptile.

Phr. To pay court to; to dance attendance on; to pin one's self upon; to hang on the sleeve of. To go with the stream; to worship the rising sun; to hold with the hare and run with the hounds.

SHARPNESS (253). Phr. Sharp as a needle; sharp as a razor.

Ship (273), snow, ketch, hoy buss, (scow, ark, seventy-four), gig funny, dingy, bum-boat, cobble, punt, cog, kedge, outrigger, catamaran, coracle, caique. Galleyfoist, bilander, dagger, howker, argosy, polacca, tartane, praam, saic, prahu, sampan, xebec.

SILENCE (403), (581). A mute.

a dummy.

Phr. To speak low or softly; to close one's lips; to stick in the throat; to keep silence; to hold one's tongue; to hold one's peace. Mute as a fish; hoarse as a raven; with bated breath; with the finger on the lips. Still as a mouse; deathlike silence; silent as the grave.

Int. Hush! silence! mum! whist! tush! chut! tut! Similarity (17). Phr. One's second self; birds of a feather.

True to nature; to the life; the very image; as like as two peas; for all the world like; as like as it can stare: cast in the same mould: a chip of the old block.

SINNER (949), sad dog, raff, rascallion, rapscallion, cullion, rois-

ter, hell-cat, rake-hell.

Size (192), corporation, flesh and blood.

A giant, Antæus, monster, mammoth, Cyclops, whale, leviathan, elephant, porpoise, colossus, tun, lump, bulk, block, mass, bushel, thumper, whopper, spanker, (bouncer).

Phr. The largest portion, &c.;

the lion's share.

Adj. Mighty; swag-bellied; preposterous; Brobdignagian; in

good condition.

Phr. A Triton among the minnows; large as life; plump as a partridge; fat as a pig; fat as a quail; fat as butter; fat as brawn; plump as a dumpling; fat as bacon.

Skill (698), sleight of hand.

Phr. To play one's cards well; to know what one is about; to stoop to conquer; to cut one's coat according to one's cloth; to look after the main chance: to know which side one's bread is

Sharp as a needle; (bang-up; up to snuff; up to snuff and a pinch above it; curious; up to trap; all sorts of).

SLOWNESS (275), shambling,

dawdle.

V. To slug, bundle on, toddle, waddle, wabble, shuffle,

ground, claudicate.

To march in slow time; in funeral procession; "to drag its slow length along;" to take one's time; to hang fire.

To take in sail; to put on the drag; to apply the break; to clip

the wings.

Adj. Leaden, tardigrade.

Phr. Under easy sail; mincing steps; with clipped wings.

Smallness (32), a dot, speck, ace, thought, idea, smack, scantlet, dole, thimbleful, spoonful, handful. mouthful.

Phr. To lie in a nutshell.

Phr. The shadow of a shade; a drop in the bucket, or in the ocean.

SMOOTHNESS (255). smoothen, macadamize.

Phr. Smooth as glass; smooth as velvet; smooth as oil; slippery as an eel.

Sociality (892). A rout, (a spree, a jollification, jolly time), at home, house-warming, festi-

Phr. To pick or scrape acquaintance with; to beat up one's quarters; to make one's self at home; to be on good or friendly terms with; to be at home; to hang out; give a warm reception to; re- to; to speak one's mind.

ceive with open arms; to kill the

Free and easy; hail fellow well met; hand in glove with. freedom no friendship).

SOFTNESS (324). Phr. Soft as butter; soft as down; yielding as wax; soft as silk; tender as a

Solecism (568). Phr. To murder the king's (or people's) English; to break Priscian's head.

SOPHISTRY (477). Phr. Begging the question; reasoning in a cir-

The meshes or cobwebs of sophistry; a flaw in the argument; an argument falling to the ground.

To throw off the scent; to beg the question; to reason in a circle; to split hairs; to cut blocks with a razor; to lose one's reckoning.

Away from the point; foreign to the purpose or subject; having nothing to do with the matter; not bearing upon the point in question; travelling out of the record.

Sourness (397). Phr. Sour as

vinegar; sour as a crab. Space (180), elbow-room.

Phr. The length and breadth of the land; far and near; far and wide; right and left; all over; all the world over; throughout the world; under the sun; in every quarter; in all quarters; in all lands; here, there, and everywhere; from pole to pole; from China to Peru.

Speech (582). Phr. The gift of the gab.

To say one's say; to have a tongue in one's head; to have at the end of one's tongue; to have on one's lips; to pass one's lips to wag the tongue; to fall from, or escape the lips or mouth; to open the lips; to give utterance

STAGE (599). Phr. To strut one's | elude, trip up the heels of, drown, hour upon the stage.

STAMMERING (583), traulism, a broken or cracked voice.

V. To haw, hum and haw, splut-

ter, mump.

Phr. To clip the king's English; not to be able to put two words together.

STATE (7), pickle, plight, (fix). Phr. As the matter stands.

STEALING (791), black-mail, piracy, privateering, fillibustering; rapacity, eleptomania.

V. To nab, nim, prig, grab; make off with, crimp, crib, ransack, gut, forage, pluck, pigeonsweep; levy black mail, pickeer.

Phr. To live by one's wits; to rob Peter to pay Paul; to set a thief to catch a thief; to lift cattle.

STORE (636). Phr. To husband one's resources; to have two strings to one's bow.

STRENGTH (159). Phr. A giant refreshed; a tower of strength.

Subjection (749). Phr. To drag a chain; to be led by the nose; to be or lie at the mercy of; to wear the collar. To have one on the hip; to break in.

Under the thumb of; not daring to say one's soul's one's own; at or under one's command; at the feet of; under the lash; at the call or beck of; at the mercy of.

Submission (725). V. To truckle to, knuckle to, knock under,

knuckle under.

Phr. To beat a retreat; to strike one's flag or colors; to surrender at discretion; (to cry quarter; to cry quits).

Substitution (147). Phr. To stand in the shoes of; take the place of, supply the place of.

Success (731), trump card,

stroke. The whip-hand.

V. To have the best of it; to worst, lick, trip up, beat hollow,

to roll in the dust.

Phr. To sail before the wind; to run hard; to swim with the tide; to walk over the course; to rule the roost; to stem the torrent; to turn a corner; to weather a point; to trample under foot; to fall on one's legs or feet; to go on well; to go on swimmingly; to turn up trumps; to have the game in one's hands; to work or make one's way; to have the ball at one's feet; to come off with flying colors; to have it all one's own way; to win, carry, or gain the day; to win the palm; to make short work of; to run on all fours; to get the upper hand; to get the whiphand of; to have on the hip; to carry the prize; to light on one's legs like a cat; to make the enemy bite the dust; to get the start of; to have a run of luck; to make a hit; to hit the right nail on the head; to reap or gather the harvest; to carry all before one.

Flushed with success; one's

course being smooth.

Sufficiency (639), a bumper, a bellyful, a cart-load, a ship-load; a plumper.

Phr. The horn of plenty; (cor-

nucopia).

Having two strings to one's bow; enough and to spare; cut and come again; full as an egg; full as a vetch; ready to burst; plenty as blackberries; flowing with milk and honey; enough in all conscience; the measure being

Superiority (33). Phr. To have the advantage; to kick the leam; to turn the scale; (to beat all hollow; to beat all to smash; to beat all to pieces). A Triton among the minnows.

Support (215), stirrup; girder, lintel; floor, mantel-piece; squab. V. To bolt; to bolster up.

SWALLOW (296), gulp, gulping. V. To take down, gulp, ingulp,

Sweetness (396). Phr. Sweet as a nut; (sweet as sugar).

T.

TACITURNITY (585). V. To put to silence; to seal one's lips; stop one's mouth; to hold one's jaw.

Adj. Costive, buttoned up;

.

(mum).

Phr. Not a word escaping one; not having a word to say; silent

as the grave.

TASTE (850). Phr. To one's taste or mind; after one's fancy. Teaching (537). V. To put up

to, cram, coach, to beat into, in-

Phr. To sharpen the wits; to beat into the head; to teach the

young idea how to shoot.

THOUGHT (451). Phr. To chew the cud upon; to take counsel, to commune with one's self; to collect one's thoughts; to revolve in the mind; to engross the thoughts; to turn or run over in the mind; to advise with one's pillow; to rack, beat, or cudgel one's brains.

To flash on the mind; to flit across the view; to come uppermost; to run in one's head.

Having the mind on the stretch; the mind or head running upon;

(in a brown study).

THREAT (909). Phr. To hurl defiance; to throw down the gauntlet; to show one's teeth; to shake the fist at.

Touch (379), organ of touch, hand, finger, forefinger, thumb, paw, feeler.

V. To thumb, paw, fumble,

grope, grabble. Tough (327). Phr. Tough as

leather.

Transientness (111). Phr. A in a state of uncertainty; to be at

nine days' wonder; one's days being numbered.

Slap-dash; here to-day and gone

to-morrow.

At short notice; the time being

up; before the ink is dry.

TREASURY (802), stronghold, till, tiller, purse-strings, breeches-pocket, fisc. TRUTH (494). Phr. The plain

truth, the honest truth, the naked truth, the sober truth, the very thing; a stubborn fact; not a dream, fancy, illusion, &c.; the exact truth, &c.; the real Simon Pure.

Just the thing; neither more nor less; an unvarnished tale; joking apart; in good earnest; in sober earnest; strictly speaking; sooth to say; at the bottom of the

well.

U.

Ugliness (846), an object, a figure, harridan, satyr, sibyl, toad, baboon, Caliban.

Phr. A forbidding countenance, a hanging look; a wry face.

To make faces.

Adj. Hard-favored, ill-favored, awkward, stiff, (awful-looking).

Bandy-legged, stumpy, dumpy,

squat, stubby.

Phr. Ugly as sin; ugly as a toad; ugly as a dead monkey; ugly as a scarecrow; curtailed of its fair proportions.

Ululation (412), yap, gruntle, caterwauling, gaggle, squeak, chuck, belling, hulla-balloo, screak.

Phr. To bay the moon; to roar

like a bull or a lion.

Unbelief (485). Phr. To hang in suspense; to have one's doubts; not to be believed; not to know what to make of; to smell a rat; to float in a sea of doubts.

With grains of allowance. UNCERTAINTY (475). Phr. To be

fault; to lose the clue or the

To tremble in the scale; to hang

by a thread.

Unconformity (83). Phr. Out of one's element; a fish out of water; neither one thing nor another; neither fish, flesh nor fowl, nor yet a red herring.

To have no business there; to

heggar description.

Unlike what the world ever saw; without a parallel; "aone but himself could be his parallel."

Underestimation (483). Phr. To snap one's fingers at; to throw into the shade; not to care a pin, rush, straw, &c., for (643); to slur over.

Undertaking (676). V. To make a beginning; to be in for it; to put one's foot in it.

To break cover; to set up shop;

to spring a mine.

Phr. To break the neck of the business; to pass the Rubicon; to take upon one's self; to take on one's shoulders.

To take the bull by the horns; to rush in medias res; to have too many irons in the fire; to attempt

impossibilities.

UNIMPORTANCE (643), nonsense, fudge, flummery, nonentity, a bulrush

Phr. Fiddle-stick; "leather or prunella;" tweedle-dum and tweedle-dee; much ado about nothing; much cry and little wool.

To catch at straws; to make

much ado about nothing.

Not worth a straw; not worth mentioning, or speaking of; nothing to speak of; as light as air; it being no object.

Tut! no matter! pshaw! pugh! pooh-pooh! fudge! fiddle-dee! nonsense! stuff! never mind!

what of that!

Unintelligibility (519). Phr

Not to know what to make of; not to be able to make either head or tail of; to play at cross purposes;

to pass comprehension.

Unskilfulness (699). Phr. To make a mess or hash of; to begin at the wrong end; to make sad work of; to put one's foot in it; to do things by halves; to lose or miss one's way; to throw a stone in one's own garden; to stand in one's own light; to quarrel with one's bread and butter; not to know what one is about; to have too many irons in the fire; to have too many eggs in one basket; to play at cross purposes; to kill the goose which lays golden eggs.

Adj. Gawky, inexpert, raw, green, (jolly green), rusty, shiftless; unteachable, inconsiderate,

adrift, at fault.

Untruth (546), flam, bam, hum, bounce, gammon, nursery-tale,

flim-flam.

Phr. The thing that is not; a tub to the whale; a cock-and-bull story; the grapes being sour.

UNWILLINGNESS (603). Phr. To

stick in the throat.

To set one's face against.

Against the grain; will he nil he; not for the world (for

worlds); with a bad grace.

Use (677). Phr. To take advantage of; to turn to account; to make the most of; to make the best of; to put in requisition; to play off; to bring to bear upon; to fall back upon; to press or enlist into the service; to make shift with.

To pull the strings or wires; to make a cat's paw of; to lay one's hands on; to bring into

play.

Unseasonableness (135). Phr. As ill luck would have it; in evil hour; after meat, mustard; after death, the physician; the time

having gone by; (" a pardon after; execution'').

To let slip through the fingers.

VANITY (880). Phr. To have a high or overweening opinion of one's self, one's talents, &c.; to blind one's self as to one's own merit; not to think small beer, or vin ordinaire, of one's self; to put one's self forward; (to be forthputting); to fish for compliments.

Wise in one's own conceit; vain

as a peacock.

Adv. Vainly, &c., ostentatiously, &c.; (882), with beat of drum, &c.

How we apples swim!

Vehicle (272), pontoon, bury, sulky, brougham, crate,

Velocity (274), eagle-speed, pernicity; steeple-chase; handgallop; spurt, rush, bounce; full gallop, a rattling pace.

Cannon-ball, wind, quicksilver. Mercury, Ariel, Camilla, Har-

lequin.

V. To whip, bounce, flounce,

bolt, trot.

Phr. To mend one's pace; to make haste; to make the best of one's way; to put one's best leg foremost; to take to one's heels; to fly off at a tangent; to wing one's way; to clap spurs to one's horse; to carry sail; to crowd sail; to run a race; to run like mad; to go off like a shot; to outstrip the wind; to fly on the wings of the wind; (to streak it).

Swift as an arrow; swift as a doe; off like a shot; quick as lightning; quick as thought.

Adv. Slap, slap-dash, hurry-

skurry.

Phr. Under press of sail or canvas; by forced marches; on eagle's wings; in double quick time; with giant or gigantic steps; in

seven-league boots; whip and spur; as fast as one's legs or heels will carry one; the devil take the hindmost.

VERACITY (543). Phr. Not to

mince the matter.

In plain English; without mincing the matter; without equivocation.

VESTURE (225), traps, slops Haik, smock-frock, blouse, wraprascal, poncho. Head-gear.

V. To lap up, dight, fig out.

To huddle on, perk. Vice (945). Phr. The cloven foot; the lowest dregs of vice; a sink of iniquity.

To deviate from the line of duty, or from the path of virtue, rectitude, &c.; to hug a sin or fault; to sow one's wild oats.

Not having a word to say for

one's self.

VINDICATION (937), to put in a good word for; to plead the cause of; to put a good face upon; to mince the matter; to make allowance for; to help a lame dog over a stile; to take the will for the deed.

VIOLENCE (173), ferocity, effervescence, rumpus, shog, (row),

outburst, rush, tumult.

A fury, dragon, demon, tiger, ldame, Tisiphone, Megæra, beldame, Alecto.

Phr. To break the peace, to out-Herod Herod, to run a muck; to add fuel to the flame.

Fierce as a tiger; all the fat be-

ing in the fire.

By might and main, tooth and nail; at the point of the sword; at

one fell swoop.

VIRTUE $(9\overline{4}4)$. Phr. To have one's heart in the right place; to keep in the right path; to set an example; to be on one's good behavior.

Above or beyond all praise. VISIBILITY (446) Phr. To break

through the clouds; to heave in steam-engine to crack a nut; to sight; to show its colors; to tell its own tale; to stare one in the face.

Open as day; clear as noon-day; plain as a pike-staff; under one's nose; plain as the nose on one's face; staring one in the face; there being no mistaking; in full

Vulgarity (851), a hoyden,

tom-boy, dowdy, cub.

Phr. To smell of the shop.

Adj. Dowdy, unlicked, ungenteel, tramontane; (gawk, gawky).

WARFARE (722). V. To tussle, tilt, box, stickle; to serve, to see service.

Phr. To go to war; to appeal to arms; to take up arms; to draw, or unsheath the sword; to appeal to the sword; to come to blows; to spill the blood; to lay about one; to measure swords; to throw away the scabbard; to give satisfaction; to break a lance with; to fight like devils; to fight hand to hand; to go to battle; to engage in battle; to enter the lists; to join battle; to give battle; to wage war; to carry on war; to come to close quarters with; to carry on hostilities; to let slip the dogs of war; to take the field, keep the field; to sell one's life dearly; to fight it out; to fight one's way.

Together by the ears.

The tug of war; sword in hand. In the thick of the fray.

WARNING (668) Phr writing on the wall; the yellow

To put on one's guard; to sound

the alarm.

Tut! beware! take care! mind, or take care what you are about.

WASTE (638). Phr. To cast pearls before swine; to employ a min's mess.

break a butterfly on a wheel.

WATER (337). V. To souse, swash, douse, slop, slobber.

Adj. Squashy, splashy, slobbery, sodden, soaked, drenched.

Phr. Wet as a drowned rat;

wet as a rag; wringing wet. WATER IN MOTION (348), squirt, linn or lin; scud, mizzle; gill, gullet, rillet, sike, burn, beck, river, flush, swash, rush, bore.

V. To dribble, swash, guggle,

To rain, spit, mizzle, set in; ir-

Phr. To rain cats and dogs, and pitchforks; to rain in torrents.

Weakness (160), a reed, a thread, a rope of sand; a house of cards.

Incapable, inadequate, marrowless, poor, infirm, decayed, rotten.

Unarmed, aidless, defenceless,

Phr. On one's last legs; weak as a child; weak as a baby; weak as a chicken; weak as a cat; weak as water; weak as water-gruel; weak as gingerbread; weak as milk and water; (not having any back-bone); good for nothing.

WEALTH (803). Phr. A welllined purse; the purse of Fortunatus; a mint of money; a flush of

money; loaves and fishes.

To roll in riches; to wallow in wealth; to hold one's head above water.

Made of money; well to do; well off; rich as Crœsus; rich as a Jew; rolling in riches, &c.

WHITENESS (430). Phr. White as the driven snow; white as a sheet.

WHOLE (50), head and shoulders, neck and heels, hulks; (teetotal).

Phr. The lion's share; Benja-

The long and the short; from end to end; from beginning to end; from first to last; from head to foot, from top to toe; fore and aft.

WILL (600). Phr. To have a will of one's own; to know one's own mind; to know what one is about; to see one's way; to lend one's self to.

With one's eyes open; in cool

WILLINGNESS (602). Phr. To find in one's heart; to set one's heart upon; to make no bones of; to have a mind to; to have half a mind to; to have a great mind to.

A labor of love; in the vein or humor; nothing loth; with a good grace, without reluctance, &c., of one's own accord; with all one's heart; with heart and soul; heart in hand; by all means; by all manner of means.

Wind (349), whiff; samiel, harmattan, ventosity. Æolus, Boreas, the cave of Æolus.

Phr. A capful of wind; a fresh breeze.

To blow great guns.

WISDOM (498). Phr. Wise as a serpent; wise as Solomon; wise as Solon.

Wit (842). Phr. A flash of wit; the cream of the jest; a cap-

To set the table in a roar; to cut jokes; to crack a joke; to perpetrate a joke or a pun; to make fun of; to make merry with.

Wonder (870). Phr. To look blank; to turn up the eyes; to open one's mouth or eyes; to stand agog; to stand aghast; not to be lieve one's eyes; not to be able to account for; not to know whether one stands on one's head or one's heels.

To beggar description; to take away one's breath.

Adj. Taken aback, flabber-gasted, dropped from the clouds, openmouthed, planet-struck.

Phr. Struck all of a heap; like a duck in thunder (in a thunderstorm); one's hair standing on

Adv. With wonder, &c.; with

gaping mouth; all agog.

Tut! lo! heyday! hallo! what! indeed! really! surely! humph! you don't say so! lack-a-daisy! my stars! mercy on us! my goodness! goodness gracious! gracious goodness! bless us! bless my heart! odzookens; O gemini! hem! dear me! only think! hoity-toity! strong! who'd have thought it! Heaven save the mark!

Woman (374), goody, gammer, good wife, good woman; petticoat. Phr. The weaker vessel; (the

better half).

WRITING (590). Uncial writing, cuneiform characters, runes: a good running, flowing, or cursive (current) hand; a bad, cramped, crabbed, illegible hand; ill-formed letters; pot-hooks and hangers.

Phr. A dash of the pen; to take up the pen; to take pen in hand; to spill ink; to set or put pen to paper; to put on paper; to commit to paper; to throw on paper; to dash off; under one's hand; in black and white; off hand.

Y.

YELLOWNESS (436). Adj. Fulvid luteous, Claude-tint, primrose-colored, corn-color.

Phr. Yellow as a quince; yellow as a guinea; yellow as a crow's

Youth (127), boyhood, pupil-

age.

Phr. The prime or flower of life; the rising generation.



ALPHABETICAL LIST

OF

FOREIGN WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS

WHICH MOST FREQUENTLY OCCUR IN WORKS OF GENERAL LITERATURE.

N. B. - The words and phrases in the following collection are such as are current in modern literature, as well on the continent of Europe as in England. The words are not always classical, and the sense in which they are used is often peculiar, differing sometimes materially from the standard of the languages from which they are taken. The definitions are necessarily brief; and, therefore, could not always be literal.

ABBREVIATIONS. - L. Latin; F. French; L. Italian; S. Spanish; G. Greek.

- A, or ab, L. From, by, of.
- A, F At, after the manner of, to.
- A bas, F. Down.
- A bon marché, F. Cheap, at a good bargain.
- A bras ouverts, F. With open arms.
- A capite ad calcem, L. From head to foot.
- A charge, F. At the expense of, burdensome 10.
- A cheval, F. On horseback.
- A condition, F. On condition that, provided that
- A contreceur, F. Against one's will, reluc-
- A corps perdu, F. Headlong, neck or noth-
- A coup sur, F. With certainty, surely.
- A coup perdu, F. A chance blow or strol e.
- A couvert, F. Covered, protected.
- A date. L. From date, from this time.
- A decounert, F. Uncovered, unprotected.
- A demi, F. By halves, half.
- A dessein, F. Designedly.
- A deux mains F. Both ways, doubly.

- A die, L. From that day on.
- A discretion, F. At one's discretion or pleas-
- ure, without reservation.
- A droite, F. To the right.
- A fond, F. Thoroughly.
- A forfait, F. By the job or contract. A fortiori, L. For a still stronger reason,
- still more.
- A gauche, F. To the left.
- A genoux, F. On one's knees.
- A grands frais, F. At great cost
- A haute voix, F. Aloud.

 A huis clos, F. With closed doors, privately.
- A levant, F. To the east.
- A Jove principium, L. Beginning with Jove, or with prayer.
- A la, F. After the manner of, at, on.
- A l'abandon, F. Negligently, at random.
- A l'abri, F. Under protection, defended.
- A l'Anglaise, F. In the English way.
- A l'aventure, F. Upon a venture.
- A la belle étoile, F. In the open air.
- A la bonne heure, F. Very well.
- A la campagne, F. In the country, rustic simple.

times.

A la dérobée, F Secretly, stealthily.

A la faveur, F Favored or aided by.

A la Française, F. After the French manner.

A la mode, F. In fashion.

A l'extérieur, F. Externally.

A l'extrémité, F. In extreme necessity, at the end, at the final hour.

A l'improviste, F. Suddenly, unexpectedly, unforeseen.

A l'ordinaire, F. In the usual way.

A la Tartufe, F. Hypocritically, like Tartufe.

A merveille, F. Marvellously well, splen-

A perte de vue, F. Beyond one's view, or sphere.

A peu près, F. Nearly.

A pezzi, I. Piece by piece.

A pidcere, I. At pleasure.

A pied, F. On foot.

A plomb, F. Perpendicularly, firmly.

A nescire ad non esse, L., (inferring.) From a want of knowledge, non-existence.

A point, F. Exactly right, just enough.

A posse ad esse, L. From possibility to real-

A posteriori, L. From experiment or observation, practically.

A potiori, L. From the greater number or part.

A prima vista, I. At first sight.

A priori, L. Theoretically, without experiment or observation.

A propos, F. Pertinently, seasonably, pertaining to.

A propos de bottes, by the by, (the connection being ludicrous or absurd,) without reason.

A reculons, F. Backwards.

A rebours, F. Reversed.
A revoir, F. Till we meet again.

A tâtons, F. Groping in the dark.

A toute force, F. With all one's might, in defiance of all obstacles.

A tout hazard, F. At all events.

A toute outrance, F. Carried through to the end, to the utmost.

A tout prix, F. At any price, cost what it may.

A verbis ad verbera, L. From words to blows.

A vue d'æil, F. Within the range of the eye. A volonté, F. At pleasure.

Ab, L. From. (See A.)

Ab incunabulis, L. From the cradle, from

Ab antiquo, L. Ab antico, I. From ancient

Ab initio, L. From the beginning.

Ab integro, L. Anew, over again.

Ab intra, L. From within.

Ah extra, L. From without

Ab ovo, L. From the beginning.

Ab ovo usque ad mala, I. From beginning to end.

Abandon, F. Giving up, abandonment, neg ligence.

Abhinc, L. From this or that time.

Abattoir, F. Slaughter house.

Abonnement, F. Subscription, or prepayment.

Abrégé, F. An abridgment.

Absence d'esprit, F. Absence of mind.
Absens carens, L. The absentee comes off

minus.

Absentia, L. Absence.

Absque ulla conditione, L. Unconditionally. Abusus non tollit usum, L. An abuse no argument against the right use.

Academia della Crusca, I. A society in Italy for restoring purity to the language.

Acariatre, F. Peevish, ill natured.

Accepi, L. I have received it.

Accepta, L. The receipts, (in accounts.) Accolade, F. Embrace by putting the arm

round the neck.

Accoucheur, F. One who practises obstetrics, a man-midwife.

Accouchement, F. Confinement, lying-in, parturition.

Accueil, F. Reception, welcome.

Acervatim, L. By heaps. Acetum, L. Vinegar.

Acharné, F. Raging, bloodthirsty.

Acharnement, F. Anger, rage, continued violence.

Acies ingenii, L. Acuteness of intellect.

Acies oculorum, L. Acuteness of sight.

Acta, I.. Proceedings in courts of justice, transactions.

Acti labores jucundi, L. Past toils are pleasant.

Actio, L. An action, especially in law. Actualiter, L. Actually.

Actum est, L. It is all over, or finished

Actus, L. An act.

Æquo animo, L. Willingly, with composure and firmness.

Ære perennius, L. Ever-enduring.

Acu [rem] tetigisti, L. You have hit the nail | Ad rem, L. To the point. on the head.

Ad, L. To.

Ad absurdum, L. Reduced to absurdity.

Ad altiora, L. Upward, to something higher or deeper.

Ad amussim, L. By the rule, by square and compass.

Ad animum, L. After one's heart or opinion.

Ad arbitrium, L. At will.

Ad arma, L. To arms.

Ad astra, L. To the stars, to an exalted state. Ad beneplacitum, L. According to one's

pleasure.

Ad calendas Græcas, L. Never postponed

Ad captandum (vulgus), L. Attractive, to please the multitude.

Ad captum, L. According to one's comprehension.

Ad colophonem, L. To the pinnacle, to the

Ad decretum, L. According to the decree or order.

Ad depositum, L. In safe keeping. Ad cundem, L. To the same standing or

Ad exemplum, L. After the example of.
Ad extremum, L. To the extreme, at last.

Ad finem, L. To the end.

Ad gustum, L. To one's taste.

Ad hominem, L. Personal, according to men's comprehension or character.

Ad imum, L. To the bottom.

Ad inferos, L. To the lower regions.

Ad infinitum, L. To infinity, indefinitely.

Ad instar, L. As, after the manner of. Ad interim, L. Temporarily, meanwhile.

Ad latus, L. At one's side, for one's aid.

Ad libitum, L. At pleasure.

Ad manum, and ad manus, L. At hand, into the hands of.

Ad maximam partem, L. Mostly.

Ad mensuram, L. According to the measure.

Ad modum, L. After the manner of.

Ad nauseam usque, L. To satiety, or disgust.

Ad normam, L. According to rule.

Ad nutum, L. At one's beck.

Ad oculos, L. Ocular, before one's eyes. Ad patres (go, or send), L. To die, or make

way with. Ad pias causas, or pios usus, L. For reli-

gious purposes.

Ad perpendiculum, L. Exactly, to a hair. Ad propositum, L. To the purpose or point.

Ad speciem, L. To appearance, apparent y. Ad summam, L. To the highest point, to

the amount or sum of.

Ad tempus, L. At the time, at once. Ad ultimum, L. At last, finally.

Ad unguem, L. Neatly, highly finished.

Ad unum omnes, L. All to a man.

Ad usum, L. For the use of, for use.

Ad utrumque paratus, L. Ready for either event.

Ad valorem, L. According to its value.

Ad votum, L. According to one's wishes.
Addenda, L. Things to be added, a supple-

ment. Additum, L. An addition or appendage.

Adversaria, L. Miscellaneous notes or remarks. Adytum, L. The sacred place in a heathen

temple. Æquo animo, L. Willingly, with compo-

sure.

Ærarium, L. Public treasury.

Ære perennius, L. Ever-during, like brass.

Æs alienum, L. Debt.

Affaire d'amour, F. A love affair. Affaire d'honneur, F. An affair of honor.

Affiche, F. A placard.

Afflatus, L. Breath of wind, inspiration. Affreux, F. Frightful.

Agacerie, F. Enticement, caressing, fondling.

Age, L. Come on! Agenda, L. Things to be done, prescribed

service. Agiotage, F. Stock brokerage.

Agnus Dei, L. Lamb of God; a certain prayer in the Catholic service; a flat, oval piece of wax stamped with an image of Christ, and consecrated by the pope.

Agrément, F. Agreeableness, embellishment.

Aimable, F. Amiable, lovely.

Aisance, F. Ease, freedom.

Al bisogno, I. In case of need.

Al fresco, I. In fresco, cool.
Al numero, I. According to the number.

Al occorenza, I. According to the occasion or circumstances.

Al più, I. At most.

Alba, L. A white vestment worn by priests. Albino, S. A white negro.

Alentours, F. Environs.

Alias, L. Otherwise, at another time.

Alibi, L. Elsewhere, being in another place.

Alla, I. The same as A la, which see,

All' alba, I. At daybreak.

Alla breve, I. Quick.

Alla pezza, I. Piece by piece.

Alla Polacca, I. In Polish fashion.

Alla Siciliana, L. In the Sicilian way, in shepherd's dress.

Alla zoppa, I. In a lame, imperfect way. Allegresse, F. Jocundity.

Allegro, I. Cheerful, joyful.
Allons, F. Let us go.

Allez, F. Go on!

Allez-vous en, F. Away with you!

Alma mater, L. The college in which one was educated.

Alter ego, L. My other self.

Alterum tantum, L. As much more.

Altesse, F. His or her highness.

Alto relievo. I. In high relief.

Altum silentium, L. Profound silence. Alumni, L. Graduates.

Alumnus, L. A graduate.

Amant, F. A lover.

Amantium iræ, L. Lovers' quarrels.

Ambages, L. Windings, wanderings,

Ame de boue, F. A mean wretch.

Ame qui vive, F. Not a living soul.

Amende honorable, F. Reparation, apology.

Ami, F.

Amicus, L. A friend, a lover.

Ami de cour, F. A court friend, an uncertain friend.

Amitié, F. Friendship.

Amenitates, L. Pleasures, delights.

Amor, L. Love, Cupid.

Amor patriæ, L. Love of country.

Amoroso, I. A lover; tenderly Amour propre, F. Self-love, vanity.

Analecta, L. Select passages from ancient,

unpublished works, selections.

Ancien régime, F. The old order of things. Anéantissement, F. Annihilation.

Animal disputax, L. A disputatious man.

Animus, L. Mind, soul, feelings.

Annulus, L. A ring.

Annus mirabilis, L. A year of wonders. Ante, L. Before.

Ante lucem, L. Before daybreak.

Ante meridiem, L. Before noon.

Antrum immane, L. An immense cave. Apage, Satanas, L. Get thee behind me, Satan.

Aperçu, F. A survey, or sketch.

Aqua tinta, I. A water color in engraving.

Aqua Tofana, I. A subtile poison.

Aqua et rone interdictus, L. Deprived of fire and water, banished.

Arabesque, F. Painting or sculpture with flowers and plants.

Arbiter elegantiarum, L. A man of taste, a

Arboretum, L. A nursery for trees.

Arcades ambo, L. Both alike, birds of feath-

Arcanum, L. A secret. Arcana, secrets.

Arc-en-ciel, F. Rainbow.

Argumentum ab invidia, L. An appeal to low passions in reasoning.

Argumentum ad hominem, L. A plain, simple demonstration, a home thrust.

Argumentum bacculinum, I. A cudgelling.

Argumentum ad crumenam, L. An appeal to the pocket.

Argumentum ad misericordiam, L. An appeal to one's compassion.

Argumentum ad verecundiam, L. An appeal to one's honor.

Armada, S. A fleet.

Arrectis auribus, L. With attentive ears.

Arrêt, F. A judicial decision.

Arriere-pensée, F. A thought kept back, a mental reservation.

Arrondissement, F. A district, or circle.

Ars longa, vita brevis, L. Art is long, and life is short.

Artes liberales, L. The liberal arts.

Artiste, F. An artist, an actor.

Artium magister, L. Master of arts.

Asinus ad lyram, L. (As fitting as) an ass to a lyre.

Assignat, F. Paper money issued in France in 1789.

Astræa redux, L. The reign of justice restored.

Astrum, L. A star.

Atélier, F. A workshop, or artist's room.

Atrium, L. A court, a yard.

Attaché, F. A subaltern, especially of an ambassador.

Attentat, F. Criminal act, villany.

Au bout de son Latin, F. At one's wits' end, at the limit of one's knowledge.

Au contraire, F. On the contrary.

Au courant, F. At the current price, up to the time.

Au fait, F. Well skilled.

Au pis aller, F. At the worst.

Au reste, F. For the rest.

Au revoir, F. Till we meet again.

Audacem fortuna juvat, L. Fortune favors | Bienséance, F. Decorum, civility.

Audi alteram partem, (L. Let the other Audiatur et altera pars, party be heard. Augustana Confessio, L. The Augsburg Confession.

Aula, L. A public hall, or court.

Aulicus, L. A courtier.

Aurea mediocritas, L. Neither poverty nor

Auri sacra fames, L. An accursed lust of gain.

Auriga, L. A charioteer.

Aut Casar aut nihil, L. The whole or noth-

Aut vincere aut mori, L. To conquer or die. Auto da fé, S. The punishment of a heretic by burning.

Avant coureur, F. A harbinger, a forerunner. Avant courrier, F. A courier going before a

great personage.

Avant propos, F. Preface, preliminary. Ave, Maria, L. Hail, Mary, a prayer to the Virgin.

Avec permission, F. By permission.

Avis, F. Advices, intelligence, notice.

Avocat, F. Advocate.

Avunculus, L. Uncle.

Avus, L. Grandfather.

B.

Badinage, F. Jest, sport.

Bagatelle, F. A trifle.

Baroque, F. Out of shape, grotesque.

Barrière, F. Bar, gate, limit.

Bas bleu, F. A bluestocking.

Bastille, F. Name of the old state prison in

Bâton, F. A rod, staff.

Bavardage, F. Garrulity, idle prattle.

Beatæ memoriæ, L. Of blessed memory.

Beau monde, F. The fashionable world. Bel esprit, F. A man of wit.

Bel étage, F. The second and best story of a house.

Benevole lector, L. Gentle reader.

Besoin, F. Need, want.

Bête, F. A beast. Bêtise, F. Stupidity.

Bévue, F. An error, a blunder.

Bibliothèque, F. A library.

Bienzium, I \ \ \ \ period of two years.

Bienvenu, F. Welcome!

Biffé, F. Cancelled, erased.

Bijou, F. A jewel.

Bijouterie, F. Jewelry.

Billet d'amour, or billet doux, F. A love letter.

Bis, L. Twice.

Bis dat qui cito dat, L. He gives twice who gives promptly.

Bizarre, F. Strange, odd. Blasé, F. Pallid, faded.

Blondine, F. A lady with light-colored hair and complexion.

Blouse, F. A laborer's frock, a frock worn by females.

Boîte, F. A small box or case carried by ladies.

Bona fide, L. In good faith, genuine.

Bon ami, F. Good friend.

Bon bon, F. Confectionery.

Bon gré, mal gré, F. Willingly or unwillingly.

Bon homme, F. A dear good man.
Bonhommie, F. Good nature, simplicity.

Bon jour, F. Good day.

Bon mot, F. A witty saying.

Bonne, F. A female who has the supervision of children.

Bonne foi, F. Good faith.

Bonnement, F. Simply, precisely.

Bono animo esse, L. To be of good cheer.

Bon soir, F. Good evening.

Bon ton, F. Good style, refined manners. Bon vivant, F. A high liver, or man of pleasure.

Borné, F. Narrow minded.

Bottines, F. Bootees, half boots.

Bouillon, F. Soup.

Boulevards, F. The walks around the old parts of Paris where the walls once stood

Bouleversé, F. Disturbed, upset.

Bouleversement, F. Overturn, subversion.

Bourgeois, F. A burgher, or peasant. Bour-

geoisie, the free citizens. Boutade, F. A conceit, a freak of the fancy

Boutique, F. Stall for the sale of goods.

Brachium seculare, or civile, L. The civil arm or power.

Bravoure, F. Bravery, courage.

Brevet, F. A commission, a title to rank above one's pay.

Brigandage, F. Robbery, rapine, plunder.

Brocard, F. A gibe. Brochurc, F. A pamphlet.

Brouillerie, F. Disunion strife.

Brunette, F. A lady with brown or dark complexion and hair.

Brusque, F. Uncourteous, rough, boisterous, sparkling, hasty.

Brutum fulmen, L. Harmiess thunder, or threatening, bluster.

C.

Cabaret, F. A tavern.

Cabaretier, F. An innkeeper.

Cabotage, F. Coasting, the coast trade.

Cabriolet, F. A light, two-wheeled, covered

Jaché, F. A hiding-place, buried stores. Jaché, F. Concealed, secret.

Jacket, F. Stamp, seal.

Cachot, F. A dark prison.

Cacoëthes loquendi, L. Over-fondness for speaking.

Cocum, L. A dark or blind passage.

Cacus, L. Blind.

Café, F. Coffee, coffee house.

Cafétier, F. Keeper of a coffee house.

Cetera desunt, L. The rest is wanting. Ceteris 'paribus, L. Other things being

equal.

Caira, F. "It will go," a song of the French revolution.

Cahier, F. Numbers of a periodical, a note book, manuscript notes.

Calèche, F. A half coach, or calash.

Calembour, F. A pun.

Calotte, F. A small cap, a skullcap.

Camarade, F. A comrade.

Camarilla, S. A small chamber, secret advisers of the King of Spain.

Cambio, I. Exchange.

Cameralia, L. The science of political econ-

Campus Martius, L. A place of military exercise.

Canaille, F. The dregs of the people.

Cancellarius, L. A chancellor.

Cancelli, L. A lattice enclosure in a church or court house.

Cantate, L. A hymn; the fourth Sunday after Easter.

Cantatorium, L. A book containing the responses sung in the Catholic church.

Cantatrice, I. A female s nger.

Cantor, L. A singer. Canzóne, I. A song.

Cap-d-pie, F. From head to foot.

Capot, F. A cloak with a hood.

Capre, F. A pirate.

Captatio benevolentiæ, L. Bespeaking the favor of an audience.

Caput mortuum, L. Worthless remains, re-

Caracole, F. Vaulting to the right and left

Carbonári, I. Members of a secret political society in Italy.

Carême, F. Fast. Lent.

Carmagnole, F. A dance, with singing, during the French revolution.

Carosse, F. A chariot of state.

Carpe diem, L. Seize or improve time.

Carré, F. A square or four-sided figure.

Carrefour, F. Crossing or fork in a road.

Carrelage, F. Paving with square stones.

Carte blanche, F. Full permission.

Cartel, F. Challenge, stipulation.

Carton, F. Cartoon, a painter's rough sketch.

Caserne, F. Barrack.

Cassa, I. Money chest, money on hand.

Casu, L. By chance.

Casus conscientiæ, L. A case of conscience.
Casus fortuitus, L. A fortuitous occurrence. Casus in terminis, L. One and the same case.

Casus reservatus, L. A reserved case.

Catalogue raisonné, F. A systematic catalogue, a catalogue by subjects.

Causa sine qua non, L. An indispensable condition.

Cautela, L. Caution, security. Cautionnement, F. Security, bail.

Caveat, L. A stopping of a process, a warning.

Caveat emptor, L. Let the purchaser be-

ware. Cede majori, L. Give place to your superior.

Ceinture, F. Girdle, cincture, border.

Celebrated, renowned. Célérifère, F. A quick coach or post.

Cenobitum, L. A cloister.

Centime, F. The hundredth part of a franc. Cents L. Patchwork, a medley-poem.

Centum, L. A hundred.
Cerealia, L. The cereals or grains.

Ceremonial, F. Festival ceremonies and

C'est à dire, F. That is to say.

Cessante causà cessat effectus, L. The effect ceases with the cause

Chamade, F. Signal of surrender by drum | Cis, L. This side of; opposed to trans, or

Charoinesse, F. A canoness.

Chanson, F. A song.

Chapeau, F. Hat. Chapeau bas, F. Hats

Chapeau de bras, F. A military cocked hat. Char d banc, F An open wagon, with seats on the side.

Charade, F. A riddle with letters and syl-

Chargé d'affaires, F. An agent or minister

of state. Charivari, F. The ludicrous music and noise

Charmante, F. A fascinating lady, a lady-

Chasseur, F. A hunter, or Jager, a species of cavalry.

Château, F. A castle.

Château en Espagne, F. A castle in the air. Chaussée, F. A paved or macadamized road,

embankment, causeway.

Chausettes, F. Under stockings. Chef-d'œuvre, F. A masterpiece.

Chemin couvert, F. A covered way.

Chemin faisant, F. By the way, in passing.

Chère amie, F. A mistress.

Cheval, F. A horse.

Chevalier d'industrie, F. A deceiver, a swindler.

Chez, F. At the house of, with, among. Chiaroscuro, I. Painting in one color by

means of light and shade. Chiffonnière, F. A lady's dressing case.

Chose, F. A thing, sport.

Chouans, F. Leaders of the royal party in the French revolution.

Chronique scandaleuse, F. An account of the vices and follies of a city.

Ciborium, L. A box for preserving the consecrated bread in the Catholic church.

Cicerone, L A guide showing works of art. Cicisbeo, I. A male companion or follower of a married lady.

Ci-devant, F. Formerly.

Cilia, L. Eyelashes, short hairs.

Cilicium, L. A penitential robe, or hair

Cingulum, L. A girdle.

Cingulum Veneris, L. A Venus girdle. Cippus, L. A gravestone, a mete or bound.

Cirage, F. A covering of wax, wax color in painting.

Circa, or Circiter, L. About.

ultra, that side of, beyond.

Cisalpinus, L. Cisalpine, or this side (south) of the Alps.

Cité. F. The old part of the city of Paris. Citissimè, L. As quickly as possible.

Cito, L. Quickly.

Citoyen, F. A citizen, a burgher.

Clairvoyance, F. Clear sight of one in mag netic sleep.

Clara voce, L. With a loud voice.

Claustrum, L. A cloister.

Clausula, L. A condition, or limitation in a document.

Clavis, L. A key or vocabulary to a book in a foreign language.

Clinquant, F. Tinsel.

Cloaca, L. A large sewer to drain a city. Cocarde, F. A cockade.

Cochon, F. A swine, a swinish man.

Codex, L. A book of laws, an old manuscript of a Greek or Roman classic.

Cælebs, L. An unmarried man.

Cana Domini, L. The Lord's supper.

Caur, F. The heart. Par caur, by heart.

Cogito, ergo sum, L. I think, therefore I exist. (Des Cartes.)

Coiffeur, F. One who curls or dresses hair. Coiffure, F. A lady's headdress.

Collectanea, L. Passages collected from authors.

Collegium, L. A society, a lecture in a university.

Collegium sacrum, L. The college of cardinals at Rome.

Collerette, F. A collar worn by ladies. Comes, L. A companion, a count.

Comitia, L. A popular assembly in ancient Rome.

Comme il faut, F. As it should be, elegant. Commendator, L. One who has charge of a vacant benefice.

Commilito, L. A fellow-soldier, a fellow-stu

Commis, F. A commercial agent.

Commoda, L. Conveniences, advantages.
Compages, L. A joining together, a juncture

Compagnon du voyage, F. A companion; a guide book.

Compère, F. A godfather.

Completorium, L. The close of the afternoon service in the Catholic church.

Compos mentis, L. Sane, rational.

Compôte, F. Preserved fruits, preserves. Compte rendu, F. Return, report.

Comptoir, F. Counting room.

Comte, I'. A count.

Contesse, F. A countess.
Con amore, I. With pleasure, with zest.

Concordat, L. A treaty between secular princes and the pope.

Concours, F. Competition.

Con diligenza, I. With diligence.

Conditio sine qua non, L. An essential condition.

Con dolore, I. With pain, or grief.

Conf., or Confer, L. Compare.

Confiteor, L. A Catholic formula of confession.

Confrère, F. Associate, a brother of the same monastery.

Congé, F. Leave, departure.

Conjunctis viribus, L. With united powers. Connoisseur, F. A man of taste, a critic in

the fine arts. Jonquiescat in pace, L. May he rest in peace.

Contra bonos mores, L. Against good morals. Contradictio in adjecto, L. The putting together of contradictory terms.

Jontre, F. Against.

Jontrecoup, F. A counterstroke, something

Contrefait, F. Imitation, copy. .

Contretemps, F. Unseasonable time, irregu-

Convenable, F. Fit, becoming.

Conversazione, I. A social and familiar discussion.

Copia verborum, L. A fluency of words. Jordon, F. A cord, a line of military posts.

Jornucopiæ, L. Horn of plenty. Corps diplomatique, F. The whole body of

ambassadors at court.

Corpus delicti, L. The fact or evidence of a crime.

Corpus juris, L. The collection of the Roman civil laws.

brrigenda, L. Corrections to be made, typographical errors.

Cortége, F. An escort.

brtex, L. Bark, rind.

?osmos, G. The world as a beautiful sys-

Loté, F. Side. Droite, gauche, right, lest side.

Coterie, F. A private or secret circle.

Coup d'état, F. A sudden deviation from constitutional order, a masterstroke in politics.

Coup d'æil, F. A glance of the eye, a hasty view.

Coup de grace, F. A deathblow.

Coup de main, F. Taking by surprise. Coup de maître, F. A masterstroke.

Coup de plume, F. A literary battle or attack.

Cours, F. Course.

Créance, F. Faith, trust.

Credat Judaeus Apella, L. Believe that who may.

Credo, L. A creed.

Crevasse, F. A gully, or ravine.

Crève cœur, F. Deep sorrow, grief, aversion.

Crimen læsæ majestatis, L. High treason.

Cui bono, L. For whose benefit? of what use?

Cuisine, F. A kitchen.

Culbute, F. A somerset.

Culottes, F. Pantaloons, breeches.

Cum bona venia, L. With kind permission. Cum grano salis, L. With consideration.

with a grain of allowance. Cum privilegio, L. With the favor or privi-

lege of.

Cuneus cuneum trudit, L. One wedge drives

Curé, F. A curate, a robe of fur.

Curia, L. A senate chamber, a court.

Currente calamo, L. Writing rapidly or offhand.

Curriculum, L. A career or course of life, of study.

Custos, L. A keeper.

D.

D'accord, F. In unison, agreeing.

Dame d'honneur, F. Maid of honor. Dames de la halle, F. Market women in

Paris.

Damnati ad metalla, L. Condemned to the

Data, L. Things conceded, facts.

Data et accepta, L. Expenses and receipts. Davus sum, non Œdipus, L. I cannot solve

De bon augure, F. Of good omen.

De bonne grace, F. Willingly and kindly.

De congruo, L. According to reason and

De facto, L. In fact, really, by one's own authority.

Do industria, L. Designedly.

De integro, L. Anew

De jure, I. By legal right, though not in

De mortuis nil nisi bonum, L. Say nothing evil of the dead.

De novo, L. Anew.

De profundis, L. (Out of the depths.) One of the Penitential Psalms.

De tempore, L. At the proper time.

De trop, F. Too much.

Debitum, L. Debt. Debita, debts.

Débouche, F. Opening, way out.

Débris, F. Fragments, remains.

Début, F. One's first appearance [on the stage.]

Decennium, L. A period of ten years. Décrotteur, F. A shoeblack.

Deficit, L. What is wanting to make up a whole.

Dégagé, F. Unconstrained, easy and trim.

Dégout, F. Disrelish, aversion, disgust. Dehors, F. Outside, outward appearance.

Dei gratia, L. By the grace of God.

Déjeuner, F. Breakfast.

Déjeuner d la fourchette, F. A meat breakfast.

Délabrement, F. Dilapidated state.

Dele, L. Erase.

Délice, F. Pleasure, delight.

Delictum, L. A fault, a crime.

Del., or Delineavit, L. Used after the artist's name who drew a picture.

Démêlé, F. Strife, broil.

Demens, L. Insane.

Demeure, F. Dwelling, residence.

Demi-jour, F. Twilight.

Demoiselle, F. A young unmarried lady.

Dénouement, F. The unravelling of a plot.

Deo gratias, L. God be thanked. Deo volente, L. If God will.

Dépêche, F. A despatch.

Dernier ressort, F. Last resort.

Désagrément, F. Something disagreeable or

Déshabillé, F Nightclothes, undress.

Desideratum, L. Something desirable or

Desiderium, L. Wish.

Desipere in loco, L. To jest at a proper time. Désobligeante, F. A sulky, or carriage, wit :

Désorienté, F Confused, having lost one's

bearings.

Dessin, F. A sketch, or outline.

Désuni, F. Disconnected.

Detour, F. Deviation, circuitous way.

Detritus, L. Abrasions, what is worn off.

Deus ex machina, L. A forced explanation of a plot, unexpected fortunate occurrence.

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Devoirs, F. Duties, respects. Dic cur hic, L. Say why you are here, keep

in your proper sphere.

Dicta probantia, L. Proof passages, or proof texts.

Dictum, L. A saying, a decision.

Dictum factum, L. No sooner said than

Dies iræ, L. "Day of wrath." A celebrated hymn of the middle ages.

Dieu et mon droit, F. God and my rights.

Dii majorum gentium, L. The Olympian gods.

Diis aliter visum, L. It is otherwise determined by the gods.

Diluvium, L. A deluge.

Diné, F. Dinner.

Disjecta membra, L. Scattered remains or fragments.

Distingué, F. Distinguished.

Distinguendum est, L. One must distinguish.

Divæ memoriæ, L. Of blessed memory.

Divertissement, F. Amusement, diversion.

Divide et impera, L. Divide and conquer.

Dixi. L. I have said all I have to sav.

Dixi et salvavi animam meam, L. I have cleared my conscience.

Docendo discimus, L. We learn by teaching.

Doctrinaires, F. Conservative republicans

Dolce far niente, I. Sweet idleness

Dolo malo, L. By deceptive arts. by chicanerv.

Dolus, L. Fraud.

Dominica (dies), L. Sunday.

Domino, I. A silk mask robe.

Dominus vobiscum, L. The Lora se with you.

Domus, L. House, a family.

Don, S. A man of rank.

Donna, I. A lady of rank.

Dorsum, L. The back.

Douane, F. Custom, custom house.

Double entendre, F. A double meaning.

Douceur, F. Gentleness, a small present to waiters, &c.

Douche, A shower bath.

Doyen, F. A dean, an older.

Dramatis persona, L. The characters of a | Elapso tempore or termino, L. The term c. Drap d'argent, F. Silver lace. Drap d'or, F. Gold lace. Droiture, F. Rectitude, integrity.

Drôle, F. A silly fellow, a buffoon.

Dueña, S. A governess, a lady who has the supervision of female servants.

E.

E, like Ex, out of, from. E contrario, L. On the contrary. E pluribus unum, L. One composed of many. E re, L. To the point. E regione, L. Opposite.

E re nata, L. According to the emergency. E re publica, L. For the public good. E vestigio, L. On the spot, instantly.

Eau cosmétique, F. Lotion for the toilet.

Eau de cologne, F. Cologne water. Eau de lavande, F. Lavender water.

Eau de vie, F. Brandy.

Ebauche, F. First sketch, outline of a work of art.

Ebranlement, F. Violent agitation, a shock. Ecce homo, L. Behold the man; a picture of Christ, as presented by Pilate with these words.

Ecclesia cathedralis, metropolitana, militans, pressa, or triumphans, L. A cathedral, metropolitan, militant, persecuted, or triumphant church.

Echauffement, F. Heat, excitement. Eclaircissement, F. Clearing up, explana-

tion. Ecole de droit, F. A law school.

Ecole de médicine, F. A medical school.

Ecole militaire, F. A military school.

Ecole polytechnique, F. A polytechnic or scientific school.

Ecossaise, F. A Scottish dance. Ecoutez, F. Hark, hear, listen.

Ecritoire, F. Writing case, secretary.

Ecu, F. A canwn, a piece of money.

Ede, bibe, lude, L. Eat, drink, and be merry. Editio princeps, L. The first printed edition of a Latin or Greek classic.

Effrayant, F. Frightful.

Effronté, F. Shameless, hold.

Egal, F. Equal. Egalité, equality.

Egards, F. Regards. Egarement, F. Wandering, bewilderment.

Eh bien, F Well, just so.

period being elapsed.

Elégant, F. A dandy, an exquisite.

Elève, F. A pupil, a foster child.

Elite, F. Choice, select society.

Eloge, F. Eulogy.

Email, F. Enamel.

Emballage, F. Packing, package.

Embellissement, F. Embellishment.

Embonpoint, F. Portliness, or corpulency. Embouchure, F. Mouth of a river.

Embrouillement, F Disorder, confusion.

Emeritus, L. One retired from active du ties of office.

Emeute, F. A popular outbreak or disturbance, as of a mob.

Emigré, F. Emigrant.

Empèchement, F. Hinderance.

Empirie, F. Empiricism. Emploi, F. Office, service.

Employé, F. Official, one who has a place or office.

Emportement, F. Transport, rage, passion. Empreinte, F. Imprint, impression.

Empressement, F. Zeal, diligence, ardor.

Emptio, L. Purchase. Emptio et venditio, L. Purchase and sale.

En. F. In. as. En arrière, F. Backwards, back, behind.

En attendant, F. Meanwhile.

En avant, F. Forwards, ahead. En badinant, F. In jest, in sport.

En bagutelle, F. Disparagingly, contemptu ously.

En bas, F. Below, down.

En blanc, F. White, unwritten, vacant. En bloc, F. On the whole, summarily.

En canaille, F. Like the populace, vulgar, low.

En carrière, F. In a gallop, with loose reip

En chiffres, F. As leader, in chief. En chiffres, F. In cipher.

En confiance, F. In confidence. En dépit, F. In spite, despite.

En dépôt, F. In keeping, in deposit.

En déshabillé, F. In dishabille or undress

En détail, F. In detail. En cchelon, F. Step by step, like stairs.

En effet, F. Really, in fact, indeed.

En escarpins, F. In thin shoes or pumpe. En espèces, F. In specie or cash.

En état, F. In condition, in readiness.

En éventail, F. Like a fan.

En famille, F. In the family circle. En gala, S. In state, in court dress.

En haut, F. High, above.

En maître, F. As a master.

En masse, F. In a mass.

En médaillon, F. In the form of a medal-

En nom Dieu, F. In the name of God.

En passant, F. In passing, by the way.
En queue, F In the rear.

En rapport, F. In relation to, bearing upon.

En règle, F. In order, right.

En retraite, F. Retreating.

En roturier, F. As a citizen; common, not noble.

En route, F. On the way. En suite, F. In company or retinue.

En tapinois, F. Secretly, stealthily,

En tout, F. In all, as a whole. En vérité, F. Truly, indeed.

En vigeur, F. In force.

En vogue, F. In vogue.

Enceinte, F. Pregnant; also enclosure.

Enchaînement, F. Linking together, concatenation.

Enchiridion, G. A manual.

Enclave, F. Land enclosed by a foreign ter-

Encore, F. Again, once more. Endroit, F. Place, situation.

Enfans perdus, F. The exposed advanced posts of an army, the forlorn hope.

Enfilade, F. A line that may be raked with

shot, a range of apartments.

Enfin, F. Finally, in a word.

Enfoncement, F. A recess.

Engageant, F. Engaging, attractive. Enjouement, F. Cheerfulness, joyfulness.

Ennui, F. Weariness, tedium.

Ennuyant, F. Tedious, disagreeable.

Enragé, F. A raving person.

Ens. L. Entity, being.

Ens rationis, L. A creature of the reason. Ensemble, F. The effect of a work of art

viewed as a whole; all parts together.

Ensuite, F. Then, after. Entêté, F. Obstinate.

Entêtement, F. Obstinacy.

Entours, F. Environs.

Entrée, F. Entrance, first course at table.

Entremets, F. Small, dainty dishes between the principal ones at table.

Entre nous, F. Between us, confidentially.

Entrepôt, F. Depot for goods passing from country to country.

En hait F. As a nedge, in a line, in double | Entreprenant, F. Enterprising, bold.

Entrevue, F. Interview. Envoyé, F. An envoy, a messenger.

Eo animo, L. With that intention, of that opinion.

Eo ipso, L. By that very circumstance,

Eo sensu, L. In that sense.

Epanchement, F. Outpouring.

Epargne, F. Savings, economy.

Epée, F. A sword.

Eperdu, F. One who has entirely lost his presence of mind.

Eperdument, F. Violently, in the extreme. Epicerie, F. Spicery, groceries.

Epineux, F. Thorny.

Epulum, L. A feast. Epula, feasts.

Epulis accumbere divum, L. To sit at the feasts of the gods or of the great.

Equivoque, F. Of a double meaning.

Ergo, L. Therefore.

Errare humanum est, L. To err is human. Erratum, L. A typographical error. Errata, typographical errors.

Escalade, F. Scaling a fortress, blandishments.

Escapade, F. A boyish freak, the motion of a horse.

Espagnol, F. Spanish, a Spaniard.

Espièglerie, F. Rognish tricks.

Esplanade, F. An open space before a house or yard, the slope of a breastwork.

Esprit, F. Intellect, wit.

Esprit borné, F. A narrow mind.

Esprit de corps, F. The animating spirit of a body of men; unanimously.

Esprit des lois, F. The spirit of the laws. Esprit follet, F. A ghost, a hobgoblin, a

spectre.

Esquisse, F. A sketch.

Esse, L. Being, existence.

Estafette, F. A messenger, a post carrier, changing with every relay of horses.

Est modus in rebus, L. Every thing has its limits or measure.

Esto mihi, L. The Sunday before Lent.

Esto perpetua, L. Let it endure forever. Estrade, F. An elevated platform.

Estrapade, F. A strappado, a double leap, an estrapade.

Et cetera, L. And so forth.

Et hoc genus omne, L. And what not, every thing of the sort.

Etablissement, F. Establishment.

Etage, F. Story of a house,

Etalage, F. A show window, the exposure of goods for sa e.

Etat, F. Condition, state.

Etats généraux, F. The states general.

Etendue, F. Extent.

Etouffant, F. Choking, stifling.

Etourderie, F Inconsiderateness, rashness.

Etranger, F. Stranger.

Etrennes, F. Gifts, such as are presented on birthdays, new years, &cc.

Etude, F. A study, a piece for practice.

Etudiant, F. A student.

Etui, F. A case, a small box for needles,

&cc.

Evangelium, L. The gospel.

Evénement, F. An event.

Eventail, F. A fan.

Eventualiter, L. Eventually, in a possible

Eventus stultorum magister, L. The result is the teacher of fools.

Ex, L. From, out of.

Ex abrupto, L. Abruptly, suddenly.

Ex adverso, L. From the opposite side.

Ex aquo et bono, L. According to what is right and just.

Ex animo, L. Heartily, intentionally. Ex asse, L. Wholly, entirely.

Ex bene placito, L. At pleasure.

Ex capite, L. From the head, from memory, on account of.

Ex cathedra (Petri), L. Papal or authoritative decision.

Ex commisso, I. According to orders.

Ex composito, L. According to agreement.

Ex concesso, L. From what is admitted.

Ex continenti, L. Instantly.

Ex hypothesi, L. According to the hypothesis, by the supposition.

Ex improviso, L. Unexpectedly, unforeseen.

Ex incuria, L. From negligence.

Ex insperato, L. Unexpectedly.

Ex jure, L. By law, or right.

Ex mera gratia, L. From mere favor. Ex more, L. According to custom.

Ex nexu, L. Out of connection.

Ex nunc, L. From this time.

Ex officio, L. By virtue of office. Ex opere operato, L. By external works, or outward acts (of worship.)

Ex pacto et conventu, L. According to contract and agreement.

Ex parte, L. On one side, on the part of.

Ex pede Herculem, L. From the size of the

foot, it is known to be that of Hercules; a single sign of greatness, a criterion.

Ex post facto, L. After the deed, retrospec-

Ex professo, L. Designedly, professedly

Ex proprus, L. From one's own means.

Ex quocunque capite, I. From whatever cause.

Ex schedula, L. From the schedule.

Ex speciali gratia, L. From special favor.

Ex speciali mandato, L. By special command.

Ex tacito, L. Tacitly.

from parent to child.

Ex tempore, L. On the spur of the moment. Ex traduce, L. By descent, or propagation

Ex uno disce omnes, L. From one specimen judge of the rest.

Ex ungue leonem, L. The lion may be known by his claws.

Ex usu, L. From use, by use.

Ex voto, L. After one's wishes; according to a vow.

Examen domus, L. The family hive or cluster.

Exaudi, L. The sixth Sunday after Easter. Exceptis excipiendis, L. The proper exceptions being made.

Exclusive, L. Extracts. Exclusively.

Excudit, L. Placed before one's name on an engraving, denotes the engraver.

Excursus, L. A digression, a note or appendix.

Exempla sunt odiosa, L. Examples give offence.

Exercitium, L. Exercise, practice.

Exeunt omnes, L. All go out.

Exit, L. The departure of an actor from the stage, death.

Exlex, L. An outlaw.

Exordium, L. Introduction to an oration.

Expediteur, F. A forwarding agent or merchant.

Experimentum crucis, L. A double test.

Experto crede (Ruperto), L. Believe me. fc. I have tried it.

Expilatio, L. Plundering.

Explicite, L. Explicitly.

Exposé, F. Statement, explanation.

Expressis verbis, L. In express terms.

Exquis, F. Exquisite, choice.

Extra, L. Out of, beyond.

Extra culpam, L. Innocent.

Extra muros, L. Beyond or without the walls of the city.

Extensive, L. In extent, opposed to inten- | Fasciculus, L. A bundle, a part (of a work sive, in intensity.

Extrait, F. Extract.

Extra ordinem, L. Extraordinary.

Extravaganza, I. A piece of incoherent mu-Bic.

Exuviæ, L. Cast-off things, especially skins and shells of animals.

F.

Faber quisque fortune sue, L. Each one is the architect of his own fortune.

Fabliaux, F. Metrical tales of the Trouvers, or early poets in the north of France.

Façade, F. The front view or elevation of a building.

Facetie. L. Sallies of wit and humor. jokes.

Facheux, F. Ill humored, sad.

Facile princeps, L. Clearly the first, the acknowledged chief.

Facit, L. The answer, the answer in arithmetic.

Façon, F. Manner, style.

Façon de parler, F. Forms of speech, mere phrase.

Factum, L. A deed or action.

Fade, F. Flat, stale.

Fieces, L. The dregs, the excrements of an-

Faillite, F. Failure, bankruptcy.

Fainéant, F. Idle, doing nothing.

Fait accompli, F. Thing already done.

Fulsetto, I. A false voice, or an octave above its natural pitch.

Fama clamosa, L. Public scandal.

Fameux, F. Famous.

Famulus, L. A house servant or waiter.

Fanfare, F. Sound of trumpets and kettledrums, or of a hunter's horn; noise, dis-

Fanfaronnade, F. Swaggering, bluster. Fantasia, I. Instrumental music unrestrained by rule.

Fantoccini, I. Dramatic representation with puppets.

Fanum, L. A temple; pl. fana.

Farniente, I. Doing nothing, idleness.

Farouche, F. Timid, shy.

Fasces, L. Bundles of rods, badges of authority carried before Roman consuls.

Fascia, L. A belt, or sash.

published in numbers.)

Faste, F. Display, gaudy dress.

Fasti, L. A calendar.

Fastigium, L. Pinnacle, top.

Fat, F. A dunce, a fool.

Fata morgana, I. Fantastic atmospheric appearances along the coast of Sicily.

Faubourgs, F. Clusters of houses without the gates of a city.

Fauces, L. The posterior part of the mouth, jaws.

Fauna, L. The animals of any country or district.

Faute, F. Fault.

Fauteuil, F. Arm chair.

Faux coup, F. A missing stroke.

Faux pas, F. A false step, a blunder.

Fax et tuba, L. The torch and trumpet, the

Febris, L. Fever.

Fecit, L. He executed it; (put after the name of an artist.)

Felo de se, L. One who purposely causes his own death.

Felucca, I. A two-masted vessel, propelled

by oars, used in the Mediterranean. Femme de chambre, F. A chambermaid.

Femme de charge, F. A housekeeper.

Fenestra, L. A window, a hole.

Feræ naturæ, L. Wild animals. (Literally, of a wild nature.)

Feriæ, L. Holidays, vacation.

Fermeté, F. Firmness.

Festina lente, L. Hasten slowly.

Fête, F. A festival.

Fête champêtre, F. A rural festival.

Fête dieu, F. Corpus Christi festival in the Catholic church.

Feu de joie, F. A bonfire.

Few roi, F. The late or deceased king.

Feuilleton, F. The bottom of a newspaper, separate from the rest, and devoted to literary and entertaining matter.

Fiacre, F. Hack.

Fiat justitia (et ruat calum), L. Let justice be done though the world perish.

Fides, L. Faith, fidelity.

Fides Punica, L. Punic (i. e. bad) faith.

Fidus Achates, L. A faithful companion.

Fier, F. Haughty, brave.

Fierté, F. Haughtiness, noble pride. Figurines, F. Statuettes.

Filia, L. A daughter.

Filius, L. A sen.

Filius terræ, L. In Oxford, a student of low birth.

Fille, F. A daughter.

Fille de chambre, F. A chambermaid.

Fille d'honneur, F. A court lady.

Fille de joie, F. Woman of pleasure.

Fils, F. A son.

Fimbriæ, L. Fringes.

Finale, I. The concluding piece in music.

Finibus Atticis, L. To the Attic shores or

Finis, L. The end.

Finis coronat opus, L. The completion crowns the work; "all is well that ends well,"

Firma, I. A firm.

Fiscus, L. A treasury.

Fistula, L. A reed; a deep, narrow ulcer. Fitz, F. (Norman,) a natural son, especially

of a king.

Fixum, L. A fixed salary or income.

Flacon, F. A smelling bottle.

Flagellum, L. A scourge, a whip.

Flagitium, L. A base crime.

Flagrante bello, L. While the war was raging.

Flagrante delicto, L. During the commission of the crime.

Flambé, F. A lost man, a gone case.

Flatus, L. Wind, inspiration.
Fleur, F. Flower.

Fleur d'eau, F. Even with the surface of the water. Fleur de terre, level with the ground.

Flibustier, F. A freebooter, a pirate in the American waters.

Flora, L. The botany of a particular coun-

Florilegium, L. Anthology, or a collection of (poetical) flowers.

Flos, L. A flower; pl. flores, flowers.

Flosculi sententiarum, L. Flowers of wit.

Flumen dicendi, L. Superfluity of words.

Foiblesse, E. Weakness.

Folatre, F. Playful, wanton.

Fonctionnaire, F. A functionary.

Fons et origo, L. Source and origin.

Fontaine, F. A fountain.

Foramen, L. A hole, an aperture.

Formaliter, L. In form, opposed to materialiter, in substance.

Fortiter in re, L. Firmly, with stringency. Forum, L. Court of justice.

Fou, F. A fool.

Foudre, F. Thunder.

Foule, F. A crowd, a throng.

Fourrure, F. Furs.

Fra, 1. Brother, used of low or common monks.

Fraîcheur, F. Coolness.

Frais, F. Cost, expense.

Française, F. A French lady, a French

Français, F. A Frenchman, French.

Franco, L. Post free.

Frappant, F. Striking, surprising.

Frater, L. A brother; pl. fratres, brethren.

Fraus pia, L. A pious fraud. Frère, F. A brother.

Friandise, F. Daintiness.

Fripon, F. A rogue, a villain.

Friponnerie, F. Roguery, villany.

Friseur, F. A hairdresser. Froideur, F. Coldness, cold.

Fronde, F. A party in France opposed to Mazarin.

Frondeur, F. A deriding opponent of the government.

Front d front, F. Face to face, man to man. Fronti nulla fides, L. Trust not to appearances.

Fructus, L. Fruit, products.

Fruges consumere nati, L. Born only to consume.

Frustra, L. In vain.

Frustum, L. A fragment, crum.

Fuimus Troies, L. Once we were Trojans; we are no longer what we were.

Fulmen brutum, L. Harmless threatening.

Funambulus, L. A rope dancer, a funambulist.

Functus officio, L. Having termitated his duty or office.

Funèbre, F. Funereal.

Furor poeticus, L. Poetic rage or fire.

Furtum, L. Theft.

Fusillade, F. Firing of small arms.

Futur, F. A future bridegroom. Future, F. A future bride.

Gabelle, F. A tax upon salt. Gage, F. A pledge.

Gaieté de cœur, F. Hilarity.

Gaillard, F. A gay man, a jolly companion.

and dress.

Gambade, F. Gambols, sport.

Garçon, F. A boy, a waiter.

Garde d cheval, F. The mounted guard (of a prince.)

Garde de vue, F. A shade for the eyes. Garde du corps, F. A body guard.

Gardefeu, F. A fire guard.

Gardez, F. Take care! look out!

Gascon, F. A man of Gascony, a boaster.

Gasconnade, F. Boasting, blustering.

Gauche, F. Left, on the left hand.

Gaudeamus igitur, L. "Let us be joyful," a celebratec students' song in Latin.

Gaudium, L. Joy.

Gênant, F. O pressive, troublesome.

Genette, F. A small Spanish horse.

Genie, F. Genius. Genre, F. Genus, kind, race.

Gens d'armes, F. Armed guards belonging to the police.

Gens de lois, F. Lawyers.

Gentilhomme, F. A gentleman.

Gentillesse, F. Gentility.

Genus, L. Kind, race; pl. genera, kinds. Genus irritabile vatum, L. 'The poets, a sen-

sitive tribe. Gesta Romanorum, I. A book of popular tales in Latin.

Giovine Italia, I. Young Italy, the revolu-

tionary party. Girande, F. A fountain playing through

several orifices. Gironde, F. The moderate party in the

French revolution. Girouette, F. A weathercock, a changeable person.

Gitano, S. A gypsy.

Glace, F. Ice.

Glebæ ascriptus, L. A servant belonging to the soil.

Gloria, L. Radiant light around the head of a saint in paintings and engravings. Gloria in excelsis, I. A part of the church

service, "Glory to God in the highest"

Gondola, I. A pleasure boat used at Venice.

Gonfalon, F. A banner upon a lance. Gouache, F. Painting in water colors.

Goût, F. Taste, relish.

Gouvernail, F. A rudder.

Gouvernante, F. A governess.

Grace d Dieu, F. God be thanked.

Gradutim, L. Ster by step, gradually.

Gala, S. A court festival, court ceremony Gradus ad Parnassum, L. An aid to writ ing Latin and Greek poetry.

> Gradus rerum, L. The steps of a course or process.

Grand merci, F. Many thanks.

Gratias, L. Thanks.

Gravamen, L. A complaint or grievance. pl. gravamina, grievances.

Gregatim, L. Gregariously.

Grève, F. A smooth, sandy shore; a place of execution in Paris.

Griffonage, F. A daubing or scrawling. Grossièreté, F. Coarseness, rudeness.

Guerre, F. War.

Guerre d mort, F. War to the death.

Guido, I. A painting by Guido.

Guindé, F. Bombastic.

Gusto, I. Taste. Gustus, L. The same. Gymnasium, L. A school preparatory to the university in Germany; a place for exercise.

Gyrus, L. A circle, a turning about.

H.

Habile, F. Skilful.

Habitat, L. Abode, lair.

Hac lege, L. With this condition.

Haie, F. A hedge.

Hannibal ante portas, L. The enemy is at the gates.

Hardiesse, F. Boldness.

Hàte, F. Haste.

Haud longis intervallis, L. At short intervals. Haud passibus æquis, L. With unequal pace. Hauteur, F. Haughtiness.

Haut goût, F. Fine or elegant taste.

Helluo librorum, L. A devourer of books.

Herbarium, L. A collection of botanical specimens.

Heureuse, F. Happy.

Heureusement, F. Happily.

Hiatus valde deftendus, L. A chasm greatly to be lamented.

Hic jacet, L. (Here lies.) Epitaph.

Hidalgo, S. A Spanish nobleman.

Hinc illæ lacrymæ, L. Hence these lamentations.

Historiette, F. A story, a little history.

Hoc anno, L. In this year, the current year.

Hoc est, L. That is.

Hoc loco, L. In this place.

Hoc mense, L. In this month, the current month.

Hoc sensu, L. In this sense. Hoc tempore, L. At this time.

Hodie, L. To-day.

Hodie mihi, cras tibi, L. My time to-day, yours to-morrow.

Homme, F. A man.

Homme des affaires, F. A financier; one who has the direction of business.

Homme de bien, F. An upright man Homme de cour, F. A courtier.

Homme de fortune, F. A lucky man.

Homme de lettres, F. A man of letters.

Homme d'epée, F. A soldier.

Homme d'esprit, F. A man of talents, a wit.

Homme d'état, F. A statesman. Homme de robe, F. A man in civil office.

Homo, L. A man.

Homo alieni juris, L. One under the control of a father or guardian.

Homo omnium horarum, L. A man who can turn his hand to any thing.

Homo sui juris, L. One who is his own master.

Homo trium literarum (fur), L. A thief.

Honnête, F. Honorable, gentlemanly.

Honnêteté, F. Honor, gentlemanly charac-

Honni soit qui mal y pense, F. Evil to him who evil thinks.

Honores mutant mores, L. Honors change (mens') characters.

Honoris causa, L. Honorary, to one's honor. Honorarium, L. An author's fee or pay.

Honos habet onus, L. Honors bring responsibility.

Hora, L. Hour; pl. horæ, hours of prayer in monasteries.

Horæ canonicæ, L. The same, prescribed hours for prayer.

Horis successivis, L. At convenient or leisure

Horresco referens, L. I shudder as I relate.

Hors de combat, F. Disabled. Hors de la loi, F. In the condition of an out-

law.

Hors de propos, F. Not to the purpose. Hors de saison, F. Out of season.

Hors d'auvre, F. A subordinate or inci-

Hortus siccus, L. The same as Herbarium, which see.

Hospice, F. A tavern.

Hostia, L. The consecrated bread or wafer in the Catholic service.

Hotel de Dieu, F. A large hospital in Paris.

Hotel des Invalides, F. The hospital at

Hotel garni, F. Lodgings with furniture. Hotel de Ville, F. The City Hall in Paris. Hujus anni, loci, or mensis, L. Of this year, place, or month.

Humaniora, L. Classical studies, Greek

and Roman literature.

I.

Ibidem, L. In the same place.

Idem, L. The same.

Id est, L. That is.

Idée fixe, F. A definite idea.

Idem velle atque idem nolle, L. To have the same likes and dislikes.

Ignorance crasse, F. Gross ignorance.

Ilias malorum, L. A host of evils.

Ilias post Homerum, L. A superfluous thing. Illicite, L. Unlawfully.

Illotis manibus, L. With unwashed hands;

i. e., without preparation.

Illuminati, L. Freethinkers.

Imbroglio, I. Confusion, disorder.

Imitatorum, (servum), pecus, L. The herd

Imo pectore, L. From the bottom of the

Impari Marte, L. With unequal strength. Imperator, L. A general, an emperor.

Imperium in imperio, L. A state within a state.

Imperium Romanum, L. The Roman em-

Implicite, L. By implication. Impoli, F. Unpolished, rude.

Impolitesse, F. Rudeness, uncourteousness. Impos animi, L. Weakminded, imbecile. Impransi, L. Hungry, poor.

Imprimatur, L. Let it be printed; permission or license to print.

Imprimis, L. In the first place.

Impromptu, F. Sudden sallies of wit, unpremeditated speech.

Improvvisatore, I. An impromptu poet Improvvisatrice, I. An impromptu poetess.

Impuberes, L. Under age, unmarriageable. In, L. In, into, for, towards, against.

In abstracto, L. In the abstract. In actu, L. In reality, actually,

In agone, L. In the death struggle.

In aquilibrio, L. In equilibrium. In æternum, L. Forever.

In albis, L. The second Sunday after Eas- In puris naturalibus, L. In a purely natural ter, from the white robes of the priests worn on that day.

In ambiguo, L. In doubt.

Inamorato, I. A lover.

In angustiis, L. In distress.

In armis, L. Under arms.

In articulo mortis, L. In the act of dying. In bianco, I. Blank.

In bona pace, L. In peace and quiet.

In brevi, L. Quickly.

In capita, L. By the head.

In cana Domini, L. A papal bull against

In communi, L. In common.

In concreto, L. In the concrete.

In consessu, L. In the session or sitting.

In consueta forma, L. In the usual form. In contrarium, L. On the contrary.

In corpore, L. In a body, together.

In curia, L. In court.

In dubio, L. In doubt.

In esse, L. In existence.

In extenso, L. In full, in its whole extent. In extremis, L. In one's last moments.

In foro conscientiæ, L. In casuistry.

In gratiam, L. To the favor of. In honorem, L. To the honor of.

In infinitum, L. Indefinitely, to infinity.

In limine, L. On the threshold, in the out-

In loco parentis, L. In place of a parent.
In luminis oras, L. Into the regions of light.

In medias res, L. Into the midst of affairs.

In medio, L. In the midst.

In medio tutissimus ibis, L. The middle course is the safest.

In nomine, L. In the name of.

In nubibus, L. In the clouds.

In nuce, L. In a nutshell.

In omnibus aliquid, in toto nihil, I. A little in every thing, in nothing complete.

In pace, L. In peace. In partibus infidelium, L. In unbelieving,

(i. e., not in Mohamedan countries.) In patria, L. In one's own country.

In perpetuam rei memoriam, L. For a perpet-

In perpetuum, L. Forever.

In petto, I. Secretly, confined to one's own

In pleno, L. In full assembly.

In pontificalibus, L. In pontificals.

In posse, L. Possible.

In persona, L. In person.

state, naked.

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In quantum, L. In so far as.

In rerum natura, L. In the nature of things.

In sano sensu, L. In a proper sense.

In situ, L. In place or situation.

In solidum, I. All combined together.

In statu pupillari, L. In a state of pupil-

In statu quo, L. In its former state.

In statum quo, L. (Restored) to its former

In summa, L. In fine, in one word.

In suspenso, L. In uncertainty.

In toto, L. Wholly, entirely.

In transitu, L. In passing.

In usu, L. In use.

In usum Delphini, L. For the use of the

In verba magistri jurare, L. To adopt an opinion on the authority of another.

Incaute, L. Incautiously.

Incendium, L. A setting on fire; burning. Inclusive, L. Inclusively.

Incognito, I. In disguise.

Incongrue, L. Incongruously.

Incredulus odi, L. Not believing, I cannot endure improbabilities.

Incunabula, L. The cradle; the earliest copies of a printed work after the invention of printing.

Indicium, L. Sign, token, mark.

Inedita, L. Writings not published, existing only in manuscript.

Infamia notatus, L. Branded with infamy.

Infundum renovare dolorem, L. To revive unpleasant recollections.

Infanta, S. A king's daughter, a princess.

Infante, S. A king's son, a prince.

Inferi, L. Departed souls in the lower regions.

Infra, L. Below.

Ingenium, L. Mind, ntellect.

Ingenu, F. Ingenuous.
Initium, L. The beginning.

Inops consilii, L. Without counsel or knowledge.

Inserenda, L. Things to be inserted; used of notices and advertisements.

Inscratur, L. Let it be inserted.

Insignia, L. Signs of rank, badges of office,

Insomnium, L. Sleeplessness.
Insomciance, F. Indifference, carelessness.
Insouciant, F. Indifferent, careless.

Instanter, L. Earnestly, quickly.

Instar omnium, L. A specimen of the Jalousie, F. Jealousy, window blind, Venewhole.

Intaglio, I. Carving in stone a precious stone with figures engraved on it.

Intempestive, I. Out of season, untimely.

Intendant, F. An inspector, a steward.

Intensive, L. According to inward power, or in intensity.

Inter, I. Among.

Inter alia, L. Among other things.

Inter arma silent leges, L. In war, the law slumbers.

Inter canem et lupum, L. At the evening twi-

Inter fontes et flumina nota, L. Among wellknown fountains and rivers.

Inter nos, L. Between us, confidentially.

Inter pocula, L. At one's cups. Inter spem et metum, I., Between hope and

fear. Intermezzo, I. Interlude.

Internuntius, L. A special messenger of the pope.

Intra, L. Within.

Intra muros, L. Within the walls.

Intra parietes privatos, L. In secret.

Intriguant, F. An intriguer, a quarrelsome

Introitus, L. Entrance, or beginning (of the mass in the Catholic church.)

Intuitu, L. In respect to.

Intuitu primo, L. At the first glance.

Intus, L. Within.

Intus et in cute, L. Through and through. Inverso ordine, L. In an inverse order.

Invictum animum Catonis, L. A philosopher's firmness.

Invita Minerva, L. Without capacity. Invocavit, L. First Sunday in Lent.

Ipse dixit, L. Authoritative assertion of a teacher.

Ipsissimis verbis, L. In the very words. Ipso facto, L. By the act itself. Ipso jure, L. By the law itself, or in itself

considered.

Ita est, L. It is so. Item, L. Likewise, also.

Ivresse, F Drunkenness.

J.

facquerie, F. An insurrection of the peasants in the north of France in 1758. lacta est alea, L. The die is cast.

tian blind.

Jaloux, F. Jealous.

Janitor, L. One who has charge of the door,

Jardin des Plantes, F. The Botanical Garden of Paris.

Jarretière, F. A garter.

Jean, F. John.

Je ne sais quoi, F. I know not what, something indescribable.

Jet d'eau, F. A springing fountain, a jet of water.

Jeu, F. Play.

Joci causa, L. For the sake of a joke, in joke.

Jocosa, L. Jocose things.

Joculator, L. A mountebank.

Jocus, L. A joke.

Joli. F. Pretty.

Jongleur, F. A mountebank.

Joujou, F. Playthings, toys. Jour, F. Day. Journalier, F. A changeling.

Jubilate, L. The third Sunday after Easter. Judex, L. Judge.

Judica, L. The fifth Sunday after Lent.

Judicium, L. Trial, judgment, sentence.

Juge de paix, F. Justice of the peace. Junta, S. A party, an assembly, a state

council in Spain.

Jura, L. Rights, laws.

Jure, L. By right. Juris peritus, L. One skilled in law.

Juris utriusque doctor, L. Doctor of both laws (civil and canonical.)

Jus, L. Right.

Jus canonicum, L. The canon law.

Jus civile, L. The civil law.

Jus divinum, L. Divine right. Jus et norma loquendi, L. The rule and law of speech.

Jus gentium, L. The law of nations. Juste milieu, F. The golden mean.

Justitia, L. Justice.

Justo tempore, L. At the proper time.

Juxta, L. Near by.

L.

La gabelle, F. The tax upon salt. La médecine expectant, F. Trusting to time for a remedy, the Fabian policy. L'avenir, F. The future.

Labium, L. Lip; pl. labia, lips.

Lâche, F. Lax.

Lâcheté, F. Laxness.

Lacuna, L. A chasm in an author, a passage lost, a vacant space.

Latare, L. The fourth Sunday of Lent.

Laguna, I. A moor, or fen.

Laisser faire, F. To allow, to let alone, to neglect.

Laitière, F. A milkmaid.

Ld ld, F. So as, indifferently.

Lana caprina, L. A trifle, (goats' wool.)

Lapis philosophorum, L. The philosopher's stone.

Lapsus lingua, L. A slip of the tongue.

Lapsus memoriæ, L. A slip of the memory. Lares et penates, L. Household gods, home,

Laudari a laudato viro, L. To be praised by one who is himself the object of

praise.

Laudator temporis acti, L. An admirer of the past, a croaker.

Laus Deo, L. God be praised.

Lazzaroni, I. Street beggars, the idle poor of a city.

Le grand monarque, F. Louis XIV.

Le pas, F. Precedence in taking one's place or rank.

Le point du jour, F. Daybreak.

Leçon, F. A lesson.

Lector benevole, L. Gentle reader.

Legatus, L. A legate.

Legatus a latere, L. A Papal ambassador extraordinary.

Lege, L. By law.

Légèreté, F. Levity, lightness.

Leges, L. Laws.

Lentement, F. Slowly.

Les bras croisés, F. With folded hands, unemployed.

Les jurandes, F. Sworn or licensed trades-

Les larmes aux yeux, F. With tears in one's eyes.

Lèse majesté, F. High treason.

Lettre de cachet, F. A letter with secret instructions from the ruler.

Lettre de change, F. A bill of exchange.

Lettre de créance, F. A letter of credit. Lettre de marque, F. A letter of marque or

of reprisal.

Lex, L. Law.

Lex non scripta, L. Unwritten law; lex scripta, written law.

Lex talionis, I. The law of revenge

Liaison, F. A connection or union, an illicit connection.

Liaisons dangereuses, F. Dangerous connections.

Libertinage, F. Libertinism.

Liberum arbitrium, L. Free will.

Libraire, F. A bookseller.

Licet, L. It is allowed.

Lieue, F. A league, a French mile.

Lima labor, L. Careful revision or pclishing of one's literary composition.

Linea, L. A line.

Lingua Franca, I. A mixed language spcken by Europeans in the East.

Liquet, L. It is clear, it appears evident. Lis, L. A lawsuit.

Lis, 1.. A lawsuit.

Lis sub judice, L. A case not yet decided.

Lit, F A bed.

Lit de justice, F. The French Parliament trying causes.

Lite pendente, L. During trial.

Litera scripta manet, L. What is written remains.

Litera humaniores, L. Classical literature.

Literati, L. Literary men.

Literatim, L. Letter for letter, exactly.

Litterateur, F. A man devoted to letters or
literature.

Livraison, F. A number or part of a serial or other publication.

Livre, F. A book.

Loca, L. Places, territories.

Local, F. Place, premises.

Loci communes, L. Topics, common places. Loco citato, or laudato, L. In the passage cited.

Locum tenens, L. A proxy, a substitute.

Locus classicus, L. A chief passage or
proof text.

Locus panitentia, L. Place for repentance.

Locus standi, L. A footing, a landing-place

Logis, F. A lodging, a residence. Longo intervallo, L. With a wide interval Lorgnette, F. An opera glass.

Louis d'or, F. A gold coin worth about l'als an eagle.

Louvre, F. The old royal palace at Paris.
Loyauté, F. Loyalty.

Lucidus ordo, L. Lucid arrangement.

Lucri causa, L. For the sake of gain.
Lues, L. The plague; a malignant, conta-

gious disease.

Lumières, F. Intelligence, knowledge.

Lunette, F. A spyglass, spectacles.

Lupus in fabula, L. The wolf in the fable

Lustrum, L. A period of five years.

Lusus natura, L. A freak of nature, a monster.

Lutum, L. Mud, clay.

Luxus, L. Luxury.

M.

Ma fois, F. Upon my faith.

Macte virtute, L. Go on in your good way.

Macula, L. A spot, a stain.

Madame, F. A married lady, daughter of the king or dauphin, or wife of the king's brother.

Mademoiselle, F. A young lady, the eldest daughter of the king's brother.

Madonna, I. The Virgin Mary, or a painting of her.

Maëstro, I. Master.

Magna Charta, L. An old royal charter securing the liberties of British subjects.

Magnæ spes altera Romæ, L. The second man of the state.

Magnificat, L. The song of Mary; my soul doth magnify the Lord.

Magnum opus, L. Great work.

Magnus Apollo, L. Great Apollo; an oracle or authority.

Maigre, F. Fish diet, fasting.

Main, F. Hand.

Main de justice, F. Hand of justice; sceptre.

Maintien, F. Maintenance, deportment.

Maire, F. Mayor.

Maison, F. House.

Maison de campagne, F. Country seat.

Maison de santé, F. Private hospital.

Maître, F. Master.

Maître d'hotel, F. Steward.

Maître de requêtes, F. Master of requests, a member of the council of state.

Maîtresse, F. Mistress.

Major domus, L. First steward in the court of the old Frankish kings.

Mal d propos, F. Out of place, improper.

Mal entendre, F. Mistake, error.

Mala fide, L. In bad faith, deceitfully.

Malade, F. Sick.

Maladie du pays, F. Homesickness.

Maladroit, F. Unskilful.

.Malaise, F. Uncomfortableness, uneasiness.

Male, L. Badly, wrongly.

Malfaçon, F. Deceit, trickery.

Malgré, F. Unwillingly, in spite of.

Malgré soi, F. In spite of himself.

Malheur, F. Misfortune.

Malo modo, L. In a bad or evil manner. Malpropre, F. Filthy, squalid.

Malum, L. An evil; pl. mala, evils, misfortunes.

Manchette, F. A cuff, ruffle,

Mancipium, L. The right of possession, own-

Mane, L. In the morning.

Manège, F. Horsemanship, a riding school.

Manes, L. Souls of the departed, shades. Manet in alta mente repôstum, L. It remains

deeply fixed in the mind.

Manu propria, L. With one's own hand.

Manum de tabula, L. Hands off.

Manus, L. Hand.

Maraud, F. A knave.

Marchand, F. Merchant.

Mardi gras, F. Shrove Tuesday.

Maréchal, F. Marshal. Marionette, F. Puppet.

Maritus, L. Husband.

Marseillaise, F. Marseilles Hymn, a celebrated national song used in the period

of the French revolution. Matelot, F. Sailor.

Mater, L. Mother.

Mater dolorosa, L. The Virgin Mary weeping for her Son; an image of the same.

Materiam superabat opus, L. The work manship was better than the materials.

Matin, F. Morning.

Mauvais gout, F. Bad taste.

Mauvais honte, F. Bashfulness.

Mauvais sujet, F. A worthless fellow.

Maximum, L. The greatest amount.

Me judice, L. I being judge. Méchant, F. Bad, wicked.

Médecin expectant, F. Trusting to time for a remedy.

Medicus, L. Physician; pl. medici, physi-

Medio tutissimus ibis, In You will find the middle course the safest.

Mediocre, F. Moderate, indifferent.

Medium tenuere beati, L. They are fortunate who have kept the middle course.

Mélange, F. Medley, miscellany.

Mêlée, F. Broil, fight.

Memento mori, I. Remember that you must

Memorabilia, L. Memorable things.

Memoriter, L. From memory.

Ménage, F. Housekeeping, household.

Mens divinior, L. The inspired mind of the

Mens legis, L. The spirit of the law.

Mens sana in corpore sano, L. A sound mind in a sound body.

Mens sibi conscia recti, L. A mind conscious of rectitude.

Mente captus, L. Having lost one's senses. Meo voto, L. According to my desire, or by

my will.

Mépris, F. Contempt. Méprise, F Error, mistake.

Merci, F. Thanks; I thank you.

Meritum, L. Merit.

Merveille, F. Marvel, wonder.

Mésalliance, F. Marriage with a person of inferior rank.

Mésaventure, F. Misadventure.

Mesdames, F. Ladies.

Métier, F. Trade, handicraft.

Mètre, F. A measure of length, about a yard.

Meubles, F. Household goods, furniture.

Meum et tuum, L. Mine and thine, property.

Mezzo, I. Middle.

Mezzo termine, I. Middle term.

Mezzo tinto, I. Half tint, a style of engrav-

Minimum, L. The smallest amount.

Minus, L. Less.

Mirabile dictu, visu, L. Wonderful to relate, to behold.

Mirabilia, L. Wonders.

Mirage, F. Aerial phantoms, fata morgana. Mirum in modum, L. In a wonderful manner.

Miscellanea. L. Miscellanies.

Misère, F. Misery.

Miserere, L. The beginning of a psalm sung in the Catholic service.

Misericordias Domini, L. The second Sunday after Easter.

Mista, L. Mass, (a church service.)

Missio in partes infidelium, L. Mission to the

Mixtum compositum, L. A mixture, a medley, mishmash. Mobile perpetuum, L. Something perpetually

moving, perpetual motion.

Mode, F. Fashion.

Modéré, F. Moderate, of the moderate par-

Modicum, L. A small quantity.

Modus, L. Manner.

Modus operandi, L. The mode of operation, the process.

Moitié, F. Moiety, half.

Moles, L. Mass, bulk, weight.

Mollesse, F. Softness, effeminacy.

Mollia tempora, L. Happy or golden times.

Monachus, G. A monk. Mon ami, F. My friend.

Mon cher, F. My dear friend.

Mons. L. Mountain.

Monsieur, F. Mr., sir; pl. messieurs.

Monstrum, L. A monster.

Monstrum digito monstratum, I. What 18 pointed out as strange.

Mora, L. Delay.

Morbus, L. Disease.

More consucto, or solito, L. In the customary way.

More Hibernico, L. In the Irish way.

More majorum, L. After the manner of one's

ancestors. More philosophico, L. In a philosophical manner.

More suo, L. In his way.

Mores, L. Morals, manners.

Mortuus, L. Dead.

Mot du guet, F. Watchword.

Motette, F. Church music, with words taken from the Bible.

Motivé, F. Supported by a statement of the grounds or reasons.

Motu proprio, L. Of one's own accord.

Mouchettes, F. Snuffers.

Mousseux, F. Foaming.

Moustache, F. Mustache; a military man.

Multum, L. Much; pl. multa, many things Multum in parco, L. Much in a little space Mundus vult decipi, L. The world will be deceived.

Mutatis mutandis, L. The necessary changes being made.

Mutuus consensus, L. Mutual consent.

N.

Naissance, F. Birth.

Naive, F. Simple hearted, natural.

Natalitia, L. Birthday, birthday celebration, the day of a saint's death. Natura naturans, L. Nature producing all

things, Naturalia, L. Natural things, natural pro-

ductions.

Naturel, F. Nature, disposition, affection

Ne plus ultra, L. point; perfection.

No quid nimis, L. Not too much of any thing.

Ne sutor ultra crepidam, L. Let the shoemaker stick to his last; let every man keep in his own sphere.

Nebulo, L. A worthless fellow. Négligé, F. Undress, morning dress.

Nemesis, G. The goddess of revenge.

Nemine contradicente, or dissentiente, L. Without a dissenting voice.

Neminem time, L. Fear no one.

Nemo, L. No one.

Nervus probandi, L. The chief argument.

Nervus rerum gerundarum, L. The nerves of exploits; money.

Netteté, F. Neatness, elegance. Nexus, L. Connection.

Ni fallor, L. Unless I mistake.

Niais, F. A simpleton.

Niaiscrie, F. Silliness, foolishness.

Nidus, L. A nest.

Niente, I. Nothing.

Nihil ad rem, L. It is nothing to the point. Nil desperandum, L. One should despair of nothing; never despair.

Nimium, L. Too much.

N'importe, F. It is of no consequence.

Nisus, L. An effort, a natural tendency.

Nitimur in vetitum, L. We strive or long after what is forbidden.

Niveau, F. Level, water level.

Nivellement, F. Levelling.

Nobili, I. Nobles.

Noblesse, F. Nobility.

Nodus, L. A knot.

Nodus Gordius, L. The Gordian knot.

Nolens volens, L. Willing or unwilling.

Noli me tangere, L. Touch me not.

Nom de guerre, F. Assumed name.

Nomen et omen, L. A name significant of the thing; applied to proper names, as Mr. Miller, (named from the occupation.)

Non compos mentis, L. Without common sense, imbecue.

Non constat, L. It is not known or evi-

Non datur tertium, L. There is not a third

Non ens, L. Nonentity.

Non liquet, L. It is not clear; we cannot decide.

The farthest limit or | Non mi ricordo, I. I do not remember.

Non multa, sed multum, L. Not many things, but much; depth of knowledge rather than extent.

Non obstante, L. Notwithstanding; a document for the restitution of something to its

Non omne licitum honestum, L. Not every thing that is lawful is honorable.

Non omnia possumus omnes, L. We cannot all do all things.

Non quis, sed quid, L. A deed is to be judged from its nature, not from its author.

Non sequitur, L. It does not follow; an illogical inference.

Nonchalance, F. Carelessness, listlessness.

Nonchalant, F. Careless, listless.

Nonpareille, F. Something very small, as small ribbons, small type, &c.

Nonum prematur in annum, L. Let a work be kept back till the ninth year before it is published.

Norma, L. Rule, model.

Normal, F. According to a rule or model,

Nosce te ipsum, L. Know thyself.

Nota bene, L. Mark well; take notice.

Notatu dignum, L. Worthy of note.

Notre Dame, F. Our Lady; name of the Cathedral of Paris.

Nous verrons, F. We will see.

Nouvelles, F. Intelligence, news.

Novus, L. New.

Novus homo, L. A man of low birth, ons recently elevated.

Novum Testamentum, L. The New Testament.

Noxa, L. Injury.

Nuance, F. A shade, a slight difference.

Nucleus, L. The kernel, the germ.

Nudis verbis, L. In plain words. Nudum pactum, L. A contract without a

Nuge, L. Trifles; silly speech, or verses.

Nugæ canoræ, L. Idle sound.

Nulla dies sine linea, L. Not a day without

Nulli secundus, L. Second to none.

Numerus, L. Number.

Numeri, L. The Book of Numbers.

Nuncius, L. A nuncio; a Papal ambassador.

Nunquam non paratus, L. Always ready.

Nupties, L. Wedding, marriage.

Nutrix, L. A nurse.

0.

O altitudo, L. O the depth! it is a mystery. O tempus ferax rerum, L. O eventful age! Ob, I. On account of.

Ob defectum, L. On account of defect. Obiit, L. He or she died.

Obiter dictum, L. Incidentally remarked. Obitus, L. Departure, death.

Ocult L. The third Sunday in Lent.

Oderint dum metuant, L. Let them hate me. if they may but fear me.

Odium in longum jacens, L. An old grudge. Odium medicum, L. The hatred of physicians towards each other.

Odium theologicum, L. The hate of theologians.

Œuvres, F. Works.

Offertorium, L. The offertory; the presentation of the consecrated host.

Ohe jam satis est, L. It is enough.

Oleum et operam perdidi, L. I have lost my

Olla fervet, L. He sets all in motion. (Literally, the pot boils.)

Olla podrida, S. A hashed Spanish dish; a medley.

Omen faustum, L. A favorable omen.

Omne ignotum pro magnifico, L. Every thing unknown is esteemed great. Omne trinum perfectum, I. All good things

are threefold. Omne tulit punctum, L. He has hit the right.

Omnia ad Dei gloriam, L. All for the glory of God.

Omnia cum Deo, L. All things with God's assistance.

Omnia vincit amor, or labor, L. Love or labor overcomes all obstacles. Omnibus, L. For all; a public conveyance

for every body's use. Omnis amans amens, L. Every lover is de-

On dit, F. People say; a saying.

Onus probandi, L. The burden of proof.
Ope et consilio, L. With aid and counsel.

Opera omnia, L. The complete works (of an

Opinionâtre, F. Obstinate.

Optimates, L. Men of high station.

Opus operatum, L. A mere outward work (in religion)

Ora et labora, L. Pray and labor.

Ora pro nobis, L. Pray for us.

Orbis pictus, L. A pictured world; a book with pictorial representations of all objects. Ore rotundo, L. With sonorous voice; with round, full voice.

Ore tenus, L. Orally.

Osculum caritatis, L. The kiss of charity.

Ostiarius, L. Doorkeeper; a servant in the Catholic church service.

O tempora, O mores, L. O the corruption of the times!

Otia dant vitia, L. Idleness leads to vice. Otium cum dignitate, L. Dignified retire-

Oubliettes, F. Dungeon of a castle; place o perpetual imprisonment.

Oui dire, F. Hearsay.

Outré, F. Exaggerated, unreasonable.

Ouvert, F. Open. Ouvrage, F. A work.

Ouvrier, F. An operative, an artisan.

P.

Pace tua, L. With your permission.

Pacta conventa, L. Points of agreement. Pactum, L. Contract, treaty.

Padrone, 1. Ruler, patron, protector.

Pagina, L. Page.

Paillasse, F. Clown, merry andrew. Palinodia, L. Recantation.

Pallium, L. A mantle, a pall.

Palmarum, L. The Sunday before Easter; Palm Sunday.

Pampas, S. Extensive plains covered with grass in South America.

Panache, F. A plume, a tust of feathers Pantalon, F. Pantaloons, buffoon.

Pantoufle, F. Slipper.

Papier mâché, F. A substance made of paper reduced to a pulp.

Par, F. By, through.

Par accident, F. By accident.

Par accord, F. By agreement.

Par avance, F. In advance.

Par ci par la, F. Here and there.

Par complaisance, F. Out of complaisance.

Par depit, F. In spite to.

Par excellence, F. By way of eminence.

Par exemple, F. For example.

Par faveur, F. By favor.

Par force, F. By force.

Par nobile fratrum, L. Two just alike, (dis paragingly;) one is as bad as the other.

Par précaution, F. By way of precaution. Par préférence, F. In preference. Par railleric, F. Jestingly.

Parapluie, F. Umbrella.

Parc-au-cerfs, F. The seraglio of Louis XV. Parem non fert, L. He will not endure an

equal.

Pari passu, L. With equal pace.

Parietes, L. The walls of a house, or cavity.

Parole d'honneur, F. Word of honor Pars adversa, L. The opposite party.

Partage, F. Division, partition.

Particeps criminis, L. A partaker of the

Particulier, F. A private gentleman.

Partie quarrée, F. A party of four persons; party of two men and of two women.

Partout, F Every where.

Parturiunt montes, L. Mountains are in labor.

Parure, F. Attire, finery.

Parum refert, L. It is of little consequence. Parva componere magnis, L. To compare great things with small; very like a whale.

Parvenu, F. Upstart.

Passager, F. Passenger.

Passé, F. Gone by, by-gone.

Passe partout, F. Pass key, master key. Passe temps, F. Pastime.

Passez, F. Pass on.

Passim, L. Every where, in various places.

Pasticcio, I. Patchwork.

Pater, L. Father, a church father; priest, monk ; pl. patres, fathers.

Paterfamilias, L. The head of a family.

Pater noster, L. The Lord's prayer.

Pater patriæ, L. The father of one's coun-Pater, peccavi, L. Father, I have sinned;

confession.

Patisserie, F. Pastry.
Patois, F. The provincial dialect of the peasants.

Paulo majora, L. Still greater things.

Pavé, F. Pavement.

Pax vobiscum, L. Peace be with you.

Peccatum, L. Sin ; pl. peccata, sins.

Pecunia, L. Money.

Pede claudo, L. With a lame foot, lame.

Penchant, F. Inclination.

Pendant, F. Pendant, counterpart, fellow.

Pendente lite, L. During trial, meanwhile. Penetralia, L. The secret recesses

Pensée, F Thought.

Pensieroso, I. Pensive.

Pension, F. A boarding school. Pensum, L. Task.

Per, L. Through, by.

Per abusum, L. By abuse. Per accidens, L. By accident.

Per ambages, L. By circuitous ways.

Per angusta ad augusta, L. Through trials to triumph.

Per aspera ad astra, L. Through toils and sufferings to renown.

Per capita, L. By the head, singly. Per cassa, I. In cash.

Per casum obliquum, L. By sly ways.

Per chartam, L. According to written will or document.

Per condotta, I. By escort or transportation. Per consensum, L. By consent.

Per consequens, L. By consequence, consequently.

Per contante, I. For cash.

Per conto, I. Upon account.

Per contra, L. Contrariwise.

Per fas et nefas, L. By right or wrong.

Per gradus, L. Step by step, gradually.

Per indirectum, L. By an indirect way. Per inspirationem, L. By inspiration.

Per intervalla, L. By intervals.

Per literas, L. By letter, through correspondence.

Per majora (vota), L. By majority.

Per mc licet, L. It has my consent.

Per mese, I. For the month, by the month.

Per modum, L. By means of. Per otium, L. For employment, from want

of occupation.

Per pedes, L. On foot.

Per saltum, L. By leaps, by fits and starts. Per se, L. In itself considered.

Per tertium, L. Through a third person.

Per traditionem, L. By tradition.

Per varios casus, L. Through various mishaps.

Per viam, L. By way of.

Perdu, F. Lost.

Pereat, L. Let him perish; down with him!

Perge, L. Go on.

Periculum in mora, L. There is danger in delay.

Peritus, L. Skilled.

Pernetuum mobile, L. A motion constantly perpetuating itself.

Perpetuum silentium, L. Perpetual silence.

Perruquier, F. A peruke maker.

Persiflage, F. Quizzing, fine raillery. Persona, L. Person.

Personalia, L. Personal matters, personalities.

Personaliter, L. Personally.

Personnel, F. Personal qualities; a body

of persons.

Perte, F. Loss. Pes, L. A foot.

Pesant, F. Heavy.

Peso, I. Weight.

Pessime, L. Very badly, in the worst manner. Pessimi exempli, L. Of the worst example.

Petillant, F. Crackling; sparkling.

Petis F. Small.

Petit coup, F. A mask for the eyes and nose

Petit maître, F. A dandy.

Petites morales, F. Minor morals.

Petitio principii, L. Begging the question.

Petitum, L. Request, petition.

Petto, L. Breast.

Peu-d-peu, F. By degrees.

Peu de chose, F. A trifle.

Pezzo, I. A piece; a piece of money.

Philosophus, L. Philosopher.

Physicien, F. A natural philosopher.

Pia causa, L. A pious or charitable institu-

Pia desideria, L. Devout wishes; things desired.

Piaculum, L. An atoning sacrifice.

Piæ memoriæ, L. Of pious memory.

Piano, L. Soft.

Pico, I. A peak.

Picolo, I. Small.

Pièce justificative, F. A proof; illustration.

Pied, F. A foot.

Pied d terre, F. A temporary lodging.

Piéton, F. A pedestrian.

Pignus, L. Pledge.

Piment, F. Pimento, allspice.

Pinceau, F. A painter's brush or pencil. Piquant, F. Pungent, cutting.

Pirouette, F. A whirl; a turning round on one foot.

Pis aller, F. The worst.

Piste, F. Trace, scent, track.

Pittoresque, F Picturesque.

Piu, I. More.

Pius usus, L. A charitable cause.

Placet, L. It is approved; be it so.

Placido lumine, L. With placid eye.

Placitum, L. A decision, a decree.

Plainte, F. Complaint.

Plaisanterie, F. Pleasantry.

Plaisir, F. Pleasure.

Planche, F. A plate, an engraving.

Planta pedis, L. Sole of the foot.

Plateau, F. Table land.
Platitude, F. Flatness, vapidness.

Plaudite, L. Clap, applaud.

Plebiscitum, L. A decree of a popular as sembly.

Plebs, L. The common people.

Plein pouvoir, F. Full power.
Pleno jure, L. With full right or authority. Pleno ore, L. With full utterance, or glow-

ing words.

Plenum, L. The whole number of a body of men.

Pleureuse, F. Weeping.

Plexus, L. Net, web.

Plumbum, L. Lead.

Plus, L. More.

Plus minus, L. More or less.

Plus offerenti, L. To the highest bidder.

Poche, F. Pocket. Poco, I. A little.

Poculum, L. Cup; pl. pocula, cups.

Pæna, L. Punishment.

Pænus est, L. He is a Carthaginian; i. e., cunning.

Poëta laureatus, L. Poet laureate.

Poids, F. Weight.

Point d'appui, F. Fulcrum, prop.

Poissarde, F. A fisher-woman.

Poisson d'Avril, F. April fool.

Poli, F. Polished, refined.

Polisson, F. A low fellow.

Politesse, F Politeness.

Pollex, L. Thumb.
Polonaise, F. A Polish woman; a Polish dance and music.

Polus, L. The pole, or end of an axis.

Pommade, F. Pomatum.

Pomum Adami, L. Adam's apple.

Ponceau, F. Poppy color, red.

Pondera verborum, L. Weight of words.
Pondere, non numero, L. By weight, not by number.

Pons, L. A bridge.

Pons asinorum, L. A help to dull students : an ass's bridge.

Pontifex, L. High priest.
Pontlevis, F. Drawbridge.
Pontus, L. The sea.

Porte-chaise, F. A sedan.

Porte crayon, F. A pencil case, crayon case Porte-monnaie, F. A flat money purse.

Porte-voix, F. A speaking trumpet.

Porto, I. Postage.

Posáda, S. A lodging; a tavern.

Posé, F. Staid, steady.

Posito, L. Assumed, supposed.

Post festum, L. After the feast, after the fair. Post nubila, jubila, L. After sorrow, joy.

Post mortem, L. After death.

Post nubila Phæbus, L. After clouds the clear sun.

Poste restante, F. To be left till called for; (letters in the post office.)

Posteri, L. Those who shall come after; posterity.

Postremo, L. Lastly, finally.

Postulatum, L. Postulate; taken for granted.

Potio, L. A potion.

Pot-pourri, F. A hotchpotch; a medley.

Pouce, F. Thumb.

Pour, F. For.

Pour acquit, F. Received payment.

Pour faire visite, F. To pay a visit; a visiting card.

Pour passer le temps, F. To pass away time. Pour prendre congé, F. To take leave.

Pour rire, F. In joke, for fun.

Pourboire, F. Drink money.

Poursuivant, F. Suitor.

Pouvoir, F. Power.

Prædium, L. A land estate.

Præmonitus, præmunitus, L. Forewarned,

Prænumerando, L. By prepayment.

Præses, L. President.

Precario, L. By entreaty, uncertain. Précieuse, F. A prude.

Précis, F. An abstract, a summary.

Prémices, F. First fruits.

Premières ébouches, F. First sketches.

Presence d'esprit, F. Presence of mind.

Pretium, L. Price.

Preux chevalier, F. A brave knight.

Prévenance, F. Kind attentions.

Prévôt, F. Provost.

Prima donna, I. The best actress or singer.

Prima facie, L. From the first view; selfevident.

Primas, L. Primate.

Frimitiæ, L. First fruits.

Primo, L. At first.

Primo intuitu, L. At first glance.

Primo uomo, I. The first actor or singer.

Primum mobile, L. First cause of motion.

Primum movens, L. The chief motive.

Principiis obsta, L. Resist beginnings.

Principium, L. 'The beginning.

Prior tempore, prior jure, L. First come, first served.

Pro aris et focis, L. For one's altars and one's fireside.

Pro bono publico, L. For the public good.

Pro et con, i. e., pro et contra, L. For and against.

Pro forma, L. For form's sake; for the sake of appearance.

Pro hac vice, L. For this time.

Pro memoria, L. For a memorial.

Pro nunc, L. For the present.

Pro parte virili, L. According to one's powers.

Pro rata, L. In proportion to; to each his own part.

Pro re nata, L. According to the circumstances of the case.

Pro tanto, L. For so much.

Pro tempore, L. For the time.

Probatum est, L. It is tried or proved.

Procul a Jove, procul a fulmine, L. away, one is out of danger.

Prodromus, S. Precursor, preface.
Proëmium, L. Proem, introduction.

Profanum vulgus, L. The vulgar or common people.

Proh pudor, L. O, for shame!

Prolétaire, F. A person of no distinction; a

Prôneur, F. A puffer or flatterer.

Propaganda, I. An institution for propagating certain doctrines.

Propria manu, L. With one's own hand, Propric Marte, L. With one's own strength. Propria motu, L. From one's own free will.

Proprietaire, F. Proprietor, landlord.

Propter, L. On account of.

Propter hoc, L. On this account.

Proscenium, L. The front of the stage.

Protégé, F. A protegee, one who is under the protection of another.

Proximo, L. Next month.

Publice, L. Publicly.

Publicum, L. The public, the people, an audience.

Pucelle d'Orleans, F. The Maid of Orleans. Pudeur, F. Modesty.

Puisné, or Puîné, F. A younger brother.

Pulvis, L. Dust.

Puncto sexti, L. In relation to the sixth commandment, (the seventh in the English decalogue.)

Punctum saliens, L. Starting or salient point. Pure pute, L. Purely and solely; only and alone.

Q.

Qua, L. As, in so far as.

Quadragesima, L. The forty days' fast. Quadrivium, L. The last four of the seven liberal arts, the trivium being the first three.

Que nocent docent, L. We learn by what we

Qua? qualis? quanta? L. What are the essential qualities of the thing? What a

Quære, L. Query, inquire.

Quæritur, L. The inquiry is made, the question arises.

Quai, F. Quay, wharf.

Qualibet ez re, L. From every kind of thing, of all sorts.

Qualis rex, talis grex, L. Like king, like people.

Quando, L. When.

Quanti, L. At what price; how much.

Quantum, L. The quantity, part, or amount.

Quantum libet, I. As much as you please. Quantum mutatus ab illo, L. How changed from what he once was!

Quantum sufficit, L. Enough.

Quantum vis, L. As much as you will.

Quarré, or Carré, F. A square, a hollow square.

Quasi, L. As if, as it were, almost.

Quasimodogeniti, L. The first Sunday after Easter.

Quelque chose, F. Something.

Quem Deus vult perdere, prius dementat, L. Whom Jupiter will destroy, he first makes mad.

Qui nimium probat nihil probat, L. He who proves too much proves nothing.

Qui tacet consentit, L. He who is silent consents.

Qui va lá? { F. Who's there?

Quid ergo? L. What then?

Quid faciendum? L. What is to be done?

Quid hoc sibi vult? L. What does this mean?

Quid novi? L. What is the news?

Quid pro quo, L. One thing for another; a mistake; also an equivalent.

Quid times? Casarem vehis, L. Why do you fear? You carry Cæsar.

Quid valeant humeri, L. How strong (ne

Que animo, L. With what intention.

Quoad hoc, L. As to this, so far

Quoad rem, L. Relatively.

Quocunque modo, L. In whatever manner.

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Quocunque nomine, L. Under whatever name.

Quod avertat Deus, L. Which may God avert.

Quod bene notandum, L. Which is to be specially noticed.

Quod bonum ferex faustumque sit, L. the event be fortunate.

Quod Deus dene vertat, L. May God direct it to a good end.

Quod erat demonstrandum, L. Which was to be demonstrated.

Quod minime reris, L. What you would least expect.

Quod vult Deus, L. What God wills; as God wills.

Quodlibet, L. Whatever one wishes; all sorts of things.

Quomodo, L. How, in what manner. Quondam, L. Formerly, former.

Quorum magna pars fui, L. Of which I

was a great part.

Quos ego, L. An unfinished sentence; an unfinished undertaking.

Quot capita tot sensus, 1 L. As many Quot homines tot sententiæ, \ men, so many minds.

Quotidianus homo, L. An every-day, i. e. common man.

R.

Rabat, F. Reduction of the price of articles. Raccotta, I. A crop, or harvest.

Radix, L. Root.

Ragione, I. A mercantile company, a firm.

Ragoût, F. Ragout, stewed meat.

Raideur, or Roideur, F. Stiffness, rigidity Raison d'état, F. Reason of state.

Raison de plus, F. A reason a fortiori; much more.

Rameau, F. A branch.

Rappel, F. A call, a beating to arms.

Rapport, F. Returns; account; relation. Raptim, L. Hastily, rapidly.

Rara avis, L. A rare bird; an unusual thing Rari nantes, L. Swimming scattered at wide distances.

Rata, L. One's quota or proportion.

Ratum, L. What is decided or approved by a body of men.

Ravissement, F. Ravishment,

Razzia, L. Demolition.

Re infecta, L. The business being unfinished.

Re vera, L. In truth.

Rebus, F. A rebus, a pun.

Réchauffé, F. Warmed up, stale, old.

Recherché, F. Choice, studied, elegant.

Reconnoissance, F. Recognition, acknowledgment, survey.

Regu, F. Receipt.

Recueil, F. Collection.

Recueillement, F. Collectedness.

Redeunt Saturnia regna, L. The Saturnian reign returns.

Reductio ad absurdum, L. An argument from the absurdity of the contrary supposi-

Regalia, L. The crown rights and perquisites.

Régime, F. Regimen ; system.

Reine, F. Queen.

Réjouissance, F. Rejoicing.

Relache, F. Intermission, respite, relaxation.

Religieux, F. A monk, a friar.

Religio loci, L. The spirit of the place.

Rem acu tetigisti, L. You have hit the nail on the head.

Remisso animo, L. Listlessly.

Renaissance, F. Revival (of learning or art.)

Rencontre, F. Encounter.

Rendezvous, F. Appointment to meet; place of meeting.

Renommée, F. Renown.

Repertorium, L. Repertory.

Réprise, F. Reprisal.

Requiescat in pace, L. Let him rest in peace. Res angusta domi, L. Scanty fortune.

Res gesta, L. Exploits.

Res lapsæ, L. Prostration of affairs.

Residuum, L. Dregs.

Respice finem, L. Have respect to the end or object.

Restaurateur, F. Restorator.

Résumé, F. A summary ; recapitulation. Reticentia, L. Something withheld speech for rhetorical effect.

Retour, F. Return.

Réunion, F. Meeting of a party; a social meeting.

Réveillé, F. An alarm; calling up soldiers together in the morning by beat of drum.

Revenons d nos moutons, F. We will return to our subject.

Revue, F. A review, a military review.

Rex, L. King.

Rez de chaussée, F. Ground floor.

Ricochet, F. Repeating the same notes; bounding; succession.

Ride, se sapis, L. Laugh, if you are wise.

Rifacimento, I. Reëstablishment.

Rio. S. River.

Ripósta, L. Economy.

Risum teneatis? L. Can you restrain laugh-

Ritornello, S. A repeat; the burden of a song.

Roi. F. King.

Rôle, F. Character or part in a drama.

Romanesque, F. Romantic, extravagant. Roquelaure, F. A cloak.

Rostrum, L. A platform for public speeches. Roué, F. A rake.

Rouge, F. Red color.

Rouleau, F. A roll, a roller.

Ruade, F. A kick.

Ruat calum, L. Let the heavens fall.

Rudis indigestaque moles, L. A crude mass. Rus in urbe, L. A country place in the city Ruse, F. Artifice, trick.

Ruse contra ruse, F. Trick for trick. Ruse de guerre, F. Stratagem.

S.

Sæculum, L. An age; pl. sæcula, ages. Sal Atticum, L. Attic wit.

Salle, F. Hall.

Salon, F. Saloon.

Salus populi, L. The safety or good of the people.

Salvo jure, L. Without affecting one's rights. Sanctum sanctorum, L. The holy of holies.

Sang-froid, F. Cold bloodedness.

Sans ceremonie, F. Without ceremony.
Sans complimens, F. Without compliments. Sans culotte, F. Without breeches; generally applied to the populace.

Sans doute, F. Without doubt.

Sans façon, F. Without ceremony or trouble. Sans pareil, F. Without an equal; incomparable.

Sans peine, F. Without trouble.

Sans peur et sans reproche, F. Above fear and above reproach

Sans rime et sans raison, F. Without rhyme or reason.

Sans souci, F. Without care; a palace at Potsdam.

Sapo, L. Soap.

Sartor resartus, L. The cobbler mended.

Satis superque, L. Enough, and more than enough.

Saturnia regna, L. The reign of Saturn; the golden age.

Sauve qui peut, F. Let every one look out for himself, or escape as he can.

Savant, F. A man of letters.

Savoir-faire, F. Business tact, contrivance, or skill.

Savoir-vivre, F. A knowledge of the world; refined manners.

Savon, F. Soap.

Scélérat, F. A culprit, a wretch.

Scelus, L. A criminal act, an outrage.

Scholastica, L. A female instructress in a nunnery.

Scoriæ, L. Dross; cinders.

Scriptores, L. Writers.

Sculpsit, L. Placed after a name in engravings, indicates the engraver.

Séance, F. Sitting, session.

Secundum artem, L. According to art.

Secundum ordinem, L. In order, one after another.

Sed hac hactenus, L. So much for this.

Sedes Apostolica, L. The Papal court at Rome.

Seigneur, F. Lord.

Séjour, F. Residence.

Semel et simul, L. Once and all together.

Semel pro semper, L. Once for all.

Semper Augustus, L. Always an extender of the empire.

Semper felix, L. Always fortunate.

Semper paratus, L. Always ready.

Senatus, L. Senate.

Senex, bis puer, L. Once a man, twice a boy.

Señor, S. Lord; sir.

Sensorium, L. The supposed seat of the MONTH OF THE

Sensu bono, or sano, L. In a good sense.

Sensu malo, L. In a bad sense.

Sensus, L. Sense.

Sententia, L. Opinion, apothegm, sentence. Separatio a thoro et mensa, L. Separation from bed and board.

Separatio quoad vinculum, L. A full divorce. Septuagesima, L. Seventieth day (ninth Sunday) before Easter.

Septum, L. An enclosure.

Servus servorum Dei, L. Servant of the servants of God; the title assumed by the pope.

Sesquipedalia verba, L. Long, high-sounding words.

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Sexagesima, L. The sixtieth day before Easter.

Sextum, L. The sixth command, (the seventh in the English decalogue.)

Si diis placet, L. If it pleases the gods.

Sic, L. So, thus.

Sic eunt fata hominum, L. So it goes in the world. Sic itur ad astra, L. Thus one ascends to

the highest honors. Sic semper turannis, L. So may it always be

with tyrants.

Sic transit gloria mundi, L. So the glory of the world passes away.

Sic volo, sic jubeo, L. I will it, and so it must be.

Siesta, S. Sleep after dinner; repose.

Signora, I. Lady; Mrs. Signore, Lord; Mr. Signum, L. Sign; pl. signa, signs.

Sile, et philosophus esto, L. Be still, and pass for a philosopher; say nothing.

Silentium altum, L. Deep silence.

Silentium perpetuum, L. Perpetual silence. Silhouette, F. A profile; outlines filled in

with black. Simplex munditiis, L. Simple in ornaments.

Sine die, L. Without day.

Sine dubio, L. Without doubt.

Sine ira et studio, L. Without anger or favor. i. e. impartial.

Sine loco et anno, L. Without place and year or date.

Sine mora, L. Without delay.

Sine præjudicio, L. Without disadvantage. Sine qua non, L. Indispensable condition.
Siste, viator, L. Stop, traveller; an epitaph.

Sit venia verbo, L. Excuse the expression.

Sobriquet, F. Nickname. Socius, L. Fellow, associate; pl. socii, asso-

ciates. Soi-disant, F. Self-styled.

Soirée, F. Evening; evening party.

Sol, L. The sun.

Soli Deo gloria, L. To God alone be the glory.

Solidarité, F. A pledge to adhere together; joint responsibility.

Solitaire, F. A recluse.

Solus, L. Alone.
Sorbonne, F. A celebrated college in Paris.
S'orienter, F. To find one's bearings.

Sortie, F. Egress, sally.

Sottise, F. Folly, nonsense.

Soubrette, F. An intriguing woman.

Soupçon, F. Suspicion.

Souper, F. Supper. Sous, F. Under.

Sous tous les rapports, F. In all respects. Souvenir, F. Memento; keepsake.

Sparsim, L. On all sides, scattered.

Spes unica, L. The only hope. Spicilegium, L. Gleanings.

Spirituel, F. Intellectual, witty.

Spiritus Sanctus, L. The Holy Spirit.

Spolia opima, L. Grand spoils. Sponte sua, L. Of one's own accord.

Spretæ injuria formæ, L. The offence of despising her form.

Stabat mater, L. "The mother stood," beginning of a Latin hymn.

Stannum, L. Tin.

Stat nominis umbra, L. Only the shadow of the name is given; anonymous.

Stat pro ratione voluntas, L. The will stands in place of a reason.

Status quo, L. The same state as before. Stoa, L. The Porch; the philosophy of Zeno.

Striæ, L. Furrows, ridges.

Stricte, L. Exactly, strictly. Stridor dentium, L. The gnashing of teeth.

Studio, I. An artist's room.

Stultus, L. A fool.

Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re, L. Gentle in manner, but firm in execution.

Sub, L. Under.

Sub colore juris, L. Under color of law. Sub conditione, L. Under the condition.

Sub dis, or Sub Jove, L. In the open air.

Sub hasta, L. At public auction.

Sub judice, L. In the hands of the judge; not yet decided.

Sub prætextu juris, L. Under the pretext of justice.

Sub quocunque titulo, L. Under whatever title or pretence.

Sub rosa, L. In confidence, secret.

Sub silentio, L. In silence.

Sub specie, L. Under the form or appearance

Sub utraque specie, L. (Communion) under both forms, (bread and wine.)

Sub voce, L. Under the word.

Substratum, L. Basis, groundwork.

Succedaneum, L. Help in need; resort in trouble; substitute.

Suggestio falsi, L. The suggesting of what

Sui generis, L. Unique, of a peculiar kind.

Sui juris, L. One's own master. Summa summarum, L. The sum total.

Summum bonum, L. The chief good.

Summum jus summa injuria, L. The strictest right is the greatest injustice.

Sumptibus publicis, L. At the public expense. Sumptus, L. Expense, cost.

Sunt lacryma rerum, L. There are tears for misery.

Suo Marte, L. By one's own strength.

Super, L. Above, over.

Supercherie, F. Deceit, imposition. Supplicium, L. Punishment.

Suppressio veri, L. The suppression of truth.

Supra, L. Above. Sursum corda, L. Raise your hearts to God.

Surveillance, F. Supervision, inspection. Sus Minervam, L. A swine will teach Minerva!

Suum cuique (tribuito), L. To each one his own (be given.)

Symposium, G. A feast; a literary festival, or dinner.

T.

Table d'hôte, F. Ordinary; the common table at a hotel.

Tableau, F. A picture, representation, table,

Tabula rasa, L. A smoothed tablet; an unwritten tablet or sheet.

Tædium vitæ, L. Weariness of life; melancholy.

Taille, F. Cut, form, stature.

Taliter qualiter, L. So so.

Tam Marte quam Minerva, L. With no less learning than courage.

Tandem, L. Finally, at length; horses harnessed one before another.

Tangere ulcus, L. To touch a sore place. Tant pis, F. So much the worse.

Tant s'en faut, F. Far from it.

Tant soit peu, F. Ever so little.

Tanti, L. Worth so much.

Tantum, L. So much, only.

Tantum vidit Virgilium, L. He simply saw Virgil, or the great man.

Tapis, F. Carpet.

Tasse, F. Cup.

Tatonnement, F. Groping.

Te Deum (laudamus), L. The Ambrosian hymn, " We praise thee, O God,"

Teint, F. Complexion.

Tel est notre plaisir, F. Such is our pleasure

Telum imbelle, L. A harmless weapon.

Tempête, F. Tempest.

Tempora mutantur, nos et mutamur in illis, L. Times change, and we change with them. (See note, p. 510.)

T'enez, F. Here, take it.

Terminus a quo, L. The limit from which. Terminus ad quem, L. The limit to which.

Terra firma, L. Solid ground; the continent. Terra incognita, L. Unknown portions of the earth.

T'ertium quid. L. A nondescript.

Tête-d-tête, h Private interview; whispering.

Tête montée, F. Giddy.

Thesaurus, G. A treasure.

Tie douloureux, F. A nervous pain in the face; neuralgia.

Tiers état. F. The third estate ; the middling and lower classes.

Tintamarre, F. Racket, noise.

Toga, L. A white robe worn by the ancient Romans.

Toga virilis, L. A robe worn by Roman vouths after they were seventeen years of age.

Toise, F. A fathom.

Tombé des nues, F. Fallen from the sky; unlike any thing ever before seen.

Tomus, G. A volume.

Tort, F. Wrong.

Totidem verbis, L. In so many words. Totis viribus, L. With all one's powers.

Toto cælo, L. Heaven-wide; wholly.

Totum, L. The whole.

Totus teres atque rotundus, L. Every way round and smooth.

Toupet, F. Tuft, forelock.

Tour, F. Turn.

Tourbillon, F. Whirlwind.

Tournure, F. Figure, shape, turn.

Tout-d-fait, F. Wholly.

Tout-d-l'heure F. Instantly.

Tout au contraire, F. Just the contrary.

Tout comme chez nous, F. Exactly as it is at home.

Tout court, F. Very short.

Tout de bon, F. With good intention; in good earnest.

Tout de même, F. Exactly the same.

Tout de suite, F. At once, on the spot.

Tout ensemble, F. The whole taken together.

Tracasserie, F. Chicanery.

Tranchant, F. Sharp, peremptory.

Trans, L. Across, beyond.

Transeat in exemplum, L. May it become an example.

Travail, F. Labor.

Tres chrétiennement, F. Very piously.

Tribunus, L. Tribune.

Tricoteur, F. A female who knits while hearing political discussions.

Tripotage, F. Medley.

Tristesse, F. Sadness.

Trivium, L. The first three of the seven liberal arts.

Troja fuit, L. Troy was, (but is no more.)

Trottoir, F. Sidewalk. Tu quoque, Brute, L. And you, too, Brutus. Tuileries, F. Royal palace in Paris.

II.

Ubi bene, ibi patria, L. Where it is well with me, there is my country.

Ubique, L. Every where.

Ultima ratio regum, L. The last resort of kings; force, war.

Ultimatum, L. The last proposal or condition.

Ultimo, L. On the last month.

Ultra, L. Farther, beyond; excess. Ultra licitum, L. Beyond what is lawful;

too far. Una voce. L. With one voice.

Unde derivatur, L. Whence it comes; source.

Une affaire flambée, F. A gone case.

Uno animo, L. With one mind, unanimous-

Ursa Major, L. The Great Bear; any notable person or thing.

Usque ad nauseam, L. To disgust.

Usus loquendi, L. The usage of language.

Ut infra, L. As below.

Ut pignus amicitia, L. As a pledge or token of friendship.

Ut supra, L. As above.

Utile dulci, L. (Mingle) the useful with the agreeable.

∇ .

Vache, F. Cow.

Vade mecum, L. A manual or pocket companion.

Trut le monde, F. All the world; every body. | Va victis, L. Alas for the vanquished!

510 FOREIGN WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS.

Vale, L. Farewell.

Valet de chambre, F. A body servant.

Variæ lectiones, L. Various readings.

Variorum notæ, L. The notes of various editors.

Vaudeville, F. A ballad.

Vaurien, F. A good-for-nothing fellow.

Vedute, F. View, prospect.

Velut ægri somnia, L. Like a sick man's dreams.

Vena, L. Vein.

Veneficus, L. A poisoner.

Veni, vidi, vici, L. I came, I saw, I conquered.

Venue, F. Arrival, advent.

Vera pro gratis, L. True things instead of agreeable things; truth before favor.

Verbatim et literatim, L. Word for word, and letter for letter.

Verbi causa, L. For example.

Verbi divini minister, L. Minister of the word

Verbum sat sapienti, L. A word to the wise is sufficient.

Vers adepti, L. Truly adepts.

Vermoulu, F. Wormeaten.

Vérole, F. Pox.

Versus, L. Towards.

Verte, L. Turn over the leaf.

Verve, F. Rapture, nonsense.

Bladder.

Vestibulum, L. Vestibule, porch.

Vestigia, L. Tracks, trails, vestiges.

Vettura, I. A hack.

Vetturino, I. A hackman.

Vetturino, 1. A nackman.

Vetus Testamentum, L. The Old Testament.
Vexata quæstio, L. Vexed or disputed question.

Vi et armis, L. By force and arms, forcibly, violently.

Via, L. By way of.

Via Lactea, L. The Milky Way.

Via media, L. Middle course.

Viaticum, L. The last communion.

Vice versa, L. The opposite way; reversed Vide, L. See.

Videtur, L. It appears; opinion, decision. Vif, F. Vivid.

Vigilia, L. Vigils; keeping watch.

Vigna, S. Vine, vineyard.

Vilioris conditionis, L. Of a low rank of condition.

Vin, F. Wine.

Vinculum, L. Bond.

Vinculum matrimonii, L. Bond of matri-

Vindicta, L. Revenge.

Virgilium tantum vidi, L. I only saw Virgil, or the distinguished man.

Virtu, I. A knowledge of the curiosities of art.

Virtuoso, I. One skilled in such curiosities

of art.

Vis-d-vis, F. Opposite.

Vis comica, L. Comic power or talent.

Vita brevis, ars longa, L. Life is short, and art is long.

Vitium, L. Vice.

Vitreum, L. Glass.

Viva voce, L. With living voice; by word of mouth.

Vivat, L. A shout of "Long live," &c.

Vivida vis animi, L. Mental energy, animation.

Voild, F. Behold; there is, there are.

Volente Deo, L. God willing.

Votum castitatis, L. Vow of chastity.

Votum paupertatis, L. Vow of poverty.
Vox et preterea nihil, L. Nothing but sound,

empty sound.

Vox hasit in faucibus, L. He hesitates or stammers.

Vox populi vox Dei, L. The voice of the people is the voice of God.

Vraisemblance, F. Probability.

Note referred to on p. 509. — This line is a quotation, not, as has been generally supposed, from a classic author, but from a German poet, Matthias Borbonius, who represents it as a saying of Lotharius I. In the original, "omnia" stands in the place of "tempora." The editor is indebted to Prof. J. L. Lincoln, of Brown University, for this information.

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